

STATE HEALTH PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH - KA 'OIHANA OLAKINO

JOSH GREEN, M.D. GOVERNOR OF HAWAI'I KE KIA'ĀINA O KA MOKU'ĀINA 'O HAWAI'I

KENNETH S. FINK, MD, MGA, MPH DIRECTOR OF HEALTH KA LUNA HO'OKELE

JOHN C. (JACK) LEWIN, M.D.

ADMINISTRATOR

1177 Alakea St., #402, Honolulu, HI 96813 Phone: 587-0788 Fax: 587-0783 www.shpda.org

March 13, 2025

To: SENATE COMMITTEE ON HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Senator Joy A. San Buenaventura, Chair Senator Henry J.C. Aquino, Vice Chair, and

Honorable Members

From: John C (Jack) Lewin MD, Administrator, SHPDA

Re: **HB799_HD2 - Relating to Health Care**

Hearing: March 17, 2025 @ 1:00 pm; Conference Room 225

Position: SUPPORT with COMMENTS

Testimony:

SHPDA supports this bill, but with comments.

SB 829 authorizes a physician to practice at an organized ambulatory health care facility, like an ambulatory surgical center, even if the physician does not have hospital privileges at a licensed acute care hospital in the same geographic location as the ambulatory facility.

It also provides that a written transfer agreement is not required to transfer a patient from an organized ambulatory health care facility to a licensed hospital. HRS Section 323 requires that SHPDA require and issue a certificate of need (CON) to new freestanding ambulatory surgery centers (with less than a 24-hour stay for patients), and the CON rules have required that a collaborative arrangement be made with an existing acute care hospital in the county for emergency transfers when necessary.

A policy consideration in the past, and in certain situations today, would desire to prevent an exodus of specialists needed for acute care and surgical purposes from abandoning hospital privileges to practice exclusively in an ASC setting, thereby disrupting necessary staffing of specialty services in acute hospitals.

However, on Maui today, a shortage of specialists has required recruiting temporary visiting surgeons and specialists from the mainland to provide a backlog of elective surgical procedures that can safely be performed in an ASC ambulatory setting. ASC services are considerably less expensive than acute care services for the same

elective procedures because there is no hospital admission and overnight stay and far fewer ancillary services needed.

SHPDA has conferred with DOH, insurers, and others on this, and believes this legislation is needed on Maui at this time but should be limited to Maui County.

Mahalo for the opportunity to testify.

JOSH GREEN, M.D. GOVERNOR OF HAWAI'I KE KIA'ĀINA O KA MOKU'ĀINA 'O HAWAI'I



KENNETH S. FINK, M.D., M.G.A., M.P.H.

DIRECTOR OF HEALTH

KALUNA HO'OKELE

Testimony in SUPPORT of HB799 HD2

doh.testimony@doh.hawaii.gov

RELATING TO HEALTH CARE.

SEN. JOY A. SAN BUENAVENTURA, CHAIR SENATE COMMITTEE ON HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Hearing Date: March 17 2025 Room Number: 229

- 1 **Department Testimony:** The Department of Health (DOH) supports HB250 HD1 contingent
- 2 <u>upon amendments</u>.
- 3 As currently drafted, HB799 HD1 is in direct conflict with Hawaii Administrative Rules (HAR)
- 4 <u>section 11-95-21 and 11-95-31</u> which requires a physician to have an affiliation with a hospital
- 5 and a transfer agreement.
- 6 DOH supports this measure with an amendment requiring a study of the effects of what is
- 7 effectively the repeal of the applicable HAR for a period of at least one year. The study and
- 8 subsequent report to the Legilsature shall assess benefits and impacts to patient access and
- 9 safety, healthcare quality, and any other observable phenomena based on claims data and other
- 10 sources of information.
- 11 The current HAR are in place to protect patient safety and ensure more even healthcare provider
- distribution in various inpatient and outpatient settings. However, DOH recognizes the need to
- examine all reasonable efforts to improve access, while maintaining or improving safety and
- 14 quality. Healthcare policy must be data-driven and while the benefits of this measure may be
- intuitive, it is essential to measure the outcomes of superceding HAR.
- 16 Thank you for the opportunity to testify.

