

JOSH GREEN, M.D.
GOVERNOR
KE KIA'ĀINA



GOV. MSG. NO. 1163

EXECUTIVE CHAMBERS
KE KE'ENA O KE KIA'ĀINA

May 16, 2025

The Honorable Ronald D. Kouchi
President of the Senate,
and Members of the Senate
Thirty-Third State Legislature
State Capitol, Room 409
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

The Honorable Nadine Nakamura
Speaker, and Members of the
House of Representatives
Thirty-Third State Legislature
State Capitol, Room 431
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

Aloha President Kouchi, Speaker Nakamura, and Members of the Legislature:

This is to inform you that on May 16, 2025, the following bill was signed into law:

H.B. NO. 412, H.D. 1,
S.D. 2

RELATING TO LOBBYING.
ACT 063

Mahalo,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Josh Green M.D." in a cursive style.

Josh Green, M.D.
Governor, State of Hawai'i

on MAY 16 2025

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
THIRTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE, 2025
STATE OF HAWAII

ACT 063
H.B. NO. 412
H.D. 1
S.D. 2

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO LOBBYING.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that transparent
2 disclosure of lobbying activities is in the public interest.
3 Under the state lobbying law, chapter 97, Hawaii Revised
4 Statutes, "lobbying" an administrative agency only regards
5 formal rulemaking or other actions governed by section 91-3,
6 Hawaii Revised Statutes. Including procurement discussions in
7 the list of actions subject to influence within the statutory
8 definition of "lobbying" promotes government transparency by
9 providing the public with additional information regarding
10 lobbying at the administrative agency level and promoting a
11 level playing field for all businesses.

12 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to enhance
13 government transparency by:

14 (1) Establishing certain presumptions regarding lobbying
15 on behalf of private clients;

16 (2) Making certain contracts voidable when entered into in
17 violation of the state lobbying law; and



1 (3) Expanding the definition of "lobbying" under the state
2 lobbying law to include certain communications with
3 high-level government officials regarding procurement
4 decisions.

5 SECTION 2. Chapter 97, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended
6 by adding two new sections to be appropriately designated and to
7 read as follows:

8 "§97- Presumption of lobbying on behalf of private
9 clients. Any individual with a substantial ownership interest
10 in or a paid employee, officer, or director of an organization,
11 who actively participates in lobbying activities that directly
12 benefit that organization, shall be presumed to be receiving
13 compensation from the organization for their lobbying efforts.
14 This presumption shall not include communications made solely
15 for informational purposes, ceremonial interactions, or routine
16 relationship building that do not involve advocacy for or
17 against specific outcomes.

18 §97- Contracts voidable. In addition to any other
19 penalty provided by law, any contract or other action entered
20 into by the State in violation of this chapter shall be voidable
21 on behalf of the State; provided that in any action to void a



1 contract pursuant to this section, the interests of third
2 parties who may be damaged thereby shall be taken into account;
3 provided further that the action to void the contract shall be
4 initiated no later than sixty days after the determination of a
5 violation under this chapter. The attorney general, in
6 consultation with the head of the purchasing agency impacted,
7 shall have the authority to enforce this section."

8 SECTION 3. Section 97-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
9 amended by amending the definition of "lobbying" to read as
10 follows:

11 "Lobbying" means communicating directly or through an
12 agent, or soliciting others to communicate, with any official in
13 the legislative or executive branch, for the purpose of
14 attempting to influence legislative or administrative action or
15 a ballot issue. "Lobbying" includes communicating with any
16 person identified in section 84-17(d) concerning the
17 solicitation or award of a contract by or proposal before an
18 administrative agency or a potential future vendor relationship
19 with an administrative agency if any of the communications are
20 not governed by chapter 103D or 103F.

21 "Lobbying" ~~[shall]~~ does not include ~~[the]~~ :



- 1 (1) Communications about a request for proposals,
2 contract, or vendor relationship if the communications
3 are initiated by a legislator or state employee; or
4 (2) The preparation and submission of a grant application
5 pursuant to chapter 42F by a representative of a
6 nonprofit organization."

7 SECTION 4. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
8 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
9 begun before its effective date.

10 SECTION 5. If any provision of this Act, or the
11 application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held
12 invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or
13 applications of the Act that can be given effect without the
14 invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions
15 of this Act are severable.

16 SECTION 6. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
17 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

18 SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect on January 1, 2027.



H.B. NO. 412
H.D. 1
S.D. 2

APPROVED this 16th day of May, 2025

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Josh Green". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a large initial "J" and a stylized "G".

GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

HB No. 412, HD 1, SD 2

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Date: April 24, 2025
Honolulu, Hawaii

We hereby certify that the above-referenced Bill on this day passed Final Reading in the House of Representatives of the Thirty-Third Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2025.



Nadine K. Nakamura
Speaker
House of Representatives

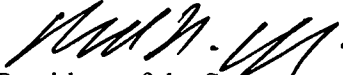



Brian L. Takeshita
Chief Clerk
House of Representatives

THE SENATE OF THE STATE OF HAWAI‘I

Date: April 8, 2025
Honolulu, Hawai‘i 96813

We hereby certify that the foregoing Bill this day passed Third Reading in the Senate
of the Thirty-Third Legislature of the State of Hawai‘i, Regular Session of 2025.


President of the Senate


Clerk of the Senate