A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE USE OF INTOXICANTS WHILE OPERATING A VEHICLE.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 291E-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 2 amended as follows:
- 3 1. By amending the definition of "measurable amount of
- 4 alcohol" to read:
- 5 ""Measurable amount of alcohol" means a test result equal
- $\mathbf{6}$ to or greater than .02 but less than [.08] .05 grams of alcohol
- 7 per one hundred milliliters or cubic centimeters of blood or
- 8 equal to or greater than .02 but less than [.08] .05 grams of
- 9 alcohol per two hundred ten liters of breath."
- 10 2. By amending the definition of "under the influence" to
- 11 read:
- ""Under the influence" means that a person:
- 13 (1) Is under the influence of alcohol in an amount
- sufficient to impair the person's normal mental
- faculties or ability to care for the person and guard
- against casualty;

1	(2)	Is under the influence of any drug that impairs the
2		person's ability to operate the vehicle in a careful
3		and prudent manner;
4	(3)	Has $[.08]$ or more grams of alcohol per two hundred
5		ten liters of the person's breath; or
6	(4)	Has $[.08]$.05 or more grams of alcohol per one hundred
7		milliliters or cubic centimeters of the person's
8		blood."
9	SECT	ION 2. Section 291E-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
10	amended b	y amending subsections (a) and (b) to read as follows:
11	"(a)	In any criminal prosecution for a violation of
12	section 2	91E-61 or 291E-61.5 or in any proceeding under part
13	III:	
14	(1)	[.08] <u>.05</u> or more grams of alcohol per one hundred
15		milliliters or cubic centimeters of the person's
16		blood;
17	(2)	[.08] <u>.05</u> or more grams of alcohol per two hundred ten
18		liters of the person's breath; or
19	(3)	The presence of one or more drugs in an amount
20		sufficient to impair the person's ability to operate a
21		webicle in a careful and prudent manner

- 1 within three hours after the time of the alleged violation as
- 2 shown by chemical analysis or other approved analytical
- 3 techniques of the person's blood, breath, or urine shall be
- 4 competent evidence that the person was under the influence of an
- 5 intoxicant at the time of the alleged violation.
- **6** (b) In any criminal prosecution for a violation of section
- 7 291E-61 or 291E-61.5, the amount of alcohol found in the
- 8 defendant's blood or breath within three hours after the time of
- 9 the alleged violation as shown by chemical analysis or other
- 10 approved analytical techniques of the defendant's blood or
- 11 breath shall be competent evidence concerning whether the
- 12 defendant was under the influence of an intoxicant at the time
- 13 of the alleged violation and shall give rise to the following
- 14 presumptions:
- 15 (1) If there were [.05] .02 or less grams of alcohol per
- one hundred milliliters or cubic centimeters of
- defendant's blood or [.05] .02 or less grams of
- 18 alcohol per two hundred ten liters of defendant's
- 19 breath, it shall be presumed that the defendant was
- not under the influence of alcohol at the time of the
- alleged violation; and

1	(2)	If there were in excess of $[-0.05]$ <u>.02</u> grams of alcohol
2		per one hundred milliliters or cubic centimeters of
3		defendant's blood or $[.05]$ <u>.02</u> grams of alcohol per
4		two hundred ten liters of defendant's breath, but less
5		than $[.08]$ <u>.05</u> grams of alcohol per one hundred
6		milliliters or cubic centimeters of defendant's blood
7		or $[.08]$ $.05$ grams of alcohol per two hundred ten
8		liters of defendant's breath, that fact may be
9		considered with other competent evidence in
10		determining whether the defendant was under the
11		influence of alcohol at the time of the alleged
12		violation, but shall not of itself give rise to any
13		presumption."
14	SECT	ION 3. Section 291E-35, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
15	amended b	y amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
16	"(a)	In cases involving an alcohol related offense, if a
17	test cond	ucted in accordance with part II and section 321-161
18	and the r	ules adopted thereunder shows that a respondent had an
19	alcohol c	oncentration less than $[.08,]$.05, the director or the
20	arresting	law enforcement agency immediately shall return the
21	responden	t's license along with a certified statement that

1 administrative revocation proceedings have been terminated with 2 prejudice." 3 SECTION 4. Section 291E-36, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 4 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows: 5 "(a) Whenever a respondent has been arrested for a violation of section 291E-61 or 291E-61.5 and submits to a test 6 7 that establishes: the respondent's alcohol concentration was 8 [.08] .05 or more; the presence, in the respondent's blood or 9 urine, of any drug that is capable of impairing the respondent's 10 ability to operate a vehicle in a careful and prudent manner; or 11 whenever a respondent has been involved in a collision resulting 12 in injury or death and a blood or urine test performed pursuant 13 to section 291E-21 establishes that the respondent's alcohol concentration was [.08] .05 or more or establishes the presence 14 15 in the respondent's blood or urine of any drug that is capable 16 of impairing the respondent's ability to operate a vehicle in a 17 careful and prudent manner, the following shall be forwarded 18 immediately to the director: 19 (1) A copy of the arrest report or the report of the law 20 enforcement officer who issued the notice of 21 administrative revocation to the person involved in a

