THE SENATE THIRTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE, 2025 STATE OF HAWAII **S.B. NO.** <sup>897</sup> s.D. 1

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO ENERGY.

#### **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:**

SECTION 1. The legislature finds that it is imperative to 1 enable the development of affordable clean energy resources for 2 the benefit of utility customers in the State. Many existing 3 generating units in Hawaii will need to be retired in the next 4 few years due to obsolescence and environmental permitting 5 6 requirements. The impending retirement of these units makes it urgent to obtain replacement resources, without which the 7 8 reliability of electrical supplies in the State will be at risk. 9 In addition, continued reliance on these aging units, even if 10 feasible, would result in increased costs for utility customers 11 and continued reliance on fossil fuels, contrary to the State's 12 policy to transition to renewable, non-carbon-emitting

13 resources.

14 The procurement of replacement clean energy resources by a 15 certain investor-owned electric utility and its electric utility 16 subsidiaries is ongoing in its stage 3 request for proposals and 17 further anticipated in its first integrated grid planning

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1 request for proposals. These requests for proposals implement 2 energy plans that are developed through extensive engagement with local stakeholders and communities and reviewed and 3 4 approved by the public utilities commission. The legislature 5 finds that successful procurement of clean energy resources is 6 in the public interest and necessary to avoid significant 7 detrimental reliability and affordability impacts to electric 8 utility customers.

9 The legislature also finds that the development of clean 10 energy resources by independent power producers is essential to 11 achieve the State's goals of one hundred per cent net 12 electricity sales from renewable sources by 2045, a zero 13 emissions economy by 2045, and greater energy security and 14 energy diversification, as established by the Hawaii state 15 planning act and existing public utility laws.

16 The legislature further finds that continued development of 17 clean energy resources requires adequate assurances to 18 independent power producers that prompt and full payments for 19 purchased power will be made, irrespective of the financial 20 strength of an electric utility. The current sub investment 21 grade status of a certain investor-owned electric utility and

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its subsidiaries, arising from the tragic events that occurred 1 2 in the 2023 Maui wildfires, has led independent power producers, and those who would finance renewable energy projects, to raise 3 4 concerns about the reliability of payment by the utility and its 5 subsidiaries under new power purchase agreements. Those 6 concerns may cause independent power producers to cancel 7 renewable energy projects or increase the prices they would 8 charge for deliveries to address this perceived credit risk. Either outcome would be contrary to the interests of electric 9 10 utility customers in the State.

11 The legislature therefore finds that the risk for 12 independent power producers could be mitigated by requiring the 13 Hawaii electricity reliability administrator to collect and 14 administer funds to be held for the benefit of independent power 15 producers.

16 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to: 17 (1) Require the public utilities commission to: 18 (A) Contract for a Hawaii electricity reliability 19 administrator; and 20 (B) Require payment of the Hawaii electricity 21 reliability surcharge;

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1 Establish the wildfire recovery fund; and (2) Expand the powers and duties of the Hawaii electricity 2 (3) 3 reliability administrator. 4 SECTION 2. Chapter 269, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended by adding a new part to be appropriately designated and 5 6 to read as follows: 7 "PART . WILDFIRE RECOVERY FUND 8 §269-A Definitions. As used in this part: "Catastrophic wildfire" means a wildfire occurring in the 9 10 State on or after the operation date that destroys more than five hundred commercial structures or residential structures 11 12 designed for habitation. "Commission" means the public utilities commission. 13 14 "Contributor" means a public utility that satisfies all requirements to participate in the wildfire recovery fund. 15 16 "Covered catastrophic wildfire" means a catastrophic 17 wildfire that may have been caused, or whose severity may have 18 been increased, by a contributor's facilities or actions. 19 "Electric utility" means a public utility that exists for 20 the furnishing of electrical power.

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"Executive director" means the executive director of the
 wildfire recovery fund under the Hawaii electricity reliability
 administrator.

4 "Fund" means the wildfire recovery fund established5 pursuant to section 269-B.

6 "Government entity" means any government agency,
7 department, division, subdivision, unit, component, bureau,
8 commission, office, board, or instrumentality of any kind,
9 including federal, state, and municipal entities.

10 "Investor-owned utility" means a public utility that is 11 owned by shareholders and overseen by a board of directors 12 elected by shareholders.

13 "Operation date" means the first date for contributors to 14 elect to participate in the wildfire recovery fund pursuant to 15 section 269-C(a) and any rules adopted pursuant to this part.

16 "Property insurer" means a person or entity that
17 indemnifies another by a contract of insurance for loss of or
18 damage to real or personal property in the State.

19 "Property owner" means an owner of real property in the20 State.

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"Qualifying action" means a civil action by a qualifying 1 2 claimant to recover gualifying damages. 3 "Qualified claimant" means any property owner, property 4 insurer, or tenant who alleges any qualifying damages. 5 "Qualifying damages" means damages arising out of the loss of or damage to real or personal property from a covered 6 7 catastrophic wildfire. "Tenant" means a person or entity lawfully entitled to 8 9 occupy real property in the State that the person or entity does 10 not own. 11 "Wildfire risk mitigation capital expenditures" means 12 investments required by the Hawaii electricity reliability 13 administrator consistent with a wildfire risk mitigation plan. 14 "Wildfire risk mitigation plan" means a plan, which may 15 include a natural hazard mitigation report, in which a public utility addresses how the public utility will mitigate the risk 16 17 to its equipment in the event of a wildfire. §269-B Wildfire recovery fund; establishment; executive 18 19 **director.** (a) There is established outside the state treasury 20 a wildfire recovery fund and any accounts thereunder to carry 21 out the purposes of this part. All moneys in the fund shall be



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1 administered by the Hawaii electricity reliability administrator 2 and expended exclusively for the uses and purposes set forth in 3 this section. The fund shall not be subject to chapter 431. 4 Any moneys in the fund not required for immediate use shall be 5 invested by the executive director for the benefit of the fund 6 or wildfire risk mitigation capital expenditures for the benefit 7 of ratepayer safety; provided that no assets of the fund shall 8 be transferred to the general fund of the State or to any other 9 fund of the State or otherwise encumbered or used for any 10 purpose other than those specified for the fund.

11 (b) The governor shall appoint an advisor to the wildfire 12 recovery fund, who shall be exempt from chapter 76, and shall 13 fix the executive director's compensation.

(c) The executive director shall be responsible for the day-to-day operations and management of the fund and shall perform all functions necessary to implement this part, including entering into contracts and other obligations related to the operation, management, and administration of the fund, pursuant to the terms of the contract governing the Hawaii electricity reliability administrator. The executive director

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| 1  | may be ren | noved only by the terms of the contract establishing   |
|----|------------|--|
| 2  | the Hawaii | i electricity reliability administrator.               |
| 3  | §269-      | -C Eligibility for participation as a contributor;     |
| 4  | contributi | ions. (a) To be eligible to participate as a           |
| 5  | contributo | or, a person or entity shall:                          |
| 6  | (1)        | Be a public utility that has a wildfire risk           |
| 7  |            | mitigation plan that has been approved or accepted by  |
| 8  |            | the commission;  |
| 9  | (2)        | Notify the executive director, in the year before the  |
| 10 |            | person or entity becomes a contributor, that it        |
| 11 |            | intends to participate in the fund; and                |
| 12 | (3)        | Agree to make an initial contribution, the payment of  |
| 13 |            | which shall be a binding commitment enforceable by the |
| 14 |            | executive director.                                    |
| 15 | (b)        | The initial contributions from investor-owned electric |
| 16 | utilities  | collectively shall be:                                 |
| 17 | (1)        | \$1,000,000,000 plus interest as provided in           |
| 18 |            | subsection (c) for amounts not securitized, which      |
| 19 |            | amounts shall be recovered from its customers in       |
| 20 |            | nonbypassable rates; and                               |

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(2) \$500,000,000, which amount shall be funded by
shareholders of those investor-owned electric
utilities and used exclusively for the payment of
salaries of the executive director and of all other
persons retained by the executive director to
implement this part, with any funds remaining as of
2035 to be transferred to the fund.

(c) An investor-owned electric utility may elect to make 8 9 the initial contribution set forth in subsection (b)(1), to the 10 degree not paid for through securitization, over a period not to 11 exceed five years; provided that interest shall be added to any 12 amounts paid after the first year, at an interest rate equal to 13 the investor-owned electric utility's incremental cost of 14 long-term debt, with the interest recovered from customers in 15 rates.

16 (d) The executive director shall determine the initial 17 contributions from other public utilities based on an actuarial 18 assessment of the risk of potential payments by the fund 19 resulting from covered catastrophic wildfires created by a 20 public utility.

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(e) The executive director may propose supplemental
 contributions to the fund by participating public utilities,
 independent power producers, or other entities involved in
 transmitting or distributing electric energy for sale to the
 public.

If a contributor fails to pay any part of an initial 6 (f) 7 contribution or a supplemental contribution that the contributor 8 agreed to make, or elects not to agree to make a supplemental 9 contribution, that contributor shall no longer be a contributor 10 as of the date on which the payment was due, and the contributor 11 shall not receive any refund of payments previously made; 12 provided that a contributor that elects not to make a supplemental contribution shall be a contributor as to any 13 14 catastrophic wildfire that occurs before the election date. After failing to, or electing not to, make a payment, a public 15 16 utility may rejoin the fund as a contributor on a prospective 17 basis if the public utility makes owed payments with interest. 18 The executive director shall adopt rules pursuant to (q) 19 chapter 91 regarding the timing of initial and supplemental 20 contributions, which may include upfront, annual, and



retrospective payments, including payments made after a wildfire
 occurs.

3 (h) Initial and supplemental contributions of

4 investor-owned electric utilities shall constitute wildfire
5 recovery costs.

6 §269-D Determination of a covered catastrophic wildfire. 7 The executive director shall adopt rules pursuant to chapter 91 8 regarding how to determine whether a wildfire is a covered 9 catastrophic wildfire. The rules shall include a requirement that a wildfire shall be determined to be a covered catastrophic 10 11 wildfire if a party makes non-frivolous allegations in a legal 12 action that a contributor's facilities caused or contributed to 13 the severity of a catastrophic wildfire.

14 §269-E Replenishment of the wildfire recovery fund. (a)
15 If the fund has made payments with respect to a covered
16 catastrophic wildfire and after resolution of substantially all
17 third-party liability claims that were brought or could be
18 brought against contributors arising from that covered
19 catastrophic wildfire, each contributor whose facilities were
20 implicated in the covered catastrophic wildfire shall initiate a



proceeding before the commission to review the prudence of the 1 public utility's conduct leading to the catastrophic wildfire. 2 The commission shall determine whether the contributor 3 (b) 4 acted prudently by: Considering only acts that may have caused the 5 (1) occurrence or contributed to the severity of the 6 covered catastrophic wildfire; 7 Evaluating the contributor's actions in the context of 8 (2) its overall systems, processes, and programs; 9 (3) Considering the recommendations of the executive 10 11 director concerning the priority of wildfire risk mitigation capital expenditures, and the timeliness of 12 contributor response; and 13 Preventing a finding that any contributor action was 14 (4) 15 prudent if it meets the standard of gross negligence. If the commission determines that imprudent conduct by 16 (C) the contributor caused the occurrence or contributed to the 17 18 severity of a covered catastrophic wildfire, the commission 19 shall determine whether to order the contributor to replenish the fund in whole or in part for payments from the fund in 20 connection with the catastrophic wildfire. In determining the 21



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amount of replenishment, if any, the commission shall consider 1 the extent and severity of the contributor's imprudence and 2 factors within and beyond the contributor's control that may 3 4 have led to or exacerbated the costs from the covered catastrophic wildfire, including but not limited to humidity, 5 temperature, winds, fuel, merged wildfires with independent 6 ignitions, third-party actions that affected the spread of the 7 wildfire, and fire suppression activities. 8

9 (d) For wildfire risk mitigation capital expenditures made
10 by the executive director, the commission may determine whether
11 to order the contributor to replenish the fund in whole or in
12 part for payments from the fund in connection with the wildfire
13 risk mitigation capital expenditures.

