

SB-1401-HD-2

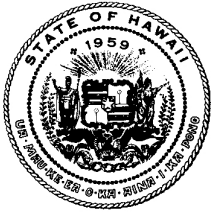
Submitted on: 3/29/2021 2:21:09 PM

Testimony for FIN on 3/31/2021 1:30:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Rachel Roper	Hawaii Department of Transportation	Support	No

Comments:

I am with the DOT and available for comments upon request of our Director or Deputy.



DISABILITY AND COMMUNICATION ACCESS BOARD

1010 Richards Street, Room 118 • Honolulu, Hawaii 96813
Ph. (808) 586-8121 (V) • Fax (808) 586-8129 • TTY (808) 586-8162

March 31, 2021

TESTIMONY TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON FINANCE

Senate Bill 1401, SD2, HD2 – Relating to Transportation

The Disability and Communication Access Board (DCAB) supports Senate Bill 1401, SD2, HD2. This bill would require the Hawaii Department of Transportation (HDOT) to report on the complete streets policy and principles, require the HDOT to establish standards relating to safe travel along state roadways and a complete streets checklist, require the Director of Transportation to provide training for maintenance staff in complete street policies, principles, and implementation procedures, and require counties to consider complete streets policies when adopting or amending land use ordinances.

Senate Bill 1401, SD2, HD2 will increase pedestrian safety, including the safety of pedestrians with disabilities. DCAB adopted guiding principles on the mobility and safety of pedestrians with mobility disabilities that support the following efforts:

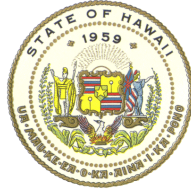
- 1) Follows the principles contained in Complete Streets and Vision Zero.
- 2) Prioritizes the safety of pedestrians over the travel time of vehicles.

Senate Bill 1401, SD2, HD2 embodies these principles and DCAB urges your support.

Thank you for the opportunity to provide testimony.

Respectfully submitted,

KIRBY L. SHAW
Executive Director



STATE OF HAWAII
HAWAII CLIMATE CHANGE MITIGATION & ADAPTATION
COMMISSION
POST OFFICE BOX 621
HONOLULU, HAWAII 96809

**Testimony of
Anukriti Hittle
Coordinator, Hawaii Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation Commission**

**Before the House Committee on
FINANCE**

**Wednesday, March 31 2021
1:30pm
State Capitol, Conference Room 308/Video Conference**

**In support of
SB 1401 SD2 HD2
RELATING TO TRANSPORTATION**

SB 1402 SD2 HD2 proposes to direct the department of transportation to fashion a complete streets policy and reporting requirements. **On behalf of the Hawaii Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation Commission (Commission), I support this measure.**

The Hawaii Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation Commission “recognizes the urgency of climate threats and the need to act quickly. It promotes ambitious, climate-neutral, culturally responsible strategies for climate change adaptation and mitigation in a manner that is clean, equitable and resilient.” The Commission, established by Act 32 SLH 2017 to uphold the United States’ pledges under the Paris Agreement, is the coordinating body for policies on climate change mitigation and adaptation for the state. It is a high-level multi-jurisdictional body that guides the priorities of the state’s climate response. Co-chaired by DLNR and Office of Planning, it consists of 20 members—chairs of four legislative committees, and executive department heads at the county and state levels. The department of transportation is a member of the Commission.

Reducing emissions from ground transportation is one of the top priorities of the Commission. In 2018, it recognized that ground transportation contributes significantly to Hawaii’s share of greenhouse gas emissions. The Commission supports mechanisms to reduce overall vehicle miles traveled as well as converting all remaining vehicle based ground transportation to renewable, zero-emission fuels and technologies. This measure would be a significant step towards achieving these goals.

As noted in DOT’s 2020 Act 100 Report,

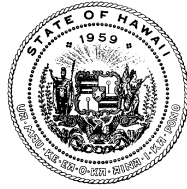
Co-Chairs:
Chair, DLNR
Director, Office of Planning

Commissioners:
Chair, Senate AEN
Chair, Senate WTL
Chair, House EEP
Chair, House WTH
Chairperson, HTA
Chairperson, DOA
CEO, OHA
Chairperson, DHHL
Director, DBEDT
Director, DOT
Director, DOH
Chairperson, DOE
Director, C+C DPP
Director, Maui DP
Director, Hawai'i DP
Director, Kaua'i DP
The Adjutant General
Manager, CZM

Although it accounts for only 22% of the total centerline miles of highways and roads, the State Highway System carries approximately 56% of the total 22.42 million annual vehicle miles traveled in Hawaii.

These vehicle miles traveled (VMT) produce greenhouse gases responsible for the current climate crisis. Actions proposed in this measure would address the disproportionate impact that the current transportation system has on emissions by addressing VMT, and provide an opportunity for the state to step into a leadership role to address the climate crisis.

Thank you for the opportunity to offer testimony in support of this measure.



STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH
P.O. Box 3378
Honolulu, HI 96801-3378
doh.testimony@doh.hawaii.gov

**Testimony in SUPPORT of S.B. 1401, S.D. 2, H.D. 2
RELATING TO TRANSPORTATION**

REPRESENTATIVE SYLVIA LUKE, CHAIR
HOUSE COMMITTEE ON FINANCE

Hearing Date: March 31, 2021

Room Number: Videoconference

1 **Fiscal Implications:** The Department of Health (DOH) defers to the Department of
2 Transportation (DOT) regarding the implementation and fiscal impacts of this bill.

3 **Department Testimony:** The DOH supports Senate Bill 1401, Senate Draft 2, House Draft 2
4 (S.B. 1401, S.D. 2, H.D. 2) which directs the DOT to implement a Complete Streets policy and
5 adds reporting requirements.

6 S.B. 1401, S.D. 2, H.D. 2 proposes to clarify Act 54, the 2009 Complete Streets law, to
7 assure its proper implementation and effectiveness, as intended, by requiring the DOT to
8 establish performance measures, operational checklists, annual reports, and a public dashboard.
9 Complete Streets are streets designed and operated to enable safe use and support mobility for all
10 users. The beneficiaries of Complete Streets includes people of all ages and abilities, regardless
11 of whether they are traveling as drivers, pedestrians, bicyclists, or public transportation riders.

12 The design of roads that integrate options like walking and bicycling is a public health
13 concern since the built environment can promote or hinder physical activity. People who are
14 physically active generally have better health outcomes and are at less risk for serious chronic
15 diseases and conditions; often the same conditions closely linked to severe COVID-19
16 outcomes.¹ The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) initiative *Active People*,

¹ CDC *About Physical Activity*. 2021.

1 *Healthy Nation* identifies eight key strategies to promote physical activity.² Among these, the
2 top two are “activity friendly routes to everyday locations” and “access to places for physical
3 activity.” The federal initiative identifies Complete Streets policies as a key approach to
4 developing built environments that support physical activity.

5 The implementation of the Complete Streets policy is a strategic way to design
6 environments that make physical activity an integral and routine part of daily life. In 2017, only
7 24.6% of adults in Hawaii met federal guidelines for physical activity.³ S.B. 1401, S.D. 2,
8 H.D. 2 aligns with several of the Hawaii *State Physical Activity and Nutrition Plan 2030*
9 Community Design and Access objectives that promote physical activity through supportive
10 built environment and transportation policies.

11 The additional elements described in S.B. 1401, S.D. 2, H.D. 2 into the state’s approach
12 to Complete Streets, originally enacted as Act 54 in 2009, is a welcome next step to improving
13 Hawaii’s built environment.

14 Thank you for the opportunity to testify on this measure.

15 **Offered Amendments:** None

² CDC *Active People Healthy Nation*. 2020.

³ Hawaii Health Data Warehouse, Hawaii State Department of Health, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2017.
<http://ibis.hhdw.org/ibisph-view/query/result/brfss/RecPhysicalAct/RecPhysicalActCrude11.html>, 3-15-21.



SB1401 SD2 HD2
RELATING TO TRANSPORTATION
Ke Kōmike Hale o ka ‘Oihana ‘Imi Kālā
House Committee on Finance

Malaki 31, 2021

1:30 p.m.

Lumi 308

The Office of Hawaiian Affairs (OHA) **SUPPORTS** SB1401 SD2 HD2, which would clarify and facilitate the implementation of our state’s complete streets policy, and thereby promote social determinants of health that can improve health outcomes and the quality of life for Native Hawaiians and other state residents.

OHA’s most recent strategic plan included a strategic priority of Maui Ola (Health), which represents our longstanding and continued commitment to improving the quality of life of Native Hawaiians. In furtherance of this priority, and in line with the Hawai‘i State Planning Act’s priorities under Hawai‘i Revised Statutes (HRS) § 226-20, OHA has supported a “social determinants of health” approach to health policy, which takes a holistic and systemic view in assessing and addressing health in Hawai‘i’s communities.

