

GOV. MSG. NO. 1255

EXECUTIVE CHAMBERS HONOLULU

DAVID Y. IGE GOVERNOR

June 27, 2022

The Honorable Ronald D. Kouchi,
President
and Members of the Senate
Thirty-First State Legislature
State Capitol, Room 409
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

The Honorable Scott K. Saiki,
Speaker and Members of the
House of Representatives
Thirty-First State Legislature
State Capitol, Room 431
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

Dear President Kouchi, Speaker Saiki, and Members of the Legislature:

This is to inform you that on June 27, 2022, the following bill was signed into law:

SB2002 SD2 HD2

RELATING TO FAIR HOUSING REASONABLE ACCOMMODATIONS. **ACT 154**

Sincerely,

DAVID Y. IGE

Governor, State of Hawai'i

Approved by the Governor

On _____ JUN 2 7 2022

THE SENATE
THIRTY-FIRST LEGISLATURE, 2022
STATE OF HAWAII

ACT 1 5 4 S.B. NO. S.D. 2 H.D. 2

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO FAIR HOUSING REASONABLE ACCOMMODATIONS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that recent legislation
- 2 prohibits the misrepresentation of animals as service animals.
- 3 Act 217, Session Laws of Hawaii 2018 (Act 217), amends the
- 4 definition of "service animal" to mean "any dog that is
- 5 individually trained to do work or perform tasks for the benefit
- 6 of an individual with a disability, including a physical,
- 7 sensory, psychiatric, intellectual, or other mental disability
- 8 and requires that the work or tasks performed by the service
- 9 animal relate directly to the individual's disability. Act 217
- 10 also excludes other species of animals and the provision of
- 11 emotional support, comfort, or companionship.
- 12 The legislature further finds that the term "service
- 13 animal" applies in the general context of the Americans with
- 14 Disabilities Act, while the broader term "assistance animal",
- 15 which is used under the federal and state fair housing laws and
- 16 rules, includes a wider category of animals that provide
- 17 support, including emotional support animals and service



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S.B. NO. ²⁰⁰² S.D. 2 H.D. 2

| 1 | animals. | When a person with a disability requests the use of an | |
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| 2 | assistance | e animal as a reasonable housing accommodation, the | |
| 3 | housing p | rovider may ask for information, including verification | |
| 4 | from a tre | eating health care professional, that the person has a | |
| 5 | disabilit | y, and the requested assistance animal is needed to | |
| 6 | alleviate | one or more symptoms of the person's disability. | |
| 7 | "Assistance animal" is defined in the State's administrative | | |
| 8 | rules, but not in statute. | | |
| 9 | To assist individuals requiring assistance animals and | | |
| 10 | housing p | roviders who are requested to make reasonable | |
| 11 | accommoda | tions for assistance animals, the purpose of this Act | |
| 12 | is to: | | |
| 13 | (1) | Define "assistance animal" in the context of existing | |
| 14 | | state law prohibiting discrimination in real property | |
| 15 | | transactions; | |
| 16 | (2) | Codify the administrative process to verify that a | |
| 17 | | person requesting a reasonable accommodation that | |
| 18 | | includes the use of an assistance animal has a | |
| 19 | | disability and the assistance animal is needed to | |
| 20 | | alleviate one or more symptoms of the person's | |
| | | | |

disability; and

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S.B. NO. ²⁰⁰² S.D. 2 H.D. 2

| 1 | (3) Specify that possession of a vest or other | | | |
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| 2 | distinguishing animal garment, tag, or registration | | | |
| 3 | document commonly purchased online and purporting to | | | |
| 4 | identify an animal as a service animal or assistance | | | |
| 5 | animal does not constitute valid verification of a | | | |
| 6 | disability-related need for an assistance animal. | | | |
| 7 | SECTION 2. Section 515-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is | | | |
| 8 | amended to read as follows: | | | |
| 9 | "§515-3 Discriminatory practices. (a) It is a | | | |
| 10 | discriminatory practice for an owner or any other person | | | |
| 11 | engaging in a real estate transaction, or for a real estate | | | |
| 12 | broker or salesperson, because of $race[\tau]$; sex, including gender | | | |
| 13 | identity or expression[τ]: sexual orientation[τ]: color[τ]: | | | |
| 14 | religion $[\tau]$: marital status $[\tau]$: familial status $[\tau]$: ancestry $[\tau]$: | | | |
| 15 | disability[τ]; age[τ]; or human immunodeficiency virus | | | |
| 16 | infection: | | | |
| 17 | (1) To refuse to engage in a real estate transaction with | | | |
| 18 | a person; | | | |
| 19 | (2) To discriminate against a person in the terms, | | | |
| 20 | conditions, or privileges of a real estate transaction | | | |

S.B. NO. ²⁰⁰²_{S.D. 2}_{H.D. 2}

| 1 | | or in the furnishing of facilities or services in |
|----|-----------|--|
| 2 | | connection with a real estate transaction; |
| 3 | (3) | To refuse to receive or to fail to transmit a bona |
| 4 | | fide offer to engage in a real estate transaction from |
| 5 | | a person; |
| 6 | (4) | To refuse to negotiate for a real estate transaction |
| 7 | | with a person; |
| 8 | (5) | To represent to a person that real property is not |
| 9 | | available for inspection, sale, rental, or lease when |
| 10 | | in fact it is available[, or to]; fail to bring a |
| 11 | | property listing to the person's attention[, or to]; |
| 12 | | refuse to permit the person to inspect real |
| 13 | | property[τ]; or [to] steer a person seeking to engage |
| 14 | | in a real estate transaction; |
| 15 | (6) | To offer, solicit, accept, use, or retain a listing of |
| 16 | | real property with the understanding that a person may |
| 17 | | be discriminated against in a real estate transaction |
| 18 | | or in the furnishing of facilities or services in |
| 19 | | connection with a real estate transaction; |
| 20 | [+](7)[+] | To solicit or require as a condition of engaging in a |
| 21 | | real estate transaction that the buyer, renter, or |

S.B. NO. ²⁰⁰² S.D. 2 H.D. 2

| 1 | | lessee be tested for human immunodeficiency virus |
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| 2 | | infection, the causative agent of acquired |
| 3 | | immunodeficiency syndrome; |
| 4 | [+](8)[+] | To refuse to permit, at the expense of a person with a |
| 5 | | disability, reasonable modifications to existing |
| 6 | | premises occupied or to be occupied by the person if |
| 7 | | modifications may be necessary to afford the person |
| 8 | | full enjoyment of the premises; provided that a real |
| 9 | | estate broker or salesperson, where it is reasonable |
| 10 | | to do so, may condition permission for a modification |
| 11 | | on the person agreeing to restore the interior of the |
| 12 | | premises to the condition that existed before the |
| 13 | | modification, reasonable wear and tear excepted; |
| 14 | [+](9)[+] | To refuse to make reasonable accommodations in rules, |
| 15 | | policies, practices, or services, when the |
| 16 | | accommodations may be necessary to afford a person |
| 17 | | with a disability equal opportunity to use and enjoy a |
| 18 | | housing accommodation; provided that if reasonable |
| 19 | | accommodations include the use of an assistance |
| 20 | | animal, reasonable restrictions may be imposed; |
| 21 | | provided further that if the disability is not readily |

| 1 | apparent, an owner or other person engaging in a real |
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| 2 | estate transaction may request information that |
| 3 | verifies that the person has a disability, defined as |
| 4 | a physical or mental impairment that substantially |
| 5 | limits a major life activity. An owner or other |
| 6 | person engaging in a real estate transaction shall not |
| 7 | request medical records or access to health care |
| 8 | providers, and shall not inquire as to the diagnosis, |
| 9 | nature, or severity of the person's disability. If |
| 10 | the disability-related need for an assistance animal |
| 11 | is not readily apparent, an owner or other person |
| 12 | engaging in a real estate transaction may request |
| 13 | verification that the assistance animal is needed to |
| 14 | alleviate one or more symptoms of the person's |
| 15 | disability. Verification may be provided by a letter |
| 16 | or other communication from the person's treating |
| 17 | health care professional, mental health professional, |
| 18 | or social worker. Possession of a vest or other |
| 19 | distinguishing animal garment, tag, or registration |
| 20 | documents that are commonly purchased online and |
| 21 | purporting to identify an animal as a service animal |

| 1 | | or a | ssista | nce animal shall not constitute valid | |
|----|-----------|---|--------|--|--|
| 2 | | <u>veri</u> | ficati | on; | |
| 3 | [+](10)[+ |]In c | onnect | tion with the design and construction of | |
| 4 | | cove | red mu | altifamily housing accommodations for first | |
| 5 | | occu | pancy | after March 13, 1991, to fail to design and | |
| 6 | | construct housing accommodations in such a manner | | | |
| 7 | | that: | | | |
| 8 | | (A) | The h | nousing accommodations have at least one | |
| 9 | | | acces | ssible entrance, unless it is impractical to | |
| 10 | | | do so | because of the terrain or unusual | |
| 11 | | | chara | acteristics of the site; and | |
| 12 | | (B) | With | respect to housing accommodations with an | |
| 13 | | | acces | ssible building entrance: | |
| 14 | | | (i) | The public use and common use portions of | |
| 15 | | | | the housing accommodations are accessible to | |
| 16 | | | | and usable by persons with disabilities; | |
| 17 | | | (ii) | Doors allow passage by persons in | |
| 18 | | | | wheelchairs; and | |
| 19 | | (| (iii) | All premises within covered multifamily | |
| 20 | | | | housing accommodations contain an accessible | |
| 21 | | | | route into and through the housing | |

| I | accommodations; light switches, electrical |
|-----|---|
| 2 . | outlets, thermostats, and other |
| 3 | environmental controls are in accessible |
| 4 | locations; reinforcements in the bathroom |
| 5 | walls allow installation of grab bars; and |
| 6 | kitchens and bathrooms are accessible by |
| 7 | wheelchair; or |
| 8 | [$\{$] (11)[$\}$]To discriminate against or deny a person access to[τ] |
| 9 | or membership or participation in any multiple listing |
| 10 | service, real estate broker's organization, or other |
| 11 | service, organization, or facility involved either |
| 12 | directly or indirectly in real estate transactions, or |
| 13 | to discriminate against any person in the terms or |
| 14 | conditions of access, membership, or participation. |
| 15 | (b) For purposes of this section, "assistance animal" |
| 16 | means an animal that is needed to perform disability-related |
| 17 | work, services, or tasks for the benefit of a person with a |
| 18 | disability or provide emotional support that alleviates one or |
| 19 | more identified symptoms or effects of a person's disability. |
| 20 | "Assistance animals" may include but are not limited to service |
| 21 | animals, therapy animals, comfort animals, or emotional support |

- 1 animals that may have formal training or may be untrained and
- 2 may include species other than dogs."
- 3 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 4 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 5 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on November 1, 2022.

APPROVED this 27th day of June , 2022

GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

THE SENATE OF THE STATE OF HAWAI'I

Date: April 20, 2022 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

We hereby certify that the foregoing Bill this day passed Final Reading in the Senate of the Thirty-First Legislature of the State of Hawai'i, Regular Session 252022.

President of the Senate

Clerk of the Senate

SB No. 2002, SD 2, HD 2

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Date: April 12, 2022 Honolulu, Hawaii

We hereby certify that the above-referenced Bill on this day passed Third Reading in the House of Representatives of the Thirty-First Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2022.

Scott K. Saiki

Speaker House of Representatives

Brian L. Takeshita

Chief Clerk

House of Representatives

Mi L. Ille