1 Offered Amendment:

- 2 New Bill Section 4 to be inserted as follows:
- 3 SECTION 4. The department of health shall conduct an
- 4 evaluation of the benefits and impacts of this section,
- 5 including but not limited to healthcare access, quality of care,
- 6 and cost, for a duration of at least twelve months after
- 7 enactment of this Act and healthcare services authorized by this
- 8 Act commence. Healthcare provider, health systems, or providers
- 9 of healthcare insurance can comply with the department's request
- 10 for relevant data. The department shall submit a report of its
- 11 findings and recommendations, including any proposed
- 12 legislation, no later than twenty days prior to the convening of
- 13 the regular session of 2027.



LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

JOSH GREEN, M.D.

GOVERNOR SYLVIA LUKE



STATE OF HAWAI'I HAWAII EMPLOYER-UNION HEALTH BENEFITS TRUST FUND

201 MERCHANT STREET, SUITE 1700 HONOLULU, HAWAII 96813 Oahu (808) 586-7390 Toll Free 1(800) 295-0089 www.eutf.hawaii.gov

BOARD OF TRUSTEES RYAN YAMANE, CHAIRPERSON ROBERT YU, VICE-CHAIRPERSON JAMES WATARU. SECRETARY-TREASURER JACQUELINE FERGUSON-MIYAMOTO CHRISTIAN FERN AUDREY HIDANO WESLEY MACHIDA SABRINA NASIR OSA TUI MAUREEN WAKUZAWA

ADMINISTRATOR DEREK M. MIZUNO

ASSISTANT ADMINISTRATOR DONNA A. TONAKI

TESTIMONY BY DEREK MIZUNO ADMINISTRATOR, HAWAII EMPLOYER-UNION HEALTH BENEFITS TRUST FUND DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND FINANCE STATE OF HAWAII TO THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ON HOUSE BILL NO. 799 HD2

> March 17, 2025 1:00 p.m. Conference Room 225 & Videoconference

WRITTEN ONLY

RELATING TO HEALTH CARE

Chair San Buenaventura, Vice Chair Aguino, and Members of the Committee:

The Hawaii Employer-Union Health Benefits Trust Fund (EUTF) Board of Trustees has not taken a position on this bill. EUTF staff would like to provide comments.

The EUTF supports the intent of this bill to improve access to healthcare for its members especially on the neighbor islands and in rural communities. This bill appears to be an expeditious, reasonable way to help alleviate the physician shortage.

Thank you for the opportunity to testify.



March 12, 2025

Senator Joy San Buenaventura, Chair Senator Henry Aquino, Vice Chair Members of the Senator Committee on Health and Human Services

RE: HB 799, HD 2 - RELATING TO HEALTH CARE Hearing Date – March 17, 2025, at 1 p.m.

Aloha Chair San Buenaventura, Vice Chair Aquino, and Members of the Committee,

Thank you for allowing me the opportunity to submit testimony <u>in opposition</u> of H.B. 799, HD 2, relating to Health Care. This measure clarifies that a physician may practice at an organized ambulatory health care facility even if the physician does not have hospital privileges at a licensed hospital in the same geographic location as the ambulatory facility. If further provides that a written transfer agreement is not required to transfer a patient from an organized ambulatory health care facility to a licensed hospital.

The original measure was introduced to explore this concept statewide and was framed as a necessary tool to expand access to care. However, the House Draft 1 seeks to limit its applicability to populations of less than 500,000 residents. These amendments appear to be focused on Maui Health System, and we are in opposition of this measure for the following reasons.

First, if this is a policy issue that will truly improve access to care in this State, it should be applied to all hospitals across the State. That is only fair for all of the hard-working physicians who serve our island community. If, instead, it is a bill driven to focus on Maui Health System, a better remedy would be to work on this outside of the legislative process.

Second, this does not really get to the heart of the problem we are all facing, which is a physician shortage statewide. There are other broader policy measures in play to address this problem and Maui Health System is also actively working as a partner in this effort with our own physician recruitment efforts. We welcome and look forward to continued dialogue and collaboration moving forward.

We also have serious concerns about patient safety. While the surgical services performed at Ambulatory Service Centers (ASCs) are primarily elective, non-life-threatening procedures, the administration of anesthesia and performance of any surgical procedure carries risks, such as extensive bleeding, compromise of the patient's airway and malignant hyperthermia. In those cases where the risk has materialized or the surgical procedure has gone awry, the patient requires a higher level of care in a time sensitive manner. The patient must be transported immediately to a hospital that is aware of the surgery being performed and has the capabilities and resources to respond. The regulations provide the safety net to ensure patients in these critical situations receive the appropriate level of care in a timely fashion, with two teams performing seamlessly together.

Additionally, requiring physicians practicing at ASCs have the same privileges at a local hospital helps the hospital to fill important gaps in its emergency call schedule. Without this requirement, physicians

could elect to have ambulatory only practices, leaving a greater call coverage gap in an already difficult call coverage environment, particularly on Maui. This adversely impacts access to care.

For all of these reasons, we humbly ask the Chair and committee to defer this measure and allow for more meaningful dialogue outside of the legislative process.

In kindness and appreciation,

Lynn Fulton

Chief Executive Officer



March 17, 2025

The Honorable Joy San Buenaventura, Chair The Honorable Henry Aquino, Vice Chair Senate Committee on Health and Human Services

Re: HB 799 HD2 – RELATING TO HEALTH CARE

Dear Chair San Buenaventura, Vice Chair Aquino, and members of the committee,

Hawaii Medical Service Association (HMSA) appreciates the opportunity to support HB 799 HD2, which clarifies that a physician may practice at an organized ambulatory health care facility even if the physician does not have hospital privileges at a licensed hospital in the same geographic location as the ambulatory facility. Provides that a written transfer agreement is not required to transfer a patient from an organized ambulatory health care facility to a licensed hospital. And applies to counties with populations of less than five hundred thousand.

Thank you to the committee for hearing this important measure. HMSA supports efforts to increase access and support our healthcare workforce, particularly on the neighbor islands and in our state's rural communities. Hawaii is currently facing a shortage of healthcare providers, a challenge that is particularly acute on Maui. The devastating Lahaina wildfires of 2023 exacerbated this crisis, necessitating intervention from federal, state, and county agencies to ensure that all residents could continue to receive adequate health services.

HMSA has received feedback from Oahu-based physician specialists who are eager to travel to Maui to provide care in outpatient facilities. However, they face significant barriers due to a 1986 mandate that physicians must have local hospital privileges to practice in outpatient facilities. Because of our state's unique geography, the conditions needed to get hospital privileges are nearly impossible to fulfill for providers who do not reside on the island where care is needed. Ultimately, this is denying vital care to Maui residents in need.

HB 799 HD2 would resolve the situation by aligning state law to current CMS regulations. It would remove what the federal government has described as "unnecessary, obsolete, or excessively burdensome" compliance requirements for healthcare providers and suppliers. The Burden Reduction Rule, which was published by CMS on September 30, 2019 deleted the Conditions for Coverage, which required an ambulatory surgery center to (1) have a written transfer agreement with a hospital, and (2) ensure that all physicians performing surgery in the ambulatory surgery center have admitting privileges at a local hospital.

For these reasons, we strongly urge you to consider HB 799 HD2, which will allow physicians willing to fly to the neighbor islands to provide much-needed care at outpatient facilities. Mahalo for your consideration of our testimony.

Sincerely,

Dawn Kurisu

Assistant Vice President

Community and Government Relations



March 17, 2025

To: Chair San Buenaventura, Vice Chair Aquino, and Members of the Senate Committee on Health and Human Services

From: Hawaii Association of Health Plans Public Policy Committee

Date/Location: March 17, 2025; 1:00 pm/Conference Room 225 & Videoconference

Re: Comments on HB 799 HD2 - Relating to Health Care

The Hawaii Association of Health Plans (HAHP) offers comments on HB 799 HD2. HAHP is a statewide partnership that unifies Hawaii's health plans to improve the health of Hawaii's communities together. A majority of Hawaii residents receive their health coverage through a plan associated with one of our organizations.