OHA notes that HRS § 226-20 requires all state agencies to strive for the elimination of the health disparities of Native Hawaiians and other communities, by identifying and addressing social determinants of health. **This includes prioritizing interventions, such as complete streets, that address the social determinants of health.**

Research shows that Native Hawaiians continue to experience disparate outcomes compared to the rest of the state population, with Native Hawaiians having the highest prevalence of chronic diseases like asthma, obesity, and diabetes, compared to the overall state population.¹ These health disparities are correlated with disparities in areas recognized as **social determinants of health**, such as housing, education, social services, leisure, individual rights, culture, and public safety. For example, in addition to having poorer health outcomes, Native Hawaiians have a lower median family income despite their higher participation in the labor force.² **Community design, including complete**

Formatted: Indent: First line: 0.5", Space After: 0 pt

¹ See OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS, NATIVE HAWAIIAN HEALTH FACT SHEET 2015 VOL. I, CHRONIC DISEASE , available at <https://www.oha.org/wp-content/uploads/Volume-I-Chronic-Diseases-FINAL.pdf>.

² See OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS, INCOME INEQUALITY IN THE WAKE OF THE GREAT RECESSION (2016) available at <https://www.oha.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/Income-Inequality-and-Native-Hawaiian-Communities-in-the-Wake-of-the-Great-Recession-2005-2013.pdf>.

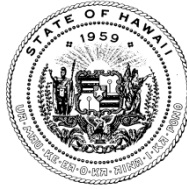
Formatted: Font: HawnOptimist

streets equitably designed for pedestrians, bicyclists, transit users, motorists, and persons of all ages and abilities, is one of the social determinants of health; the lack of safe, walkable and bikeable streets, conducive to outdoor physical activity and associated physical and mental health benefits, can have a significant impact on the health of a community's residents.³ **By promoting the implementation of the state's complete streets policy, this measure would help to address the social determinants of health associated with our transportation infrastructure, which would in turn help to address the health disparities seen in the Native Hawaiian and other communities.**

Therefore, OHA urges the Committee to **PASS** SB1401 SD2 HD2. Mahalo for the opportunity to testify on this important measure.

³ BARBARA MCCANN & SUZANNE RYNNE, EDS., COMPLETE STREETS: BEST POLICY AND IMPLEMENTATION PRACTICES 2, 4-5, 10 (2010) available at <https://planning-org-uploaded-media.s3.amazonaws.com/publication/online/PAS-Report-559.pdf>.

DAVID Y. IGE
GOVERNOR



TESTIMONY BY:

JADE T. BUTAY
DIRECTOR

Deputy Directors
LYNN A.S. ARAKI-REGAN
DEREK J. CHOW
ROSS M. HIGASHI
EDWIN H. SNIFFEN

LATE

STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
869 PUNCHBOWL STREET
HONOLULU, HAWAII 96813-5097

March 31, 2021
1:30 PM
State Capitol, Teleconference

**S.B. 1401, S.D. 2, H.D. 2
RELATING TO TRANSPORTATION.**

House Committee on Finance

The Department of Transportation (DOT) **supports** S.B. 1401, S.D. 2, H.D. 2 which directs the DOT to fashion a Complete Streets policy and reporting requirements.

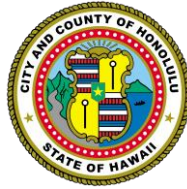
The DOT has a Complete Streets policy that applies to planning, design, construction, maintenance, and operations and implements a transportation system consistent with Complete Streets principles and the goals proposed by the bill. Complete Streets principles ensure the accommodation of all users of the road, regardless of their age, ability, or preferred mode of transportation. Complete Streets takes into consideration the needs of all users of the transportation system, including bicyclists, pedestrians, transit, freight, work force, and emergency services modes and users.

The DOT is also working towards increased transparency and access to information via its website. For example, the DOT makes project information available on its website and this past year, the Highways Division developed a webpage to share its Act 100 annual report, which shares performance measures it has established for its priority goal areas. The bill proposes that the DOT report on "measurable performance standards and benchmarks, as established in conjunction with the Moving Ahead for Progress in the 21st Century Act process applicable to each project." Per federal requirements, the DOT reports on the performance measures established by Moving Ahead for Progress in the 21st Century and the Fixing America's Surface Transportation Acts. These reports are available to the public.

