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JAN 2 2 2021

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

PROPOSING AN AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF HAWAII TO AMEND THE QUALIFYING AGE OF VOTERS FOR ANY STATE OR LOCAL ELECTION.

SECTION 1. The legislature finds that just over one-half

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 2 of registered voters, and slightly less than one-third of voters 3 aged eighteen to twenty-nine, cast ballots in Hawaii during the 2018 general election. Studies show that voting is a habit that 4 may be acquired during a voter's first election. Developing a 5 regular routine of voting activism at an early age tends to 6 significantly increase the probability that the person will 7 continue to vote future elections. This makes early voting 8 9 experiences an important determinant of future voting behavior. 10 Evidence from jurisdictions that lowered the voting age to sixteen demonstrates that sixteen, rather than eighteen, is a 11
- better time to start the habit of voting. Sixteen and
- 13 seventeen-year-olds work and pay taxes; drive; and in some
- cases, may be married, have children, or even be tried in adult 14
- courts. These individuals should be able to vote in matters 15
- that directly impact them. The legislature further finds that 16



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- 1 extending voting rights to Hawaii residents aged sixteen and
- 2 seventeen, coupled with robust civic education at the high
- 3 school level, will likely increase the civic engagement of young
- 4 people and help instill a culture of voting that will lead to
- 5 higher voter turnout among all demographics in the State.
- 6 The purpose of this Act is to propose an amendment to
- 7 article II, section 1, of the Constitution of the State of
- 8 Hawaii to lower the voting age for state and local elections
- 9 from eighteen to sixteen years of age.
- 10 SECTION 2. Article II, section 1, of the Constitution of
- 11 the State of Hawaii is amended to read as follows:
- 12 "QUALIFICATIONS
- 13 Section 1. Every citizen of the United States who [shall
- 14 have] has attained the age of [eighteen] sixteen years, [have]
- 15 has been a resident of this State not less than one year next
- 16 preceding the election and [be] is a voter registered as
- 17 provided by law, shall be qualified to vote in any state or
- 18 local election."
- 19 SECTION 3. The question to be printed on the ballot shall
- 20 be as follows:



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1 "Shall	the	Constitution	of	the	State	of	Hawaii	be	amended
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- 2 to lower the qualifying age of voters for any state or local.
- 3 election from eighteen years of age to sixteen years of age?"
- 4 SECTION 4. Constitutional material to be repealed is
- 5 bracketed and stricken. New constitutional material is
- 6 underscored.
- 7 SECTION 5. This amendment shall take effect upon
- 8 compliance with article XVII, section 3, of the Constitution of
- 9 the State of Hawaii.

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INTRODUCED BY

## S.B. NO. 824

### Report Title:

Constitutional Amendment; Voting Age; State and Local Elections

### Description:

Proposes a constitutional amendment to lower the qualifying age of voters for any state or local election to sixteen years of age.

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