A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HEALTHCARE PRECEPTORS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that there is a shortage
- 2 of health care providers in the State, particularly primary care
- 3 providers, which will be exacerbated by the projected retirement
- 4 of current physicians, advanced practice registered nurses,
- 5 pharmacists, and other health care workers. Although students
- 6 are interested in pursuing careers in Hawaii's health care
- 7 service industry, in-state educational institutions are
- $oldsymbol{8}$ constrained by the lack of clinical education sites in the State
- 9 and the limited supply of qualified preceptors. One way to
- 10 encourage the participation of preceptors is to offer an income
- 11 tax credit for health care professionals who serve as
- 12 preceptors.
- 13 The purpose of the existing healthcare preceptor income tax
- 14 credit is to incentivize volunteer preceptors to offer
- 15 professional instruction, training, and supervision to students
- 16 and residents seeking careers as health care providers in the
- 17 State. The legislature finds that although many providers have

- 1 trained eligible students, modifications to the exiting program
- 2 will amplify the success of the program.
- 3 The legislature further finds that the preceptor tax credit
- 4 program has been successful in facilitating the growth of the
- 5 preceptor program. The five-year evaluation of the program
- 6 found a seventy-seven per cent increase in active preceptors who
- 7 taught at least one rotation, and seventy-six providers started
- 8 precepting during this five-year period. The report also
- 9 recommended that to improve the function of the program,
- 10 additional health care provider professions that have
- 11 established schools in Hawaii should be added to the tax credit
- 12 eligibility, the primary care specialty requirement for
- 13 preceptors should be removed, and the requirement that the
- 14 preceptor credit should only be for precepting students enrolled
- 15 in a primary care program should be removed.
- 16 The legislature recognizes that programs training
- 17 physicians, advanced practice registered nurses, and pharmacists
- 18 in primary care also require training from specialty preceptors.
- 19 The legislature further recognizes that the health care
- 20 workforce has shortages in professions beyond those included in
- 21 the tax credit and whose workforce expansion is also limited by

- 1 available preceptors, including social workers, physician
- 2 assistants, and registered dieticians, as well as workers in
- 3 high-demand specialties such as behavioral health. As such, the
- 4 healthcare preceptor tax credit should not be limited to
- 5 physicians, advanced practice registered nurses, and pharmacists
- 6 and should be expanded to be applied across all eligible
- 7 professions. Finally, the legislature finds that the definition
- 8 of "volunteer-based supervised clinical training rotation"
- 9 should be clarified to facilitate the preceptor credit assurance
- 10 committee's implementation of the tax credit.
- 11 Therefore, the purpose of this Act is to:
- 12 (1) Amend the definitions of "preceptor" and
- "volunteer-based supervised clinical training
- rotation" to improve accessibility for providers to
- receive income tax credits for acting as preceptors,
- including removing "primary care" from the criteria to
- qualify as a preceptor;
- 18 (2) Add physician assistants, social workers, and licensed
- dieticians to the list of preceptors and in the
- 20 definition of "eligible student";

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1	(3)	Expand eligibility for the tax credit to include	
2		accredited residency programs that require preceptor	
3		support; and	
4	(4)	Revise the membership of the preceptor credit	
5		assurance committee to include the director of health	
6		and residency programs with eligible students.	
7	SECT	ION 2. Section 235-110.25, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is	
8	amended by	y amending subsection (g) to read as follows:	
9	" (g)	For the purposes of this section:	
10	"Academic program" means an academic degree granting		
11	program o	r graduate medical education program that:	
12	(1)	Holds either its principal accreditation or a physical	
13		location in Hawaii; and	
14	(2)	Provides education to students, of whom more than	
15		fifty per cent are residents of Hawaii.	
16	"Advanced practice registered nurse student" means an		
17	individual participating in a nationally accredited academic		
18	program that is for the education of advanced practice		
19	registered	d nurses and recognized by the state board of nursing	
20	pursuant t	to chapter 457.	

1 "Dietician student" means an individual participating in an 2 academic program that is nationally accredited for the training 3 of individuals to become licensed dieticians pursuant to chapter 4 448B. 5 "Eligible professional degree or training certificate" means a degree or certificate that fulfills a requirement to be 6 7 a physician [or], osteopathic physician, or physician assistant 8 pursuant to chapter $453[\tau]$; an advanced practice registered 9 nurse, pursuant to chapter 457[, or]; a pharmacist, pursuant to 10 chapter 461[-]; a dietician, pursuant to 448B; or a social 11 worker, pursuant to chapter 467E. 12 "Eligible student" means an advanced practice registered 13 nurse student, medical student, [or], pharmacy student, physician 14 assistant student, dietician student, or social work student or resident who is enrolled in an eligible academic program[-], 15 16 residency program, or fellowship. 17 "Medical student" means an individual participating in a 18 nationally accredited academic program leading to the medical 19 doctor or doctor of osteopathy degree. "Medical student" 20 includes graduates from nationally accredited academic programs who have continued their training, in the role of resident or 21

- 1 fellow, to obtain the additional qualifications needed for
- 2 medical licensure, pursuant to chapter 453, or specialty
- 3 certification.
- 4 "Nationally accredited" means holding an institutional
- 5 accreditation by name to offer post-secondary medical [primary
- 6 care] education. Accreditation for medical students shall be
- 7 offered by the Liaison Committee on Medical Education [or],
- 8 American Osteopathic Association Commission on Osteopathic
- 9 College Accreditation, or any other accreditation body
- 10 recognized by the preceptor credit assurance committee.
- 11 Accreditation for advanced practice registered nurse students
- 12 shall be offered by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing
- 13 Education [-] or any other accreditation body recognized by the
- 14 preceptor credit assurance committee. Accreditation for nursing
- 15 residency programs shall be offered by the Commission on
- 16 Collegiate Nursing Education, American Nurses Credentialing
- 17 Center, Consortium for Advanced Practice Providers, or any other
- 18 accreditation body recognized by the preceptor credit assurance
- 19 committee. Accreditation for pharmacy students shall be offered
- 20 by the Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education or any other
- 21 accreditation body recognized by the preceptor credit assurance

- 1 committee. Accreditation for physician assistant students shall
- 2 be offered by the Accreditation Review Commission on Education
- 3 for the Physician Assistant, Inc or any other accreditation body
- 4 recognized by the preceptor credit assurance committee.
- 5 Accreditation for physician assistant residency programs shall
- 6 be offered by the Consortium for Advanced Practice Providers;
- 7 Accreditation Review Commission on Education for the Physician
- 8 Assistant, Inc; or any other accreditation body recognized by
- 9 the preceptor credit assurance committee. Accreditation for
- 10 dietician students shall be offered by the Accreditation Council
- 11 for Education in Nutrition and Dietetics or any other
- 12 accreditation body recognized by the preceptor credit assurance
- 13 committee. Accreditation for social work students shall be
- 14 offered by the Council on Social Work Education or any other
- 15 accreditation body recognized by the preceptor credit assurance
- 16 committee. New or additional accreditation bodies may be
- eligible; provided that they are recognized by the preceptor
- 18 <u>credit assurance committee.</u>
- 19 "Pharmacy student" means an individual participating in an
- 20 academic program that is nationally accredited for the training

1 of individuals to become registered pharmacists pursuant to 2 chapter 461. "Physician assistant student" means an individual 3 4 participating in an academic program that is nationally accredited for the education of physician assistants to become a 5 6 nationally certified and licensed physician assistant pursuant 7 to section 453-5.3. 8 "Preceptor" means a physician [or], osteopathic physician, 9 or physician assistant licensed pursuant to chapter $453[_{7}]$; an 10 advanced practice registered nurse, licensed pursuant to chapter 457[τ or]; a pharmacist, licensed pursuant to chapter 461[τ]; a 11 12 dietician, licensed pursuant to chapter 448B; or a social 13 worker, licensed pursuant to chapter 467E who is a resident of 14 Hawaii [and who], maintains a professional [primary care] 15 practice in [this] the State[-], and whose specialty supports 16 the development and training of an eligible student for clinical 17 health care practice. 18 ["Primary care" means the principal point of continuing 19 care for patients provided by a healthcare provider, including 20 health promotion, disease prevention, health maintenance,