Thank you for the opportunity to provide testimony.

OFFICE OF CLIMATE CHANGE, SUSTAINABILITY AND RESILIENCY
CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU

650 SOUTH KING STREET, 11th FLOOR • HONOLULU, HAWAII 96813
PHONE: (808) 768-2277 • EMAIL: resilientoahu@honolulu.gov • INTERNET: www.resilientoahu.org



RICK BLANGIARDI
MAYOR

M ATTHEW GONSER, AICP, CFM
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR &
CHIEF RESILIENCE OFFICER

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 31, 2021, 1:30 P.M.

STATE OF HAWAII
HOUSE COMMITTEE ON FINANCE

**TESTIMONY ON SENATE BILL 1401, SD2, HD2
RELATING TO TRANSPORTATION**

BY,

MATTHEW GONSER
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND CHIEF RESILIENCE OFFICER
OFFICE OF CLIMATE CHANGE, SUSTAINABILITY AND RESILIENCY

Dear Chair Luke, Vice Chair Cullen, and Members of the Committee:

The City and County of Honolulu (City) Office of Climate Change, Sustainability and Resiliency (CCSR) **supports** Senate Bill 1401, SD2, HD2, which clarifies the existing State Complete Streets statute codified in section 264-20.5 of Hawaii Revised Statutes (HRS) to establish benchmarks and performance standards to track its performance on Complete Streets; create a Complete Streets project checklist; and to require the counties to consider Complete Streets policies when adopting or amending land use ordinances.

On-road transportation is the third-largest greenhouse gas emission source on O'ahu,¹ making gas-powered transportation one of the largest barriers to achieving the City's goal, and complementary State goal, of net-negative carbon emissions by no later than 2045 as codified in City Ordinance 20-47. Complete Streets policies and programs are key to decarbonizing transportation by helping foster safer roadways, promoting active mobility, and reducing our dependence on cars.

The adoption of City Ordinance 12-15 in 2012 expressed the City's commitment to planning, designing, operating, and maintaining Complete Streets. Additionally, the importance of Complete Streets initiatives received broad public support in the development of the City's *O'ahu Resilience Strategy*, particularly Action 25: Accelerate

¹ O'ahu Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Emissions Inventory, <https://resilientoahu.org/energy>.

Chair Luke and Vice Chair Cullen
SB1401, SD2, HD2
March 31, 2021
Page 2

Carbon-Free New Mobility Options and Action 38: Empower Neighborhoods to Co-Design Safe and Complete Streets.²

By requiring the State to track its progress toward its Complete Streets goals and directing the counties to consider Complete Streets in their land use ordinances, SB1401, SD2, HD2 will complement the work already being done at the City level to achieve both our complete streets and our greenhouse gas emission reduction goals.

Thank you for the opportunity to testify in support of SB1401, SD2, HD2.

² City and County of Honolulu, *Ola: O'ahu Resilience Strategy*, <https://resilientoahu.org/resilience-strategy>.



**American
Heart
Association.**

**American Heart Association testimony in SUPPORT of
SB 1401, SD2, HD2 “Relating to Transportation”**

The American Heart Association supports SB 1401, SD2, HD2 Relating to Transportation.

Regular physical activity is one of the most important things people can do to improve their cardiovascular health; however, population levels of physical activity remain low in the United States. A science advisory published last year by the American Heart Association, “Built Environment Approaches to Increase Physical Activity,” finds that improving built environments by making it easier and more enticing for people to use active transportation can help increase physical activity.

The advisory finds that by connecting activity-friendly routes to everyday destinations, such as work, school, shopping centers, parks, public transportation hubs and the like, people increase their physical activity levels by walking, biking or rolling, which ultimately improves cardiovascular health in all populations.

“Regular physical activity is associated with a wide array of health benefits, from reducing feelings of anxiety and depression and improving sleep and cognition, to lowering the risk of developing type 2 diabetes, some cancers and heart disease,” said the advisory’s lead author John Omura, MD, from the Division of Nutrition, Physical Activity, and Obesity at the Centers for Disease Control and all Americans. By implementing built environment strategies, communities across the United States can be designed in ways that help promote healthy and active living, increase physical activity, and ultimately improve cardiovascular health for everyone.”

