

DISABILITY AND COMMUNICATION ACCESS BOARD

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February 28, 2024

TESTIMONY TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON CONSUMER PROTECTION AND COMMERCE

House Bill 2800 HD1 – Relating to Mental Health

The Disability and Communication Access Board (DCAB) supports House Bill 2800 HD1 – Relating to Mental Health.

This bill requires that beginning on 7/1/2024, and occurring every ten years thereafter, the Department of the Attorney General to convene an Advisory Committee on Mental Health Code Review.

Federal and state court cases and constitutional, statutory, and rule changes necessitate periodic amendments to Hawaii Revised Statutes that relate to mental health and involuntary transport, examination, hospitalization, and treatment, including assisted community treatment. DCAB notes that the Department of Health (DOH) should have the ability to convene an immediate review before the ten year interval should DOH determine it is warranted.

Thank you for considering our position.

Respectfully submitted,

KIRBY L. SHAW Executive Director



TESTIMONY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL KA 'OIHANA O KA LOIO KUHINA THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2024

ON THE FOLLOWING MEASURE:

H.B. NO. 2800, H.D. 1, RELATING TO MENTAL HEALTH.

BEFORE THE:

HOUSE COMMITTEE ON CONSUMER PROTECTION AND COMMERCE

DATE: Wednesday, February 28, 2024 **TIME:** 2:00 p.m.

LOCATION: State Capitol, Room 329 and Videoconference

TESTIFIER(S): Anne E. Lopez, Attorney General, or

Jin Tae "JT" Kim, Deputy Attorney General

Chair Nakashima and Members of the Committee:

The Department of the Attorney General (Department) respectfully opposes this bill and asks that it be held.

The purpose of this bill is to require the Department to convene an Advisory Committee on Mental Health Code Review ("Advisory Committee") every ten years.

The Department opposes this bill because it would create unnecessary administrative hurdles in proposing amendments to mental-health laws. The Department is committed to working with the Department of Health (DOH) over the next several years to fully revise and modernize chapter 334, HRS. The Department and DOH have agreed to meet during the summer of 2024 to identify a plan for how to undertake the review. Our initial idea is to work on separate provisions so that in each legislative session we can propose legislation. The Department would complete this work before each session and would provide the proposed legislation to the Legislature and stakeholders for their review. This would allow time for additional revisions before draft legislation is introduced.

The advisory committee proposed by the bill would hamper the Department's efforts. The bill mandates that the Department convene an Advisory Committee to review the mental health code with a minimum of thirteen (13) representatives from different departments from both the City and County of Honolulu and the State. Each Advisory Committee would be required to review all federal and state court cases, and

constitutional, statutory, and rule changes impacting the Hawaii Revised Statutes (HRS) that relate to mental health and involuntary transport, examination, hospitalization, and treatment, including assisted community treatment. Such a large committee would be difficult to coordinate and the substantive work that is involved would likely be burdensome to the Department. It would be more efficient if the Department could do its work without an Advisory Committee, task force, or working group.

Further, an Advisory Committee that reviews the mental health code every ten years is not an effective way to address changes in federal and state law, case laws, and other rule changes that impact the HRS that relate to mental health. If changes in law occur immediately after an Advisory Committee has submitted its report to the Legislature, such changes should be addressed shortly after the change and not by the next Advisory Committee ten years later. Such a scenario may happen under the structure contemplated by the bill. The Department favors a more flexible approach to revising the mental health code.

The Advisory Committee meetings appear to be governed by the Sunshine Law, part I of chapter 92, HRS. The strict requirements thereunder would make it difficult for Advisory Committee members to get together and collaborate on mental health issues as they arise, and the bill's goal of trying to improve the mental health legal system would be difficult to achieve as it would not allow informal discussion to bring thoughts and ideas together as they arise.

Finally, section 6 of article V of the State Constitution requires all executive and administrative offices, departments and instrumentalities of the state government to be "allocated by law among and within not more than twenty principal departments." Because the Advisory Committee established by this bill is not expressly placed within a principal department of the State, it would be subject to challenge.

We respectfully request that you defer this bill.

