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# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO SQUATTING.

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:**

1       SECTION 1. The legislature finds that squatting presents a  
2   challenging and legally complex issue in the State. Black's Law  
3   Dictionary defines squatting as "the unlawful occupation and use  
4   of a building or land as one's own without permission or  
5   ownership rights." The legislature further finds that the most  
6   prevalent instances of squatting in Hawaii are when a property  
7   owner cannot be contacted to make a trespass complaint, leaving  
8   the property vacant or abandoned and accessible to squatters.  
9   Without the property owner's trespass complaint, law enforcement  
10   officers cannot remove squatters when neighbors call to report  
11   public nuisances. This leaves the community without an  
12   effective legal remedy and hinders the enforcement of trespass  
13   laws.

14       The legislature also finds that squatting sometimes  
15   presents complex legal issues. In some instances, a property  
16   owner may claim that occupants are trespassing as squatters  
17   while the occupants claim they are former or present tenants,



1 with legal rights pursuant to chapter 521, Hawaii Revised  
2 Statutes, the residential landlord-tenant code. The legislature  
3 recognizes that the eviction process can be costly and  
4 time-consuming for both parties and, therefore, believes the  
5 issue should be studied to identify a more efficient process for  
6 addressing squatting in Hawaii.

7 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to establish a  
8 working group to analyze the issue of squatting in Hawaii and  
9 provide recommendations to address it effectively.

10 SECTION 2. There is established within the department of  
11 the attorney general for administrative purposes a working group  
12 to examine and analyze the issue of squatting in Hawaii and  
13 provide recommendations to address it effectively. The working  
14 group's analysis shall include:

- 15 (1) A clear definition and understanding of the behaviors  
16 or actions that constitute squatting;
- 17 (2) Identification and analysis of the various  
18 circumstances in which squatting may occur, including:
- 19 (A) Vacant and abandoned properties;
- 20 (B) Instances in which a property owner cannot be  
21 located or contacted;



1 (C) Instances in which a property is in the process  
2 of foreclosure; and

3 (D) Disputes between property owners and occupants in  
4 which the property owner claims the occupant is  
5 squatting and the occupant claims authorized  
6 residency as a former or current tenant;

7 (3) Recommendations for addressing squatting in each of  
8 the identified circumstances;

9 (4) Recommendations to proactively prevent squatting;

10 (5) Recommendations to resolve community impacts caused by  
11 squatting, including through the judicial system, law  
12 enforcement, and community action; and

13 (6) An analysis of policy and legislative considerations  
14 regarding squatting, including trespass, adverse  
15 possession, eviction, loitering, and termination of  
16 tenancy.

17 SECTION 3. (a) Members of the squatting working group  
18 shall include the following persons or their designees:

19 (1) The attorney general, who shall serve as chair of the  
20 working group;

21 (2) The director of law enforcement;



- 1       (3)   The director of human services;
- 2       (4)   The director of commerce and consumer affairs;
- 3       (5)   A representative from the judiciary, to be appointed
- 4           by the chief justice;
- 5       (6)   The chief of police from each county;
- 6       (7)   The prosecuting attorney from each county;
- 7       (8)   The governor's coordinator on homelessness;
- 8       (9)   The chair of the senate standing committee having
- 9           primary subject-matter jurisdiction over the
- 10          judiciary;
- 11       (10)  The chair of the house of representatives standing
- 12          committee having primary subject-matter jurisdiction
- 13          over the judiciary;
- 14       (11)  The chair of the senate standing committee having
- 15          primary subject-matter jurisdiction over housing;
- 16       (12)  The chair of the house of representatives standing
- 17          committee having primary subject-matter jurisdiction
- 18          over housing;
- 19       (13)  A representative from the Legal Aid Society of Hawaii,
- 20          who shall be invited to participate;



- 1       (14) A representative from the Honolulu Tenants Union, who
- 2           shall be invited to participate;
- 3       (15) A representative from the Hawaii Association of
- 4           Realtors, who shall be invited to participate;
- 5       (16) A representative from the Chamber of Commerce Hawaii,
- 6           who shall be invited to participate;
- 7       (17) A representative from the Hawaii Housing Alliance, who
- 8           shall be invited to participate;
- 9       (18) A representative from the Hawaii Appleseed Center for
- 10           Law and Economic Justice, who shall be invited to
- 11           participate;
- 12       (19) A representative from the banking or mortgage
- 13           industry, who shall be invited to participate; and
- 14       (20) Any other stakeholders as determined by the chair, or
- 15           a majority of members of the working group, including:
- 16           (A) An individual having legal expertise on the issue
- 17               of squatting;
- 18           (B) An individual having expertise in housing policy;
- 19           (C) Attorneys having expertise and experience in the
- 20               landlord-tenant code; provided that at least one
- 21               shall have experience representing landlords and



1 at least one shall have experience representing  
2 tenants; and

3 (D) A representative from academia who has studied  
4 squatting.

5 (b) The members of the working group shall serve without  
6 compensation but shall be reimbursed for expenses, including  
7 travel expenses, necessary for the performance of their duties.

8 (c) The working group shall cease to exist on June 30,  
9 2027.

10 (d) The working group shall submit a preliminary report of  
11 its findings and recommendations, including any proposed  
12 legislation, to the legislature no later than twenty days prior  
13 to the convening of the regular session of 2026.

14 The working group shall submit a final report of its  
15 findings and recommendations, including any proposed  
16 legislation, to the legislature no later than twenty days prior  
17 to the convening of the regular session of 2027.

18 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.  
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INTRODUCED BY: 

JAN 16 2025



# H.B. NO. 225

**Report Title:**

Squatting; Squatters; Working Group; AG; Landlord-Tenant Code; Property; Housing; Law Enforcement; Trespass; Report to Legislature

**Description:**

Establishes a working group within the Department of the Attorney General to study the issue of squatting in Hawaii and provide recommendations. Requires reports to the legislature.

*The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.*

