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MAR 0 1 2024

## SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII ECONOMIC RESEARCH ORGANIZATION TO CONDUCT A STUDY ON SCOPE ONE, TWO, AND THREE GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS.

WHEREAS, the State recognizes the urgent need to address climate change and reduce greenhouse gas emissions to protect the environment and public health; and

WHEREAS, comprehensive greenhouse gas emissions reporting 6 is essential for understanding the sources and trends of carbon 7 emissions to inform effective mitigation strategies; and

WHEREAS, scope 1 greenhouse gas emissions encompass direct emissions from sources owned or controlled by the reporting 10 entity; and

WHEREAS, scope 2 greenhouse gas emissions encompass indirect emissions from the generation of purchased electricity, heat, or steam consumed by a reporting entity; and

WHEREAS, scope 3 greenhouse gas emissions encompass indirect emissions along the value chain, such as emissions produced by travel and consumer activity; and

WHEREAS, effectively measuring scope 1, 2, and 3 greenhouse gas emissions is essential to develop a comprehensive understanding of greenhouse gas emissions; and

WHEREAS, assessing and reporting scope 1, 2, and 3 greenhouse gas emissions is also crucial to identify opportunities for emissions reduction across public and private sectors and promoting sustainable practices throughout the State; and

WHEREAS, establishing transparent methods for scope 1, 2, and 3 greenhouse gas emissions reporting is crucial to ensure consistency, accuracy, and comparability of greenhouse gas emissions data across governmental and nongovernmental sectors; and

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> WHEREAS, identifying transparent methods for reporting on scope 1, 2, and 3 greenhouse gas emissions will provide policymakers, businesses, and the public with valuable information to support informed decision-making about climate change mitigation efforts and the advancement of the State's net-zero goals; now, therefore,

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BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Thirty-second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2024, the House of Representatives concurring, that the University of Hawaii Economic Research Organization is requested to conduct a study on scope 1, 2, and 3 greenhouse gas emissions; and

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the University of Hawaii Economic Research Organization, when conducting its study, is requested to include:

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Recommendations for employing a comprehensive understanding of scope 1, 2, and 3 greenhouse gas emissions to accelerate the State's transition to a clean economy and meet the State's climate change mitigation targets; and

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An analysis of trends, sources, and impacts of greenhouse gas emissions; and

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the University of Hawaii Economic Research Organization is requested to submit a report of its study, including any proposed legislation, to the Legislature no later than twenty days prior to the convening of the Regular Session of 2025; and

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Chairperson of the Board of Land and Natural Resources, Director of the Office of Planning and Sustainable Development, Director of the Hawaii State Energy Office, and

## S.C.R. NO. 20

Executive Director of the University of Hawaii Economic Research Organization.

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OFFERED BY:

