HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THIRTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE, 2025 STATE OF HAWAII

H.B. NO. (486

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO PUBLIC ORDER.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Hawaii's homeless 2 issues have reached a critical level, often making it dangerous 3 for everyday citizens to go about their business. One 4 particular issue involves homeless individuals occupying an 5 entire bus stop as they are using the area as a place of 6 residence. In some cases, entire bus stops are enveloped with 7 personal property, displacing riders as they wait for their bus, 8 including kupuna who are forced to remain standing and fully 9 exposed to the elements while they wait. The legislature 10 further finds that using bus stops as storage for personal 11 property can make it dangerous for individuals disembarking from 12 the bus, particularly those with mobility issues. The 13 legislature believes that bus stops must remain clear in order 14 to maintain the safety for all involved.

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Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to:



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1	(1)	Make it a disorderly conduct offense to remain or \cdot
2		loiter within twenty feet of a bus stop with no intent
3		to utilize any bus service;
4	(2)	Authorize law enforcement officers to:
5		(A) Immediately remove any person committing a
6		disorderly conduct offense of remaining or
7		loitering within twenty feet of a bus stop with
8		no intent to utilize any bus service; and
9		(B) Confiscate any of their personal property;
10	(3)	Authorize law enforcement officers to determine if the
11		confiscated property is to be saved or discarded; and
12	(4)	Appropriate funds.
13	SECT	ION 2. Section 711-1101, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
14	amended t	o read as follows:
15	"§71	1-1101 Disorderly conduct. (1) A person commits the
16	offense o	f disorderly conduct if, with intent to <u>alarm or</u> cause
17	physical	inconvenience [or alarm by] a member or members of the
18	public, o	r recklessly creating a risk thereof, the person:
19	(a)	Engages in fighting or threatening, or in violent or
20		tumultuous behavior;
21	(b)	Makes unreasonable noise;

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1	(c)	Subjects another person to offensively coarse behavior	
2		or abusive language which is likely to provoke a	
3		violent response;	
4	(d)	Creates a hazardous or physically offensive condition	
5		by any act which is not performed under any authorized	
6		license or permit; [or]	
7	(e)	Impedes or obstructs, for the purpose of begging or	
8		soliciting alms, any person in any public place or in	
9		any place open to the public[+]; or	
10	<u>(f)</u>	Remains or loiters within twenty feet of a bus stop	
11		with no intent to utilize any bus service.	
12	(2)	Noise is unreasonable, within the meaning of	
13	subsection (1)(b), if considering the nature and purpose of the		
14	person's conduct and the circumstances known to the person,		
15	including the nature of the location and the time of the day or		
16	night, the person's conduct involves a gross deviation from the		
17	standard of conduct that a law-abiding citizen would follow in		
18	the same situation; or the failure to heed the admonition of a		
19	police officer that the noise is unreasonable and should be		
20	stopped or reduced.		



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1 The renter, resident, or owner-occupant of the premises who 2 knowingly or negligently consents to unreasonable noise on the 3 premises shall be guilty of a noise violation. 4 (3) A law enforcement officer may immediately remove a 5 person committing the offense of disorderly conduct pursuant to 6 subsection (1)(f) with no prior notice necessary and confiscate 7 any and all personal property of the person. A law enforcement 8 may determine if the items confiscated pursuant to this 9 subsection are to be saved or discarded. 10 [-(3)] (4) Disorderly conduct is a petty misdemeanor if it 11 is the defendant's intention to cause substantial harm or 12 serious inconvenience, or if the defendant persists in 13 disorderly conduct after reasonable warning or request to 14 desist. Otherwise disorderly conduct is a violation." 15 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general 16 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so 17 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2025-2026 and 18 the same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal 19 year 2026-2027 to enforce this Act, to be allocated as follows: 20 to the city and county of Honolulu; (1)\$ 21 (2) \$ to the county of Hawaii;



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(3) \$ 1 to the county of Maui; and 2 (4) \$ to the county of Kauai. 3 The sums appropriated shall be expended by each county for 4 the purposes of this Act. 5 SECTION 4. This Act does not affect rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were 6 7 begun before its effective date. 8 SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed

9 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

10 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2025.

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INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 2 3 2025



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Report Title:

Bus Stop; Loitering; Disorderly Conduct; Law Enforcement; Appropriation

Description:

Makes it a disorderly conduct offense to remain or loiter within twenty feet of a bus stop with no intent to utilize any bus service. Authorizes law enforcement officers to immediately remove any person committing a disorderly conduct offense of remaining or loitering within twenty feet of a bus stop with no intent to utilize any bus service and confiscate any of their personal property. Authorizes law enforcement officers to determine if the confiscated property is to be saved or discarded. Appropriates funds.

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