A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HOUSING.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the cost and availability of housing in the State are significant challenges facing Hawaii residents. Although Hawaii has the tenth highest median wage nationally, living expenses are two-thirds higher
- 5 than the rest of the nation, with the cost of housing being a
- ${f 6}$ major contributing factor. According to the Honolulu Board of
- 7 Realtors, by November 2020, the median price for a single-family
- ${f 8}$ home on Oahu had risen to \$872,500, while the median price for
- 9 condominiums on Oahu had risen to \$420,000. With a simple
- 10 mortgage calculator and using conservative assumptions on
- 11 interest rates and down payment amounts, a household needs to
- 12 earn almost \$170,000 annually to afford to buy a median-priced
- 13 home on Oahu in 2020, making homeownership out of reach for many
- 14 of Hawaii's residents, especially first-time buyers.
- 15 Because of the many barriers hindering the production of
- 16 new housing, such as geographic limitations, lack of major
- 17 infrastructure, construction costs, and government regulation,



S.B. NO. ¹s.d. 2

- 1 the State and housing developers have not been able to produce
- 2 enough housing for Hawaii residents. According to a 2015 report
- 3 from the department of business, economic development, and
- 4 tourism, the projected long-run estimate of demand for total new
- 5 housing in Hawaii is between 64,700 to 66,000 for the 2015 to
- 6 2025 period. The legislature has responded through the passage
- 7 of various legislation. During the regular session of 2016, the
- 8 legislature passed a bill enacted as Act 127, Session Laws of
- 9 Hawaii 2016, that, among other things, established a goal of
- 10 developing or vesting the development of at least 22,500
- 11 affordable rental housing units ready for occupancy by the end
- 12 of 2026. During the regular session of 2017, the legislature
- 13 passed a bill enacted as Act 54, Session Laws of Hawaii 2017, to
- 14 expand the types of rental housing projects that can be exempt
- 15 from general excise tax, thereby encouraging the development of
- 16 rental housing projects targeted for occupancy by households at
- 17 or below the one hundred forty per cent area median income
- 18 level. During the regular session of 2018, the legislature
- 19 passed a bill enacted as Act 39, Session Laws of Hawaii 2018,
- 20 that, among other things, provides an estimated total value of
- 21 \$570,000,000 to address Hawaii's affordable rental housing

S.B. NO. ¹ s.D. ²

- 1 crisis and is expected to generate more than 25,000 affordable
- 2 units by the year 2030.
- 3 Despite these efforts, the amount of new construction of
- 4 housing, especially for low- to middle-income families,
- 5 continues to be inadequate, as the supply of housing remains
- 6 constrained while demand for housing increases. This lack of
- 7 supply leads to higher housing prices and rents for households
- 8 of all income levels, leaving all tenants with less disposable
- 9 income, increasing the personal stress on buyers and renters,
- 10 and exacerbating overcrowding and homelessness. Given these
- 11 consequences, the lack of affordable housing requires the
- 12 concentrated attention of state government at the highest level.
- 13 The legislature further finds that Singapore faced a
- 14 housing crisis in the 1940s through 1960s but was subsequently
- 15 able to provide nearly one million residential units for its
- 16 citizens. The housing and development board -- the government
- 17 entity responsible for the rapid increase in housing development
- 18 -- plans, develops, and constructs the housing units, including
- 19 commercial, recreational, and social amenities. The result is
- 20 that units built by the housing and development board house
- 21 eighty per cent of the resident population and that, overall,

S.B. NO. ¹s.d. 2

- 1 ninety per cent of the resident population are owners of their
- 2 units. Through government loans, subsidies, and grants and the
- 3 use of money saved through a government-run mandatory savings
- 4 program, residents are able to purchase residential units at an
- 5 affordable price, including options to upgrade to a better
- 6 living environment in the future.
- 7 The legislature further finds that, with Honolulu's
- 8 construction of an elevated rail transit system, the State has
- 9 an opportunity to enhance Oahu's urban environment and increase
- 10 the quality of life for residents by increasing the affordable
- 11 housing inventory and eliminating the need for personal
- 12 automobiles, among other public benefits. As the largest
- 13 landowner of properties along the transit line, with
- 14 approximately two thousand acres under the jurisdiction of
- 15 various departments, the State must be proactive in establishing
- 16 a unified vision and approach toward redevelopment of its
- 17 properties to maximize the benefits of state lands available for
- 18 redevelopment.
- 19 The purpose of this Act is to:
- 20 (1) End the housing shortage in Hawaii;

