



HAWAII NATIONAL GUARD ENLISTED ASSOCIATION
P.O. Box 894434
Mililani, Hawaii 96789

February 3, 2021

TESTIMONY ON HOUSE BILL 1292,
RELATING TO HAWAII NATIONAL GUARD RETIREMENT BENEFITS

PRESENTATION TO:
THE HAWAII STATE LEGISLATURE
COMMITTEE ON CORRECTIONS, MILITARY, & VETERANS

By

SENIOR MASTER SERGERANT (RETIRED) R.MAUI QUIZON
PRESIDENT, HAWAII NATIONAL GUARD ENLISTED ASSOCIATION

Aloha Chair Takashi Ohno, Vice Chair Sonny Ganaden, and the Committee on Corrections, Military, & Veterans. On behalf of the Hawaii National Guard Enlisted (HNGEA), which represents the interests of over 4,600 enlisted men and women of the Hawaii Army and Air National Guard, we are pleased to support HB 1292, relating to Hawaii National Guard Benefits, requiring the board of trustees of the employees' retirement system to conduct a study to determine and provide retirement benefits for Hawaii national guard members who are activated under state active duty orders and Hawaii national guard members who are retired, and submit findings and recommendations to the legislature prior to the regular session of 2022.

We want to thank the committee for considering this measure, and moreover, Chair Ohno and his staff, for working with HNGEA in (re)introducing this important piece of legislation. As you convene committee hearing on HB1292, HNGEA would like to highlight the Hawaii National Guard's pivotal role it plays for the State of Hawaii, its City and Counties, and communities. The Hawaii Army and Air Guard's federal mission is to serve as an integral component of the Total Force by providing fully-manned, operationally- ready, and well-equipped units that can respond to any national contingency ranging from war and peacekeeping missions to nation-building operations. The state mission of the HING is to provide a highly effective, professional, and organized force capable of supporting and assisting civilian authorities in response to natural disasters, human-caused crises, or the unique needs of the state and its communities. Throughout its decades of service to the people of Hawaii, each and every soldier and airmen has and continues to be always ready, always there.

Hawaii National Guard service members are on duty as we speak to keep their fellow citizens safe as the State of Hawaii and our entire Nation responds to and combats the COVID 19 pandemic. Your Hawaii National Guard, which includes both Army and Air Guard personnel, have been activated since the outbreak, partnered with State of Hawai'i Department of Health Public Health Nurses, Department of Safety, and the Hawaii Public Housing Authority, carrying out its mission to save lives, prevent human suffering, while serving the public on the frontlines of this pandemic.

HNGEA's purpose is to help advance the status, welfare, and professionalism of the enlisted members of the Hawaii National Guard, to promote and maintain adequate national security, and to further the interests of the Hawaii National Guard, enabling our legislative

representatives, both State, City, and National, to promote new benefits and to maintain our current benefits, for the betterment of the Enlisted Core. We are pleased that HB1292 addresses the potential to determine and provide retirement benefits for Hawaii National Guard members who are activated under state active duty orders and Hawaii National Guard members who are retired.

The Hawaii National Guard Enlisted Association looks forward in continuing to work with you, your committee, and staff to see this important piece of legislation signed into law. Should you have any questions or concerns, please contact feel free to contact me, at (808) 228-0915, or email rmquizon82@gmail.com. Thank you again for all you do for our guardsmen and family members.

Respectfully,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "R. Maui Quizon". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a large, stylized "Q" at the end.

R.MAUI QUIZON, SMSgt, HIANG

President, Hawaii National Guard Enlisted Association

DAVID Y. IGE
GOVERNOR



KENNETH S. HARA
MAJOR GENERAL
ADJUTANT GENERAL

STEPHEN F. LOGAN
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STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
OFFICE OF THE ADJUTANT GENERAL
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TESTIMONY ON HOUSE BILL 1292,
RELATING TO THE HAWAII NATIONAL GUARD

PRESENTATION TO
THE COMMITTEE ON CORRECTIONS, MILITARY, & VETERANS

By

MAJOR GENERAL KENNETH S. HARA
ADJUTANT GENERAL
DIRECTOR OF THE HAWAII EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY
AND HOMELAND SECURITY ADVISOR

FEBRUARY 5, 2021

Chair Ohno, Vice Chair Ganaden, and Members of the Committee on Corrections, Military, and Veterans.

I am Major General Kenneth Hara, Adjutant General, Director of the Hawaii Emergency Management Agency and Homeland Security Advisor.

The Department of Defense (DOD) provides written testimony in SUPPORT of HB 1292 calling for a study RELATING TO HAWAII NATIONAL GUARD RETIREMENT BENEFITS.

HB 1292 asks the Board of Trustees of the Employees' Retirement System to conduct a study to determine the need for, and if warranted, recommend state retirement benefits for Hawaii National Guard (HING) members who are activated under State Active Duty orders and Hawaii National Guard members who are retired.

HING members have consistently answered the call to protect the people of Hawai'i during state hazards to ensure the health, safety, and welfare of our island communities. In 2018 the Wainiha floods, Leilani Estates Lava flow and hurricane threats required HING Service Members to be on State Active Duty for approximately six consecutive months. This study will fairly address potential retirement benefits for those Service Members who have answered the call to mitigate life threatening events that may threaten the people of Hawai'i in the future for generations to come. A retirement benefit may also help HING retain its service members, and maintain HING required end strength. End strength numbers also correlate to the amount of federal funding the State DoD receives for training HING Service Members.

Thank you for the opportunity to provide testimony to support of HB 1292.