counseling, patient education, diagnosis and treatment of acute

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- 1 and chronic illnesses, and coordination of other specialist care
- 2 that the patient may need.
- 3 "Residency program" means a residency or fellowship program
- 4 that provides continuing training for eligible professions, in
- 5 the role of resident or fellow, to obtain the additional
- 6 qualifications that supports professional practice. "Residency
- 7 program" includes programs offered through academic programs or
- 8 employers; provided that those programs are nationally
- 9 accredited.
- 10 "Social work student" means an individual participating in
- 11 an academic program that is nationally accredited for the
- 12 training of individuals to become a social worker licensed
- 13 pursuant to chapter 467E.
- "Volunteer-based supervised clinical training rotation"
- 15 means [an uncompensated] a period of supervised clinical
- 16 training $[\frac{of}{e}]$ to an eligible student that totals at least eighty
- 17 hours of supervisory time annually, in which a preceptor
- 18 provides personalized instruction, training, and supervision to
- 19 an eligible student to enable the eligible student to obtain an
- 20 eligible professional degree or training certificate[-];

1	provided	that, while a preceptor may be compensated for
2	providing	standard clinical services, the preceptor shall be:
3	(1)	Uncompensated for the clinical training above or
4		beyond clinical salary or reimbursements for clinical
5		services; or
6	(2)	Uncompensated for the provision of clinical training
7		services from tuition funds or from state general
8		funds."
9	SECT	ION 3. Section 321-2.7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
10	amended as follows:	
11	1.	By amending subsections (a) and (b) to read:
12	"(a)	There is established the preceptor credit assurance
13	committee	within the department of health. The committee shall
14	develop a	nd implement a plan for certifying healthcare preceptor
15	tax credi	ts under section 235-110.25, including:
16	(1)	Developing a process ensuring that requests for credit
17		certification are reviewed and verifications are
18		processed no later than thirty days following the
19		close of each calendar year; and

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1	(2)	Developing the documentation process for the committee
2		to certify a preceptor for the tax credit; provided
3		that the documentation to be collected shall include:
4		(A) The preceptor's name, address, place of practice,
5		and Hawaii provider license number;
6		(B) Dates and hours of volunteer-based supervised
7		clinical training rotation per eligible student;
8		(C) Attestation that the preceptor is uncompensated
9		for the volunteer-based supervised clinical
10		training rotation; [and] provided that, if the
11		preceptor is compensated for providing standard
12		clinical services, attestation that the preceptor
13		<u>is:</u>
14		(i) Uncompensated for the clinical training
15		above or beyond clinical salary or
16		reimbursements for clinical services; or
17		(ii) Uncompensated for the provision of clinical
18		training services from tuition funds or from
19		state general funds; and
20		(D) Other information deemed necessary by the
21		committee.

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              The committee shall be composed of [representatives
          (b)
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    ofl:
 3
         (1) [The Hawaii/Pacific basin area health education
 4
              center;] The director of health or the director's
 5
              designee; and
 6
         (2) [The center for nursing; and] Representatives of:
 7
              (A)
                   The Hawaii/Pacific basin area health education
8
                   center;
9
              (B)
                   The center for nursing;
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              (C) Academic programs with eligible students; and
11
              (D) Residency programs with eligible students.
12
        [<del>(3)</del> Academic programs with eligible students.]"
         2. By amending subsection (e) to read:
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14
         "(e) As used in this section, "academic program",
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    "eligible student", "preceptor", "residency program", and
    "volunteer-based supervised clinical training rotation" shall
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    have the same meanings as in section 235-110.25."
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         SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
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    and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
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- 1 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 3000;
- 2 provided that section 2 of this Act shall apply to taxable years
- 3 beginning after December 31, 2025.

Report Title:

Healthcare Preceptor Tax Credit; Dieticians; Physician Assistants; Social Workers; Residency Programs; Preceptor Credit Assurance Committee; Director of Health

Description:

Expands the definitions of "preceptor" and "volunteer-based supervised clinical training rotation" to improve accessibility for providers to receive income tax credits for acting as preceptors, including removing "primary care" from the criteria to qualify as a preceptor. Adds dieticians, physician assistants, and social workers to the list of preceptors and eligible students. Expands eligibility for the tax credit to include accredited residency programs that require preceptor support. Adds the Director of Health and residency programs with eligible students to the Preceptor Credit Assurance Committee. Applies to taxable years beginning after 12/31/2025. Effective 7/1/3000. (HD1)

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