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# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE TAX CREDIT FOR RESEARCH ACTIVITIES.

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:**

1 PART I

2 SECTION 1. Section 235-110.91, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
3 amended to read as follows:

4 "**§235-110.91 Tax credit for research activities.** (a)

5 Section 41 (with respect to the credit for increasing research  
6 activities) and section 280C(c) (with respect to certain  
7 expenses for which the credit for increasing research activities  
8 are allowable) of the Internal Revenue Code shall be operative  
9 for the purposes of this chapter as provided in this section;  
10 provided that the federal tax provisions in section 41 of the  
11 Internal Revenue Code, as that section was enacted on  
12 December 31, 2011, irrespective of any subsequent changes to  
13 section 41 of the Internal Revenue Code, shall remain in effect  
14 for purposes of determining the state income tax credit under  
15 this section; provided further that the federal tax provisions  
16 in section 41 of the Internal Revenue Code, as enacted on  
17 December 31, 2011, irrespective of any subsequent amendments to



1 section 41 of the Internal Revenue Code, shall apply only to  
2 expenses incurred for qualified research activities after  
3 December 31, 2012.

4 (b) All references to Internal Revenue Code sections  
5 within sections 41 and 280C(c) of the Internal Revenue Code  
6 shall be operative for purposes of this section; provided that  
7 references to the base amount in section 41 of the Internal  
8 Revenue Code shall not apply, and credit for all qualified  
9 research expenses may be taken without regard to the amount of  
10 expenses for previous years.

11 (c) There shall be allowed to each qualified high  
12 technology business subject to the tax imposed by this chapter  
13 an income tax credit for qualified research activities equal to  
14 the credit for research activities provided by section 41 of the  
15 Internal Revenue Code and as modified by this section; provided  
16 that, in addition to any other requirements established in this  
17 section, in order to qualify for the tax credit established in  
18 this section, the qualified high technology business shall also  
19 claim a federal tax credit for the same qualified research  
20 activities under section 41 of the Internal Revenue Code, as  
21 enacted on December 31, 2011, irrespective of any subsequent



1 amendments to section 41 of the Internal Revenue Code. The  
2 credit shall be deductible from the taxpayer's net income tax  
3 liability, if any, imposed by this chapter for the taxable year  
4 in which the credit is properly claimed. Each taxpayer,  
5 together with all of the taxpayer's related entities, as  
6 determined under section 267(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of  
7 1986, as amended, and all business entities under common  
8 control, as determined under sections 414(b), 414(c), and  
9 1563(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, shall  
10 be eligible for no more than \$                      in tax credits provided  
11 by this section per taxable year.

12           (d) ~~[Every]~~ To be eligible for the tax credit, every  
13 qualified high technology business, ~~[before March 31 of each~~  
14 year] no later than the last day of the third month immediately  
15 following the end of each taxable year in which qualified  
16 research and development activity was conducted ~~[in the previous~~  
17 ~~taxable year]~~, shall submit ~~[a written, certified statement]~~  
18 each of the following, at a minimum, to the department of  
19 business, economic development, and tourism ~~[identifying]:~~

20           (1) Qualified expenditures, if any, expended in the  
21                      previous taxable year; ~~[and]~~



- 1 (2) The amount of tax credits claimed pursuant to this  
2 section, if any, in the previous taxable year[-];
- 3 (3) The industry sector or sectors in which the qualified  
4 high technology business conducts business, as set  
5 forth in paragraphs (2) to (8) of the definition of  
6 "qualified research" in section 235-7.3(c);
- 7 (4) Revenue and expense data, including a breakdown of any  
8 licensing royalty or other forms of income generated  
9 from intellectual property;
- 10 (5) Employment and wage data relating to the qualified  
11 high technology business's operations in the State,  
12 including the numbers of full-time and part-time  
13 employees retained, new positions created, temporary  
14 positions created, external services procured, and  
15 payroll taxes incurred;
- 16 (6) The number of filed intellectual property, including  
17 invention disclosures, provisional patents, and  
18 patents issued or granted;
- 19 (7) The number of new companies in the State that  
20 separated from, or were established by, the qualified  
21 high technology business to commercialize the



1           intellectual property owned by the qualified high  
2           technology business; and  
3       (8) A written declaration signed by an officer of the  
4           qualified high technology business certifying that the  
5           information that is submitted pursuant to this  
6           subsection is true and correct as to every material  
7           matter; provided that the certification shall be  
8           subject to the penalties provided in section 231-36,  
9           including monetary fines or imprisonment.

10 Failure to meet the requirements of this subsection shall  
11 constitute a waiver of the right to claim the tax credit.

12           The department of business, economic development, and  
13 tourism shall request any specific information relating to the  
14 categories identified in paragraphs (1) to (8) sufficient to  
15 measure the effectiveness of the tax credit under this section.