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DAVID Y. IGE
GOVERNOR



THOMAS WILLIAMS
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

KANOE MARGOL
DEPUTY EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

**STATE OF HAWAII
EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

**TESTIMONY BY THOMAS WILLIAMS
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
STATE OF HAWAII**

**TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON CORRECTIONS, MILITARY, AND VETERANS
ON**

HOUSE BILL NO. 1292

**February 5, 2021
10:00 A.M.
Conference Room 430**

RELATING TO HAWAII NATIONAL GUARD RETIREMENT BENEFITS.

Chair Ohno, Vice Chair Ganaden, and Members of the Committee,

H.B. 1292 requires the Board of Trustees of the Employees' Retirement System of the State of Hawaii (ERS) to conduct a study and recommend State retirement benefits for part-time, intermittent Hawaii national guard personnel who are activated under State active duty orders and for Hawaii national guard members who are retired. Although the ERS Board recognizes the supportive intent of the bill to research possible retirement programs for the national guard program, the Board must respectfully oppose the bill. Its implementation would represent a benefit enhancement precluded by Act 29, SLH 2011, would utilize ERS resources for purposes other than the "exclusive benefit of its members" (an Internal Revenue Service requirement of ERS's tax exempt status), and would extend benefits to otherwise ineligible individuals as these individuals are not employees of the State or the counties. Their inclusion may adversely impact the unfunded liability of the system.

At present, National Guard service personnel who are members of the ERS are granted ERS service credit during periods of active duty call up. Both employer and employee contributions are continued during such period so as to avoid interruption in service accrual. This provision, under section 88-132, HRS, applies to ERS members only, and does not apply to ineligible non-State or non-county employees. In addition, and in



Employees' Retirement System
of the State of Hawaii

response to concerns raised by H.B. 395 (Relating to Active Duty Military Entitlements), the ERS is proposing clarification language to section 88-132 to include State Active Duty deployments (see the attached draft revision for Sec. 88-132).

In contrast to the draft revision for Sec. 88-132, H.B. 1292 would benefit an activated national guard population of employees and retirees who are not employees or retirees of the State or county and are ineligible to become members or retirees of the ERS. The inclusion of non-State or county employees and retirees into the membership of the ERS would also violate the provisions of section 88-99, HRS, which prohibits ERS benefit enhancements until such time as the system is 100% fully funded.

A defined benefit plan like the ERS may not be the best retirement accrual option for employees for whom employment is short-term, part-time and intermittent. Defined benefit plans are better suited for long-term, career employees who steadily contribute toward their benefit throughout their employment and acquire a vested retirement benefit by their normal retirement age. Short-term, part-time and intermittent employees would rarely reach eligibility for retirement benefits which vest after 5 or 10 years of service, while contributions would continue to be deducted from their part-time pay. If benefits are granted retroactively, as contemplated by the bill, our plan's unfunded liability is likely to increase and the plan's funding period may be extended as well. Likewise, the administrative challenges of billing, receiving and crediting contributions and service accrual for non-State and county employees would be formidable.

Should the legislature wish to pursue an additional retirement program for activated national guard personnel who are not State or county employees, perhaps the Department of Human Resources Development (DHRD) would be best equipped to research and provide the legislature with information on a program for these part-time, intermittent employees. DHRD currently administers the PTS Deferred Compensation Retirement Plan for part-time, temporary, seasonal/casual employees of the State and H.B. 790 "Relating to the National Guard" was introduced to accommodate national guard personnel under their PTS program. A similar defined contribution retirement program appears to be best suited for this group of employees. Attached for your review is a PTS Deferred Compensation Retirement Plan brochure.

Thank you for this opportunity to testify on H.B. 1292.

Attachments

ERS DRAFT REVISION TO SECTION 88-132 ("SERVICEMEN'S ACT")

§88-132 Service credit; payment of contributions. (a) Every active member of the system who leaves active service of the State or any county for the purpose of entering [the] United States military service ~~[of the United States]~~ in time of war or declared national or state emergency, or is called involuntarily to state active duty after June 24, 1950, shall, so long as the member remains in military service, be allowed service credit in the system to the same extent as if the member were continuously in the active service of the State or county, as the case may be, in the position which the member held immediately prior to the member's entry into military service; provided that in no event shall the allowance of service credit exceed a period of four years.

(b) The State or county, as the case may be, in whose service the member was employed immediately prior to the member's induction into military service shall pay all contributions to the pension accumulation fund and to the annuity savings fund, and any other payment to the system, which would otherwise be payable to the system by the State, the county, or the member if the member had remained continuously in the active service of the State or county, as the case may be, during the period of the member's military service; provided that:

(1) The cumulative length of time for which a member shall be entitled to payment of the contributions shall not exceed four years;

(2) The member returns to state or county government service within ninety days of release from active duty or dies in the performance of the member's military service; and

(3) The member's release from active duty ~~[was under honorable conditions]~~ was officially documented.

(c) The State or county, as the case may be, shall pay all contributions required to be made under subsection (b) within sixty days after:

(1) The member returns to state or county government service; or

(2) The State or county, as the case may be, receives notice of the member's death in the performance of the member's military duty.

(d) If the State or county, as the case may be, fails to pay the contributions within the time specified in subsection (c), the State or county, as the case may be, shall also pay to the system regular interest from the date the member returned to state or county government service or the date of the member's death in the performance of the member's military duty until payment is made. Regular interest paid on the portion of the contributions that would have been payable by the member shall be included in the member's accumulated contributions.

DAVID Y. IGE
GOVERNOR



BOARD OF TRUSTEES

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KENNETH VILLABRILLE

STATE OF HAWAII
DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLAN
235 S BERETANIA STREET
HONOLULU, HAWAII 96813-2437

Aloha!

On behalf of the Board of Trustees ("Board") for the Deferred Compensation Retirement Plan for Part-Time, Temporary, and Seasonal or Casual Employees ("PTS Plan"), I would like to welcome you to State/County service, and thank you for making public service your employment choice.

As a part-time, temporary, or seasonal/casual employee with the State or any participating County, you will automatically be enrolled in the State's PTS Plan that was established for those employees who are not eligible for membership in the State of Hawaii Employees' Retirement System ("ERS"). The benefits of the PTS Plan are as follows:

- Instead of making contributions to Social Security, you contribute 7.5% of your gross pay on a tax-deferred basis to your own PTS Plan account.
- Upon termination of employment with the State, or any participating County, you can withdraw your contributions and the interest that was earned!
- If you are later hired into a State or any participating County job that provides civil service membership status (and membership in the ERS), you can transfer your PTS Plan account balance into the regular deferred compensation plan (also known as the Island Savings Plan).
- You have local telephone access for any of your questions and concerns along with internet access to view your PTS Plan account information.

Currently, the PTS Plan Administrator is Life Insurance Company of the Southwest ("LSW"), a member of National Life Group® ("NLG").

With LSW's assistance, this booklet was created to provide you with important information about the PTS Plan. This booklet contains general PTS Plan information, commonly asked questions and answers, and a copy of the "Plan Document".

If you have additional questions, please call Comprehensive Financial Planning, Inc., the local servicing agent for LSW, at (808) 596-7006 (neighbor islands may call toll free at 1-800-600-7167), or visit their office at 1314 South King Street, Suite 321, Honolulu, Hawaii 96814.

Again, welcome to the PTS Plan, and I hope you will find this Booklet helpful!

Aloha,

Brian T. Moto
Chairperson
Board of Trustees
PTS Plan

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PTS PLAN INFORMATION BOOKLET

Hawaii Revised Statutes (“HRS”) chapter 88F authorizes the State to implement this Deferred Compensation Retirement Plan for Part-Time, Temporary, and Seasonal or Casual Employees (“PTS Plan”) of the State or any participating County, who are not eligible to participate in the State of Hawaii Employees’ Retirement System (“ERS”). Participation in the PTS Plan is mandatory under HRS section 88F-2. Your contribution to this PTS Plan *replaces your contribution to Social Security* (however, a Medicare contribution is still required).

To help you understand the PTS Plan better, this booklet contains commonly asked Questions and Answers, and the “Plan Document” which provides further details on the PTS Plan. If, after reading this booklet, you have any questions regarding the PTS Plan, please call the local servicing agent for the PTS Plan, Comprehensive Financial Planning (“CFP”), at (808) 596-7006 (neighbor islands may call toll free at 1-800-600-7167) between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. (Hawaii Standard Time) weekdays (excluding holidays) or fax your questions to (808) 591-1109.

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

1. Who must be covered by the PTS Deferred Compensation Retirement Plan (PTS Plan)?

Employees who are not members or retirees of the ERS.

Typically, these would include:

- Part-time employees who work in positions of less than twenty (20) hours per week or are appointed at less than fifty percent (50%) FTE (full time equivalent);
- Temporary non-civil-service employees serving in an appointment of less than ninety (90) days (e.g., 89-day hires);
- Seasonal employees; and
- Casual employees.

If you received this booklet and feel you are enrolled in the PTS Plan in error because you are a member or retiree of the ERS, please notify your Employer right away.

2. Do I have to participate in this PTS Plan?

Yes. This PTS Plan is mandatory unless you are excluded from participation (see, Q&A #3). Although you will be automatically enrolled, you must complete an Enrollment Form so that the PTS Plan's Administrator Life Insurance Company of the Southwest ("LSW"), a member of National Life Group® ("NLG"), will have your home address, beneficiary information, etc.

3. Are there any employees who do not have to participate in this Plan? What about ERS retirees?

Yes. For a listing of excluded employees, please refer to section 4.2 of the Plan Document in the back of this booklet.

Also excluded from this PTS Plan are State or participating County employees (serving in a PTS appointment) who are members or retirees of ERS.

a. How do I know if I am a member of the ERS?

ERS membership for State or participating County employees is indicated on the following forms:

- DOE employees – Form 5, Notification of Personnel Action
- University of Hawaii employees – PNF, Payroll Notification Form
- Judiciary employees – JUDHR001, Notification of Personnel Action
- Hawaii Health System Corp. (HHSC) Employees – Employee Transaction Report (ETR)
- Employees of all other State Executive Branch departments – Employee Personnel Actions(s) Report (EPAR)
- County of Kauai – Payroll Certification (PC) Form

You are an ERS member if:

- Your Retirement Group code is one of these six numeric digits: 1, 2, 4, 5, 6 or 8; and your FICA code is one of these four letters: A, B, C, D, or H
- Any employee whose employment action is NOT done through the above listed forms and whose Retirement Group and FICA codes are NOT one of the above digits or letters, and is NOT a member of the ERS.

4. If I hold two or more jobs with the State or any participating County, must I be covered under the PTS Plan?

Not necessarily. If you are currently a member of the ERS through at least one of your jobs, you need not enroll in the PTS Plan. If you are in this situation, please be sure to let your Employer know right away to prevent problems with erroneous enrollment and payroll deductions.

If you hold two or more jobs with the State or any participating County in which you are in PTS appointments for each, you will be enrolled in the PTS Plan for each job. You need to complete an Enrollment Form at each of your work sites and list all of the PTS appointment(s) you have at each particular work site. You also need to complete another Enrollment Form when you are hired into a second PTS appointment at the same work site.

