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# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO WILDLIFE CONSERVATION.

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:**

1       SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the State is home to  
2 a rich diversity of indigenous species of aquatic life,  
3 wildlife, and land plants that are vital to maintaining  
4 ecological balance and preserving the cultural heritage of the  
5 region.

6       The legislature further finds that many of these native  
7 species face significant threats from overexploitation, habitat  
8 destruction, and climate change, which require immediate and  
9 enhanced protective measures to ensure their long-term survival.

10       The legislature recognizes the 'io, or Hawaiian hawk, as an  
11 indigenous species of note, serving as a symbol of strength and  
12 resilience in Hawaiian culture and playing a vital role in  
13 Hawai'i's unique ecosystem as a native raptor. As an apex  
14 predator, the 'io helps maintain ecological balance, controlling  
15 populations of rodents and other invasive species that threaten  
16 native flora and fauna. However, the 'io faces ongoing threats



1 from habitat loss, illegal hunting, and environmental  
2 degradation.

3 The legislature declares that the unauthorized taking and  
4 killing of indigenous species such as the 'io not only disrupts  
5 ecological systems but also undermines ongoing conservation  
6 efforts and risks the loss of irreplaceable biodiversity.  
7 Therefore, penalties for harming or endangering indigenous  
8 species, including the 'io, are crucial to deterring these  
9 harmful actions to restore Hawai'i's fragile ecosystems for  
10 future generations.

11 However, the legislature believes that the current  
12 penalties for violations involving native species do not  
13 adequately deter harmful activities. Strengthening these  
14 penalties, including the imposition of significant fines and the  
15 classification of certain offenses as class C felonies, will  
16 provide stronger enforcement tools for the State to protect  
17 these critical species.

18 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to:

19 (1) Prohibit and impose penalties for intentionally  
20 taking, harming, or killing 'io; and



(2) Increase penalties and fees for taking and killing species of aquatic life, wildlife, and land plants that are native to the State.

SECTION 2. Chapter 195D, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended by adding a new section to part I to be appropriately designated and to read as follows:

"§195D- Taking, harming, or killing a Hawaiian hawk; prohibited. The intentional taking, harming, or killing of an 'io, or Hawaiian hawk (*buteo solitarius*), shall be subject to penalties under section 195D-9."

SECTION 3. Section 195D-9, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended as follows:

1. By amending subsection (a) to read:

"(a) Any person who violates any of the provisions of this chapter [f]or [t] the provisions of any rule adopted [hereunder] pursuant to this chapter shall be guilty of [a misdemeanor and shall be punished as follows]:

(1) [For] A misdemeanor for a first offense, punishable by  
a fine of [not] no less than \$250 or by imprisonment  
of [not] no more than one year, or both; and



1       (2) ~~[For]~~ A class C felony for a second or subsequent  
2       offense ~~[within five years of a previous conviction by~~  
3       a] and upon conviction shall be subject to one or any  
4       combination of the following:

5       (A) A fine of [not] no less than [\$500 or by  
6       imprisonment] \$1,000;

7       (B) Imprisonment of [not] no more than [one year, or  
8       both.] two years; or

9       (C) Rehabilitative community service."

10       2. By amending subsections (d) and (e) to read:

11       "(d) Except as otherwise provided by law, the board or its  
12       authorized representative by proper delegation is authorized to  
13       set, charge, and collect administrative fines or bring legal  
14       action to recover administrative fees and costs as documented by  
15       receipts or affidavit, including attorneys' fees and costs, or  
16       bring legal action to recover administrative fines, fees, and  
17       costs, including attorneys' fees and costs, or payment for  
18       damages or for the cost to correct damages resulting from a  
19       violation of this chapter or any rule adopted thereunder. The  
20       administrative fines shall be as follows:



(1) For a first violation, a fine of ~~[not more than \$2,500]~~ no less than \$2,500 and no more than \$5,000 or rehabilitative community service, or both;

(2) For a second violation ~~[within five years of a previous violation]~~, a fine of ~~[not more than \$5,000,]~~ no less than \$5,000 and no more than \$10,000 or rehabilitative community service, or both; and

(3) For a third or subsequent violation ~~[within five years of the last violation]~~, a fine of ~~[not more than \$10,000.]~~ no less than \$10,000 and no more than \$20,000 or rehabilitative community service, or both.

(e) In addition, an administrative fine of up to ~~[\$5,000]~~ \$10,000 or rehabilitative community service, or both, may be levied for each specimen of wildlife or plant taken, killed, injured, or damaged in violation of this chapter or any rule adopted thereunder."

SECTION 4. This Act does not affect rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before its effective date.

SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.



1 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 3000.



**Report Title:**

Conservation; Aquatic Life; Wildlife; Land Plants; Indigenous Species; Native Ecosystems; Io; Hawaiian Hawk; Penalties

**Description:**

Prohibits and imposes penalties for the intentional taking, harming, or killing of 'Io (Hawaiian hawk). Increases penalties and fees for taking and killing indigenous species of aquatic life, wildlife, and land plants that are native to the State. Effective 7/1/3000. (HD1)

*The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.*

