A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE TRANSIENT ACCOMMODATIONS TAX.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Hawaii's natural 2 resources, including reefs, beaches, oceans, forests, streams, 3 estuaries, and shorelines, provide irreplaceable and invaluable 4 benefits to residents, visitors, and the global community at 5 large. These ecosystems are vital to the State's visitor 6 industry and the resident community's identity. 7 The legislature also finds that the State's vital 8 ecosystems and the resources they harbor continue to decline due 9 to the lack of adequate implementation of proven and effective 10 conservation approaches and rising pressures of climate change. 11 The legislature further finds that Hawaii's natural **12** environment faces significant environmental pressure from the 13 heavy use it receives from persons traveling from throughout the 14 world to enjoy the State's natural beauty and resources and the 15 State's residents. Continuing underinvestment in the protection 16 and care of natural resources poses a significant liability to 17 the stability of the State's natural systems, including water

- 1 quality, economic resilience, and health and safety of the
- 2 ecosystem.
- 3 Hawaii residents already contribute to the protection and
- 4 management of the State's natural resources through taxes,
- 5 environmental care and management, subsistence and cultural
- 6 practices, and civic responsibility driven by values and
- 7 practices embodied in the state constitution; however, with
- 8 escalating impacts, there is an immediate need for additional
- 9 resources to protect, restore, and manage natural and open space
- 10 resources. It is reasonable and timely to create a permanent
- 11 fund to protect, restore, and care for these resources.
- 12 The legislature believes that it is necessary and
- 13 appropriate to allocate transient accommodations tax revenues to
- 14 help offset the impacts and ensure that a positive environmental
- 15 legacy is left for future generations. A natural resource
- 16 management special fund with commission oversight will ensure
- 17 disbursements are targeted to address the purposes of the fund.
- 18 The purpose of this Act is to:
- 19 (1) Establish a natural resource management special fund
- 20 for the natural resource management commission to
- 21 address impacts to natural resources and management of

1		natural and open space resources that are important to
2		residents and the visitor industry;
3	(2)	Establish a natural resource management commission to
4		guide and approve the disbursement of moneys deposited
5		into the natural resource management special fund;
6	(3)	Allocate annually, \$30,000,000 in transient
7		accommodations tax revenues to the natural resource
8		management special fund;
9	(4)	Allocate \$60,000,000 in transient accommodations tax
10		revenues to the Hawaii tourism authority; and
11	(5)	Repeal the transient accommodations tax allocation of
12		\$3,000,000 to the special land and development fund.
13	SECT	ION 2. Chapter 201B, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
14	amended b	y adding three new sections to be appropriately
15	designate	d and to read as follows:
16	" <u>§20</u>	1B-A Natural resource management special fund;
17	establish	ment. (a) There is established within the state
18	treasury	the natural resource management special fund, which
19	shall be	expended by the natural resource management commission
20	to addres	s impacts to natural resources and manage natural and

1	open spac	e resources that are important to residents and the
2	visitor i	ndustry, including:
3	(1)	Offsetting adverse environmental impacts caused by
4		resident and visitor use and ensuring that the State's
5		natural and open space resources are maintained for
6		continued use by visitors and future generations, such
7		as projects that directly restore, enhance, and
8		protect, in perpetuity, Hawaii's state-owned natural
9		and open space resources and the State's unique and
10		vulnerable ecosystems;
11	(2)	Protecting, restoring, or enhancing terrestrial or
12		marine natural resources;
13	(3)	Increasing the resilience and adaptation of Hawaii's
14		natural and open space resources with environmentally
15		beneficial strategies to reduce the adverse impacts of
16		climate change, including coastal erosion, sea level
17		rise, ocean acidification, coral bleaching,
18		destruction of reefs, and other impacts;
19	(4)	Removing and controlling invasive species and
20		propagating and planting native species; and

1	<u>(5)</u>	Addressing deterioration and removal of dilapidated,
2		condemned, obsolete, or unused buildings or structures
3		located on state land that could otherwise be used as
4		a public park or open space, particularly when the
5		land is in close proximity to the ocean or coastline
6		and can be revitalized for public use and enjoyment.
7	(b)	The following moneys shall be deposited into the
8	natural r	esource management special fund:
9	(1)	Transient accommodations tax revenues allocated to the
10		natural resource management special fund pursuant to
11		section 237D-6.5(b);
12	(2)	Appropriations made by the legislature; and
13	(3)	Grants and gifts made to the fund.
14	<u>§201</u>	B-B Natural resource management commission;
15	establish	ment; powers; duties. (a) The natural resource
16	managemen	t commission shall be placed within the Hawaii tourism
17	authority	for administrative purposes and shall be composed of:
18	(1)	The following ex officio, voting members:
19		(A) The chief executive officer of the Hawaii tourism
20		authority or the chief executive officer's

1			designee, who shall serve as the chairperson of
2			the commission;
3		(B)	The director of business, economic development,
4			and tourism or the director's designee;
5		(C)	The chairperson of the board of land and natural
6			resources or the chairperson's designee;
7		(D)	The chairperson of the board of agriculture or
8			the chairperson's designee;
9		(E)	The director of the office of planning and
10			sustainable development or the director's
11			designee; and
12		<u>(F)</u>	The head of each county's visitors bureau or, if
13			none, a representative of each county's visitor
14			industry, to be selected by the respective mayor;
15			<u>and</u>
16	(2)	The	following voting members, who shall be nominated
17		by t	he officials provided in this paragraph and shall
18		be a	ppointed by the governor in the manner prescribed
19		<u>in s</u>	ection 26-34:
20		(A)	One representative of a nonprofit organization
21			having expertise in impacts to natural resources

1		and the management of natural and open space
2		resources that are important to residents and the
3		visitor industry, who shall be nominated by the
4		chairperson of the commission;
5	(B)	One representative of a nonprofit organization
6		having expertise in addressing deterioration and
7		removal of dilapidated, condemned, obsolete, or
8		unused buildings or structures located on state
9		land that could otherwise be used as a public
10		park or open space, particularly when the land is
11		in close proximity to the ocean or coastline and
12		can be revitalized for public use and enjoyment,
13		who shall be nominated by the director of
14		business, economic development, and tourism;
15	(C)	One representative of a nonprofit organization
16		having expertise in the protection, restoration,
17		and care of terrestrial natural resources, who
18		shall be nominated by the chairperson of the
19		board of land and natural resources;
20	(D)	One representative of a nonprofit organization
21		having expertise in the protection, restoration,

1		and care of marine and coastal natural resources,
2		who shall be nominated by the chairperson of the
3		board of land and natural resources;
4	(E)	One representative of a nonprofit organization
5		having expertise in climate change mitigation and
6		resiliency, who shall be nominated by the
7		director of the office of planning and
8		sustainable development;
9	<u>(F)</u>	One representative from the Native Hawaiian
10		community who has expertise in the protection,
11		restoration, care, and interpretation of native
12		Hawaiian cultural resources, who shall be
13		nominated by the chairperson of the commission;
14	(G)	One representative between the age of eighteen
15		and twenty-five years, inclusive, who works or
16		has worked in the field of environmental
17		sustainability or restoration, or both, who shall
18		be nominated by the chairperson of the
19		commission; and

1		(H) One representative from the visitor sector and
2		tourism industry, who shall be nominated by the
3		chairperson of the commission.
4	(b)	A simple majority of the members shall establish a
5	quorum.	
6	(c)	The members shall serve without compensation but shall
7	be reimbu	rsed for expenses, including travel expenses, necessary
8	for the pe	erformance of their duties.
9	(d)	The natural resource management commission may hire
10	staff nece	essary to effectuate the purposes of this section. The
11	staff, at	a minimum, shall include one full-time equivalent
12	permanent	manager position and one full-time equivalent
13	permanent	clerical position.
14	(e)	The natural resource management commission shall:
15	(1)	Expend no more than three per cent of the annual
16		allocation of transient accommodations tax revenues to
17		the natural resource management special fund for
18		administrative and staffing expenses;
19	(2)	Expend revenues deposited into the natural resource
20		management special fund through the provision of
21		grants to the counties and non-profit organizations

1		for the purposes of the fund; provided that no more
2		than five per cent of the moneys disbursed for the
3		grants from the fund may be used for personnel and
4		other administrative costs; and
5	(3)	Promote transparency and accountability in determining
6		the specific uses for and disbursements from the fund,
7		subject to the uses authorized under section 201B-A.
8	<u>§201</u>	B-C Report to legislature. (a) No later than twenty
9	days prio	r to the convening of the regular session of 2025 and
10	each year	thereafter, the Hawaii tourism authority shall submit
11	a report	to the legislature.
12	(b)	The report shall contain information on ways that the
13	fund addr	essed impacts to natural resources and managed natural
14	and open	space resources that are important to residents and the
15	visitor i	ndustry during the previous fiscal year and the
16	benefits	to the State's natural and open space resources that
17	accrue or	will accrue from those expenditures.
18	(c)	The Hawaii tourism authority shall also publish the
19	annual re	ports on its website."
20		ION 3. Section 237D-6.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
21		y amending subsection (b) to read as follows:
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1	(d) "	Except for the revenues coffected pursuant to section
2	237D-2(e)	, revenues collected under this chapter shall be
3	distribut	ed in the following priority, with the excess revenues
4	to be dep	osited into the general fund:
5	(1)	\$1,500,000 shall be allocated to the Turtle Bay
6		conservation easement special fund beginning July 1,
7		2015, for the reimbursement to the state general fund
8		of debt service on reimbursable general obligation
9		bonds, including ongoing expenses related to the
10		issuance of the bonds, the proceeds of which were used
11		to acquire the conservation easement and other real
12		property interests in Turtle Bay, Oahu, for the
13		protection, preservation, and enhancement of natural
14		resources important to the State, until the bonds are
15		fully amortized;
16	(2)	\$11,000,000 shall be allocated to the convention
17		center enterprise special fund established under
18		section 201B-8;

(3) An allocation shall be deposited into the tourism

emergency special fund, established in section 201B-

10, in a manner sufficient to maintain a fund balance

1		of \$5,000,000 in the tourism emergency special fund;
2		[and
3	(4)	\$3,000,000 shall be allocated to the special land and
4		development fund established under section 171-19;
5		provided that the allocation shall be expended in
6		accordance with the Hawaii tourism authority strategic
7		plan for:
8		(A) The protection, preservation, maintenance, and
9		enhancement of natural resources, including
10		beaches, important to the visitor industry;
11		(B) Planning, construction, and repair of facilities;
12		and
13		(C) Operation and maintenance costs of public lands,
14		including beaches, connected with enhancing the
15		visitor experience.
16	(4)	\$30,000,000 shall be allocated to the natural resource
17		management special fund established under section
18		201B-A; and
19	(5)	\$60,000,000 shall be allocated to the Hawaii tourism
20		authority.

1	AII U	ransient accommodations taxes shall	be baid into the
2	state trea	sury each month within ten days afte	r collection and
3	shall be k	ept by the state director of finance	in special
4	accounts f	for distribution as provided in this	subsection."
5	SECTI	CON 4. There is appropriated out of	the natural
6	resource m	nanagement special fund the sum of \$3	0,000,000 or so
7	much there	eof as may be necessary for fiscal ye	ar 2022-2023 for
8	(1)	The purposes of the fund established	under section
9		201B-A, Hawaii Revised Statutes, est	ablished by this
10		Act; and	
11	(2)	Administrative and staffing expenses	for the natural
12		resource management commission to in	clude one full-
13		time equivalent (1.0 FTE) permanent	manager position
14		and one full-time equivalent (1.0 FT	E) permanent
15		clerical position.	
16	The s	sum appropriated shall be expended by	the natural
17	resource m	nanagement commission for the purpose	s of this Act.
18	SECTI	CON 5. There is appropriated out of	the transient
19	accommodat	cions tax revenues the sum of \$	or so much
20	thereof as	s may be necessary for fiscal year 20	22-2023 for
21	operating	expenses of the Hawaii tourism autho	rity.

1	The sum appropriated shall be expended by the Hawall
2	tourism authority for its operations.
3	SECTION 6. In codifying the new sections added by section
4	2 of this Act, the revisor of statutes shall substitute
5	appropriate section numbers for the letters used in designating
6	the new sections of this Act.
7	SECTION 7. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
8	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
9	SECTION 8. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050;
10	provided that the amendments made to section 237D-6.5(b), Hawaii
11	Revised Statutes, by section 3 of this Act shall not be repealed
12	when that section is reenacted on June 30, 2023, pursuant to:
13	(1) Section 9 of Act 229, Session Laws of Hawaii 2021; and
14	(2) The provisions of H.B. No. 2049, if passed in any
15	version by the legislature during the regular session
16	of 2022 whether before, on, or after the effective
17	date of this Act, that preserve the amendments made to
18	section 237D-6.5(b), Hawaii Revised Statutes, by
19	section 13 of Act 1, Special Session Laws of Hawaii
20	2021.

Report Title:

Transient Accommodations Tax; Hawaii Tourism Authority; Tourism; Natural Resource Management; Fund; Commission; Report; Appropriation; Positions

Description:

Establishes the natural resource management special fund and authorizes uses for moneys in the fund. Establishes a natural resource management commission to guide and approve the disbursement of moneys deposited into the fund. Allocates transient accommodations tax revenues to the natural resource management special fund. Allocates transient accommodations tax revenues to the Hawaii tourism authority. Repeals the allocation of transient accommodations tax revenues to the special land and development fund. Appropriates funds from the natural resource management special fund and for operating expenses of the Hawaii tourism authority. Effective 7/1/2050. (PROPOSED HD1)

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