However, these improvements are not possible unless government officials at the community, state and federal levels embrace and invest in built environment improvements through policy change, according to the AHA policy statement, “Creating Built Environments That Expand Active Transportation and Active Living Across the United States,” which was published alongside the science advisory.

The policy statement concludes that using human-powered, active transportation is one of the leading evidence-based strategies to increase physical activity, regardless of age, income, racial or ethnic background, ability or disability, but that environments must be conducive to such activity.

“Moving people around with safer and sustainable transportation options that integrate walking, bicycling and wheelchair use while connecting routes to all of a region’s geographic areas can improve community development, foster economic revitalization, link people to the health care system and jobs, improve air quality and help address climate change,” said the policy statement’s lead author Deborah Young, PhD., director of Behavioral Research in the Department of Research & Evaluation at Kaiser Permanente Southern California. “Providing easy access to green spaces and recreational areas not only encourages physical activity, but contributes to a healthier

Chairman of the Board

Glen Kaneshige

President

Michael Lui, MD

Board Members

Rick Bruno, MD, FACEP

Jackie De Luz

Brandt Farias

Jason Fujita

Mimi Harris

Zia Khan, MD

Brandon Kurisu

Arnold Martines

Michael Rembis, FACHE

Andrew S. Rosen

Timothy Slottow

Jennifer Walker

Serving Hawaii since 1948

Our Mission:

“To be a relentless force for a world of longer, healthier lives.”

For more information on the AHA’s educational or research programs, visit www.heart.org or contact your nearest AHA office.

planet, promotes social interactions within communities and enhances overall health and well-being.”

According to the policy statement, there is no single solution to bettering built environments. Instead, community, state and federal governments, along with advocacy groups and community members, must work together to implement policies that will allow for people to feel safe while navigating their cities and towns outside of personal vehicles.

The policy statement supports a multi-pronged built environment approach, including:

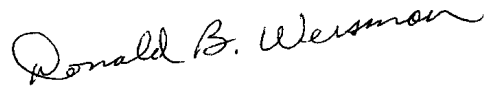
- Pedestrian and bicycle infrastructure that makes it easier for people to walk and bike by improving routes, sidewalks, bike lanes, street crossings and street furnishings such as benches, lighting, bike parking and storage or bicycle sharing programs. It is also integral to include people who use wheelchairs and other mobility assistive devices in these plans.
- Complete streets policies that ensure street designs address the needs of all vehicle and non-vehicle users.
- Safe Routes to School programs that enable children to walk, bike and roll to and from school safely. This is especially important due to COVID-19 concerns with crowded school buses.
- Public transit use and the first/last mile challenge improvements that can lead to more physical activity because of the active travel that is often required to get to transit stops and final destinations. First mile/ last mile may be difficult in many areas of the U.S. because of land use patterns in which people live in lower-density areas distant from public transportation or where there are inadequate pedestrian and bicycle facilities between transit stops and trip origin or termination points.
- Traffic Safety/Vision Zero plans that work to achieve a transportation system with no fatalities.
- Street-scale design and placemaking that make improvements to the walkability of communities by enhancing the experience people who walk bike, roll and use public transit have.
- Mixed land use and zoning that compel people to use active transportation. Housing, businesses, retail, educational, civic, recreational and other types of buildings and spaces are intermingled to make it easier and more appealing for people to get around without using a personal vehicle.

The AHA has long supported policies to encourage active transportation and create equitable opportunities for healthy living in communities across the country.

The AHA supports requiring departments of transportation, metropolitan planning organizations and local municipalities to adopt “complete streets”

policies to consider the needs of all users in all transportation projects—
whether walking, bicycling, public transportation, or driving. Please support
SB 1401, SD2, HD2.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Donald B. Weisman". The signature is written in a cursive style with a horizontal line above the name.

Donald B. Weisman
Hawaii Government Relations/Communications Director



1001 Bishop Street | Suite 625 | Honolulu, HI 96813-2830
1-866-295-7282 | Fax: 808-536-2882
aarp.org/hi | aarphi@aarp.org | twitter.com/AARPHawaii
facebook.com/AARPHawaii

**The State Legislature
Committee on Finance
Wednesday, March 31, 2021
1:30 p.m.**

TO: The Honorable Sylvia Luke, Chair

RE: S.B. 1401, SD2, HD 2 Relating to Transportation

Aloha Chair Luke and Members of the Committees:

My name is Keali'i Lopez and I am the State Director for AARP Hawai'i. AARP is a membership organization of people age fifty and over, with nearly 145,000 members in Hawai'i.

