

STATE OF HAWAI'I Early Learning Board

2759 South King Street, Room C6 HONOLULU, HAWAI'I 96826

March 8, 2025

To: Representative Marten, Chair

Representative Olds, Vice Chair

Members of the Human Services and Homelessness Committee

From: Elaine Yamashita, Chair

Early Learning Board

Re: SB 1609 SD1 support

Honorable Chair Marten, Vice Chair Olds, and members of the Human Services and Homelessness Committee:

The Early Learning Board (ELB) formulates statewide policy relating to early learning, as well as directing the Executive Office on Early Learning (EOEL).

The ELB supports SB 1609 SD1. The board supports the comments of the Executive Office on Early Learning that explain the pilot of the model.

This would expand the ways in which families and the programs that serve them can be supported.

Mahalo for your consideration of this bill.

Elaine Yamashita Chair, Early Learning Board elb@eoel.hawaii.gov JOSH GREEN, M.D. GOVERNOR KE KIA'ĀINA



STATE OF HAWAII KA MOKU'ĀINA O HAWAI'I

DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES

KA 'OIHANA MĀLAMA LAWELAWE KANAKA
Office of the Director
P. O. Box 339
Honolulu, Hawaii 96809-0339

March 9, 2025

RYAN I. YAMANE DIRECTOR KA LUNA HOʻOKELE

JOSEPH CAMPOS II

DEPUTY DIRECTOR

KA HOPE LUNA HO'OKELE

TRISTA SPEER
DEPUTY DIRECTOR
KA HOPE LUNA HO'OKELE

TO: The Honorable Representative Lisa Marten, Chair

House Committee on Human Services & Homelessness

FROM: Ryan I. Yamane, Director

SUBJECT: SB 1609 SD1 – RELATING TO CHILD CARE.

Hearing: Tuesday, March 11, 2025, Time 10:00 a.m.

Conference Room 329 & Via Videoconference, State Capitol

<u>DEPARTMENT'S POSITION</u>: The Department of Human Services (DHS) supports this bill and provides comments.

<u>PURPOSE</u>: The purpose of this bill is to establish and implement an early learning services contracts program to make available a designated number of seats at licensed infant and toddler child care centers and family child care centers for families referred by the department at a negotiated rate and schedule. Requires DHS to submit reports to the Legislature. Effective 12/31/2050. (SD1).

DHS appreciates the amendments of the Committee on Health and Human Services as follows:

- (1) Inserting language to provide that the Department of Human Services shall not contract with a child care center under the Early Learning Services Contract Program if the center is part of, owned by, or operated by a private educational institution and the awarding of the contract would violate article X, section 1, of the Hawaii State Constitution;
- (2) Inserting an effective date of December 31, 2050, to encourage further discussion; and
- (3) Making technical, nonsubstantive amendments for the purposes of clarity and consistency.

DHS can use contracts for direct service slots and has recently been granted a waiver by the federal Office of Child Care (OCC) to temporarily exempt DHS from meeting the specified provisions in the 2024 Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF) Final Rule for grants or contracts for direct services for infants and toddlers, children with disabilities, and children in underserved geographic areas.

DHS understands the importance of improving child care affordability for families, parent choice, and stable child care operations, and has started consultation services with federal advisors about how CCDF may be used to increase the supply and quality of care and best practices learned from other CCDF lead agencies on successful implementation of contracting child care services.

Through the procurement process, the Department will learn about the level of interest among providers in contracting slots with the Department as it is uncertain if providers would be interested in reserving slots specifically for DHS placements, rather than having the autonomy to decide how they want to fill their enrollment. The Department suggests replacing the word "shall" on page 2, line 17, with "may" to account for the possibility that a county may not have a provider interested in contracting with the Department.

Finally, DHS will issue a Request for Information to understand market options from service providers as part of the procurement process for this service. With the RFI, DHS seeks to determine the per child cost necessary for a contracted infant and toddler classroom to ensure stable funding, as well as the feasibility of a center exclusively enrolling children whose families receive subsidies, and the development of a workable contract payment structure or structures. DHS welcomes comments on this subject by proponents of this measure.

Thank you for the opportunity to provide comments on this measure.