(e) Over any three-year period, the commission shall not order the contributor to reimburse the fund in an amount that exceeds twenty per cent of the contributor's transmission and distribution equity rate base.

18 (f) A contributor shall not recover in regulated rates any 19 amount that the commission orders the contributor to pay to the 20 fund as a replenishment under this section.

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| 1  | §269-F Claims for payment by qualified claimants;               |
|----|---|
| 2  | presentment requirement; wildfire risk mitigation capital       |
| 3  | expenditures by executive director. (a) The executive director  |
| 4  | shall adopt rules pursuant to chapter 91 to create a process:   |
| 5  | (1) Through which a qualified claimant that is not a            |
| 6  | government entity may submit to the fund a claim for            |
| 7  | payment of economic damages arising out of property             |
| 8  | damage resulting from a covered catastrophic wildfire,          |
| 9  | including a deadline to submit claims; and                      |
| 10 | (2) By which the executive director can use the fund to         |
| 11 | make wildfire risk mitigation capital expenditures.             |
| 12 | (b) A qualified claimant shall file a claim for payment         |
| 13 | for economic damages arising out of the loss of or damage to    |
| 14 | real or personal property from a covered catastrophic wildfire  |
| 15 | pursuant to this section. The claim of a qualified claimant     |
| 16 | that is not a property insurer shall be limited to uninsured    |
| 17 | economic damages. A qualified claimant shall not file or        |
| 18 | maintain a civil action against a contributor unless and until  |
| 19 | the qualified claimant rejects an offer of settlement from the  |
| 20 | fund. A qualified claimant who fails to file a claim by the     |
| 21 | deadline established by the executive director pursuant to rule |



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1 shall be ineligible to receive payment from the fund and shall be barred from instituting or maintaining any qualifying action 2 against a contributor. 3 The executive director shall make an offer to settle 4 (c) 5 each claim submitted, which the claimant may accept or reject. In determining the amount of each offer, the executive director 6 7 shall consider, at a minimum: The economic damages sought by all qualified claimants 8 (1)9 in the aggregate; The amount available to the fund relative to the 10 (2) 11 amount under paragraph (1); 12 (3) The weight of any evidence of contributor liability; 13 and The weight of any evidence of involvement of 14 (4) 15 non-contributor third-parties. If the amount available to the fund, including assets 16 (d) held by the fund and all payments contributors are obligated to 17 make to the fund, is less than fifty per cent of the aggregate 18 19 liability limit as calculated in section 269-H, the fund shall 20 make payment only to contributors pursuant to section 269-G.



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1 (e) Wildfire risk mitigation capital expenditures 2 undertaken by the executive director shall be chosen to reduce urgent risks that substantially increase the likelihood or 3 4 magnitude of qualifying damages in the event of a covered catastrophic wildfire; provided that the expenditures shall be 5 approved by the commission and shall not exceed a level to 6 7 prevent claims for payment before the fund can be replenished. §269-G Claims for payment by contributors; rules. 8 The 9 executive director shall adopt rules pursuant to chapter 91 to 10 create a process through which a contributor may obtain payment 11 from the fund to satisfy settled or finally adjudicated claims for recovery of qualifying damages after exhausting the 12 contributor's available insurance. The rules shall establish 13 the standard for approving any settlement. To the extent that 14 15 the fund lacks sufficient funds to make a payment to a participating utility when sought, the fund shall make the 16 17 payment upon receipt of contributions that contributors are 18 obligated to make to the fund under payment schedules. 19 **§269-H** Limitation on aggregate liability. (a) The