HAHP supports the intent of this measure to increase access and support our healthcare workforce. Hawaii is currently facing a shortage of healthcare providers, a challenge that is particularly acute in rural areas of the state especially on the neighbor islands.

HAHP supports all initiatives aimed at improving healthcare accessibility, including efforts to enhance access to physician specialists. By addressing these shortages, we can ensure that all residents receive the timely and comprehensive care they deserve.

Thank you for the opportunity to testify on HB 799 HD2.

Sincerely,

HAHP Public Policy Committee cc: HAHP Board Members



The state of

March 17, 2025 at 1:00 pm Conference Room 225

Senate Committee on Health and Human Services

To: Chair Joy A. San Buenaventura

Vice Chair Henry J.C. Aquino

From: Paige Heckathorn Choy

AVP, Government Affairs

Healthcare Association of Hawaii

Re: Submitting Comments

HB 799 HD 2, Relating to Health Care

The Healthcare Association of Hawaii (HAH), established in 1939, serves as the leading voice of healthcare on behalf of 170 member organizations who represent almost every aspect of the healthcare continuum in Hawaii. Members include acute care hospitals, skilled nursing facilities, home health agencies, hospices, and assisted living facilities. In addition to providing access to appropriate, affordable, high-quality care to all of Hawaii's residents, our members contribute significantly to Hawaii's economy by employing more than 30,000 people statewide.

Thank you for the opportunity to provide **comments** regarding this measure, which seeks to remove the requirement for physicians practicing at organized ambulatory health care facilities to keep hospital privileges in the same geographic area. The measure further seeks to eliminate the need for written transfer agreements between ambulatory health care facilities and hospitals.

These changes would align state rules around ambulatory health care facilities with those recently changed by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS). Recent updates to federal regulations removed the requirement for ambulatory surgical centers (ASCs) to maintain written transfer agreements with hospitals. These updates acknowledged that ASCs can provide safe care without formalized agreements, provided they have clear protocols in place for handling emergencies and patient transfers.

Requiring hospital privileges can be challenging for physicians, particularly those in rural or underserved areas. There are additional administrative and time commitments—including oncall obligations—that are associated with hospital privileges. Easing this requirement could help attract more providers to areas facing workforce shortages by reducing these administrative and logistical burdens.

We would note, however, that some members have concerns over the potential consequences of removing these requirements. Hospitals rely on physician participation for on-call rotations to ensure adequate emergency and specialty care coverage. Removing the hospital privilege requirement could reduce the pool of available on-call physicians, particularly in rural areas where staffing is already a challenge. This may inadvertently place additional strain on hospital resources and impact the availability of emergency care.

Balancing the benefits of reducing regulatory benefits with the need to maintain strong systems for care is important especially when considering care in rural areas. We appreciate the committee considering this measure and our comments on the matter.



March 17, 2025

To: Chair San Buenaventura, Vice Chair Aquino and Members of the Senate Committee on Health and Human Services (HHS)

From: Aloha Surgical Center

Date/Location: March 17, 2025; Conference Room 225

Re: Support for HB799 HD2 – Relating to Health Care

Aloha Surgical Center on Maui, which partners with physicians to provide surgical procedures that can be performed in an outpatient setting, writes **in support** of HB799 HD2.

The measure seeks to increase health care access to residents in rural areas of Hawaii by addressing the workforce shortage of medical specialists, particularly on Maui. By addressing these shortages, Hawaii can ensure its residents receive comprehensive care close to home, without the added time and expense of traveling to Oahu.

Thank you for your consideration.

<u>HB-799-HD-2</u> Submitted on: 3/14/2025 9:11:45 PM

Testimony for HHS on 3/17/2025 1:00:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Testify
Tasman Kekai Mattox	Individual	Support	Written Testimony Only

Comments:

I support this bill.



