THE SENATE THIRTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE, 2025 STATE OF HAWAII S.B. NO. 45

JAN 1 5 2025

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO RESTITUTION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

| SECT | ION 1. Chapter 706, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is |
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| amended by | y adding a new section to part III to be appropriately |
| designate | d and to read as follows: |
| " <u>§</u> 70 | 6- Victim restitution; financial support for |
| <u>children</u> | of victims of driving under the influence. (1) |
| Notwithsta | anding any law to the contrary, if a defendant is |
| convicted | of violating section 707-702.5(1)(a) and a parent or |
| legal gua | rdian of a child was a victim of the violation, the |
| sentencing | g court: |
| (a) | Shall order the defendant to make restitution in the |
| | form of financial support to each surviving child of |
| | the victim who is under eighteen years of age; or |
| <u>(b)</u> | May order the defendant to make restitution in the |
| | form of financial support to each surviving child of |
| | the victim who is eighteen years of age or older; |
| provided (| that the sentencing court shall determine a monthly |
| amount to | be paid for the support of the child until the child |



| 1 | either at | tains the age of eighteen or graduates from high |
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| 2 | <u>school, w</u> | hichever is later. |
| 3 | (2) | The court shall determine an amount for restitution |
| 4 | under thi | s section that is reasonable and necessary to support |
| 5 | the child | ; provided that, in making this determination, the |
| 6 | court sha | ll consider all relevant factors, including the: |
| 7 | <u>(a)</u> | Financial needs and resources of the child; |
| 8 | <u>(b)</u> | Financial needs and resources of the surviving parent |
| 9 | | or legal guardian of the child or, if the child |
| 10 | | welfare services branch of the social services |
| 11 | | division department of human services, the State ; |
| 12 | <u>(c)</u> | Standard of living to which the child is accustomed; |
| 13 | (b) | Physical and emotional condition, and any educational |
| 14 | | needs, of the child; |
| 15 | <u>(e)</u> | Physical and legal custody arrangements for the child; |
| 16 | | and |
| 17 | <u>(f)</u> | The reasonable work-related childcare expenses |
| 18 | | incurred by the surviving parent, legal guardian, or, |
| 19 | | if applicable, other current guardian of the child. |
| 20 | (3) | The court shall order that restitution payments be |
| 21 | made to t | he clerk of the court, who shall act as a trustee and |



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| 1 | remit the payments to the child's surviving parent, legal | | |
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| 2 | guardian, or, if applicable, the department of human services. | | |
| 3 | (4) If a defendant who is ordered to make restitution | | |
| 4 | pursuant to this section is incarcerated and unable to make the | | |
| 5 | required restitution, the defendant shall begin making | | |
| 6 | restitution payments no later than one year after release from | | |
| 7 | incarceration. The defendant may enter into a payment plan to | | |
| 8 | address any arrearage that exists on the date of the defendant's | | |
| 9 | release. The defendant shall pay all arrearages regardless of | | |
| 10 | whether the restitution payments were scheduled to terminate | | |
| 11 | while the defendant was incarcerated. | | |
| 12 | (5) Any amount of restitution actually recovered by the | | |
| 13 | victim from the defendant under this section shall be deducted | | |
| 14 | from any amount that the victim may recover from the defendant | | |
| 15 | in a separate civil judgment arising from the violation | | |
| 16 | described in subsection (a)." | | |
| 17 | SECTION 2. Section 706-605, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is | | |
| 18 | amended by amending subsection (7) to read as follows: | | |
| 19 | "(7) The court shall order the defendant to make | | |
| 20 | restitution for losses as provided in [section] sections | | |
| 21 | 706-646[-] and 706 In ordering restitution, the court | | |



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1 shall not consider the defendant's financial ability to make restitution in determining the amount of restitution to order. 2 The court, however, shall consider the defendant's financial 3 ability to make restitution for the purpose of establishing the 4 5 time and manner of payment."

6 SECTION 3. This Act does not affect rights and duties that 7 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were 8 begun before its effective date.

9 SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed and stricken. New statutory material is underscored. 10

11 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:



Report Title:

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Negligent Homicide in the First Degree; Operating a Vehicle Under the Influence; Victim Restitution; Financial Support; Children

Description:

Provides for the making of restitution by a defendant who has been convicted of violating section 707-702.5(1)(a), HRS, where the violation caused the death of a parent or legal guardian of a child.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

