S.R. NO. 24

MAR 0 7 2024

SENATE RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO CONDUCT A STUDY TO DETERMINE IF XYLAZINE TESTING STRIPS SHOULD BE EXCLUDED FROM THE STATE'S DEFINITION OF DRUG PARAPHERNALIA.

WHEREAS, xylazine is a non-opiate sedative, analgesic, and 1 muscle relaxant that has been only approved by the United States 2 Food and Drug Administration for veterinary use; and 3 4 WHEREAS, xylazine has been increasingly identified as a 5 cutting agent or adulterant in the illicit drug supply, often 6 mixed with fentanyl, which increases the risk of a fatal drug 7 overdose; and 8 9 WHEREAS, as of November 2022, xylazine was found in the 10 illicit drug supply in forty-eight of fifty states and is 11 currently associated with one in ten fatal fentanyl overdoses; 12 and 13 14 WHEREAS, although symptoms of xylazine use and opioid use 15 are similar, overdose reversal agents such as naloxone do not 16 counteract the effects of xylazine; and 17 18 WHEREAS, there is currently no drug approved by the Food 19 and Drug Administration to reverse the effects of xylazine in 20 21 humans; and 22 WHEREAS, in 2023, multiple states considered legislation to 23 24 schedule xylazine as a controlled substance; and 25 WHEREAS, historically state drug paraphernalia laws have 26 prohibited the possession of drug-checking equipment, such as 27 fentanyl test strips, which can be used by a person who uses 28 29 drugs to test their supply for an adulterated substance; and 30 31 WHEREAS, in order to combat overdose deaths from drugs adulterated by fentanyl, legislatures across the country have 32

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altered their drug paraphernalia laws to either explicitly 1 legalize fentanyl test strips or generally legalize drug-2 checking equipment; and 3 4 5 WHEREAS, similar steps should be taken to combat the rise of drugs adulterated by xylazine; now, therefore, 6 7 8 BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Thirty-second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2024, 9 that the Department of the Attorney General is requested to 10 conduct a study to determine if xylazine testing strips should 11 be excluded from the State's definition of drug paraphernalia; 12 13 and 14 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Department of the Attorney 15 General is requested to submit a report of its study, including 16 findings and recommendations, and any proposed legislation, to 17 the Legislature no later than twenty days prior to the convening 18 of the Regular Session of 2025; and 19 20 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that a certified copy of this 21 Resolution be transmitted to the Attorney General. 22 23 24 25 OFFERED BY:

