S.B. NO. 2904

JAN 2 1 2022

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO AFFORDABLE HOUSING.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the State faces an
unprecedented economic crisis due to the coronavirus disease
2019 (COVID-19) pandemic, which has decimated Hawai'i's economy
and caused its gross domestic product to plummet. By some
measures, Hawai'i's economy has been hit harder than any other
state in the nation.

7 The legislature also finds that this drastic decline in 8 economic activity has disproportionately affected the State's 9 most vulnerable populations. The pandemic forced the shutdown 10 of many sectors of the State's economy, triggering mass layoffs 11 and furloughs and causing the State's seasonally adjusted 12 unemployment to surge from 2.4 per cent in March 2020 to a 13 historical high of 22.3 per cent in April 2020. Despite efforts 14 to reopen the economy, Hawai'i had the sixth-highest unemployment rate in the nation as of November 2021. With the COVID-19 15 16 pandemic continuing to rage throughout the world, most countries 17 experiencing recession, and visitor arrivals to the State not

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expected to recover to pre-pandemic levels until at least 2024,
the State will continue to feel the economic impacts of the
pandemic for many years to come.

4 The legislature further finds that, even before the 5 pandemic, renter households in the State already suffered from 6 deleteriously high housing cost burdens, and that the economic 7 impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic significantly exacerbated this 8 situation. Recent data from the University of Hawai'i economic 9 research organization showed that more than eleven thousand 10 Hawai'i tenants have fallen behind on their rent payments and 11 that forty per cent of rental tenants have lost their jobs. 12 Modeling from the University of Hawai'i economic research 13 organization indicates that up to seventeen thousand households 14 may face an unsustainable change in their housing cost burden, 15 even as the State's economy slowly recovers. Even in a best-16 case scenario, the number of individuals facing homelessness 17 will continue to rise in the face of the pandemic. The 18 University of Hawai'i economic research organization concluded 19 that, from a policy standpoint, "doing nothing is not a viable 20 option".

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1 The purpose of this Act is to take immediate action to 2 mitigate the affordable housing crisis by extending the temporary low-income housing tax credit program for six years, 3 to December 31, 2027. 4 5 SECTION 2. Act 129, Session Laws of Hawaii 2016, is 6 amended by amending section 4 to read as follows: 7 "SECTION 4. This Act, upon its approval, shall take effect 8 on January 1, 2017, and shall apply to qualified low-income 9 buildings awarded credits after December 31, 2016; provided that 10 this Act shall be repealed on December 31, [2021,] 2027, and 11 section 235-110.8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, shall be reenacted 12 in the form in which it read on the day prior to the effective 13 date of this Act." SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed 14 15 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored. 16 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval. 17 INTRODUCED BY:

S.B. NO. 2904

Report Title:

Hawaii Housing Finance and Development Corporation; Low-Income Housing Tax Credit Program; Affordable Housing

Description:

Extends the low-income housing tax credit program for six years to 12/31/2027.

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