JAN 2 2 2021

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO OPERATING A VEHICLE WHILE INTOXICATED.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 291E-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 2 amended as follows:
- 3 1. By amending the definition of "measurable amount of
- 4 alcohol" to read:
- 5 ""Measurable amount of alcohol" means a test result equal
- 6 to or greater than .02 but less than [.08] .05 grams of alcohol
- 7 per one hundred milliliters or cubic centimeters of blood or
- 8 equal to or greater than .02 but less than [.08] .05 grams of
- 9 alcohol per two hundred ten liters of breath."
- 10 2. By amending the definition of "under the influence" to
- 11 read:
- ""Under the influence" means that a person:
- 13 (1) Is under the influence of alcohol in an amount
- sufficient to impair the person's normal mental
- faculties or ability to care for the person and guard
- against casualty;



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| • | (2) | is under the influence of any drug that impairs the |
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| 2 | | person's ability to operate the vehicle in a careful |
| 3 | | and prudent manner; |
| 4 | (3) | Has $[.08]$.05 or more grams of alcohol per two hundred |
| 5 | | ten liters of the person's breath; or |
| 6 | (4) | Has [.08] .05 or more grams of alcohol per one hundred |
| 7 | | milliliters or cubic centimeters of the person's |
| 8 | | blood." |
| 9 | SECT | ION 2. Section 291E-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is |
| 10 | amended b | y amending subsections (a) and (b) to read as follows: |
| 11 | "(a) | In any criminal prosecution for a violation of |
| 12 | section 2 | 91E-61 or 291E-61.5 or in any proceeding under part |
| 13 | III: | |
| 14 | (1) | [.08] .05 or more grams of alcohol per one hundred |
| 15 | | milliliters or cubic centimeters of the person's |
| 16 | | blood; |
| 17 | (2) | [.08] .05 or more grams of alcohol per two hundred ten |
| 18 | | liters of the person's breath; or |
| 19 | (3) | The presence of one or more drugs in an amount |
| 20 | | sufficient to impair the person's ability to operate a |
| 21 | | vehicle in a careful and prudent manner, |

- 1 within three hours after the time of the alleged violation as
- 2 shown by chemical analysis or other approved analytical
- 3 techniques of the person's blood, breath, or urine shall be
- 4 competent evidence that the person was under the influence of an
- 5 intoxicant at the time of the alleged violation.
- 6 (b) In any criminal prosecution for a violation of section
- 7 291E-61 or 291E-61.5, the amount of alcohol found in the
- 8 defendant's blood or breath within three hours after the time of
- 9 the alleged violation as shown by chemical analysis or other
- 10 approved analytical techniques of the defendant's blood or
- 11 breath shall be competent evidence concerning whether the
- 12 defendant was under the influence of an intoxicant at the time
- 13 of the alleged violation and shall give rise to the following
- 14 presumptions:
- 15 (1) If there were [.05] .02 or less grams of alcohol per
- one hundred milliliters or cubic centimeters of
- defendant's blood or [.05] .02 or less grams of
- 18 alcohol per two hundred ten liters of defendant's
- breath, it shall be presumed that the defendant was
- 20 not under the influence of alcohol at the time of the
- 21 alleged violation; and

| 1 | (2) | If there were in excess of $[-0.5]$ <u>.02</u> grams of alcohol |
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| 2 | | per one hundred milliliters or cubic centimeters of |
| 3 | | defendant's blood or $[.05]$ <u>.02</u> grams of alcohol per |
| 4 | | two hundred ten liters of defendant's breath, but less |
| 5 | | than [.08] .05 grams of alcohol per one hundred |
| 6 | | milliliters or cubic centimeters of defendant's blood |
| 7 | | or $[.08]$ <u>.05</u> grams of alcohol per two hundred ten |
| 8 | | liters of defendant's breath, that fact may be |
| 9 | | considered with other competent evidence in |
| 10 | | determining whether the defendant was under the |
| 11 | | influence of alcohol at the time of the alleged |
| 12 | | violation, but shall not of itself give rise to any |
| 13 | | presumption." |
| 14 | SECT | ION 3. Section 291E-35, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is |
| 15 | amended by | y amending subsection (a) to read as follows: |
| 16 | "(a) | In cases involving an alcohol related offense, if a |
| 17 | test cond | ucted in accordance with part II and section 321-161 |
| 18 | and the r | ules adopted thereunder shows that a respondent had an |
| 19 | alcohol co | oncentration less than $[.08,]$.05, the director or the |
| 20 | arresting | law enforcement agency immediately shall return the |
| 21 | responden | t's license along with a certified statement that |