AARP Hawai'i supports S.B. 1401. SD2, HD2 which directs the department of transportation to fashion a complete streets policy and reporting requirements.

AARP has been a long-time proponent of "Complete Streets" that are designed and operated for safe, comfortable and convenient travel by pedestrians, bicyclists, motorists, and transit riders of all ages and abilities. We believe that the opportunity for everyone to travel safely in the community is fundamental to Hawaii's ability to create livable communities.

Complete Streets policies offer the opportunity to gradually improve the travel options of people of all ages. By following a Complete Streets process, Hawaii will be able to balance the sometimes-competing requirements of older drivers and older pedestrians by slowing vehicles down where necessary, by creating an easily navigated multimodal network of streets, and by improving visibility. AARP has worked very closely with the City and County of Honolulu in their Age-Friendly City initiative and looks forward to supporting a statewide effort in making Hawaii a livable and age-friendly community for all.

Thank you very much for the opportunity to support S.B. 1401, SD2, HD2.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Keali'i Lopez".

Keali'i Lopez, AARP Hawai'i



Email: communications@ulupono.com

HOUSE COMMITTEE ON FINANCE
Wednesday, March 31, 2021 — 1:30 p.m.

Ulupono Initiative strongly supports SB 1401 SD 2 HD 2, Relating to Transportation.

Dear Chair Luke and Members of the Committee:

My name is Micah Munekata, and I am the Director of Government Affairs at Ulupono Initiative. We are a Hawai'i-focused impact investment firm that strives to improve quality of life throughout the islands by helping our communities become more resilient and self-sufficient through locally produced food; renewable energy and clean transportation; and better management of freshwater and waste.

Ulupono strongly supports SB 1401 SD 2 HD 2, which directs the Department of Transportation (DOT) to fashion a Complete Streets policy and reporting requirements. This bill ultimately supports the full incorporation and application of Complete Streets policies to improve all our community members' safety, particularly our most vulnerable and those that cannot afford vehicle ownership. It also supports those that walk and "roll"¹ to a more meaningful level, helping to reduce our vehicle dependency. Ulupono Initiative's recent report on the vehicle economy² highlights our current transportation system's costs that accrue more than \$3.25 billion annually from injuries and fatalities alone. Effective and documented Complete Streets policies and programs can help deliver safety benefits that prevent these crashes and subsequent losses.³ As we make active transportation options safer, particularly if they connect to our existing transit networks, we can also help meet our transportation emission reduction imperatives and improve cost of living by not consigning our population to what is essentially forced vehicle ownership, accounting for an additional \$13,800 annually in private costs (or 17% of our state's household income.)⁴

As mentioned in the preamble, the current ten-year-old policy has not achieved all the objectives desired at the state level. Although some of these Complete Street activities are in practice now within our DOT, it is unclear which are and if they have been successful since no retrospective has been undertaken. The DOT currently does not include many new advances in Complete Streets policy, project evaluation, design practices and more that evolved. Now would be an excellent time to document barriers to broader Complete Streets

¹ Additional term for biking and those in other types of devices that those with mobility impairments use as it is more inclusive.

² <https://ulupono.com/news-listing/report-examines-hawaii-s-21-8-billion-vehicle-economy/>

³ <https://www.transportation.gov/mission/health/complete-streets>

⁴ <https://ulupono.com/news-listing/report-examines-hawaii-s-21-8-billion-vehicle-economy/>

implementation and integration, and identify new opportunities to support the expansion of Complete Streets and active transportation. Some specifically identified gaps include:

- An emphasis on transit-supportive projects, which means prioritizing projects that improve access to transit within decision-making. For example, many bus stops on all islands' State facilities lack pedestrian, bicycling, or even basic access for those with mobility impairments.
- Dedicated funding (or a funding assessment) for activities with both the State DOT as well as the counties to implement their Complete Streets programs; this could be through existing funding (not just new funding).
- The development of a project scoping form or checklist that helps improve project development and community outreach around those projects. Generally speaking, there is a significant opportunity to improve community outreach and engagement. The DOT director recently submitted comments on the safety improvements for Nimitz Highway/Ala Moana and appeared to be the only one to have done so. Given the use and impact on the community, it is difficult to believe no one else felt compelled to comment.
- Application of "quick build" approaches that test out more multimodal designs prior to construction. These include such activities as painting curb extensions, putting up temporary roundabouts, using striping, delineators, and other low-cost, non-permanent materials to see if the designs perform better from a safety and multimodal perspective. These also have the added benefit of being a dynamic way of engaging with our communities in a more proactive manner.
- Solutions that address the DOT's concerns about federal performance metrics and increases in bikeway expenditures. Although it is true that penalties can be incurred by not meeting federal performance targets, it is also important to note that the DOT is the agency that is responsible for setting those targets within the federal performance metrics. There are no standards set by the federal government, meaning that we can find ways to meet both the federal objectives and our own active transportation needs. This bill helps provide a framework for the DOT to address these flexibility issues as well as set out a strategy for increasing our investments in active transportation projects.

Overall, it is possible that the projects have become more Complete Streets-oriented over the past ten years. Still, it does not appear that the State has benefitted from all of the positive aspects of a Complete Streets approach.

Thank you for the opportunity to testify.

Respectfully,

Micah Munekata
Director of Government Affairs

SB-1401-HD-2

Submitted on: 3/29/2021 8:51:55 PM

Testimony for FIN on 3/31/2021 1:30:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Chad Taniguchi	Hawaii Bicycling League	Support	No

Comments:

The Hawaii Bicycling League strongly supports SB1401SD2HD2, and requests that 8% of eligible funds be used each year to make our streets Complete for all users. To combat global warming and climate change before it is too late, significant investments must be made to make walking, bicycling, and transit safe and convenient. Status quo service to the single occupancy automobile will not solve the problem.

In addition, please restore the annual reporting requirement to the legislature for DOT to show what plans and progress it has made. Accountability drives accomplishments.

This bill makes it the default for planners and engineers to make our streets safely accessible for people who walk, bike, drive and transit. A checklist ensures time is spent fully considering access for all modes. (For example, without a checklist we currently see streets being repaved with no prior thought to striping bike lanes, even when there is adequate space.)

Walking and bicycling can change our world to be safer, healthier, and sustainable (when combined with transit and judicious use of motor vehicles).

For meaningful change in a timeframe that will make a difference to our future, sufficient funds need to be allocated. Requiring 8% of all ground transportation funds for multiuse paths (walk, jog, run, skateboard, baby stroll. bike) and bikeways makes meaningful change possible.

Mahalo for your support.

SB-1401-HD-2

Submitted on: 3/29/2021 10:52:58 PM

Testimony for FIN on 3/31/2021 1:30:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Ted Bohlen	Climate Protectors Hawaii	Support	No

Comments:

Complete streets will encourage biking and walking, reducing greenhouse gas emissions. Please pass this bill! Mahalo!

Climate Protectors Hawaii (by Ted Bohlen)



Date: Wednesday, March 31, 2021 1:30 PM

To: The Honorable Representative Sylvia Luke, Chair
The Honorable Representative Ty J.K. Cullen, Vice-Chair
Committee on Finance

From: Peggy Mierzwa, Senior Policy Analyst, External Affairs

RE: **Support SB1401 SD2 HD2** Relating to Transportation

AlohaCare appreciates the opportunity to provide testimony in SUPPORT on SB1401 SD2 HD2. This measure would require the Department of Transportation to submit an annual report to the legislature on the Complete Streets work that has been achieved. It will require the DOT to implement performance measures, operational checklists, annual reports and a public dashboard.

Founded in 1994, AlohaCare is a community-rooted, non-profit health plan serving 73,000 Medicaid and dual-eligible health plan members on all islands. It is the only state health plan exclusively serving Medicaid patients. Our mission is to serve individuals and communities in the true spirit of aloha by ensuring and advocating access to quality healthcare for all. We believe that health is about supporting whole-person care, including access to housing and food security, to build a stronger, healthier Hawaii.

The state and county have both begun implementing elements of Complete Streets. The additional requirements of reporting, providing performance measures, while providing a public dashboard are all accountability elements, which will help to strengthen our Complete Streets program. Ensuring well developed road conditions for all users helps to uplift community health. People's health is adversely affected when they do not have safe built environments.

Lack of physical movement leads to higher rates of obesity, heart disease, high blood pressure and diabetes. Poorly developed infrastructure and poor cardiovascular health conditions are disproportionately found in areas with the highest rates of the most vulnerable and disadvantaged residents. Everyone should be safe while traveling by foot, bicycle or transit in areas that are well lit and well developed. This bill takes steps to provide a more equitable experience for all users of our roadways by providing transparency and reporting elements.

Mahalo for considering to move SB1401 SD2 HD2, a comprehensive approach to transportation planning forward.



LATE

HIPHI Board

*Kilikina Mahi, MBA
Chair
KM Consulting LLC*

*Michael Robinson, MBA, MA
Immediate Past Chair
Hawai'i Pacific Health*

*JoAnn Tsark, MPH
Secretary
John A. Burns School of
Medicine, Native Hawaiian
Research Office*

*Debbie Erskine
Treasurer
Kamehameha Schools*

*Keshia Adolpho, LCSW
Molokai Community Health
Center*

*Keawe'aimoku
Kaholokula, PhD
John A. Burns School of
Medicine, Department of
Native Hawaiian Health*

*Mark Levin, JD
William S. Richardson School
of Law*

*Rachel Novotny, PhD, RDN, LD
University of Hawai'i at
Mānoa, College of Tropical
Agriculture and Human
Resources*

*May Okihiro, MD, MS
John A. Burns School of
Medicine, Department of
Pediatrics*

*Misty Pacheco, DrPH
University of Hawai'i at Hilo,
Department of Kinesiology and
Exercise Sciences*

*Garret Sugai
Kaiser Permanente*

Date: March 30, 2021

To: Representative Sylvia Luke, Chair
Representative Ty J.K. Cullen, Vice Chair
Members of the Finance Committee

Re: Support for SB 1401, SD2, HD2, Relating to Transportation

Hrg: March 31, 2021 at 1:30 PM via Videoconference

The Obesity Prevention Task Force of the Hawai'i Public Health Instituteⁱ is in **Support of SB 1401, SD2, HD2**, which clarifies existing Complete Streets statute and adds reporting requirements to ensure effective implementation by the State Department of Transportation.

Complete Streets makes transportation equitable by enabling safe, convenient and comfortable travel for users of all ages and abilities, regardless of their mode of transportation.

Complete Streets policies benefit the communities by accommodating everyone by improving safety, promoting better health, creating stronger economies, providing more choices, and helping out the environment.ⁱⁱ Because of Complete Streets, our youth and elderly are able to safely cross the street, get around without a car, go for a walk, spend time outdoors, walk to schools and food markets, and enjoy public spaces and parks.

This measure builds on the state complete streets law passed by the legislature in 2009ⁱⁱⁱ, which required the State Department of Transportation to adopt a complete streets policy and encourage the development of transportation facilities or projects that are planned, designed, operated, and maintained to provide safe mobility for all users. Establishing performance standards with measurable benchmarks, checklists to ensure incorporation of complete streets policies in new transportation projects, and annual reporting requirements are positive steps to increase the transparency and accountability of the program.

Mahalo for the opportunity to submit testimony in **support of SB 1401, SD2, HD2**.

Mahalo,



Jaylen Murakami
Advocacy and Outreach Coordinator

ⁱ Created by the legislature in 2012, the Obesity Prevention Task Force is comprised of over 60 statewide organizations, and works to make recommendations to reshape Hawai'i's school, work, community, and health care environments, making healthier lifestyles obtainable for all Hawai'i residents. The Hawai'i Public Health Institute (HIPHI) convenes the Task Force and supports and promotes policy efforts to create a healthy Hawai'i.

Hawai'i Public Health Institute is a hub for building healthy communities, providing issue-based advocacy, education, and technical assistance through partnerships with government, academia, foundations, business, and community-based organizations.

ⁱⁱ Atherton, E. & Osborne, B. (2016). Driving Public Health with Transportation. [Powerpoint Slides]

ⁱⁱⁱ Act 54, Session Laws of Hawai'i 2009

SB-1401-HD-2

Submitted on: 3/29/2021 2:56:56 PM

Testimony for FIN on 3/31/2021 1:30:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
John Rogers	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

I support SB1401 SD2 HD2 that requires the department of transportation to report on the complete streets policy and principles. Requires the department of transportation to establish standards relating to safe travel along state roadways and a complete streets checklist. Requires the director of transportation to provide training for maintenance staff in complete street policies, principles, and implementation procedures. Requires counties to consider complete street policies when adopting or amending land use ordinances.

John Rogers

Transportation Committee Chair Ewa Neighborhood Board #23