## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO REAL ESTATE BROKERS.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that illegal transient
- 2 vacation units and whole-home short-term rentals adversely
- 3 affect housing availability and affordability for Hawaii
- 4 residents. In recent years, thousands of dwelling units have
- 5 been taken out of residential use and converted into visitor
- 6 accommodations. The vast majority of these accommodations are
- 7 operating illegally, and many residential communities have been
- 8 adversely impacted.
- 9 The legislature further finds that some real estate agents
- 10 in Hawaii are involved directly or indirectly with transient
- 11 vacation rentals that are operating illegally.
- 12 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to prohibit real
- 13 estate brokers and agents licensed in the State from
- 14 advertising, promoting, representing, receiving any remuneration
- 15 for, or offering for rent any illegal transient vacation units
- 16 or whole-home short-term rentals.

1	SECT	ION 2. Section 467-14, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended t	o read as follows:
3	"§46	7-14 Revocation, suspension, and fine. In addition to
4	any other	actions authorized by law, the commission may revoke
5	any licen	se issued under this chapter, suspend the right of the
6	licensee	to use the license, fine any person holding a license,
7	registrat	ion, or certificate issued under this chapter, or
8	terminate	any registration or certificate issued under this
9	chapter,	for any cause authorized by law, including but not
0	limited t	o the following:
1	(1)	Making any misrepresentation concerning any real
2		estate transaction;
13	(2)	Making any false promises concerning any real estate
4		transaction of a character likely to mislead another;
15	(3)	Pursuing a continued and flagrant course of
16		misrepresentation, or making of false promises through
17		advertising or otherwise;
18	(4)	Without first having obtained the written consent to
19		do so of both parties involved in any real estate
20		transaction, acting for both the parties in connection
21		with the transaction, or collecting or attempting to

2		licensee's services from both of the parties;
3	(5)	When the licensee, being a real estate salesperson,
4		accepts any commission or other compensation for the
5		performance of any of the acts enumerated in the
6		definition set forth in section 467-1 of real estate
7		salesperson from any person other than the real estate
8		salesperson's employer or the real estate broker with
9		whom the real estate salesperson associates or, being
10		a real estate broker or salesperson, compensates one
11		not licensed under this chapter to perform any such
12		act;
13	(6)	When the licensee, being a real estate salesperson,

collect commissions or other compensation for the

- (6) When the licensee, being a real estate salesperson, acts or attempts to act as a real estate broker or represents, or attempts to represent, any real estate broker other than the real estate salesperson's employer or the real estate broker with whom the real estate salesperson is associated;
  - (7) Failing, within a reasonable time, to account for any moneys belonging to others that may be in the possession or under the control of the licensee;

l	(8)	Any other conduct constituting fraudulent or dishonest
2		dealings;
3	(9)	Then the licensee, being a partnership, permits any

- (9) When the licensee, being a partnership, permits any member of the partnership who does not hold a real estate broker's license to actively participate in the real estate brokerage business thereof or permits any employee thereof who does not hold a real estate salesperson's license to act as a real estate salesperson therefor;
- officer or employee of the corporation, permits any officer or employee of the corporation who does not hold a real estate broker's license to have the direct management of the real estate brokerage business thereof or permits any officer or employee thereof who does not hold a real estate salesperson's license to act as a real estate salesperson therefor;
- (11) When the licensee, being a real estate salesperson, fails to file with the commission a written statement setting forth the name of the real estate broker by whom the licensee is employed or with whom the licensee is associated;

•	(12)	when the ficensee fairs to obtain on the contract
2		between the parties to the real estate transaction
3		confirmation of who the real estate broker represents;
4	(13)	Violating this chapter; chapter 484, 514B, 514E, or
5		515; section 516-71; or the rules adopted pursuant
6		thereto;
7	(14)	Splitting fees with or otherwise compensating others
8		not licensed hereunder for referring business;
9		provided that notwithstanding paragraph (5), a real
10		estate broker may pay a commission to:
11		(A) A licensed real estate broker of another state,
12		territory, or possession of the United States if
13		that real estate broker does not conduct in this
14		State any of the negotiations for which a
15		commission is paid;
16		(B) A real estate broker lawfully engaged in real
17		estate brokerage activity under the laws of a
18		foreign country if that real estate broker does
19		not conduct in this State any of the negotiations
20		for which a commission is paid; or