20 aggregate liability of all contributors for qualifying damages

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| 1  | arising f | rom a covered catastrophic wildfire, including economic |
|----|-----------|---|
| 2  | and non-e | conomic damages, shall not exceed the lesser of:        |
| 3  | (1)       | \$500,000,000; or                                       |
| 4  | (2)       | The average assessed value of commercial structures     |
| 5  |           | and residential structures designed for habitation in   |
| 6  |           | the county in which the covered catastrophic wildfire   |
| 7  |           | occurred, multiplied by the number of commercial        |
| 8  |           | structures or residential structures designed for       |
| 9  |           | habitation that were destroyed, plus the value of       |
| 10 |           | personal property lost; or                              |
| 11 | (3)       | The aggregate assessed replacement value of commercial  |
| 12 |           | structures and residential structures designed for      |
| 13 |           | habitation in the county in which the covered           |
| 14 |           | catastrophic wildfire occurred, plus the value of       |
| 15 |           | personal property lost.                                 |
| 16 | (b)       | The following amounts shall be added to determine       |
| 17 | whether t | he aggregate liability limit has been reached:          |
| 18 | (1)       | Payments from the fund pursuant to section 269-F; and   |
| 19 | (2)       | Payments by a contributor in connection with any        |
| 20 |           | settlement or judgment on a claim for qualifying        |
| 21 |           | damages.  |



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1 (c) All civil actions arising out of a catastrophic 2 wildfire shall be brought in the circuit in which the 3 catastrophic wildfire occurred. The court shall adopt 4 procedures to equitably apply the limit set forth in subsection (a) to all filed civil claims. All settlements or 5 judgments for claims for qualifying damages shall be subject to 6 approval by the court. The court shall not approve any 7 8 settlement or judgment that would cause the aggregate liability 9 of contributors to exceed the aggregate liability limit.

10 (d) A court shall consolidate cases arising from a covered 11 catastrophic wildfire. Any circuit court that is not the 12 consolidating court shall transfer any civil case to facilitate 13 the consolidation.

14 **§269-I Limitations on claims.** (a) No qualifying action 15 may be instituted or maintained by a qualified claimant against 16 contributors or their affiliates, employees, agents, or insurers 17 if the qualified claimant accepts an offer under section 269-F; 18 provided that the rights of a property insurer to bring an 19 action as a subrogee of its policyholder shall not be affected 20 by a property owner's or tenant's acceptance of an offer under 21 section 269-F and the subrogation rights shall be affected only



if the property insurer elects to accept an offer under
 section 269-F.

3 (b) No suit, claim, arbitration, or other civil legal
4 action for indemnity or contribution for amounts paid, or that
5 may be paid, as a result of a covered catastrophic wildfire,
6 shall be instituted or maintained by any persons or entities
7 against contributors or their affiliates, employees, agents, or
8 insurers for damages arising out of the loss of or damage to
9 real or personal property from a covered catastrophic wildfire.

10 §269-J Several liability. Any law to the contrary 11 notwithstanding, joint and several liability shall not apply to 12 any qualifying damages; provided that, in any action to recover 13 qualifying damages from a person or entity, the person or entity 14 may claim, in defense, apportionment of fault to any other 15 person or entity regardless of whether that person or entity is 16 a party to the action.

17 §269-K Reporting; refunds authorized by legislature. (a)
18 The executive director shall submit to the legislature an annual
19 report regarding the fund no later than ninety days before the
20 beginning of each regular session through 2034. The annual plan

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submitted by the executive director shall include an update on
 the activities of the fund.

3 (b) No later than ninety days before the regular session
4 of 2035, the executive director shall submit a report to the
5 legislature regarding the financial status and resources of the
6 fund relative to the then-current assessment of actuarial risk
7 of a catastrophic wildfire.

