## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO PRISONS.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Hawaii's prison
- 2 system houses many more inmates than it was designed to
- 3 accommodate. Hawaii has a population of approximately five
- 4 thousand six hundred inmates, costing the State about \$52,000
- 5 per inmate per year. One reason the prison system is
- 6 overburdened is that 49.6 per cent of convicted felons return to
- 7 prison within one year of their release. However, forty-three
- 8 per cent of inmates who seek and attain education in prison are
- 9 less likely to return. Accordingly, reducing recidivism by ten
- 10 inmates will save the State approximately \$520,000 annually.
- 11 The legislature further finds that in order to reduce
- 12 recidivism, several states have established programs that
- 13 include training and mentoring to give inmates an opportunity to
- 14 learn entrepreneurship, financial literacy, and business skills
- 15 that will facilitate their reentry into society. For example,
- 16 the Darden School of Business and the University of Virginia
- 17 have partnered with the Dillwyn Correctional Center to teach



- 1 eligible and willing inmate students business skills that reduce
- 2 recidivism. Recidivism rates in Virginia are currently
- 3 approximately twenty-three per cent, one of the lowest
- 4 recidivism rates in the nation. Similar programs have been
- 5 established in other jurisdictions, including the District of
- 6 Columbia through the Georgetown University McDonough School of
- 7 Business, and New York through Columbia Business School. An
- 8 initial investment in this type of program has potential for
- 9 enormous cost savings for the State.
- 10 The purpose of this Act is to establish a working group to
- 11 create a pilot program designed to reduce recidivism by
- 12 providing inmates with business and entrepreneurial skills and
- 13 financial literacy education to establish a foundation for the
- 14 inmates to succeed after their release from incarceration.
- 15 SECTION 2. (a) The department of public safety shall
- 16 establish a working group that shall create a pilot program
- 17 designed to reduce recidivism. The pilot program shall focus on
- 18 providing inmates with business and entrepreneurial skills and
- 19 financial literacy education to establish a foundation for the
- 20 inmates to succeed after their release from incarceration.

- 1 (b) The department of public safety shall contract with an
- 2 accredited post-secondary educational institution to provide
- 3 incarcerated persons with high-quality instruction that meets
- 4 the requirements of the pilot program created pursuant to
- 5 subsection (a).
- 6 (c) The working group shall submit a report of its
- 7 findings and recommendations, including a recommendation on
- 8 whether the pilot program should be extended or made permanent,
- 9 and any proposed legislation, to the legislature no later than
- 10 twenty days prior to the convening of the regular session of
- 11 2025.
- 12 (d) The working group shall cease to exist on June 30,
- **13** 2025.
- 14 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general
- 15 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so much
- 16 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2022-2023 for the
- 17 pilot program established pursuant to section 2 of this Act.
- 18 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 19 public safety for the purposes of this Act.
- 20 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.

## Report Title:

PSD; Prisons; Recidivism; Working Group; Appropriation

## Description:

Requires the Department of Public Safety to establish a working group to create a pilot program designed to reduce recidivism by providing business education to inmates. Requires a report to the Legislature. Appropriates moneys. Effective 7/1/2050. (SD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.