STATE OF HAWAI'I Executive Office on Early Learning

Ke'ena Ho'okele Ho'ona'auao Pae Kamali'i o Hawai'i Moku'āina 2759 South King Street, Room C6 HONOLULU, HAWAI'I 96826

TO: Representative Lisa Marten, Chair

Representative Ikaika Olds, Vice Chair

House Committee on Human Services & Homelessness

FROM: Yuuko Arikawa-Cross, Director

Executive Office on Early Learning

SUBJECT: Testimony on S.B. No. 1609, S.D. 1 – RELATING TO CHILD CARE

Committee: HSH

Date: Tuesday, March 11, 2025

Time: 10:00 a.m.

Location: Conference Room 329

Executive Office on Early Learning's Position: COMMENTS

The Executive Office on Early Learning (EOEL) supports the intent of S.B. No. 1609, S.D. 1 which requires the Department of Human Services (DHS) to implement an early learning contracts program for seats at licensed infant and toddler child care centers and family child care centers. We defer to DHS regarding implementation and funding and offer the following comments.

Contracting for child care slots has the potential to expand high-quality infant and toddler care for low-income families by stabilizing provider funding and guaranteeing seats for those most in need. To pilot this model, Hawai'i P-20 and EOEL recently issued a Request for Proposals for contracted infant and toddler care services through Hawai'i's Preschool Development Grant Birth through Five (PDG B-5) Renewal Grant. The information gathered through this pilot may serve as a resource to DHS as they consider how they would like to implement an early learning contracts program.

We appreciate the Legislature's continued investment in our youngest keiki and their families and thank you for the opportunity to share these comments.



Parents And Children Together.org

TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT OF SB 1609 SD1 RELATING TO CHILD CARE

TO: Chair Marten, Vice-Chair Olds, & Members,

House Committee on Human Services & Homelessness

FROM: Ryan Kusumoto, President & CEO DATE: March 11, 2025 at 10:00 AM

Parents and Children Together (PACT) <u>supports SB 1609 SD1</u> Relating to Child Care, which would increase access to quality childcare for families receiving subsidies and improve the sustainability of child care programs.

Child care providers are struggling to keep their programs afloat, in part due to unstable and financing mechanisms. This has devastating consequences for Hawai'i's families with young children, many of whom are unable to find child care. This bill would increase the ability of subsidy-eligible families to access high quality early learning services at licensed infant and toddler child care centers and group child care centers. Contracts provide a stable and reliable financing mechanism for child care providers by basing subsidy payments on child enrollment rather than attendance. This ensures funding stays with the provider even if a child leaves their program. It helps child care providers maintain operations and avoid program closures, helping families get off waitlists and allowing them to return to work.

Early learning contracts benefit children, families, and providers by ensuring a consistent supply of care for subsidy-eligible families while supporting providers in continuing to care for our youngest keiki. Additionally, this measure strengthens Hawai'i's economy by helping parents and guardians return to the workforce or continue their education or training.

Hawai'i's child care sector has been under-resourced and financially unstable for too long, affecting the lives of children, families, and employers across the state. We need innovative measures, such as this early learning contracts program, to support our early care and education field and ensure a brighter future for Hawai'i's keiki and 'ohana.

Founded in 1968, PACT is a statewide community-based organization providing a wide array of innovative and educational social services to families in need. Assisting more than 15,000 people across the state annually, we help identify, address, and successfully resolve challenges through our 20 programs. Among our services are early education programs, domestic violence prevention and intervention programs, child abuse prevention and intervention programs, childhood sexual abuse supportive group services, child and adolescent behavioral health programs, sex trafficking intervention, poverty prevention and community building programs.

Thank you for the opportunity to testify. Please contact me at (808) 847-3285 or rkusumoto@pacthawaii.org if you have any questions.



Date: March 11, 2025

To: Representative Lisa Marten, Chair Representative Ikaika Olds, Vice Chair

Members of the House Committee on Human Services & Homelessness

From: Early Childhood Action Strategy

Re: Support for **SB1609 SD1**, Relating to Child Care

Early Childhood Action Strategy (ECAS) is a statewide cross-sector collaborative designed to improve the system of care for Hawai'i's youngest children and their families. ECAS partners work to align priorities for children prenatal to age eight, streamline services, maximize resources, and improve programs to support our youngest keiki.