1		collision resulting in injury or death and the sworn
2		statement of the arresting law enforcement officer or
3		the officer who issued the notice of administrative
4		revocation, stating facts that establish that:
5		(A) There was reasonable suspicion to stop the
6		vehicle, the vehicle was stopped at an intoxicant
7		control roadblock established and operated in
8		compliance with sections 291E-19 and 291E-20, or
9		the respondent was tested pursuant to section
10		291E-21;
11		(B) There was probable cause to believe that the
12		respondent had been operating the vehicle while
13		under the influence of an intoxicant; and
14		(C) The respondent agreed to be tested or the person
15		was tested pursuant to section 291E-21;
16	(2)	In a case involving an alcohol related offense, the
17		sworn statement of the person responsible for
18		maintenance of the testing equipment, stating facts
19		that establish that, pursuant to section 321-161 and
20		rules adopted thereunder:

1		(A)	The equipment used to conduct the test was	
2			approved for use as an alcohol testing device in	
3			this State;	
4		(B)	The person had been trained and at the time the	
5			test was conducted was certified and capable of	
6			maintaining the testing equipment; and	
7		(C)	The testing equipment used had been properly	
8			maintained and was in good working condition when	
9			the test was conducted;	
10	(3)	In a	case involving an alcohol related offense, the	
11		swor	n statement of the person who conducted the test,	
12		stating facts that establish that, pursuant to section		
13		321-	161 and rules adopted thereunder:	
14		(A)	The person was trained and at the time the test	
15			was conducted was certified and capable of	
16			operating the testing equipment;	
17		(B)	The person followed the procedures established	
18			for conducting the test;	
19		(C)	The equipment used to conduct the test functioned	
20			in accordance with operating procedures and	
21			indicated that the respondent's alcohol	

1		con	centration was at, or above, the prohibited
2		lev	el; and
3		(D) The	person whose breath or blood was tested is
4		the	respondent;
5	(4)	In a cas	e involving a drug related offense, the sworn
6		statemen	t of the person responsible for maintenance of
7		the test	ing equipment, stating facts that establish
8		that, pu	rsuant to section 321-161 and rules adopted
9		thereund	er:
10		(A) The	equipment used to conduct the test was
11		app	roved for use in drug testing;
12		(B) The	person conducting the test had been trained
13		and	, at the time of the test, was certified and
14		cap	able of maintaining the testing equipment; and
15		(C) The	testing equipment used had been properly
16		mai	ntained and was in good working condition when
17		the	test was conducted;
18	(5)	In a cas	e involving a drug related offense, the sworn
19		statemen	t of the person who conducted the test,
20		stating	facts that establish that, pursuant to section
21		321-161	and rules adopted thereunder:

1	•	(A)	At the time the test was conducted, the person
2			was trained and capable of operating the testing
3			equipment;
4		(B)	The person followed the procedures established
5			for conducting the test;
6		(C)	The equipment used to conduct the test functioned
7			in accordance with operating procedures and
8			indicated the presence of one or more drugs or
9			their metabolites in the respondent's blood or
10			urine; and
11		(D)	The person whose blood or urine was tested is the
12			respondent;
13	(6)	A cor	by of the notice of administrative revocation
14		issu	ed by the law enforcement officer to the
15		respo	ondent;
16	(7)	Any i	license taken into possession by the law
1 7		enfo:	rcement officer; and
18	(8)	A li	sting of any prior alcohol or drug enforcement
19		conta	acts involving the respondent."
20	SECTI	ON 5	. Section 291E-61, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
21	amended by	am 🕒	nding subsection (a) to road as follows:

1	"(a)	A person commits the offense of operating a vehicle
2	under the	influence of an intoxicant if the person operates or
3	assumes a	ctual physical control of a vehicle:
4	(1)	While under the influence of alcohol in an amount
5		sufficient to impair the person's normal mental
6		faculties or ability to care for the person and guard
7		against casualty;
8	(2)	While under the influence of any drug that impairs the
9		person's ability to operate the vehicle in a careful
10		and prudent manner;
11	(3)	With $[.08]$ <u>.05</u> or more grams of alcohol per two
12		hundred ten liters of breath; or
13	(4)	With $[.08]$ <u>.05</u> or more grams of alcohol per one
14		hundred milliliters or cubic centimeters of blood."
15	SECT	ION 6. Section 291E-61.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
16	amended b	y amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
17	"(a)	A person commits the offense of habitually operating
18	a vehicle	under the influence of an intoxicant if:
19	(1)	The person is a habitual operator of a vehicle while
20		under the influence of an intoxicant; and

1	(2) Ine	person operates or assumes actual physical control
2	of a	a vehicle:
3	(A)	While under the influence of alcohol in an amount
4		sufficient to impair the person's normal mental
5		faculties or ability to care for the person and
6		guard against casualty;
7	(B)	While under the influence of any drug that
8		impairs the person's ability to operate the
9		vehicle in a careful and prudent manner;
10	(C)	With $[.08]$.05 or more grams of alcohol per two
11		hundred ten liters of breath; or
12	(D)	With $[.08]$.05 or more grams of alcohol per one
13		hundred milliliters or cubic centimeters of
14		blood."
15	SECTION	7. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
16	matured, pena	lties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
17	begun before	its effective date.
18	SECTION	8. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
19	and stricken.	New statutory material is underscored.
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1 SECTION 9. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:



Report Title:

Blood Alcohol Concentration; Operating a Vehicle While Under the Influence of an Intoxicant

Description:

Lowers the threshold blood alcohol concentration for the offense of operating a vehicle while under the influence of an intoxicant.

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