A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TRANSPORTATION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the single greatest
- 2 factor of the increasing cost of living in Hawaii is the rising
- 3 cost of transportation. Due to increasingly expensive fossil
- 4 fuels and a lack of cheaper transit options, Hawaii residents
- 5 already pay among the highest cost to commute in the country.
- 6 In January 2022, the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics
- 7 reported that auto-related costs were an astonishing twenty-
- 8 three per cent higher in December 2021, than a year earlier,
- 9 accelerating a trend of increasing transit costs contributing to
- 10 Hawaii's rising cost of living.
- 11 The legislature further finds that climate change caused by
- 12 carbon emissions from burning fossil fuels poses a serious
- 13 threat to the economic well-being, public health, natural
- 14 resources, and environment of Hawaii. The State has committed
- 15 to eliminating fossil fuels from the electricity and ground
- 16 transportation sectors, abiding by the Paris Climate Accord's
- 17 goal to limit the amount of global warming to less than 1.5



- 1 degrees Celsius and achieving negative carbon emissions for
- 2 Hawaii by 2045. The legislature finds that meeting the State's
- 3 clean energy goals and commitments necessitates the rapid
- 4 transition to electric vehicles that utilize local, renewable
- 5 energy sources.
- 6 The legislature further finds that electric bicycles are
- 7 significantly more cost effective and better for the environment
- 8 than gas powered motor vehicles and can effectively get many
- 9 Hawaii residents to locations as conveniently as gas powered
- 10 motor vehicles.
- 11 The purpose of this Act is to encourage the purchase and
- 12 use of electric bicycles and electric mopeds to reduce the cost
- 13 of living and cost of transportation by creating subsidies for
- 14 those looking to purchase electric bicycles and electric mopeds.
- 15 SECTION 2. Chapter 196, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 16 amended by adding a new section to part I to be appropriately
- 17 designated and to read as follows:
- 18 "§196- Electric bicycle and electric moped rebate
- 19 program; third-party administrator; special fund. (a) The
- 20 department of transportation shall administer a rebate program
- 21 that incentivizes the purchase of electric bicycles and electric

1	mopeds an	d may contract with a third-party administrator
2	pursuant	to subsection (i) to operate and manage the rebate
3	program.	
4	(b)	Each eligible purchase of an electric bicycle or
5	electric	moped shall receive up to \$; provided that no
6	individua	1 shall receive more than \$ in total rebates
7	each fisc	al year.
8	<u>(c)</u>	The department of transportation shall not issue more
9	than \$	in total rebates under this section each fiscal
10	year; pro	vided that the electric bicycle and electric moped
11	rebate sp	ecial fund contains sufficient moneys to pay the
12	rebates.	The department of transportation shall not be liable
13	to pay an	y refund if sufficient moneys are unavailable.
14	<u>(d)</u>	The department of transportation shall:
15	(1)	Prepare any forms that may be necessary for an
16		applicant to claim a rebate pursuant to this section;
17		and
18	(2)	Require each applicant to furnish reasonable
19		information to ascertain the validity of the claim,
20		including but not limited to documentation necessary

1	to demonstrate the purchase of an electric bicycle or		
2	electric moped.		
3	(e) This section shall apply to electric bicycles and		
4	electric mopeds purchased after July 1, 2022.		
5	(f) Applicants shall submit applications to the department		
6	of transportation within twelve months of the date of purchase		
7	to claim a rebate from the electric bicycle and electric moped		
8	rebate program. Failure to apply within twelve months of the		
9	date of purchase shall constitute a waiver of the right to claim		
10	the rebate.		
11	(g) Nothing in this section shall alter taxes due on the		
12	original purchase. Any rebate received pursuant to this section		
13	shall not be considered income for the purposes of state or		
14	county taxes.		
15	(h) In administering the electric bicycle and electric		
16	moped rebate program, the department of transportation shall		
17	give priority to low-income individuals.		
18	(i) The department of transportation may contract with a		
19	third-party administrator to operate and manage the electric		
20	bicycle and electric moped rebate program. The administrator		
21	shall not be deemed to be a "governmental body" as defined in		