ECAS supports, with amendments, SB1609 SD1, which would require the Department of Human Services to establish and implement an early learning contracts program to make available a designated number of seats at licensed infant and toddler child care centers and family child care centers for families referred by the Department. This bill requires no appropriation as funding for an early learning contracts program is available through existing federal monies.

Hawaii faces significant unmet need for child care. There is sufficient capacity for less than 20% of children birth-5 years old in regulated child care settings, and lack of openings and long waiting lists are chronic issues for families searching for care. These capacity issues can be even more problematic for families eligible for and/or receiving child care subsidy assistance, whose financial constraints may severely limit their options to search and wait for care.

Compounding the problem are systemic disincentives for child care providers to participate in the child care subsidy system, which further decrease low-income working families' access to quality child care settings. Specifically, unstable and unpredictable enrollment and attendance of children, as well as insufficient payment rates to cover the cost of quality care can deter providers from serving subsidy children and undermine the financial stability and operating capacity of those providers who do.

Direct contracts for subsidized classrooms between DHS and infant/toddler and family child care providers, as proposed by **SB1609 SD1**, would facilitate more predicatable, robust and stable payments to child care providers. The increased financial stability for child care providers provided by contracts would support their ability to staff their programs, stay in business, provide higher quality services, and potentially open up more spaces for children. Families would ultimately have more programs from which they can find and access child care.

We respectfully request clarifying the types of child care programs with which the Department may contract, adjusting contracts with family child care providers to be an option but not mandatory, and modifying the



minimum number of contract types per county to better reflect the higher population of children and demand for child care services on Oʻahu.

As such, we recommend the following amendments:

- Section 1, page 1, lines 10 to 15, clarifying the types of child care programs with which the Department may contract, to read:
 - Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to require the department of human services to establish and implement an early learning services contracts program to make available a designated number of seats at licensed infant and toddler child care centers and registered family child care centers homes for families referred by the department...
- Section 2, page 2, paragraph b, lines 4 to 7, adjusting contracts with family child care providers to be an option but not mandatory:
 - (b) The department of human services shall contract directly with licensed infant and toddler child care centers and may contract, through an intermediary, with family child care centers homes that serve...
- Section 2, page 2, paragraph c, lines 17 to 19, specifying the minimum number of contracts, per county, to better reflect the higher population of children and demand for child care services on O'ahu:
 - (c) (1) The program shall provide contracts for at least one licensed or regulated child care program per county; two licensed infant and toddler child care centers in the City and County of Honolulu and one licensed infant and toddler center in each of the counties of Hawai'i, Maui, and Kauai; The program may also provide contracts, through an intermediary, to family child care homes in each county; and...

Thank you for this opportunity to provide testimony **in support of SB1609 SD1**. With the limited availability of quality, affordable child care options for our keiki, the bill's proposal to stabilize and support the financial viability and operating capacity of our child care programs and incentivize their participation in the subsidy system is key to sustaining and increasing access to the child care families need to survive and thrive.



Hearing Date: Tuesday, March 11, 2025, 10:00 AM, Conf. Rm 329

To: Committee on Human Services and Homelessness

> Rep. Lisa Marten, Chair Rep. Ikaika Olds, Vice Chair

Re: **TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT OF SB 1609, SD1 Relating to Child Care**

Dear Chair Marten, Vice Chair Olds, and the Members of the Committee,

Members of AAUW of Hawaii thank you for this opportunity to testify in **strong support of** SB 1609, SD1 which establishes a child care classroom contracts program requiring the Department of Human Services (DHS) to contract directly with child care center providers in licensed infant and toddler child care centers and group child care centers.

Hawai'i is experiencing a child care crisis. The demand for available, quality, and affordable child care far exceeds the current capacity in Hawaii. There is only one opening for every four children ages six and below. The situation is even worse for those seeking a child care space for infants and toddlers with only one opening for every 37 children. This leaves families, and single parent households in particular in a bind.

Families eligible for subsidies often can't afford to wait the months it may take to get off of a waitlist. They must find care immediately to keep the job that meets the work requirements for the subsidies and. Hawaii has a long history of maintaining a strong safety net for our citizens which make it possible for all families with children to take their place in a productive and economically sound society. Child care is an important part of this safety net.

