## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO AFFORDABLE HOUSING.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the State faces an
- 2 unprecedented economic crisis due to the coronavirus disease
- 3 2019 (COVID-19) pandemic, which has decimated Hawaii's economy
- 4 and caused its gross domestic product to plummet. By some
- 5 measures, Hawaii's economy has been hit harder than any other
- 6 state in the nation.
- 7 The legislature also finds that this drastic decline in
- 8 economic activity has disproportionately affected the State's
- 9 most vulnerable populations. The pandemic forced the shutdown
- 10 of many sectors of the State's economy, triggering mass layoffs
- 11 and furloughs and causing the State's seasonally adjusted
- 12 unemployment to surge from 2.4 per cent in March 2020 to a
- 13 historical high of 22.3 per cent in April 2020. Despite efforts
- 14 to reopen the economy, Hawaii still had the second-highest
- 15 unemployment rate in the nation as of November 2020. With the
- 16 COVID-19 pandemic continuing to rage throughout the world, most
- 17 countries experiencing recession, and visitor arrivals to the



- 1 State not expected to recover to pre-pandemic levels until at
- 2 least 2024, the State will continue to feel the economic impacts
- 3 of the pandemic for many years to come.
- 4 The legislature further finds that, even before the
- 5 pandemic, renter households in the State already suffered from
- 6 deleteriously high housing cost burdens, and that the economic
- 7 impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic significantly exacerbated this
- 8 situation. Recent data from the university of Hawaii economic
- 9 research organization (UHERO) showed that more than eleven
- 10 thousand Hawaii tenants have fallen behind on their rent
- 11 payments and that forty per cent of rental tenants have lost
- 12 their jobs. Modeling from UHERO indicates that up to seventeen
- 13 thousand households may face an unsustainable change in their
- 14 housing cost burden by the second quarter of 2021, even as the
- 15 State's economy slowly recovers. Even in a best-case scenario,
- 16 the number of individuals facing homelessness will continue to
- 17 rise in the face of the pandemic. UHERO concluded that, from a
- 18 policy standpoint, "doing nothing is not a viable option."
- 19 Accordingly, the legislature finds that it must take
- 20 immediate action to mitigate the affordable housing crisis
- 21 through legislation.

- 1 The purpose of this Act is to extend the temporary low-
- 2 income housing tax credit program for six years, to December 31,
- 3 2027.
- 4 SECTION 2. Act 129, Session Laws of Hawaii 2016, is
- 5 amended by amending section 4 to read as follows:
- 6 "SECTION 4. This Act, upon its approval, shall take effect
- 7 on January 1, 2017, and shall apply to qualified low-income
- 8 buildings awarded credits after December 31, 2016; provided that
- 9 this Act shall be repealed on December 31,  $[\frac{2021}{7}]$  2027, and
- 10 section 235-110.8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, shall be reenacted
- in the form in which it read on the day prior to the effective
- 12 date of this Act."
- 13 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 14 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 15 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.

S.B. NO. 867 S.D. 1

## Report Title:

Hawaii Housing Finance and Development Corporation; Low-income Housing Tax Credit Program; Affordable Housing

## Description:

Extends the low-income housing tax credit program for 6 years to 12/31/2027. Effective 7/1/2050. (SD1)

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