		(c) A clavel agency that in the course of business as
2		a travel agency or sales representative, arranges
3		for compensation the rental of a transient
4		vacation rental; provided that for purposes of
5		this paragraph, "travel agency" means any person
6		that, for compensation or other consideration,
7		acts or attempts to act as an intermediary
8		between a person seeking to purchase travel
9		services and any person seeking to sell travel
10		services, including an air or ocean carrier;
11	(15)	Commingling the money or other property of the
12		licensee's principal with the licensee's own;
13	(16)	Converting other people's moneys to the licensee's own
14		use;
15	(17)	The licensee is adjudicated insane or incompetent;
16	(18)	Failing to ascertain and disclose all material facts
17		concerning every property for which the licensee
18		accepts the agency, so that the licensee may fulfill
19		the licensee's obligation to avoid error,
20		misrepresentation, or concealment of material facts;
21		provided that for the purposes of this paragraph, the

1		fact that an occupant has AIDS or AIDS Related Complex
2		(ARC) or has been tested for HIV (human
3		immunodeficiency virus) infection shall not be
4		considered a material fact;
5	(19)	When the licensee obtains or causes to be obtained,
6		directly or indirectly, any licensing examination or
7		licensing examination question for the purpose of
8		disseminating the information to future takers of the
9		examination for the benefit or gain of the licensee;
10	(20)	Failure to maintain a reputation for or record of
11		competency, honesty, truthfulness, financial
12		integrity, and fair dealing;
13	(21)	Acquiring an ownership interest, directly or
14		indirectly, or by means of a subsidiary or affiliate,
15		in any distressed property that is listed with the
16		licensee or within three hundred sixty-five days after
17		the licensee's listing agreement for the distressed
18		property has expired or is terminated; [er]
19	(22)	When the licensee, being a real estate broker or a
20		real estate salesperson, acting on behalf of a seller
21		or purchaser of real estate, acts in a manner that

1		prohibits a prospective purchaser or prospective
2		seller of real estate from being able to retain the
3		services of a real estate broker or real estate
4		salesperson[-]; or
5	(23)	In any way advertising, promoting, representing,
6		receiving remuneration for, or offering for rent any
7		transient vacation unit or whole-home short-term
8		rental unless the unit or rental is permitted by the
9		relevant county.
10	For	the purposes of paragraphs (1) and (18), the real
11	estate co	mmission shall consider whether the licensee relied in
12	good fait	h on information provided by other persons or third
13	parties.	
14	As u	sed in this section[ $\frac{1}{1}$ "distressed]:
15	"Dis	tressed property" has the same meaning as set forth in
16	section 480E-2.	
17	"Tra	nsient vacation unit" means a condominium or cottage
18	rental un	it offered for rent for no longer than thirty days, if
19	allowable	under ordinances of the county in which the rental
20	unit is l	ocated.

- 1 "Whole-home short-term rental" means a property of up to
- 2 six bedrooms located in an area zoned for residential use and
- 3 rented for no more than one hundred eighty days, if allowable
- 4 under ordinances of the county in which the whole-home short-
- 5 term rental is located.
- 6 Disciplinary action may be taken by the commission whether
- 7 the licensee is acting as a real estate broker, or real estate
- 8 salesperson, or on the licensee's own behalf."
- 9 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 10 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 11 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on December 31,
- **12** 2050.

## Report Title:

Real Estate Brokers; Real Estate Commission; Illegal Transient Vacation Units; Whole-Home Short-Term Rentals; Prohibition

## Description:

Allows the Real Estate Commission to revoke or suspend a license, or fine a licensee, for advertising, promoting, representing, receiving any remuneration for, or offering for rent any transient vacation units and whole-home short-term rentals unless the unit or rental is permitted by the relevant county. Effective 12/31/2050. (SD1)

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