5. What is the required contribution for the PTS Plan?

Each pay period, seven and five-tenths percent (7.5%) of your gross pay will be deducted from your paycheck in place of the six and two-tenths percent (6.2%) amount for Social Security. Since this seven and five-tenths percent (7.5%) will be deducted before State and Federal taxes are applied, your net pay should not be much different than if you contribute to Social Security. Below is an example of a typical employee's paycheck:

<i>How 6.2% Equals 7.5%</i>		
	Social Security	PTS Plan
Gross Monthly Salary	\$1,000.00	\$1,000.00
Less 7.5% contribution to PTS	0.00	75.00
Taxable Income	\$1,000.00	\$ 925.00
Less 15% Federal Income Tax*	150.00	138.75
Less 2 % State Income Tax**	20.00	18.50
Less 6.2% Social Security	62.00	0.00
Less 1.45% Medicare	14.50	14.50
Net Paycheck	\$ 753.50	\$ 753.25
* Assumes 15% income tax bracket		
** Assumes 2% income tax bracket		

6. How do I know if a PTS Plan contribution is being deducted from my paycheck?

Your paycheck stub will show a code of "DC015" under the "DEDUCTIONS/REDUCTIONS" column. The amount of your deduction should equal seven and five-tenths percent (7.5%) of your gross pay.

7. If I am in a PTS appointment at more than one work site, do I need to complete an Enrollment Form for each work site?

Yes. You need to complete an Enrollment Form at each of your work sites and list all of the PTS appointments you have at each particular work site. You need to complete another Enrollment Form when you are hired in a new PTS appointment at the same work site.

8. Most retirement programs require employees to serve a number of years before they are "vested" (become eligible for benefits). Are there special vesting rules for PTS employees?

No. PTS employees are fully vested (100%) as soon as they are enrolled in the PTS Plan.

9. Will my account be credited with interest?

Yes. Rates are set periodically by LSW.

10. How can I keep track of how much I am contributing to the PTS Plan and the interest earnings?

You will be issued an annual statement reflecting contributions and earnings in February of each year. If you change your address, be sure to call CFP at (808) 596-7006 (neighbor islands may call toll-free at 1-800-600-7167) so that they can update your address information and send you your annual statement.

In addition, LSW and its subcontractor, National Benefit Services, LLC, have made available a secured website that provides participant account information. To log onto your personal web account, go to: <https://www.nationalbenefitservices.com>.

11. If the PTS Plan is taking the place of Social Security, why do I still have to pay the Medicare tax? I thought Medicare was covered under Social Security?

Social Security and Medicare are separate programs – each is funded by its own tax. Your Medicare taxes are used to provide health benefits coverage for the aged and disabled.

12. If I am a University of Hawaii or Department of Education employee and also contribute to a 403(b) tax deferred annuity, who can help me determine the maximum amount I can legally defer?

Please call your tax-deferred annuity agent or CFP at (808) 596-7006 (neighbor islands may call toll-free at 1-800-600-7167).

13. When and how may I receive the retirement funds that have been invested in the PTS Plan?

The earliest time you may receive funds is when you permanently separate from all State and any participating County employment (i.e., you may receive funds only when you no longer work for either the State or any participating County). To receive the funds, please call CFP at (808) 596-7006 (neighbor islands may call toll-free at 1-800-600-7167) and request a Separation From Service Form.

14. What does “Separation From Service” mean? If I am serving consecutive 89-day appointments, is the one-day break period between appointments considered a Separation From Service so I can receive my PTS money?

A “Separation From Service” occurs when there is a permanent termination of all employment (including part-time or full-time) with the State or any participating County, and you do not intend to return to work for the State or any participating County. If you are an 89-day hire and get re-hired after a one-day break-in-service, a separation from service has not occurred under the Code because the termination is not permanent.

15. How soon will I receive my PTS funds?

You can generally expect to receive disbursement of your PTS funds approximately sixty (60) to ninety (90) calendar days from CFP’s receipt of your Separation From Service Form, and verification of your Separation From Service.

16. What options do I have with my PTS funds if I separate service from the State or any participating County?

If your account balance is \$3,500.00 or less, you will receive a lump sum distribution. If your account balance is over \$3,500.00, you may choose to receive your money in a lump sum or in annual installments for a period not to exceed five (5) years. You may also rollover your PTS Plan funds to any qualified retirement plan authorized by the Code which accepts rollovers from a 457(b) qualified retirement plan.

17. If I stopped working part-time for the State of Hawaii and started working full-time with a participating County will I be able to take a distribution of my part-time Plan funds with the State?

No. However, there is an option to move the funds in this situation to the full-time deferred compensation section 457(b) plan provided by the State or any participating County. Please contact CFP at (808) 596-7006 (neighbor islands may call toll-free at 1-800-600-7167), if you have questions.

18. When I receive a distribution of my PTS funds, will income taxes be withheld? Will there be any penalties when I get the money after I leave State or any participating County employment?

State and Federal income taxes will not be withheld on your contributions into the PTS Plan. When you receive your distribution from the PTS Plan, twenty percent (20%) in Federal taxes will automatically be withheld. The amount of State taxes that will be withheld from your PTS Plan distribution will be based on the State tax exemption you claimed on the HW-4 forms you completed at the time you were hired. There are no penalties and you should receive your contributions plus interest, less any applicable tax withholding.

19. If I go to work for another employer (private sector), can I transfer my balance in the PTS Plan?

You may be able to transfer your PTS Plan balance if your new employer offers a Deferred Compensation Plan authorized by Section 457 of the Internal Revenue Code ("Code") which accepts transfers. You may also rollover your PTS Plan balance to any qualified retirement plan authorized by the Code which accepts rollovers from a 457(b) qualified retirement plan. These may include an IRA, Roth IRA (note that taxes must be paid and the funds must be converted to Roth IRA), 457(b), 401(k), or 403(b). A letter of acceptance from the new provider is required.