JOSH B. GREEN, M.D. GOVERNOR OF HAWAII KE KIA'ĀINA O KA MOKU'ĀINA 'O HAWAI'I



KATHERINE AUMER, PhD COUNCIL CHAIRPERSON LUNA HO'OMALU O KA PAPA

STATE OF HAWAI'I DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH KA 'OIHANA OLAKINO STATE COUNCIL ON MENTAL HEALTH

P.O. Box 3378, Room 256 HONOLULU, HAWAII 96801-3378 WRITTEN TESTIMONY ONLY

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STATE COUNCIL ON MENTAL HEALTH

Testimony to the House Committee on Consumer Protection and Commerce in Support of H.B. 2800 HD1 RELATING TO MENTAL HEALTH

February 28, 2024, 2:00 p.m., CR329 and Videoconference

Chair Nakashima, Vice-Chair Sayama, and Members of the Committee:

Hawaii law, HRS §334-10, established the State Council on Mental Health (SCMH) as a 21-member body to advise on the allocation of resources, statewide needs, and programs affecting more than one county as well as to advocate for adults with serious mental illness, children with serious emotional disturbances, individuals with mental illness or emotional problems, including those with co-occurring substance abuse disorders. Members are residents from diverse backgrounds representing mental health service providers and recipients, students and youth, parents, and family members. Members include representatives of state agencies on mental health, criminal justice, housing, Medicaid, social services, vocational rehabilitation, and education. Members include representatives from the Hawaii advisory commission on drug abuse and controlled substances and county service area boards on mental health and substance abuse.

The State Council on Mental Health members unanimously support HB2800 HD1. Regularly reviewing the state's mental health code is necessary to keep it up-to-date and consistent.

Thank you for the opportunity to testify. Should you have any questions, please contact us at DOH.SCMHChairperson@doh.hawaii.gov.

JOSH GREEN, M.D. GOVERNOR OF HAWAII KE KIA'ĀINA O KA MOKU'ĀINA 'O HAWAI'I



KA 'OIHANA OLAKINO P. O. Box 3378 Honolulu, HI 96801-3378 doh.testimony@doh.hawaii.gov

Testimony in SUPPORT of HB2800 HD1 RELATING TO MENTAL HEALTH

REPRESENTATIVE MARK M. NAKASHIMA, CHAIR HOUSE COMMITTEE ON CONSUMER PROTECTION & COMMERCE

Wednesday, February 28, 2024, at 2:00 p.m., Room 329/Video

- 1 **Fiscal Implications:** There are no fiscal implications for this measure.
- 2 **Department Position:** The Department supports this measure.
- 3 **Department Testimony:** The Adult Mental Health Division (AMHD) provides the following
- 4 testimony on behalf of the Department.
- 5 The Department supports the intent of HB2800 HD1.
- The Legislature rightly recognizes that the chapters relating to mental health have been
- 7 amended in a piecemeal manner over the past several decades, leading to some lack of clarity
- 8 and inconsistencies. Establishing a regular and systematic review, as proposed in this bill, is
- 9 essential to maintaining the coherence and effectiveness of mental health laws.
- 10 The bill takes inspiration from the comprehensive reviews conducted every decade for
- the Hawaii Penal Code since its enactment in 1972. This reflects a commitment to best practices
- in legal governance and underscores the importance of periodic assessments for ensuring the
- 13 relevance and efficacy of mental health laws.
- 14 The Department defers to the Department of the Attorney General to determine the process by
- which the Mental Health Code Review is conducted.



To: The Honorable Mark M. Nakashima, Chair The Honorable Jackson D. Sayama, Vice Chair

Members, House Committee on Consumer Protection & Commerce

From: Jacce Mikulanec, Director, Government Relations, The Queen's Health System

Date: February 28, 2024

Re: Comments on HB2800 HD1: Relating to Mental Health

The Queen's Health System (Queen's) is a nonprofit corporation that provides expanded health care capabilities to the people of Hawai'i and the Pacific Basin. Since the founding of the first Queen's hospital in 1859 by Queen Emma and King Kamehameha IV, it has been our mission to provide quality health care services in perpetuity for Native Hawaiians and all of the people of Hawai'i. Over the years, the organization has grown to four hospitals, and more than 10,000 affiliated physicians, caregivers, and dedicated medical staff statewide. As the preeminent health care system in Hawai'i, Queen's strives to provide superior patient care that is constantly advancing through education and research.

Queen's appreciates the opportunity to provide comments on HB2800 HD1, requiring the Department of the Attorney General to convene an advisory committee of on mental health code review every ten years. As the largest healthcare system in the state offering comprehensive adult and adolescent psychiatric care (both hospital and community-based programs and services) we appreciate and support the amendments made by the previous Committee to include a representative from the private acute care hospitals who offer psych/mental health services.

We urge your support of this measure and thank you for the opportunity to testify.