| | administrative revocation proceedings have been terminated with |
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| 2 | prejudice." |
| 3 | SECTION 4. Section 291E-36, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is |
| 4 | amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows: |
| 5 | "(a) Whenever a respondent has been arrested for a |
| 6 | violation of section 291E-61 or 291E-61.5 and submits to a test |
| 7 | that establishes: the respondent's alcohol concentration was |
| 8 | [.08] <u>.05</u> or more; the presence, in the respondent's blood or |
| 9 | urine, of any drug that is capable of impairing the respondent's |
| 10 | ability to operate a vehicle in a careful and prudent manner; or |
| 11 | whenever a respondent has been involved in a collision resulting |
| 12 | in injury or death and a blood or urine test performed pursuant |
| 13 | to section 291E-21 establishes that the respondent's alcohol |
| 14 | concentration was $[.08]$.05 or more or establishes the presence |
| 15 | in the respondent's blood or urine of any drug that is capable |
| 16 | of impairing the respondent's ability to operate a vehicle in a |
| 17 | careful and prudent manner, the following shall be forwarded |
| 18 | immediately to the director: |
| 19 | (1) A copy of the arrest report or the report of the law |
| 20 | enforcement officer who issued the notice of |
| 21 | administrative revocation to the person involved in a |

| 1 | | collision resulting in injury of death and the sworn |
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| 2 | | statement of the arresting law enforcement officer or |
| 3 | | the officer who issued the notice of administrative |
| 4 | | revocation, stating facts that establish that: |
| 5 | | (A) There was reasonable suspicion to stop the |
| 6 | | vehicle, the vehicle was stopped at an intoxicant |
| 7 | | control roadblock established and operated in |
| 8 | | compliance with sections 291E-19 and 291E-20, or |
| 9 | | the respondent was tested pursuant to section |
| 10 | | 291E-21; |
| 11 | | (B) There was probable cause to believe that the |
| 12 | | respondent had been operating the vehicle while |
| 13 | | under the influence of an intoxicant; and |
| 14 | | (C) The respondent agreed to be tested or the person |
| 15 | | was tested pursuant to section 291E-21; |
| 16 | (2) | In a case involving an alcohol related offense, the |
| 17 | | sworn statement of the person responsible for |
| 18 | | maintenance of the testing equipment, stating facts |
| 19 | | that establish that, pursuant to section 321-161 and |
| 20 | | rules adopted thereunder: |

| 1 | | (A) | The equipment used to conduct the test was |
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| 2 | | | approved for use as an alcohol testing device in |
| 3 | | | this State; |
| 4 | | (B) | The person had been trained and at the time the |
| 5 | | | test was conducted was certified and capable of |
| 6 | | | maintaining the testing equipment; and |
| 7 | | (C) | The testing equipment used had been properly |
| 8 | | | maintained and was in good working condition when |
| 9 | | | the test was conducted; |
| 10 | (3) | In a | case involving an alcohol related offense, the |
| 11 | | swor | n statement of the person who conducted the test, |
| 12 | | stat | ing facts that establish that, pursuant to section |
| 13 | | 321- | 161 and rules adopted thereunder: |
| 14 | | (A) | The person was trained and at the time the test |
| 15 | | | was conducted was certified and capable of |
| 16 | | | operating the testing equipment; |
| 17 | | (B) | The person followed the procedures established |
| 18 | | | for conducting the test; |
| 19 | | (C) | The equipment used to conduct the test functioned |
| 20 | | | in accordance with operating procedures and |
| 21 | | | indicated that the respondent's alcohol |

| - | | concentration was ac, or above, the prompted |
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| 2 | | level; and |
| 3 | | (D) The person whose breath or blood was tested is |
| 4 | | the respondent; |
| 5 | (4) | In a case involving a drug related offense, the sworn |
| 6 | | statement of the person responsible for maintenance of |
| 7 | | the testing equipment, stating facts that establish |
| 8 | | that, pursuant to section 321-161 and rules adopted |
| 9 | | thereunder: |
| 10 | | (A) The equipment used to conduct the test was |
| 11 | | approved for use in drug testing; |
| 12 | | (B) The person conducting the test had been trained |
| 13 | | and, at the time of the test, was certified and |
| 14 | | capable of maintaining the testing equipment; and |
| 15 | | (C) The testing equipment used had been properly |
| 16 | | maintained and was in good working condition when |
| 17 | | the test was conducted; |
| 18 | (5) | In a case involving a drug related offense, the sworn |
| 19 | | statement of the person who conducted the test, |
| 20 | | stating facts that establish that, pursuant to section |
| 21 | | 321-161 and rules adopted thereunder: |