Another benefit of this measure helps child care providers maintain operations and avoid program closures which results in additional unemployment expenses for the State rather than tax revenue.

This measure will support a consistent supply of child care slots for families receiving subsidies and incentivize child care providers to continue caring for them.

Please pass this measure and mahalo for your consideration.

Sincerely.

Jean Evans

Jean Evans

Public Policy Committee, AAUW of Hawaii

publicpolicy-hi@aauw.net

The American Association of University Women (AAUW) of Hawaii is an all-volunteer, statewide chapter of a national organization and is made up of six branches: Hilo, Honolulu, Kaua'i, Kona, Maui, and Windward Oahu. AAUW's mission is to advance gender equity through research, education, and advocacy. Our goal is economic security for women and their families.



Hawai'i Children's Action Network Speaks! is a nonpartisan 501c4 nonprofit committed to advocating for children and their families. Our core issues are safety, health, and education.

To: Representative Lisa Marten, Chair

Representative Ikaika Olds, Vice Chair

House Committee on Human Services & Homelessness

From: Chevelle Davis, MPH - Director of Early Childhood & Health Policy

Hawai'i Children's Action Network Speaks!

Subject: Measure S.B. No. 1609 S.D. 1 – Relating to Child Care

Hearing: Tuesday, March 11, 2025, at 10:00 AM, Conference Room 329

POSITION: STRONG SUPPORT WITH AMENDMENTS

Aloha e Chair Marten, Vice Chair Olds, and members of the committee:

Mahalo for the opportunity to testify in **strong support of S.B. No. 1609 S.D. 1** and **to offer amendments**. This bill establishes an early learning services contracts program to support child care businesses and increase access to affordable child care for Hawai'i's families. *Funding for these contracts is available through existing federal monies; as such, this bill requests no appropriation.*

The need for affordable child care in Hawai'i is greater than ever, with demand far outpacing available options — especially for families with children under three. Currently, licensed and regulated child care settings have the capacity to serve fewer than 20% of children from birth to age five, leaving families across Hawai'i with a lack of available options and long waitlists. Our current early learning infrastructure makes it extremely difficult for families to secure safe and reliable care for their keiki, which is even more pronounced for those who qualify for child care subsidies, as their financial status often leaves them with few — if any — realistic child care options.

Additionally, child care providers face systemic disincentives to accepting families who rely on subsidies as they struggle to keep their doors open due to the heavy financial burden placed on families by the current tuition-based model. The instability of enrollment, attendance, and reimbursement rates that do not fully cover the cost of providing quality care make it financially unsustainable for many providers to participate in the subsidy system. As a result, low-income working families are further marginalized, and providers who do serve families receiving subsidies struggle to maintain financial stability or grow their programs, worsening an already critical shortage.

This bill represents a critical step in expanding our early learning infrastructure by providing child care businesses with a more reliable funding stream, allowing them to expand their services into high-need areas while reducing the financial pressure on families. By creating a more sustainable

system, we can support providers and working families, ensuring that more keiki have access to the care they need.

Given that most of Hawai'i's population resides on O'ahu, we respectfully request an amendment requiring the Department of Human Services to contract with at least two infant and toddler child care centers on the island rather than just one. This amendment would better align resources with population needs, ensuring the bill has the greatest possible impact.

As such, we recommend the following amendments:

• Section 1, page 1, lines 10 to 15 to read:

Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to require the department of human services to establish and implement an early learning services contracts program to make available a designated number of seats at licensed infant and toddler child care centers and registered family child care centers homes for families referred by the department...

- Section 2, page 2, paragraph (b), lines 4-7 to read:
- (b) The department of human services shall contract directly with licensed infant and toddler child care centers and may contract, through an intermediary, with family child care homes that serve...
- Section 2, page 2, paragraph (c), lines 16-19 to read:
- (c) The program shall meet the following requirements:
- (1) The program shall provide contracts for at least one two licensed or regulated infant and toddler child care centers in the City and County of Honolulu and one licensed infant and toddler child care center in each of the counties of Hawai'i, Maui, and Kaua'i; The department may also provide contracts, through an intermediary, to family child care homes in each county; and...

