JOSH GREEN, M.D. GOVERNOR I KE KIA'ĀINA

SYLVIA LUKE
LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR | KA HOPE KIA'ĀINA





STATE OF HAWAI'I | KA MOKU'ĀINA 'O HAWAI'I DEPARTMENT OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES KA 'OIHANA KUMUWAIWAI 'ĀINA

P.O. BOX 621 HONOLULU, HAWAII 96809

Testimony of DAWN N. S. CHANG Chairperson

Before the Senate Committee on WATER AND LAND

Monday, March 17, 2025 1:00 PM State Capitol, Conference Room 229 & Videoconference

In consideration of
SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION 54 / SENATE RESOLUTION 36
REQUESTING THE DEPARTMENT OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES TO
ESTABLISH A DESALINATION PLANNING TASK FORCE TO DETERMINE WHETHER
THE USE OF DESALINATION FOR LARGE-SCALE WATER CONSUMPTION IN THE
STATE IS FEASIBLE

Senate Concurrent Resolution 54 and Senate Resolution 36 urges the Department of Land and Natural Resources to establish a desalination planning task force to determine whether the use of desalination for large-scale water consumption in the state is feasible. **The Department of Land and Natural Resources (Department) offers comments.**

The Commission on Water Resource Management (Commission) advocates for the use of feasible alternative water sources to supplement Hawai'i's natural water supplies. Desalination is used in many places around the world to produce fresh water from brackish or seawater. As the Legislature acknowledges, there are challenges to the large-scale implementation of desalination in Hawai'i, including high energy costs and the disposal of byproduct brine water. While desalination for water supply has been previously studied in Hawai'i, it may be constructive to establish a Desalination Planning Task Force to further investigate and understand the opportunities and constraints for statewide use of desalination in Hawai'i.

Given the amount of effort to complete a statewide large-scale desalination study, the Department is concerned that the current level of staffing and resources at the Commission would prevent the proposed report to be completed twenty days prior to the convening of the Legislative Regular Session of 2026.

Thank you for the opportunity to comment on these measures.

DAWN N.S. CHANG

CHAIRPERSON
BOARD OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES
COMMISSION ON WATER RESOURCE
MANAGEMENT

RYAN K.P. KANAKA'OLE FIRST DEPUTY

CIARA W.K. KAHAHANE DEPUTY DIRECTOR - WATER

AQUATIC RESOURCES
BOATING AND OCEAN RECREATION
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COMMISSION ON WATER RESOURCE
MANAGEMENT
CONSERVATION AND COASTAL LANDS
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KAHOOLAWE ISLAND RESERVE COMMISSION
LAND
STATE PARKS



BOARD OF WATER SUPPLY KA 'OIHANA WAI CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU

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RICK BLANGIARDI MAYOR *MEIA*

ERNEST Y. W. LAU, P.E. MANAGER AND CHIEF ENGINEER MANAKIA A ME KAHU WILIKT

ERWIN KAWATA DEPUTY MANAGER HOPE MANAKIA



March 17, 2025

NĀ'ĀLEHU ANTHONY, Chair JONATHAN KANESHIRO, Vice Chair BRYAN P. ANDAYA LANCE WILHELM KĒHAULANI PU'U EDWIN H. SNIFFEN, Ex-Officio GENE C. ALBANO, P.E., Ex-Officio

The Honorable Lorraine R. Inouye, Chair and Members
Senate Committee on Water and Land
Hawai'i State Capitol, Room 229
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

Dear Chair Inouye and Members:

SUBJECT: SCR54 / SR 36: Requesting the Department of Land and Natural

Resources to Establish a Desalination Planning Task Force to Determine Whether the Use of Desalination for Large-Scale Water Consumption in

the State is Feasible

The Honolulu Board of Water Supply (BWS) supports Senate Concurrent Resolution (SCR) 54 and Senate Resolution (SR) 36, which requests the Department of Land and Natural Resources (DLNR) to establish a desalination planning task force to determine whether the use of desalination for large-scale water consumption in the State is feasible.

Desalination is an important source of reliable freshwater supply as part of a diversified portfolio of watershed management, water conservation, reuse, ground water and surface water supply. BWS is developing the Kalaeloa seawater desalination facility for Campbell Industrial Park with Federal and BWS funding. We can share our experience in planning, procurement, financing, permitting, energy savings devices, environmentally safe brine injection and enhanced water quality standards to ensure no detrimental impacts and a reasonable match to the existing water system.

Thank you for your consideration and the opportunity to testify in support of SCR54, SR 36.

Very truly yours,

ERNEST Y. W. LAU, P.E. Manager and Chief Engineer