20. What happens to my accumulated funds if I die prior to retirement or permanent separation of service?

Your contributions plus interest, less any applicable tax withholding, will be paid to the beneficiary listed on your Enrollment Form in the event of your death once your beneficiary notifies CFP/LSW of your death.

21. What if I change my address or want to change my beneficiary?

Please call CFP at (808) 596-7006 (neighbor islands may call toll-free at 1-800-600-7167). Remember, the Plan Administrator needs your current address to mail your annual statements.

22. What happens to my accumulated PTS funds if I get a State or any participating County job that makes me eligible for the Employees' Retirement System?

You may leave your money in the PTS Plan, or enroll with the full-time deferred compensation section 457(b) plan and transfer your funds in the PTS Plan to that new plan.

23. What will happen if I forget to notify the Plan Administrator that I permanently terminated my employment with the State or participating County?

After one (1) year of no payroll deductions to the PTS Plan, LSW will mail a written request to ascertain whether a Separation From Service has occurred. Once the appropriate documentation is submitted and a verification is done, a distribution will be processed.

The above questions and answers represent summarized highlights of the PTS Plan. It is recommended that you review Hawaii Revised Statutes chapter 88F, Hawaii Administrative Rules chapters 14-56 to 14-61 (these are available for review at the following locations: Hawaii State Library, Hawaii & Pacific Section, 478 South King Street, Honolulu, 96813; Kahului Public Library, 90 School Street, Kahului, 96732; Hilo Public Library, 300 Waianuenue Avenue, Hilo 96720; and Lihue Public Library, 4344 Hardy Street, Lihue, 96766), and the Board's "Plan Document" (which is reprinted on the following pages) for a complete and current overview of the PTS Plan, since the Statutes, Administrative Rules, and Plan Document may be amended from time to time. If any provisions of the above conflict, the order of preference shall be as follows: Statutes, Administrative Rules, Plan Document, and the Questions and Answers.

STATE OF HAWAII
PTS DEFERRED COMPENSATION RETIREMENT PLAN

PLAN DOCUMENT

Pursuant to Hawaii Revised Statutes (“HRS”) chapter 88F, the Board of Trustees (“Board”) established the State of Hawaii Deferred Compensation Retirement Plan for Part-Time, Temporary, and Seasonal/Casual Employees (“Plan”). The Plan is intended to be an “eligible deferred compensation plan” under the Internal Revenue Code (“Code”) section 457(b). It is also intended that each eligible Employee of the State or any participating County, through his participation in the Plan, shall be deemed to be a “member of a retirement system” of a State, political subdivision or instrumentality under section 3121(b)(7)(F) of the Code and the regulations promulgated thereunder. Finally, it is intended that the Plan shall be a “governmental plan” under section 3(32) of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended, and shall therefore be exempt from Title I of such Act. The Plan became effective on July 1, 1997.

ARTICLE 1. PURPOSE

- 1.1 The purpose of the Plan is to provide a deferred compensation retirement plan for part-time, temporary and seasonal/casual employees who are not eligible to participate in the State’s Employees’ Retirement System (“ERS”) or regular deferred compensation plan under HRS chapter 88E. Part-time, Temporary and Seasonal/Casual Employees shall be required to contribute seven and five-tenths percent (7.5%) of their gross wages to the Plan, in lieu of contributing to Social Security (however, a contribution to Medicare shall still be required). The seven and five-tenths percent (7.5%) shall be withheld by the Employer each pay period and shall be invested by the Board in the manner allowed under HRS chapter 88F. There shall be no Employer contribution.
- 1.2 In accordance with Federal and State tax laws, Amounts Deferred under the Plan are intended to be excludable from gross income for Federal and State tax purposes, until they are paid or otherwise made available to the Participant or Beneficiary.
- 1.3 Participation in the Plan shall not be considered as an employment contract between the Employer and the Employee, nor as giving the Employee any right to continued employment.

ARTICLE 2. DEFINITIONS

- 2.1 Whenever used in the Plan, the following capitalized words and phrases shall have the meanings set forth below, unless a different context is clearly expressed:
 - (a) “Amounts Deferred” means compensation withheld under the Plan and any interest income resulting from the investment of the compensation withheld.
 - (b) “Beneficiary” means a person(s) designated by a Participant, a Participant’s estate, or any person, whose rights under the Plan are derived as a result of the Participant’s death.
 - (c) “Board” or “Board of Trustees” means the Board of Trustees for the State of Hawaii Deferred Compensation Plan established under HRS chapter 88E.
 - (d) “Employer” means the State of Hawaii which includes without limitation the Judiciary, Legislature, University of Hawaii, Department of Education, or a County employer who has entered into a formal agreement with the State to extend the State’s plan and its provisions to Part-time, Temporary, and Seasonal/Casual Employees of the County.
 - (e) “Investment Provider” means a person or company engaged by the Board to provide the investment product(s) pursuant to HRS section 88F-7, and serve as the administrator of the Plan pursuant to HRS section 88F-3.
 - (f) “Normal Retirement Age” means age 62.
 - (g) “Part-time, Temporary and Seasonal/Casual Employee” or “Employee” means any person employed by the State of Hawaii or any participating County who is not eligible to participate in the State of Hawaii ERS or regular deferred compensation plan, or who is not excluded under section 4.2 of this Plan Document (e.g., employees working less than 3 months or thirty-day emergency hires).
 - (h) “Participant” means an “Employee” in the Plan.
 - (i) “Plan Year” means January 1 to December 31.
 - (j) “Separation From Service” shall have the same meaning provided in section 402(d)(4)(A)(iii) of the Code, and shall include, but not be limited to termination, retirement, or death.

- 2.2 The masculine or feminine and the singular or plural shall each be deemed to include the other unless the context clearly indicates otherwise.

ARTICLE 3. ADMINISTRATION

- 3.1 The Board may engage services, as necessary, to establish, administer, and maintain the Plan under its direction.
- 3.2 The Investment Provider shall administer the Plan on behalf of the Board in accordance with sections 457 and 3121 of the Code and the regulations thereunder. The Investment Provider shall also represent the Employer in matters concerning the administration of the Plan.
- 3.3 The Board is authorized to adopt, amend, or repeal rules for the administration of the Plan in accordance with HRS chapter 91.
- 3.4 Any costs which are incurred in the administration of the Plan (except for incidental expenses such as payroll deductions and routine processing of forms) shall be borne by the Plan and its Participants, as required under HRS chapter 88F. Accordingly, the Board shall determine the costs associated with the implementing and administering the Plan, and shall have these costs withheld or collected in the manner it deems feasible.

ARTICLE 4. ELIGIBILITY

- 4.1 Only Part-time, Temporary, and Seasonal/Casual Employees as defined in section 2.1(g) of this Plan Document may defer compensation under the Plan.
- 4.2 Employees excluded under the Plan are those employees who are: (1) members of the State of Hawaii ERS; (2) mandatorily excluded from Social Security coverage under the Social Security Act; (3) excluded by written agreement with the Social Security Administration under section 218 of the Social Security Act; (4) excluded under the Code; or (5) excluded under any other State or Federal law. These excluded employees include, but are not limited to, the following:
- (a) Substitute teachers in the department of education;
 - (b) Students regularly attending classes in the education institutions in which they are working;
 - (c) Employees hired temporarily to handle such disaster emergencies, such as fires, floods, storms, earthquakes, hurricanes, etc.;
 - (d) Election officials and workers who are paid less than the threshold amount mandated by law;
 - (e) Persons hired through programs to relieve unemployment, such as services of welfare recipients performed in return for assistance payments because the primary intent of such programs is to provide assistance to the needy;
 - (f) Persons who are members of the ERS of the State of Hawaii, and are receiving benefits from the State of Hawaii ERS or who are eligible to retire under the State of Hawaii ERS guidelines without early retirement penalties;
 - (g) Patients or inmates working in a hospital, home, or other institution;
 - (h) Nonresident aliens holding F-1, J-1, M-1, or Q-1 visas;
 - (i) Persons who are in multiple positions with the State or any participating County, at least one of which makes the employee a member of the State of Hawaii ERS and that membership meets the minimum level of benefits required under section 3121 of the Code and the regulations thereunder;
 - (j) Graduate assistants who are full-time or part-time students and whose research or classes are related to their masters or doctorate degree;
 - (k) Student nurses whose services are performed in a hospital or training school when enrolled and regularly attending classes; and
 - (l) Independent contractors.

ARTICLE 5. ENROLLMENT AND PARTICIPATION

- 5.1 Enrollment in the Plan shall be mandatory and all eligible Employees shall be automatically enrolled on: (a) the effective date of the Plan; or (b) subsequent date of hire. An enrollment form shall be completed by the Participant and forwarded to the Investment Provider.
- 5.2 A mandatory deduction of seven and five-tenths percent (7.5%) of the Participant's gross wages shall be deducted and withheld each pay period.

- 5.3 In the event of a Participant's death, Amounts Deferred shall be payable to the Beneficiary designated in writing by the Participant. If no Beneficiary is designated by the Participant, if the designated Beneficiary is no longer living on the date of the Participant's death, or if the designated Beneficiary is unable to be located, Amounts Deferred shall be payable to the following persons in the following order:
- (a) The surviving spouse, or, if none;
 - (b) Natural or adopted children, in equal shares, or, if none;
 - (c) Parents, in equal shares, or, if none;
 - (d) Brothers and sisters, in equal shares, or, if none;
 - (e) Stepchildren, in equal shares, or, if none;
 - (f) Participant's estate.
- 5.4 An Employee who participates in another section 457, section 403(b) tax sheltered annuity, 401(k), or 402(h)(1)(B), or other deferred compensation plan under the Code shall be responsible for adjusting the amount deferred in that other plan, to ensure the maximum allowable amount that can be deferred annually is not exceeded. The maximum amount that may be deferred for each taxable year by a Participant shall be defined in current regulations regarding section 457 of the Code for the taxable year. The limit may automatically increase when the U.S. Treasury Department periodically adjusts the figure to reflect inflation. Any violation of the limit set forth in this section on the part of an individual shall in no way adversely affect the status of the Plan as an "eligible deferred compensation plan" under section 457(b) of the Code.

ARTICLE 6. ASSETS

- 6.1 All assets of the Plan (including Amounts Deferred, property and rights to property purchased with the Amounts Deferred, and income attributable to Amounts Deferred, property or rights to property) shall be held in trust in accordance with section 457 of the Code for the exclusive benefit of Participants and their Beneficiaries, until paid or otherwise made available to a Participant or Beneficiary under the Plan.
- 6.2 Neither a Participant nor a Beneficiary shall have any property interest whatsoever in any specific asset of the Employer on account of participation in the Plan.
- 6.3 The right to receive any payment under the Plan is non-assignable and non-transferable. Any attempt to assign or transfer shall not be recognized, and shall impose no liability upon the Board or Plan.
- 6.4 Except as otherwise required by law, Amounts Deferred under the Plan shall not be subject to attachment, garnishment, or execution, or be transferrable by operation of law in the event of bankruptcy or insolvency of a Participant or otherwise.
- 6.5 Amounts Deferred that are unclaimed may be handled in accordance with the State of Hawaii Uniform Unclaimed Property Act, under HRS chapter 523A.

