## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO COASTAL ZONE MANAGEMENT.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

| 1  | SECT      | ION 1 | . Section 205A-22, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is   |
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| 2  | amended b | y ame | nding the definition of "development" to read as |
| 3  | follows:  |       |  |
| 4  | ""De      | velop | ment":   |
| 5  | (1)       | Mean  | s any of the uses, activities, or operations on  |
| 6  |           | land  | or in or under water within a special management |
| 7  |           | area  | that are included below:                         |
| 8  |           | (A)   | Placement or erection of any solid material or   |
| 9  |           |       | any gaseous, liquid, solid, or thermal waste;    |
| 10 |           | (B)   | Grading, removing, dredging, mining, or          |
| 11 |           |       | extraction of any materials;                     |
| 12 |           | (C)   | Change in the density or intensity of use of     |
| 13 |           |       | land, including but not limited to the division  |
| 14 |           |       | or subdivision of land;                          |
| 15 |           | (D)   | Change in the intensity of use of water, ecology |
| 16 |           |       | related thereto, or of access thereto; and       |

| T           |     | (E)  | construction, reconstruction, or arteration or    |
|-------------|-----|------|---|
| 2           |     |      | the size of any structure; and                    |
| 3           | (2) | Does | not include the following:                        |
| 4           |     | (A)  | Construction or reconstruction of a single-family |
| 5           |     |      | residence that is less than seven thousand five   |
| 6           |     |      | hundred square feet of floor area; is not         |
| 7           |     |      | situated on a shoreline parcel or a parcel that   |
| 8           |     |      | is impacted by waves, storm surges, high tide, or |
| 9           |     |      | shoreline erosion; and is not part of a larger    |
| 10          |     |      | development;                                      |
| 11          |     | (B)  | Repair or maintenance of roads and highways       |
| 12          |     |      | within existing rights-of-way;                    |
| 13          |     | (C)  | Routine maintenance dredging of existing streams, |
| 14          |     |      | channels, and drainage ways;                      |
| 15          |     | (D)  | Repair and maintenance of underground utility     |
| 16          |     |      | lines, including but not limited to water, sewer, |
| 17          |     |      | power, and telephone and minor appurtenant        |
| <b>18</b> . |     |      | structures such as pad mounted transformers and   |
| 19          |     |      | sewer pump stations;                              |
| 20          |     | (E)  | Zoning variances, except for height, density,     |
| 21          |     |      | parking, and shoreline setback;                   |

| 1  | (F) | Repair, maintenance, or interior alterations to   |
|----|-----|---|
| 2  |     | existing structures;                              |
| 3  | (G) | Demolition or removal of structures, except those |
| 4  |     | structures located on any historic site as        |
| 5  |     | designated in national or state registers;        |
| 6  | (H) | Use of any land for the purpose of cultivating,   |
| 7  |     | planting, growing, and harvesting plants, crops,  |
| 8  |     | trees, and other agricultural, horticultural, or  |
| 9  |     | forestry products or animal husbandry, or         |
| 10 |     | aquaculture or mariculture of plants or animals,  |
| 11 |     | or other agricultural purposes, including all     |
| 12 |     | traditional fishpond and traditional agricultural |
| 13 |     | practices;  |
| 14 | (I) | Transfer of title to land;                        |
| 15 | (J) | Creation or termination of easements, covenants,  |
| 16 |     | or other rights in structures or land;            |
| 17 | (K) | Subdivision of land into lots greater than twenty |
| 18 |     | acres in size;                                    |
| 19 | (L) | Subdivision of a parcel of land into four or      |
| 20 |     | fewer parcels when no associated construction     |
| 21 |     | activities are proposed; provided that any land   |

| 1  |     | that is so subdivided shall not thereafter        |
|----|-----|---|
| 2  |     | qualify for this exception with respect to any    |
| 3  |     | subsequent subdivision of any of the resulting    |
| 4  |     | parcels;  |
| 5  | (M) | Installation of underground utility lines and     |
| 6  |     | appurtenant aboveground fixtures less than four   |
| 7  |     | feet in height along existing corridors;          |
| 8  | (N) | Structural and nonstructural improvements to      |
| 9  |     | existing single-family residences, where          |
| 10 |     | otherwise permissible;                            |
| 11 | (0) | Nonstructural improvements to existing commercial |
| 12 |     | or noncommercial structures;                      |
| 13 | (P) | Construction, installation, maintenance, repair,  |
| 14 |     | and replacement of emergency management warning   |
| 15 |     | or signal devices and sirens;                     |
| 16 | (Q) | Installation, maintenance, repair, and            |
| 17 |     | replacement of public pedestrian and bicycle      |
| 18 |     | facilities, including sidewalks, paths, bikeways, |
| 19 |     | crosswalks, stairs, ramps, traffic control        |
| 20 |     | barriers, signs, signals, and associated          |
| 21 |     | improvements;                                     |

| 1  | (R)        | Trash removal or invasive vegetation removal or   |
|----|------------|---|
| 2  |            | control, including incidental ground disturbance, |
| 3  |            | excluding the use of herbicides;                  |
| 4  | (S)        | Installation of fencing, including associated     |
| 5  |            | improvements and incidental structures, for       |
| 6  |            | invasive species control or preservation of       |
| 7  |            | native habitats on conservation land;             |
| 8  | (T)        | Installation, maintenance, repair, and            |
| 9  |            | replacement of lighting, fixtures, and equipment  |
| 10 |            | to establish compliance with current standards at |
| 11 |            | existing public facilities;                       |
| 12 | (U)        | Installation, maintenance, repair, and            |
| 13 |            | replacement of security measures, including       |
| 14 |            | fencing, to existing public facilities; [and]     |
| 15 | (V)        | Hawaiian traditional and customary practices,     |
| 16 |            | including work conducted by traditional means     |
| 17 |            | near, in, or related to loko i'a, traditional     |
| 18 |            | Hawaiian fishponds; and                           |
| 19 | <u>(W)</u> | Reconstruction of any lawfully established        |
| 20 |            | structure that was damaged or destroyed in a      |
| 21 |            | disaster proclaimed by the governor or mayor of   |

| 1  | the respective county to constitute a state of                   |
|----|--|
| 2  | emergency or local state emergency pursuant to                   |
| 3  | chapter 127A; provided that the structure is not                 |
| 4  | situated on a shoreline parcel or a parcel that                  |
| 5  | is impacted by waves, storm surges, high tide, or                |
| 6  | shoreline erosion; the reconstructed structure                   |
| 7  | shall be similar to its original footprint or                    |
| 8  | overall dimensions that were existed or                          |
| 9  | permitted; and in compliance with the                            |
| 10 | requirements of the National Flood Insurance                     |
| 11 | Program;   |
| 12 | provided that whenever the authority finds that any              |
| 13 | excluded use, activity, or operation may have a                  |
| 14 | cumulative impact, or a significant environmental or             |
| 15 | ecological effect on a special management area, that             |
| 16 | use, activity, or operation shall be defined as                  |
| 17 | "development" for the purpose of this part."                     |
| 18 | SECTION 2. This Act does not affect rights and duties that       |
| 19 | matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were |
| 20 | begun before its effective date.                                 |

- 1 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 2 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 3 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2025.

## Report Title:

Coastal Zone Management; Development; Definition

## Description:

Narrows the scope of the definition of the term "development" in coastal zone management law by excluding reconstruction of certain lawfully constructed structures impacted by certain events. (SD1)

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