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# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HEARING AIDS.

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:**

1           SECTION 1. The legislature finds that approximately three  
2 to four out of every one thousand children born in Hawaii are  
3 identified as having permanent hearing loss. According to the  
4 National Institutes of Health, about one-third of Americans  
5 between the ages of sixty-five and seventy-five and around  
6 one-half of those older than seventy-five have some degree of  
7 hearing loss.

8           According to the Lions Club, the cost for one digital  
9 hearing aid can be around \$3,000 or more. Some people with  
10 permanent conductive hearing loss, for whom conventional hearing  
11 aids are not appropriate, may benefit from amplification through  
12 bone conduction hearing aids, which can also cost over \$3,000.  
13 Furthermore, about fifty per cent of childhood hearing loss is  
14 due to genetic causes, meaning that more than one member in a  
15 family may need to wear hearing aids, thereby multiplying the  
16 financial burden of purchasing hearing aids.



1           The legislature also finds that, currently, most health  
2 insurance plans in Hawaii cover the purchase of hearing aids,  
3 but the amount of coverage may be low, leaving the patient with  
4 a large copayment. As a result, it is not unusual for people  
5 with hearing loss to choose to delay or forgo the purchase of  
6 hearing aids because they are unable to pay for them. A 2005  
7 study by the Better Hearing Institute estimated that untreated  
8 hearing loss resulted in a loss of income per household of up to  
9 \$12,000 per year. Hawaii's medicaid managed care plans cover  
10 hearing aid evaluation, selection, purchase, and fitting every  
11 three years, and subsequent hearing aid checks, hearing testing,  
12 ear molds, repairs, and batteries. However, federal medicare  
13 insurance plans for the elderly do not cover hearing aid  
14 purchases and related services, and only cover hearing testing.

15           According to the American Speech-Language-Hearing  
16 Association, twenty-four states currently mandate insurance  
17 coverage for hearing aids. In states that specify the frequency  
18 of replacing hearing aids, the range is every two to five years,  
19 with thirteen of those states requiring replacement every three  
20 years. Fifteen states have parameters on the amount of coverage



1 that the insurance companies must provide, ranging from \$1,400  
2 to \$4,000 per ear or hearing aid.

3 The legislature further finds that the auditor published  
4 report No. 14-10 (2014), a sunrise study on the advisability of  
5 mandating insurance coverage for hearing aids, as proposed in  
6 Senate Bill No. 309, S.D. 1, regular session of 2013 (S.B. No.  
7 309). The auditor found that most insurance plans in Hawaii  
8 already covered or planned to cover the cost of hearing aids by  
9 2015 and that although the coverage levels at that time might  
10 require a large copayment, those insurance plans would have  
11 complied with S.B. No. 309, had it been enacted. The  
12 legislature notes that the auditor's report expressed concerns  
13 that S.B. No. 309, had no limits on coverage, such as minimum or  
14 maximum costs covered by insurers or frequency of placement.  
15 This Act addresses these concerns and includes a minimum  
16 coverage benefit of \$1,500 per hearing aid for each hearing-  
17 impaired ear every thirty-six months.

18 The purpose of this Act is to require health insurance  
19 coverage in the State for hearing aids for all types of hearing  
20 loss and specify the minimum amount of coverage and frequency  
21 for replacement of hearing aids under the coverage.



1 SECTION 2. Chapter 431, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
2 amended by adding a new section to article 10A to be  
3 appropriately designated and to read as follows:

4 "§431:10A- Coverage for hearing aids. (a) Each  
5 individual and group accident and health or sickness policy,  
6 contract, plan, or agreement issued or renewed in the State on  
7 or after January 1, 2023, shall provide coverage for the cost of  
8 hearing aids for the policyholder and individuals covered under  
9 the policy, contract, plan, or agreement.

10 (b) Hearing aid purchases covered under this section shall  
11 be subject to a minimum benefit of \$1,500 per hearing-impaired  
12 ear every thirty-six months.

13 (c) The policyholder and individual covered under the  
14 policy, contract, plan, or agreement may choose a hearing aid  
15 that is priced higher than the benefit payable under this  
16 section without financial or contractual penalty to the provider  
17 of the hearing aid.

18 (d) This section shall not prohibit an insurer subject to  
19 this section from providing coverage that is greater or more  
20 favorable to the policyholder and individuals covered under the  
21 policy, contract, plan, or agreement.