ARTICLE 7. INVESTMENTS

- 7.1 The Board is authorized to enter into a contract with an Investment Provider to provide the investment product(s) for the Plan.
- 7.2 The Board is authorized to determine the type of investment product(s) that shall be available under the Plan. However, the investment product shall guarantee a full return of principal. The Board may add or eliminate an investment product or company under the Plan. It may also direct that additional investments shall not be made in a particular investment product or company under the Plan.
- 7.3 Amounts Deferred under the Plan shall be invested in the product(s) selected by the Board.
- 7.4 Any action taken by the Board regarding the investment of Amounts Deferred shall not be considered as guaranteeing any return on investment.

ARTICLE 8. ACCOUNTS AND REPORTS

- 8.1 To facilitate orderly administration of the Plan, the Investment Provider shall maintain a deferred compensation retirement account for each Participant on behalf of the Board. However, the maintenance of the account shall not give a Participant any rights except as otherwise provided in the Plan.
- 8.2 Each Participant's account shall be credited with the amount of compensation deferred/withheld and shall be further adjusted by any earnings resulting from investments made under Article 7 of this Plan Document and any costs for implementing and administering the Plan, as authorized by the Board.

- 8.3 The Investment Provider shall provide each Participant with written reports at least once annually on the Participant's deferred compensation retirement account, and at the time a distribution is made, as authorized by the Board.
- (a) The written reports shall include, but not be limited to:
- (1) The accumulated amounts of compensation which have been deferred and invested;
 - (2) Any amounts credited to a Participant's account by way of interest, dividends, or other proceeds flowing from his accumulation; and
 - (3) The balance of such Participant's account.

ARTICLE 9. VESTING

- 9.1 Participants shall have a one hundred per cent (100%) non-forfeitable right to all Amounts Deferred.

ARTICLE 10. DISTRIBUTIONS OF AMOUNTS DEFERRED LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO THREE THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS (\$3,500.00).

For Participants whose Amounts Deferred are equal to or less than three thousand five hundred dollars (\$3,500.00), the following shall apply:

- 10.1 Earliest Distribution. Amounts Deferred shall not be made available to a Participant or his/her Beneficiary earlier than Separation From Service. A Separation From Service shall not be deemed to have occurred in situations where the Employer knowingly intends to resume the employer-employee relationship or the Employee is aware of being rehired with the State or any participating County (e.g., a thirty-day (30) emergency hire).
- 10.2 Separation From Service. A Participant shall notify the Investment Provider in writing when a Separation From Service occurs. After verification of the Separation From Service and completion of all documentation required by the Board and Investment Provider, a lump sum distribution of Amounts Deferred shall be paid to the Participant within sixty (60) calendar days, unless the Participant elects a plan-to-plan transfer or rollover in accordance with Article 12 of this Plan Document.
- 10.3 No Contributions for One Year. At least once each Plan year, as determined by the Board, the Investment Provider shall mail a written request to the last known address of each Participant who has had no contributions made on their behalf for a period of one year; provided that the Participant did not receive a similar letter in a prior Plan year. The purpose of this written request is to ascertain whether a Separation From Service has occurred. Upon the Participant's submission of appropriate documentation and verification of a Separation From Service, the Investment Provider shall process a distribution within sixty (60) calendar days.
- 10.4 Distribution to Beneficiary. Upon the death of a Participant, the Beneficiary shall notify the Investment Provider of the Participant's death. After verification of the Participant's death and completion of all documentation required by the Board and Investment Provider, a lump sum distribution of Amounts Deferred shall be paid to the Beneficiary within sixty (60) calendar days.
- 10.5 Notwithstanding any section in this Article 10 of this Plan Document, all distributions shall be made in accordance with sections 457 and 3121 of the Code.
- 10.6 Upon distribution of Amounts Deferred, the Investment Provider shall withhold applicable Federal and State taxes and shall provide the Participant or Beneficiary, as applicable, with the appropriate statement for income tax purposes.

ARTICLE 11. DISTRIBUTIONS OF AMOUNTS DEFERRED GREATER THAN THREE THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS (\$3,500.00)

For Participants whose Amounts Deferred are greater than three thousand five hundred dollars (\$3,500.00), the following shall apply:

- 11.1 Earliest Distribution. Amounts Deferred shall not be made available to the Participant or his/her Beneficiary earlier than Separation From Service. A Separation From Service shall not be deemed to have occurred in situations where the Employer knowingly intends to resume the employer-employee relationship or the Employee is aware of being rehired with the State or any participating County (e.g., a thirty-day (30) emergency hire).
- 11.2 Latest Commencement of Distribution. The payment to a Participant of Amounts Deferred shall commence not later than the later of:
- (a) Sixty (60) calendar days after the close of the Plan year in which the Participant attains Normal Retirement Age; or
 - (b) Sixty (60) calendar days after the close of the Plan year in which the Participant has a Separation From Service.

- 11.3 Election of a Distribution. No later than thirty (30) calendar days after the close of the calendar year in which the Participant separates from service, the Participant shall irrevocably elect a time of distribution which is no later than the latest time period listed in section 11.2 of this Plan Document and a form of distribution listed in section 11.4 of this Plan Document. Participants who fail to elect a time or form of distribution within this time period shall be deemed to have elected a lump sum distribution which shall be paid within sixty (60) calendar days after the close of the Plan Year in which the Participant has a Separation From Service.
- 11.4 Form of Distribution. A Participant may elect to receive one of the following methods of distribution: (1) lump sum; or (2) substantially non increasing annual installments over a period not to exceed five (5) years.
- 11.5 Distribution to Beneficiary. Upon the death of a Participant, the Beneficiary shall notify the Investment Provider of the Participant's death. After verification of the Participant's death and completion of all documentation required by the Board and Investment Provider, a lump sum distribution of Amounts Deferred or remaining Amounts Deferred shall be paid to the Beneficiary within sixty (60) calendar days.
- 11.6 Notwithstanding any section in this Article 11 of this Plan Document, all distributions shall be made in accordance with sections 457 and 3121 of the Code.
- 11.7 Upon distribution of Amounts Deferred, the Investment Provider shall withhold applicable federal and state taxes and shall provide the Participant or Beneficiary, as applicable, with the appropriate statement for income tax purposes.