Investing in a stronger, more reliable child care system is essential for the well-being of Hawai'i's keiki, families, and economy. We respectfully request your support of **S.B. No. 1609 S.D. 1** and appreciate your consideration of our amendments so we may create sustainable and equitable access to child care for Hawai'i's working families.

Mahalo for the opportunity to provide testimony in strong support of S.B. No. 1609 S.D. 1.

Submitted on: 3/8/2025 5:59:55 AM

Testimony for HSH on 3/11/2025 10:00:00 AM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Testify
Younghee Overly	Individual	Support	Written Testimony Only

Comments:

Thank you for hearing SB1609. This measure would mitigate child care deserts across Hawaii by expanding access to quality childcare. Please pass this measure to support working families.

<u>SB-1609-SD-1</u> Submitted on: 3/9/2025 11:40:46 AM Testimony for HSH on 3/11/2025 10:00:00 AM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Testify
Dara Carlin, M.A.	Individual	Support	Written Testimony Only

Comments:

Stand in Support

Submitted on: 3/10/2025 9:27:03 AM

Testimony for HSH on 3/11/2025 10:00:00 AM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Testify
Alexandria Sisson	Individual	Support	Written Testimony Only

Comments:

Date: March 10, 2025

To: Representative Marten, Chair

Representative Olds, Vice Chair

House Committee on Health, Human Services, and Homelessness

From: Alexandria Sisson

Subject: Measure S.B. No. 1609 – Relating to Child Care

Position: Strong Support

Aloha Chair Woodson, Vice Chair La Chica, and committee members,

I am testifying in support of SB 1609, which would increase access to quality child care for families receiving subsidies and improve the sustainability of child care programs.

Child care providers are struggling to keep their programs afloat, in part due to unstable and financing mechanisms. This has devastating consequences for Hawai'i's families with young children, many of whom are unable to find child care.

This bill would increase the ability of subsidy-eligible families to access high quality early learning services at licensed infant and toddler child care centers and group child care centers. Contracts provide a stable and reliable financing mechanism for child care providers by basing subsidy payments on child enrollment rather than attendance. This ensures funding stays with the provider even if a child leaves their program.

By improving financial stability, this measure helps child care providers maintain operations and avoid program closures, helping families get off the waitlist and allowing them to return to work.

Ultimately, early learning contracts benefit children, families, and providers by ensuring a consistent supply of care for subsidy-eligible families while supporting providers in continuing to care for our youngest keiki. Additionally, this measure strengthens Hawai'i's economy by helping parents and guardians return to the workforce or continue their education or training.

Hawai'i's child care industry has been under-resourced and financially unstable for too long, affecting the lives of children, families, and employers across the state. We need innovative measures, such as this early learning contracts program, to support our early care and education field and ensure a brighter future for Hawai'i's keiki and 'ohana.

Please support this bill.

Mahalo,

Alexandria Sisson

Submitted on: 3/10/2025 9:38:41 AM

Testimony for HSH on 3/11/2025 10:00:00 AM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Testify
Raya Esteban	Individual	Support	Written Testimony Only

Comments:

Aloha Chair Marten, Vice Chair Olds, and committee members,

I am testifying in support of this bill, which would increase access to quality child care for families receiving subsidies and improve the sustainability of child care programs.

Child care providers are struggling to keep their programs afloat, in part due to unstable and financing mechanisms. This has devastating consequences for Hawai'i's families with young children, many of whom are unable to find child care.

This bill would increase the ability of subsidy-eligible families to access high quality early learning services at licensed infant and toddler child care centers and group child care centers. Contracts provide a stable and reliable financing mechanism for child care providers by basing subsidy payments on child enrollment rather than attendance. This ensures funding stays with the provider even if a child leaves their program.

By improving financial stability, this measure helps child care providers maintain operations and avoid program closures, helping families get off the waitlist and allowing them to return to work.

As a previous early childhood educator, I deeply understand the importance of children having warm, stable, and nurturing relationships with at least one adult caregiver. Greater financial stability for child care providers through contracts means that they are able to remain open, provide higher quality services, and potentially open up more spaces for children. Since providers face less risk of shutting down, children are able to stay in the programs they initially enrolled in and have the same early childhood educator. Having the same early childhood educator paired with a child encourages continuity of care, which has proven to have many benefits for children. Because I was able to stay as an assistant and eventually become a lead teacher in my early education program, I can personally attest that my relationship with the kids and their families deepened, allowing me to better address their individual needs. Furthermore, because I stayed throughout the school year, I was able to gain the trust of my children, which is especially important for those kids who have experienced frequent abandonment. Also, I was better equipped to work closely with the families and their children as they transitioned into preschool.