1360 South Beretania Street, Suite 200 • Honolulu, Hawaii 96814 Phone: 808.536.7702 • Fax: 808.528.2376 • hawaiimedicalassociation.org

SENATE COMMITTEE ON HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Senator Joy A. San Buenaventura, Chair Senator Henry J.C. Aquino, Vice Chair

Date: March 17, 2025

From: Hawaii Medical Association (HMA)

Jerald Garcia MD - Chair, HMA Public Policy Committee

RE HB 799 HD2 RELATING TO HEALTH- Healthcare; Organized Ambulatory Health

Care Facility; Physicians; Transfer

Position: Support

This measure would clarify that a physician may practice at organized ambulatory health care facilities even if the physician does not have hospital privileges at a licensed hospital in the same geographic location as the ambulatory facility, provide that a written transfer agreement is not required to transfer a patient from an organized ambulatory health care facility to a licensed hospital, and apply to counties with populations of less than five hundred thousand.

The maintenance of privileges at a local hospital is not necessary for a licensed Hawaii physicians to provide quality and safe care to patients in an ambulatory healthcare facility, if there are established protocols at that site for emergencies and transfers. Removing this administrative barrier for physicians will improve interisland healthcare access, particularly in the rural and underserved communities like Hawaii and Maui counties, where provider shortages are the worst at 41%. HMA supports this measure that will increase access to healthcare throughout our state, especially in the neighbor islands.

Thank you for allowing the Hawaii Medical Association to provide testimony in support of this measure.

REFERENCES AND QUICK LINKS

Withy K et al. <u>UH System Annual Report to the 2025 Legislature on Findings from the Hawai'i Physician Workforce Assessment Project.</u> Accessed Feb 1 2025.

Lyte B. Hawai'i's Physician Shortage Hits Maui Hardest. <u>Honolulu Civil Beat. Dec 23 2024.</u> Accessed Feb 1 2025.

Yip C. Hawaii faces shortage of 800 physicians, with neighbor islands hit hardest. <u>KITV.com. May 20</u> 2024. Accessed Feb 1 2025.

Lu A. Factors Exacerbating the Physician Shortage in Hawaii: What is Hawaii Doing to Stem the Tide? Brown University School of Public Health. April 3 2024. Accessed Feb 1 2025.

Associated Press. Shortage of Hawaii Doctors Worsens During COVID-19 Pandemic. https://www.usnews.com/news/best-states/hawaii/articles/2021-01-06/shortage-of-hawaii-doctors-worsens-during-covid-19-pandemic

Hiraishi K. "Hawai'i Doctor Shortage Worsens Under Pandemic. "Hawaii Public Radio. Jan 5, 2021. https://www.hawaiipublicradio.org/post/hawai-i-doctor-shortage-worsens-under-pandemic

2025 Hawaii Medical Association Officers

Elizabeth Ann Ignacio, MD, President • Nadine Tenn-Salle, MD, President Elect • Angela Pratt, MD, Immediate Past President Jerris Hedges, MD, Treasurer • Thomas Kosasa, MD, Secretary • Marc Alexander, Executive Director



HB-799-HD-2

Submitted on: 3/17/2025 8:50:36 AM

Testimony for HHS on 3/17/2025 1:00:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Testify
Randy Kurohara	Testifying for Community First Hawaii	Support	Written Testimony Only

Comments:

Community First Hawai'i supports increasing access to healthcare, especially on neighbor islands where we have a severe physician workforce shortage and geography are barriers to our communities receiving care. Many of our neighbor island residents are having to fly to Oahu to receive care that could be afforded them if some of these barriers are removed.

HB799 addresses one of these barriers where physicians wanting to fly in and perform services in outpatient settings are prevented because of a 1986 requirement to have privileges at a nearby licensed hospital.

We support the intent of the bill to provide more access to care by physicians who are willing to fly to our neighbor islands and bring additional healthcare services to our communities.