| 1 | | (A) | At the time the test was conducted, the person |
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| 2 | | | was trained and capable of operating the testing |
| 3 | | | equipment; |
| 4 | | (B) | The person followed the procedures established |
| 5 | | | for conducting the test; |
| 6 | | (C) | The equipment used to conduct the test functioned |
| 7 | | | in accordance with operating procedures and |
| 8 | | | indicated the presence of one or more drugs or |
| 9 | | | their metabolites in the respondent's blood or |
| 10 | | | urine; and |
| 11 | | (D) | The person whose blood or urine was tested is the |
| 12 | | | respondent; |
| 13 | (6) | A co | py of the notice of administrative revocation |
| 14 | | issu | ed by the law enforcement officer to the |
| 15 | | respo | ondent; |
| 16 | (7) | Any : | license taken into possession by the law |
| 17 | | enfo | rcement officer; and |
| 18 | (8) | A li | sting of any prior alcohol or drug enforcement |
| 19 | | conta | acts involving the respondent." |
| 20 | SECT | ION 5 | . Section 291E-61, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is |
| 21 | amended by | y amei | nding subsection (a) to read as follows: |

| | (a) | A person committee the offense of operating a venicle |
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| 2 | under the | influence of an intoxicant if the person operates or |
| 3 | assumes a | ctual physical control of a vehicle: |
| 4 | (1) | While under the influence of alcohol in an amount |
| 5 | | sufficient to impair the person's normal mental |
| 6 | | faculties or ability to care for the person and guard |
| 7 | | against casualty; |
| 8 | (2) | While under the influence of any drug that impairs the |
| 9 | | person's ability to operate the vehicle in a careful |
| 10 | | and prudent manner; |
| 11 | (3) | With $[.08]$.05 or more grams of alcohol per two |
| 12 | | hundred ten liters of breath; or |
| 13 | (4) | With $[.08]$.05 or more grams of alcohol per one |
| 14 | | hundred milliliters or cubic centimeters of blood." |
| 15 | SECT | ION 6. Section 291E-61.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is |
| 16 | amended by | y amending subsection (a) to read as follows: |
| 17 | "(a) | A person commits the offense of habitually operating |
| 18 | a vehicle | under the influence of an intoxicant if: |
| 19 | (1) | The person is a habitual operator of a vehicle while |
| 20 | | under the influence of an intoxicant; and |



| 1 | (2) | The | person operates or assumes actual physical control |
|----|------------|-------|--|
| 2 | | of a | vehicle: |
| 3 | | (A) | While under the influence of alcohol in an amount |
| 4 | | | sufficient to impair the person's normal mental |
| 5 | | | faculties or ability to care for the person and |
| 6 | | | guard against casualty; |
| 7 | | (B) | While under the influence of any drug that |
| 8 | | | impairs the person's ability to operate the |
| 9 | | | vehicle in a careful and prudent manner; |
| 10 | | (C) | With $[.08]$.05 or more grams of alcohol per two |
| 11 | | | hundred ten liters of breath; or |
| 12 | | (D) | With $[.08]$.05 or more grams of alcohol per one |
| 13 | | | hundred milliliters or cubic centimeters of |
| 14 | | | blood." |
| 15 | SECT | ION 7 | . This Act does not affect rights and duties that |
| 16 | matured, p | penal | ties that were incurred, and proceedings that were |
| 17 | begun befo | ore i | ts effective date. |
| 18 | SECT | ION 8 | . Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed |
| 19 | and stric | ken. | New statutory material is underscored. |
| 20 | | | |



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1 SECTION 9. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2021.

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INTRODUCED BY:



Report Title:

Blood Alcohol Concentration; Operating a Vehicle While Under the Influence of an Intoxicant

Description:

Lowers the threshold blood alcohol concentration for the offense of operating a vehicle while under the influence of an intoxicant.

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