- 1 section 103D-104; provided that all moneys transferred to the
- 2 third-party administrator shall have been appropriated by the
- 3 legislature or shall be from moneys provided by the federal
- 4 government or private funding sources. The administrator shall
- 5 not expend more than ten per cent of the amounts appropriated
- 6 for the rebate program, or any other reasonable percentage
- 7 determined by the department of transportation, for
- 8 administration of the electric bicycle and electric moped rebate
- 9 program.
- 10 (j) There is established within the state treasury an
- 11 electric bicycle and electric moped rebate special fund, which
- 12 shall consist of:
- 13 (1) The portion of the environmental response, energy, and
- food security tax specified under section 243-3.5;
- 15 (2) Moneys appropriated to the fund by the legislature;
- 16 and
- 17 (3) All interest attributable to investment of money
- deposited in the fund.
- 19 Moneys from the special fund may be expended by the department
- 20 of transportation for the electric bicycle and electric moped
- 21 rebate program."

1 SECTION 3. Section 243-3.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 2 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows: 3 In addition to any other taxes provided by law, subject to the exemptions set forth in section 243-7, there is 4 5 hereby imposed a state environmental response, energy, and food security tax on each barrel or fractional part of a barrel of 6 petroleum product sold by a distributor to any retail dealer or 7 8 end user of petroleum product, other than a refiner. The tax 9 shall be \$1.05 on each barrel or fractional part of a barrel of 10 petroleum product that is not aviation fuel; provided that of 11 the tax collected pursuant to this subsection: 12 5 cents of the tax on each barrel shall be deposited 13 into the environmental response revolving fund 14 established under section 128D-2; 15 (2) 4 cents of the tax on each barrel shall be deposited 16 into the energy security special fund established under section 201-12.8; 17 18 (3) 8 cents of the tax on each barrel shall be deposited 19 into the energy systems development special fund 20 established under section 304A-2169.1; and

1 [+](4)[+] 3 cents of the tax on each barrel shall be deposited 2 into the [electric vehicle charging system subaccount] 3 electric bicycle and electric moped rebate special 4 fund established pursuant to section $[\frac{269-33(e)}{\cdot}]$ 5 196- . 6 The tax imposed by this subsection shall be paid by the 7 distributor of the petroleum product." 8 SECTION 4. There is appropriated out of the funds received 9 by the State from the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act, 10 Public Law 117-58, also known as the Bipartisan Infrastructure 11 Law, the sum of \$ or so much thereof as may be 12 necessary for fiscal year 2022-2023 for the electric bicycle and electric moped rebate program. 13 14 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of 15 transportation for the purposes of this Act. 16 SECTION 5. There is appropriated out of the funds received 17 by the State from the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act, 18 Public Law 117-58, also known as the Bipartisan Infrastructure 19 Law, the sum of \$ or so much thereof as may be 20 necessary for fiscal year 2022-2023 to be deposited into the 21 electric vehicle charging system subaccount of the public

- 1 utilities commission special fund established pursuant to
- 2 section 269-33, Hawaii Revised Statutes.
- 3 SECTION 6. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 4 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 5 SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect on January 1, 2050;
- 6 provided that section 3 shall be repealed on December 31, 2027,
- 7 and section 243-3.5(a), Hawaii Revised Statutes, shall be
- 8 reenacted in the form in which it read on the day prior to the
- 9 effective date of this Act.

Report Title:

Electric Bicycle and Electric Moped Rebate Program; Special Fund; Barrel Tax; Appropriations

Description:

Establishes the Electric Bicycle and Electric Moped Rebate Program and special fund to encourage the purchase and use of electric bicycles and electric mopeds. Allocates a portion of the barrel tax for the rebate program. Appropriates moneys. Effective 1/1/2050. (SD2)

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