16 The department of business, economic development, and tourism  
17 may request any additional information necessary to measure the  
18 effectiveness of the tax credit, including additional  
19 information related to patents.

20           (e) The department of business, economic development, and  
21 tourism shall:



- 1 (1) Maintain records of the names and addresses of the  
2 taxpayers claiming the credits under this section and  
3 the total amount of the qualified research and  
4 development activity costs upon which the tax credit  
5 is based;
- 6 (2) Verify the nature of the qualifying research activity  
7 and the amount of the qualifying costs or  
8 expenditures;
- 9 (3) Total all qualifying and cumulative costs or  
10 expenditures that the department certifies; and
- 11 (4) Certify the amount of the tax credit for each taxable  
12 year and cumulative amount of the tax credit.

13 Upon each determination made under this subsection, the  
14 department of business, economic development, and tourism shall  
15 issue a certificate to the taxpayer verifying information  
16 submitted to the department of business, economic development,  
17 and tourism, including the qualifying costs or expenditure  
18 amounts, the credit amount certified for each taxable year, and  
19 the cumulative amount of the tax credit during the credit  
20 period. The taxpayer shall file the certificate with the  
21 taxpayer's tax return with the department of taxation.



1 Notwithstanding the authority of the department of business,  
2 economic development, and tourism under this section, the  
3 director of taxation may audit and adjust the tax credit amount  
4 to conform to the facts.

5 The department of business, economic development, and  
6 tourism may assess and collect a fee to offset the costs of  
7 certifying tax credit claims under this section.

8 (f) If in any [~~taxable~~] calendar year the annual amount of  
9 certified credits reaches [~~\$5,000,000~~] \$ \_\_\_\_\_ in the  
10 aggregate, the department of business, economic development, and  
11 tourism shall immediately discontinue certifying credits and  
12 notify the department of taxation. In no instance shall the  
13 department of business, economic development, and tourism  
14 certify a total amount of credits exceeding [~~\$5,000,000~~]  
15 \$ \_\_\_\_\_ per [~~taxable~~] calendar year. To comply with this  
16 restriction, the department of business, economic development,  
17 and tourism shall certify credits on a [~~first come, first~~  
18 ~~served~~] first-come, first-served basis[-], which shall be  
19 determined based on the date that a complete application is  
20 received by the department of business, economic development,



1 and tourism. Complete applications received on the same date  
2 shall be certified on a pro rata basis.

3 The department of taxation shall not allow the aggregate  
4 amount of credits claimed to exceed that amount per taxable  
5 year.

6 (g) If the tax credit for qualified research activities  
7 claimed by a taxpayer exceeds the amount of income tax payment  
8 due from the taxpayer, the excess of the tax credit over  
9 payments due shall be refunded to the taxpayer; provided that no  
10 refund on account of the tax credit allowed by this section  
11 shall be made for amounts less than \$1.

12 (h) All claims for a tax credit under this section shall  
13 be filed on or before the end of the twelfth month following the  
14 close of the taxable year for which the credit may be claimed.  
15 Failure to properly claim the credit shall constitute a waiver  
16 of the right to claim the credit.

17 ~~[(i) A qualified high technology business that claims the~~  
18 ~~credit under this section shall complete and file with the~~  
19 ~~department of business, economic development, and tourism,~~  
20 ~~through that department's website, an annual survey on~~  
21 ~~electronic forms prepared and prescribed by the department of~~





1 ~~business, economic development, and tourism. The annual survey~~  
2 ~~shall be filed before June 30 of each calendar year following~~  
3 ~~the calendar year in which the credit may be claimed under this~~  
4 ~~section. The department of business, economic development, and~~  
5 ~~tourism may adjust the due date of the annual survey by rules~~  
6 ~~adopted pursuant to chapter 91.~~

7 ~~(j) The annual survey under subsection (i) shall include~~  
8 ~~the following information for the time period or periods~~  
9 ~~specified by the department of business, economic development,~~  
10 ~~and tourism:~~

- 11 ~~(1) Identification of the industry sector or sectors in~~  
12 ~~which the qualified high technology business conducts~~  
13 ~~business, as set forth in paragraphs (2) to (8) of the~~  
14 ~~definition of "qualified research" in section 235-~~  
15 ~~7.3(e);~~
- 16 ~~(2) Total expenditures and the qualified expenditures, if~~  
17 ~~any, expended in the previous taxable year;~~
- 18 ~~(3) Revenue and expense data, including a breakdown of any~~  
19 ~~licensing royalty or other forms of income generated~~  
20 ~~from intellectual property;~~