8 (c) Based on the report in subsection (b), the legislature 9 may determine, based on recommendation by the executive 10 director, that the fund is overfunded and direct the executive 11 director to refund contributions, in whole or in part. Any 12 payments made to the fund that were recovered in regulated rates 13 from customers, and any investment earnings associated with 14 those payments, shall be refunded first.

15 §269-L Admissibility of evidence. Any findings made or 16 evidence submitted for purposes of proceedings under sections 17 269-D, 269-F, and 269-G shall be subject to the limits of 18 admissibility under rule 408, Hawaii rules of evidence." 19 SECTION 3. Section 269-16.22, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 20 amended to read as follows:

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| 1  | "[ <del>[</del> ]§269-16.22[ <del>]</del> ] Power purchase agreements; cost recovery |
|----|--|
| 2  | [for electric utilities]. All power purchase costs, including                        |
| 3  | costs related to capacity, operations and maintenance, and other                     |
| 4  | costs that are incurred by an electric utility <code>company[]</code> or             |
| 5  | electricity reliability administrator, arising out of power                          |
| 6  | purchase agreements that have been approved by the public                            |
| 7  | utilities commission and are binding obligations [ <del>on the</del>                 |
| 8  | electric utility company,] to purchase power, shall be allowed                       |
| 9  | to be recovered by the utility or electricity reliability                            |
| 10 | administrator from the customer base of the electric utility                         |
| 11 | company through one or more adjustable surcharges, which shall                       |
| 12 | be established by the public utilities commission. The costs                         |
| 13 | shall be allowed to be recovered if incurred as a result of                          |
| 14 | [such] the agreements unless, after review by the public                             |
| 15 | utilities commission, any [such] costs are determined by the                         |
| 16 | commission to have been incurred in bad faith, out of waste, out                     |
| 17 | of an abuse of discretion, or in violation of law.                                   |
| 18 | For purposes of this section[, an "electric]:  |
| 19 | "Electricity reliability administrator" means the Hawaii                             |

20 electricity reliability administrator established under part IX.



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"Electric utility company" means a public utility as 1 2 defined under section 269-1, for the production, conveyance, 3 transmission, delivery, or furnishing of electric power." SECTION 4. Section 269-27.2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 4 5 amended by amending subsections (b) and (c) to read as follows: 6 "(b) The public utilities commission may direct public 7 utilities that supply electricity to the public or the Hawaii 8 electricity administrator established under part IX to arrange 9 for the acquisition of and to acquire electricity generated from 10 nonfossil fuel sources as is available from and the producers 11 are willing and able to make available [to-the public 12 utilities, for sale, and to employ and dispatch the nonfossil 13 fuel generated electricity in a manner consistent with the 14 availability thereof to maximize the reduction in consumption of 15 fossil fuels in the generation of electricity to be provided to the public [-]; provided that: 16 17 The commission shall have an opportunity to review (1)

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selections before power purchase contract negotiations begin;



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| 1  | (2)       | Power plants relying on combustion shall commit to      |
|----|-----------|---|
| 2  |           | using low carbon fuels upon commencement of operations  |
| 3  |           | to be eligible as nonfossil generators;                 |
| 4  | (3)       | Procurement of resources shall be on a rolling basis,   |
| 5  |           | to the extent practicable; and                          |
| 6  | (4)       | An entity in which an investor-owned electric utility   |
| 7  |           | owns sixty per cent or more of the entity that is       |
| 8  |           | selling electricity to the public for profit, or is     |
| 9  |           | the parent entity of an electric utility selling        |
| 10 |           | electricity to the public, shall not qualify as an      |
| 11 |           | independent power producer.                             |
| 12 | (c)       | The rate payable by the public utility or electricity   |
| 13 | reliabili | ty administrator to the producer for the nonfossil fuel |
| 14 | generated | electricity supplied to the public utility shall be as  |
| 15 | agreed be | tween the public utility or electricity reliability     |
| 16 | administr | ator and the supplier and as approved by the public     |
| 17 | utilities | commission; provided that in the event the public       |
| 18 | utility a | nd the supplier fail to reach an agreement for a rate,  |
| 19 | the rate  | shall be as prescribed by the public utilities          |
| 20 | commissio | n according to the powers and procedures provided in    |
| 21 | this part |   |



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1 The commission's determination of the just and reasonable 2 rate shall be accomplished by establishing a methodology that 3 removes or significantly reduces any linkage between the price 4 of fossil fuels and the rate for the nonfossil fuel generated 5 electricity to potentially enable utility customers to share in 6 the benefits of fuel cost savings resulting from the use of 7 nonfossil fuel generated electricity. As the commission deems appropriate, the just and reasonable rate for nonfossil fuel 8 9 generated electricity supplied to the public utility by the 10 producer may include mechanisms for reasonable and appropriate 11 incremental adjustments, such as adjustments linked to consumer 12 price indices for inflation or other acceptable adjustment 13 mechanisms."

SECTION 5. Section 269-146, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended to read as follows:

"[+]§269-146[+] Hawaii electricity reliability surcharge;
authorization; cost recovery. (a) The commission [may] shall
require, by rule or order, that all utilities, persons,
businesses, or entities connecting to the Hawaii electric
system, or any other user, owner, or operator of any electric
element that is a part of an interconnection on the Hawaii



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electric system shall pay a surcharge that shall be collected by 1 Hawaii's electric utilities [-] on behalf of the Hawaii 2 3 electricity reliability administrator. The commission shall not contract or otherwise delegate the ability to create the Hawaii 4 5 electricity reliability surcharge under this section to any 6 other entity. This surcharge amount shall be known as the 7 Hawaii electricity reliability surcharge. 8 (b) Amounts collected through the Hawaii electricity reliability surcharge shall be transferred, in whole or in part, 9 to any entity contracted by the commission to act as the Hawaii 10 11 electricity reliability administrator provided for under this 12 part. 13 (C) The Hawaii electricity reliability surcharge shall be 14 used for the purposes of ensuring the reliable operation of the Hawaii electric system and overseeing grid access on the Hawaii 15 electric system through the activities of the Hawaii electricity 16 17 reliability administrator contracted under section 269-147[; 18 and shall be used exclusively to satisfy the Hawaii electricity 19 reliability administrator's authorities and obligations to pay 20 all accounts payable to independent power producers under power 21 purchase agreements approved by the commission pursuant to



section 269-27.2 and the wildfire recovery fund established
 pursuant to section 269-B; provided that amounts collected under
 the Hawaii electricity reliability surcharge shall not be
 available to meet any current or past general obligations of the
 State.
 (d) The commission may allow an electric utility, on

behalf of the Hawaii electricity reliability administrator, to 7 8 recover appropriate and reasonable costs under the Hawaii 9 electricity reliability surcharge for any interconnection to the 10 Hawaii electric system, including interconnection studies and 11 other analysis associated with studying the impact or necessary 12 infrastructure and operational requirements needed to reliably interconnect a generator, as well as from electric utility 13 14 customers through a surcharge or assessment subject to review 15 and approval by the commission under section 269-16.

(e) Nothing in this section shall create or be construed to cause amounts collected through the Hawaii electricity reliability surcharge to be considered state or public moneys subject to appropriation by the legislature or be required to be deposited into the state treasury[-], nor shall any amounts

21 collected be considered a utility's property available to

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| satisfy an obligation of that utility for any purpose other than         |
|--|
| the terms of a power purchase agreement established before any           |
| electric utility default or the wildfire recovery fund                   |
| established pursuant to section 269-B."                                  |
| SECTION 6. Section 269-147, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is                  |
| amended to read as follows:  |
| "[ <del>[</del> ]§269-147[ <del>]</del> ] Hawaii electricity reliability |
| <b>administrator; contracting.</b> (a) The commission [may] shall        |
| contract for the performance of its functions under this part            |
| with a person, business, or organization, except for a public            |
| utility as defined under this chapter, that will serve as the            |
| Hawaii electricity reliability administrator provided for under          |
| this part; provided that the commission shall not contract for           |
| the performance of its functions under sections 269-142(a) and           |
| (b) and 269-146.   |
| (b) Any entity contracted by the commission to serve as                  |
| the Hawaii electricity reliability administrator under this              |
| section shall be selected by the commission in accordance with           |
| state law, including chapter 103D. The Hawaii electricity                |
| reliability administrator, $[\frac{if \ so}{2}]$ when enabled by the     |
|  |

21 commission through mutual agreement under the laws of the State

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| 1  | of Hawaii   | , shall hold the powers and rights delegated by the    |
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| 2  | commissio   | n under this part for the term of the executed         |
| 3  | contract;   | provided that the commission shall retain full         |
| 4  | authority   | over the Hawaii electricity reliability administrator  |
| 5  | and the e   | xclusive authority to carry out functions and          |
| 6  | responsibilities enumerated under sections 269–142(a) and (b) |  |
| 7  | and 269-1   | 46."   |
| 8  | SECT  | ION 7. Section 269-148, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is    |
| 9  | amended t   | o read as follows:                                     |
| 10 | "[+]  | <pre>§269-148[+] Hawaii electricity reliability</pre>  |
| 11 | administr   | ator; qualifications. Any entity contracted by the     |
| 12 | commissio   | n to serve as the Hawaii electricity reliability       |
| 13 | administr   | ator shall:  |
| 14 | (1)   | Satisfy the qualification requirements established by  |
| 15 |   | the commission by rule or order[+], including          |
| 16 |   | experience making prompt and full payments while       |
| 17 |   | serving as a trust manager, escrow officer, or similar |
| 18 |   | role;  |
| 19 | (2)   | Maintain reasonable and necessary staffing with        |
| 20 |   | appropriate skills and expertise to offer prudent and  |
| 21 |   | reasonable recommendations on the development of       |
|    |   |  |

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| 1  |           | reliability standards and interconnection requirements |
|----|-----------|--|
| 2  |           | adopted by the commission under this part, including   |
| 3  |           | the technical skills required to properly monitor      |
| 4  |           | operations of the Hawaii electric system using         |
| 5  |           | information provided under section 269-143[+]; to      |
| 6  |           | reliably add independent power producers to the        |
| 7  |           | electric system under sections 269-142, 269-145, and   |
| 8  |           | 269-145.5, among others; and evaluate lifecycle        |
| 9  |           | greenhouse gas emissions of proposed independent power |
| 10 |           | producers, as required by section 269-6; and           |
| 11 | (3)       | Maintain reasonable and necessary staffing with an     |
| 12 |           | appropriate level of independence to fairly and        |
| 13 |           | impartially review matters concerning interconnection  |
| 14 |           | to the Hawaii electric system under section 269-145,   |
| 15 |           | including independence of the entity from any electric |
| 16 |           | utility, any user, owner, or operator of the Hawaii    |
| 17 |           | electric system, or any other person, business, or     |
| 18 |           | entity connecting to the Hawaii electric system."      |
| 19 | SECT      | ION 8. In codifying the new sections added by          |
| 20 | section 2 | of this Act, the revisor of statutes shall substitute  |

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#### S.B. NO. <sup>897</sup> S.D. 1

appropriate section numbers for the letters used in designating
 the new sections in this Act.
 SECTION 9. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
 SECTION 10. This Act shall take effect on May 13, 2040.



#### Report Title:

Energy; PUC; Hawaii Electricity Reliability Administrator; Hawaii Electricity Reliability Surcharge; Wildfire Recovery Fund; Independent Power Purchasers

#### Description:

Requires, rather than allows, the Public Utilities Commission to contract for a Hawaii Electricity Reliability Administrator and require payment of the Hawaii electricity reliability surcharge. Establishes the Wildfire Recovery Fund. Expands the powers and duties of the Hawaii Electricity Reliability Administrator. Effective 5/13/2040. (SD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

