A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO COVERED OFFENDER REGISTRATION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 The legislature finds that sex offenders 2 present an extreme threat to public safety due to high rates of 3 sexual recidivism. To mitigate this threat, Hawaii established 4 covered offender registration laws to require the public release 5 of relevant information concerning the presence of convicted sex 6 offenders in the community. 7 The legislature further finds that there are certain gaps 8 under the current registration laws for offenses committed 9 against minors. For example, the public disclosure of 10 registration information is not required for an offender who, 11 while acting in a professional capacity, commits the offense of 12 sexual assault in the fourth degree against a minor who is at 13 least sixteen. This omission would allow these sex offenders -14 who abused their position of trust, power, authority, or 15 supervision to engage in sexual contact with a minor - to evade 16 public detection and continue to prey upon children in the 17 community.

1	Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to amend the				
2	covered c	ffender registration laws to:			
3	(1)	Include offenders who, while acting in a professional			
4		capacity, commit the offense of sexual assault in the			
5		fourth degree against a minor who is at least sixteen			
6		years old; and			
7	(2)	Require public disclosure for covered offenses that			
8		are committed against minors, regardless of whether			
9		the conviction was for a first-time misdemeanor			
10		offense.			
11	SECTION 2. Section 846E-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is				
12	amended by amending the definition of "sexual offense" to read				
13	as follows:				
14	""Se	xual offense" means an offense that is:			
15	(1)	Set forth in section 707-730(1), 707-731(1), 707-			
16		732(1), 707-733(1)(a)[$_{\tau}$] and (d), 707-733.6, 712-			
17		1200.5(4), 712-1202(1), or 712-1203(1), but excludes			
18		conduct that is criminal only because of the age of			
19		the victim, as provided in section 707-730(1)(b)[$_{7}$] o			
20		[section] 707-732(1)(b), if the perpetrator is under			
21		the age of eighteen;			

1	(2)	All a	ect defined in Section 707-720 if the charging
2		docu	ment for the offense for which there has been a
3		conv	riction alleged intent to subject the victim to a
4		sexu	al offense;
5	(3)	An a	ct that consists of:
6		(A)	Criminal sexual conduct toward a minor, including
7			but not limited to an offense set forth in
8			section 707-759;
9		(B)	Solicitation of a minor who is less than fourteen
10			years old to engage in sexual conduct;
11		(C)	Use of a minor in a sexual performance;
12		(D)	Production, distribution, or possession of child
13			pornography chargeable as a felony under section
14			707-750, 707-751, or 707-752;
15		(E)	Electronic enticement of a child chargeable under
16			section 707-756 or 707-757 if the offense was
17			committed with the intent to promote or
18			facilitate the commission of another covered
19			offense as defined in this section; or
20		(F)	Commercial sexual exploitation of a minor in
21			violation of section 712-1209.1;

1	(4)	A violation of privacy under section /ir-iiio.9,
2	(5)	An act, as described in chapter 705, that is an
3		attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy
4		to commit one of the offenses designated in paragraphs
5		(1) through (4);
6	(6)	A criminal offense that is comparable to or that
7		exceeds a sexual offense as defined in paragraphs (1)
8		through (5); or
9	(7)	Any federal, military, out-of-state, tribal, or
10		foreign conviction for any offense that under the laws
11		of this State would be a sexual offense as defined in
12		paragraphs (1) through (6)."
13	SECT	ION 3. Section 846E-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
14	amended by	y amending subsection (h) to read as follows:
15	"(h)	If a covered offender has been convicted of only one
16	covered or	ffense and that covered offense is a misdemeanor, and
17	was not co	ommitted against a minor, the covered offender shall
18	not be sub	oject to the public access requirements set forth in
19	this sect:	ion."

- 1 SECTION 4. This Act shall not affect rights and duties
- 2 that matured, penalties and forfeitures that were incurred, and
- 3 proceedings that were begun before its effective date.
- 4 SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 5 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 6 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 16 2025

Report Title:

Covered Offender Registration; Sexual Offense; Public Access

Description:

Amends covered offender registration laws to include offenders who, while acting in a professional capacity, commit the offense of sexual assault in the fourth degree against a minor who is at least sixteen years old. Provides that the exception to public access requirements does not apply when the covered offense was committed against a minor.

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