1       ~~(4) Hawaii employment and wage data, including the numbers~~  
2       ~~of full-time and part-time employees retained, new~~  
3       ~~jobs, temporary positions, external services procured~~  
4       ~~by the business, and payroll taxes;~~

5       ~~(5) Filed intellectual property, including invention~~  
6       ~~disclosures, provisional patents, and patents issued~~  
7       ~~or granted; and~~

8       ~~(6) The number of new companies spun out or established to~~  
9       ~~commercialize the intellectual property owned by the~~  
10       ~~qualified high technology business.~~

11       ~~The department of business, economic development, and~~  
12       ~~tourism shall request information in each of these categories~~  
13       ~~sufficient to measure the effectiveness of the tax credit under~~  
14       ~~this section. The department of business, economic development,~~  
15       ~~and tourism may request any additional information necessary to~~  
16       ~~measure the effectiveness of the tax credit, such as information~~  
17       ~~related to patents. In preparing the survey and requesting any~~  
18       ~~additional information, the department of business, economic~~  
19       ~~development, and tourism shall ensure that qualified high~~  
20       ~~technology businesses are not subject to duplicative reporting~~  
21       ~~requirements.~~



1       ~~(k)~~] (i) The department of business, economic development,  
2 and tourism shall use information collected under this section  
3 and through its other reporting requirements to prepare summary  
4 descriptive statistics by category. The information shall be  
5 reported at the aggregate level to prevent compromising  
6 identities of qualified high technology business investors or  
7 other confidential information. The department of business,  
8 economic development, and tourism shall also identify each  
9 qualified high technology business that applies for or is the  
10 beneficiary of tax credits claimed under this section. The  
11 department of business, economic development, and tourism shall  
12 report the information required under this subsection to the  
13 legislature by September 1 of each year.

14       ~~(l)~~] (j) The department of business, economic  
15 development, and tourism, in collaboration with the department  
16 of taxation, shall use the information collected to study the  
17 effectiveness of the tax credit under this section. The  
18 department of business, economic development, and tourism shall  
19 submit a report to the legislature on the following:

20           (1) The amount of tax credits claimed and total taxes paid  
21           by qualified high technology businesses;



- 1           (2) The number of qualified high technology businesses in
- 2                   each industry sector;
- 3           (3) The numbers and types of jobs created by qualified
- 4                   high technology businesses;
- 5           (4) External services and materials procured by the
- 6                   businesses;
- 7           (5) The compensation levels of jobs provided by qualified
- 8                   high technology businesses;
- 9           (6) Qualified research activities; and
- 10          (7) Any other factors the department of business, economic
- 11                   development, and tourism deems relevant.

12 The department of business, economic development, and tourism  
 13 shall submit the report to the legislature by September 1 of  
 14 each year.

15           ~~[(m)]~~ (k) The director of taxation may adopt any rules  
 16 under chapter 91 and forms necessary to carry out this section.

17           ~~[(n)]~~ (l) This section shall not apply to taxable years  
 18 beginning after December 31, ~~[2024.]~~ 2029.

19           ~~[(o)]~~ (m) As used in this section:



1 "Qualified high technology business" shall have the same  
2 meaning as in section 235-7.3(c) [-]; provided that the business  
3 shall:

- 4 (1) Be registered to do business in the State; and
- 5 (2) Occupy a business location and address in the State  
6 where at least seventy-five per cent of the business's  
7 employees are located.

8 "Qualified research" shall have the same meaning as in  
9 section 41(d) of the Internal Revenue Code.

10 "Qualified research expenses" shall have the same meaning  
11 as in section 41(b) of the Internal Revenue Code; provided that  
12 it shall not include research expenses incurred outside of the  
13 State."

14 PART II

15 SECTION 2. Act 261, Session Laws of Hawaii 2019, is  
16 amended by amending section 5 to read as follows:

17 "SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval;  
18 provided that:

- 19 (1) Section 2 shall apply to taxable years beginning after  
20 December 31, 2019; and



1 (2) Part II shall take effect on  
2 December 31, [~~2024.~~] 2029."

3 PART III

4 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed  
5 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

6 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on June 30, 3000.



**Report Title:**

DBEDT; Tax Credit for Research Activities; Requirements; Survey; Certification; Cap Amounts

**Description:**

Extends the repeal date of the tax credits for research activities for an additional 5 years. Adds a cap amount on the tax credit for research activities that may be claimed by a taxpayer and all its business entities. Consolidates the survey and certification requirements for the tax credit for research activities. Changes to an unspecified amount the annual aggregate cap amount on the tax credit for research activities. Requires certification of the tax credit for research activities on a first-come, first-served basis to be based on the date that a complete application is received, subject to certain conditions. Requires a qualified high technology business and at least 75% of its employees to occupy a business location and address in the State. Effective 6/30/3000. (HD1)

*The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.*