ARTICLE 12. PLAN-TO-PLAN TRANSFERS AND ROLLOVERS

- 12.1 When a Participant loses eligibility to participate in the part-time Plan for either the State of Hawaii or any participating County (meaning they are no longer working part-time for either employer, but they are still working full-time for either employer), the employee may transfer their part-time funds to the section 457(b) full-time deferred compensation plan for the State of Hawaii or any participating County Employer. The Participant shall notify the Investment Provider of the desire to exercise a plan-to-plan transfer after Separation From Service. The Participant shall also complete any documentation required by the Investment Provider.
- 12.2 When a Participant has a complete Separation From Service from the State of Hawaii or any participating County, the Participant may elect to transfer the Amounts Deferred into any other plan established under section 457 of the Code and which provides for plan-to-plan transfers. The Participant may (once the Participant has completely Separated From Service) also choose to rollover their funds to any qualified retirement plan authorized by the Code, such as a 403(b), IRA, Roth IRA (note that taxes must be paid and the funds converted to a Roth IRA), 401(k) or an outside employer's 457(b) plan. The Participant shall notify the Investment Provider of the desire to exercise a plan-to-plan transfer or rollover after Separation From Service. The Participant shall also complete any documentation required by the Investment Provider."
- 12.3 The Plan shall not accept the transfer of a Participant's previously deferred amounts under another deferred compensation plan.

ARTICLE 13. AMENDMENT OR TERMINATION OF THE PLAN

- 13.1 The Board is authorized to amend or terminate the Plan at any time. In the event of termination of the Plan, the Participants shall be considered as having withdrawn from the Plan on the effective date of the Plan's termination. Participants shall be treated as though a Separation From Service occurred, deferrals shall cease, and Amounts Deferred shall be payable.

ARTICLE 14. MISCELLANEOUS

- 14.1 The Board is authorized to determine any matters concerning the rights of Participants and Beneficiaries under the Plan, and the Board's determination shall be final and binding on the Participants and Beneficiaries.
- 14.2 The Board, the Employer, and their agents shall be held harmless by a Participant and the Participant's Beneficiaries, heirs, successors, and assigns for all acts performed under the Plan in good faith, including, but not limited to, the investment of Amounts Deferred.
- 14.3 The Board does not represent or guarantee that any particular Federal or State tax consequence will occur because of participation in the Plan.
- 14.4 There shall be no unforeseeable emergency withdrawals allowed under the Plan.

ARTICLE 15. APPLICABLE LAW

- 15.1 The Plan shall be construed under the laws of the State of Hawaii.
- 15.2 The Plan shall be interpreted consistently with sections 457 and 3121 of the Code and all regulations thereunder.

Presented by
The Department of Human Resources Development
STATE OF HAWAII

Rev. Apr 2017

Carswell J. Ross, Jr. M.A. CMSgt USAF (Ret.)
94-1020 Puana Street
Waipahu, HI. 96797

February 3, 2021

TESTIMONY ON HOUSE BILL 1292, RELATING TO HAWAII NATIONAL GUARD
RETIREMENT BENEFITS

PRESENTATION TO: THE HAWAII STATE LEGISLATURE COMMITTEE ON
CORRECTIONS, MILITARY, & VETERANS

By Chief Master Sergeant Carswell J. Ross, Jr. M.A. USAF (Ret.)

Aloha Chair Takashi Ohno, Vice Chair Sonny Ganaden, and the Committee on Corrections, Military, & Veterans. As a retired member of the Hawaii Air National Guard and a State worker who retired I strongly support this measure. I performed both of these obligation to assist the people of Hawaii and our Nation. The request to look at retirement packages offered by other States and to make a recommendation to the Legislature is appropriate given the service offered by Guard members in and out of uniform.

Thank you for your thoughtful consideration.

TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
THE THIRTY-FIRST LEGISLATURE
REGULAR SESSION OF 2021
COMMITTEE ON CORRECTIONS, MILITARY, & VETERANS
Rep. Takashi Ohno, Chair
Rep. Sonny Ganaden, Vice Chair

NOTICE OF HEARING
DATE: Friday, February 5, 2021
TIME: 10:00 a.m.
PLACE: VIA VIDEOCONFERENCE
Conference Room 430
State Capitol
415 South Beretania Street

POSTITON: **STRONG SUPPORT HB 1292**

HB 1292 the bill that signifies our willingness to honor and recognize the sacrifices of our Hawaii residents that took up the mantle protecting these islands along with missions within the United States and abroad.

There are many instances where the Hawaii national guard was activated multiple times to include but not limited to: Kauai flooding in 2018 and the lava emergency proclamation in 2018 on Hawaii Island. The intent of this bill requires the board of trustees of the employees' retirement system to conduct a study to determine and provide retirement benefits for Hawaii national guard members who are activated under state active-duty orders (U.S. Code Title 32).and Hawaii national guard members who are retired and submit findings and recommendations to the legislature prior to the regular session of 2022.

States including Alabama, California, Michigan, and Texas have expanded retirement benefits for national guard members who have been activated by their respective state governor through state active-duty orders. Though we are in dire straits financially I feel that a study conducted will allow for a full account of what we owe those who serve.

Therefore, I recommend that this bill be passed out of this committee, all amendments to this bill should be with the intent of reducing possible ambiguous language or enhancing the intent of this bill. Thank you for taking the time in reading my testimony.

Mahalo,

Ken Farm