1       (e) Coverage required under this section may be subject to  
2 deductibles, copayments, coinsurance, or annual or maximum  
3 payment limits that are consistent with deductibles, copayments,  
4 coinsurance, and annual or maximum payment limits applicable to  
5 other similar coverage under the policy, contract, plan, or  
6 agreement.

7       (f) Any literature or correspondence an insurer sends to  
8 policyholders, including annual information that is made  
9 available to policyholders, shall include information concerning  
10 the coverage required by this section; provided that the  
11 information concerning the coverage required by this section  
12 shall also be posted on the insurer's website.

13       (g) This section shall not apply to limited benefit health  
14 insurance as provided in section 431:10A-607.

15       (h) For the purposes of this section, "hearing aid" shall  
16 have the same meaning as in section 451A-1 and includes  
17 conventional and bone conduction hearing aids."

18       SECTION 3. Chapter 432, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
19 amended by adding a new section to article 1 to be appropriately  
20 designated and to read as follows:



1       "§432:1- Coverage of hearing aids. (a) Each individual  
2 and group hospital or medical service plan contract issued or  
3 renewed in the State on or after January 1, 2023, shall provide  
4 coverage for the cost of hearing aids for the member and  
5 individuals covered under the individual and group hospital or  
6 medical service plan contract.

7       (b) Hearing aid purchases covered under this section shall  
8 be subject to a minimum benefit of \$1,500 per hearing-impaired  
9 ear every thirty-six months.

10       (c) The members and individuals covered under the plan  
11 contract may choose a hearing aid that is priced higher than the  
12 benefit payable under this section without financial or  
13 contractual penalty to the provider of the hearing aid.

14       (d) This section shall not prohibit a mutual benefit  
15 society subject to this section from providing coverage that is  
16 greater or more favorable to the member and individuals covered  
17 under the individual and group hospital or medical service plan  
18 contract.

19       (e) Coverage required under this section may be subject to  
20 deductibles, copayments, coinsurance, or annual or maximum  
21 payment limits that are consistent with deductibles, copayments,



1 coinsurance, and annual or maximum payment limits applicable to  
2 other similar coverage under the individual and group hospital  
3 or medical service plan contract.

4 (f) Any literature or correspondence a mutual benefit  
5 society sends to members, including annual information that is  
6 made available to members, shall include information concerning  
7 the coverage required by this section; provided that the  
8 information concerning the coverage required by this section  
9 shall also be posted on the mutual benefit society's website.

10 (g) For the purposes of this section, "hearing aid" shall  
11 have the same meaning as in section 451A-1 and includes  
12 conventional and bone conduction hearing aids."

13 SECTION 4. Section 432D-23, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
14 amended to read as follows:

15 **"§432D-23 Required provisions and benefits.**

16 Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, each  
17 policy, contract, plan, or agreement issued in the State after  
18 January 1, 1995, by health maintenance organizations pursuant to  
19 this chapter, shall include benefits provided in sections  
20 431:10-212, 431:10A-115, 431:10A-115.5, 431:10A-116, 431:10A-  
21 116.2, 431:10A-116.5, 431:10A-116.6, 431:10A-119, 431:10A-120,



1 431:10A-121, 431:10A-122, 431:10A-125, 431:10A-126, 431:10A-132,  
2 431:10A-133, 431:10A-134, 431:10A-140, and [~~431:10A-134~~],  
3 431:10A- , and chapter 431M."

4 SECTION 5. The benefit to be provided by health  
5 maintenance organizations corresponding to the benefit provided  
6 under section 431:10A- , Hawaii Revised Statutes, as contained  
7 in the amendment to section 432D-23, Hawaii Revised Statutes, in  
8 section 4 of this Act, shall take effect for all policies,  
9 contracts, plans, or agreements issued in the State on or after  
10 January 1, 2023.

11 SECTION 6. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed  
12 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

13 SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect on January 1, 2023.





**Report Title:**

Deaf and Blind Task Force; Kupuna Caucus; Health Insurance Coverage; Hearing Aids

**Description:**

Requires health insurance policies and contracts issued on or after 01/01/2023 to provide coverage for the cost of hearing aids at a minimum of \$1,500 per hearing aid for each hearing-impaired ear every thirty-six months. Effective 01/01/2023.  
(SD2)

*The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.*