Ultimately, early learning contracts benefit children, families, and providers by ensuring a consistent supply of care for subsidy-eligible families while supporting providers in continuing to care for our youngest keiki. Additionally, this measure strengthens Hawai'i's economy by helping parents and guardians return to the workforce or continue their education or training.

Hawai'i's child care industry has been under-resourced and financially unstable for too long, affecting the lives of children, families, and employers across the state. We need innovative measures, such as this early learning contracts program, to support our early care and education field and ensure a brighter future for Hawai'i's keiki and 'ohana.

Please support	this	bill.
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Mahalo,

Raya Esteban

Date: March 10, 2025

To: The Honorable Lisa Marten, Chair

The Honorable Ikaika Olds, Vice Chair

and members of the House Committee on Human Services and Homelessness

Hawai'i State Capitol 415 South Beretania St. Honolulu, HI 96813

Subject: Measure S.B. No. 1609 SD 1 – Relating to Child Care

Aloha,

Mahalo for the opportunity to testify in strong support of S.B. No. 1609 SD1.

My name is Dr. Terry Lock. Currently, I am the Director of the Hawai'i Early Childhood Educator Excellence and Equity (ECE³) Project at the University of Hawai'i Mānoa College of Education.

I am testifying in strong support of SB 1609 SD1, which would establish a child care classroom contracts pilot program through the Department of Human Services (DHS) to develop and implement procedures to subsidize child care by contracting for classrooms in licensed infant and toddler child care centers and group child care centers. In addition, I am pleased that DHS is willing to utilize child care contracts.

Problem:

In Hawaii, there is a lack of child care openings and long waiting lists are chronic issues for families searching for child care. These capacity issues can be even more problematic for families eligible for and/or receiving child care subsidy assistance, whose financial constraints may severely limit their options to search and wait for care.

Compounding the problem are systemic disincentives for child care providers to participate in the child care subsidy system, which further decrease low-income working families' access to quality child care settings.

Specifically, unstable and unpredictable enrollment and attendance of children, as well as insufficient payment rates to cover the cost of quality care can deter providers from serving subsidized children and undermine the financial stability and operating capacity of those providers who do.

Solution:

Direct contracts for subsidized classrooms between DHS and infant and toddler child care centers and group child care centers, as proposed by SB 1609 SD 1, would facilitate a more predictable and stable financing mechanism for child care providers. Contracts would be based on subsidy payments on child enrollment rather than attendance. This ensures funding stays with the provider even if a child leaves their program. The increased financial stability for child care providers via contracts would support their ability to staff their programs, stay in business,

provide higher quality services, and potentially open up more spaces for children. Families would ultimately have more programs from which they can find and access child care.

Contracts provide a stable and reliable financing mechanism for child care providers by basing subsidy payments on child enrollment rather than attendance. This ensures funding stays with the provider even if a child leaves their program.

Stabilizing and supporting the financial viability and operating capacity of our child care programs and incentivizing their participation in the subsidy system is key to sustaining and increasing access to the child care families need to survive and thrive.

Ultimately, early learning contracts benefit children, families, and providers by ensuring a consistent supply of care for subsidy-eligible families while supporting providers in continuing to care for our youngest keiki. Additionally, this measure strengthens Hawai'i's economy by helping parents and guardians return to the workforce or continue their education or training.

Mahalo for supporting SB 1609 SD 1.

Submitted on: 3/10/2025 9:47:54 AM

Testimony for HSH on 3/11/2025 10:00:00 AM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Testify
Kee Lo	Individual	Support	Written Testimony Only

Comments:

Aloha Chair and Vice Chair and Committee members,

Mahalo for hearing this important bill. I am in strong support of SB1609 SD1.

This bill establishes a program for early learning service contracts to assist child care providers and enhance access to affordable child care for Hawai'i's families. By ensuring a more stable funding source, it helps child care businesses grow while alleviating financial strain on families.

Kee