S.B. NO. ¹ S.D. ²

1	(2)	Establish the ALOHA homes program to facilitate the
2		creation of low-cost leasehold homes for sale to
3		Hawaii residents on state-owned land near public
4		transit stations; and
5	(3)	Authorize the Hawaii housing finance and development
6		corporation to sell the leasehold interest in
7		residential condominium units located on state lands
8		for lease terms of ninety-nine years.
9	SECT	ION 2. Chapter 201H, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
10	amended by adding two new subparts to part II to be	
11	appropria	tely designated and to read as follows:
12		"B. ALOHA Homes Program
13	§201	H-A Definitions. As used in this subpart, the
14	following	terms have the following meanings, unless the context
15	indicates	a different meaning or intent:
16	"ALO	HA" means affordable, locally owned homes for all.
17	"ALO	HA home" means a residential unit within an urban
18	redevelop	ment site.
19	"Com	mercial project" means an undertaking involving
20	commercia	l or light industrial development, which includes a
21	mixed-use	development where commercial or light industrial

- 1 facilities may be built into, adjacent to, under, or above
- 2 residential units.
- 3 "Multipurpose project" means a project consisting of any
- 4 combination of a commercial project, redevelopment project, or
- 5 residential project.
- 6 "Owner-occupied residential use" means any use currently
- 7 permitted in existing residential zones consistent with owner
- 8 occupancy, but shall not mean renting or subleasing by the owner
- 9 of an ALOHA home to any tenant or sublessee of any kind.
- 10 "Project" means a specific work or improvement, including
- 11 real and personal properties, or any interest therein, acquired,
- 12 owned, constructed, reconstructed, rehabilitated, or improved by
- 13 the corporation, including a commercial project, redevelopment
- 14 project, or residential project.
- "Public agency" means any office, department, board,
- 16 commission, bureau, division, public corporation agency, or
- 17 instrumentality of the federal, state, or county government.
- 18 "Public facilities" includes streets, utility and service
- 19 corridors, and utility lines where applicable, sufficient to
- 20 adequately service developable improvements in an urban
- 21 redevelopment site, sites for schools, parks, parking garages,

- 1 sidewalks, pedestrian ways, and other community facilities.
- 2 "Public facilities" also includes public highways, as defined in
- 3 section 264-1, storm drainage systems, water systems, street
- 4 lighting systems, off-street parking facilities, sanitary
- 5 sewerage systems, facilities to address climate change and sea
- 6 level rise, as well as the land required for these facilities.
- 7 "Public facilities" also includes any facility owned and
- 8 operated by a public agency and having a useful life of at least
- 9 five years.
- "Public transit station" means:
- 11 (1) A station connected to a locally preferred alternative
- for a mass transit project; or
- 13 (2) For the city and county of Honolulu, a station of the
- 14 Honolulu rail transit system.
- "Redevelopment project" means an undertaking for the
- 16 acquisition, clearance, replanning, reconstruction, and
- 17 rehabilitation, or a combination of these and other methods, of
- 18 an area for a residential project, for an incidental commercial
- 19 project, and for other facilities incidental or appurtenant
- 20 thereto, pursuant to and in accordance with this subpart. The
- 21 term "acquisition, clearance, replanning, reconstruction, and

- 1 rehabilitation" includes renewal, redevelopment, conservation,
- 2 restoration, or improvement, or any combination thereof.
- 3 "Residential project" means a project or that portion of a
- 4 multipurpose project, including residential dwelling units,
- 5 designed and intended for the purpose of providing housing and
- 6 any facilities as may be incidental or appurtenant thereto.
- 7 **§201H-B** ALOHA homes program. There is established the
- 8 ALOHA homes program for the purpose of providing low-cost, high-
- 9 density leasehold homes for sale to Hawaii residents on state-
- 10 owned lands within a one-mile radius of a public transit
- 11 station.
- 12 §201H-C Urban redevelopment sites; established;
- 13 boundaries. There shall be established urban redevelopment
- 14 sites that shall include all state-owned land within a one-mile
- 15 radius of a public transit station in a county having a
- 16 population greater than five hundred thousand.
- 17 §201H-D Rules; guidelines. (a) The corporation shall
- 18 establish rules pursuant to chapter 91 on health, safety,
- 19 building, planning, zoning, and land use, which shall supersede
- 20 all other inconsistent ordinances and rules relating to the use,
- 21 zoning, planning, and development of land and construction

- 1 thereon. Rules adopted under this section shall follow existing
- 2 laws, rules, ordinances, and regulations as closely as is
- 3 consistent with standards meeting minimum requirements of good
- 4 design, pleasant amenities, health, safety, and coordinated
- 5 development. The corporation may provide that lands within
- 6 urban redevelopment sites shall not be developed beyond existing
- 7 uses or that improvements thereon shall not be demolished or
- 8 substantially reconstructed or provide other restrictions on the
- 9 use of the lands.
- 10 (b) The following shall be the principles generally
- 11 governing the corporation's action in urban redevelopment sites:
- 12 (1) The program seeks to produce enough housing to meet
- housing demand;
- 14 (2) Each development may include facilities to replace any
- facilities that must be removed for the development's
- 16 construction;
- 17 (3) Developments shall endeavor to be revenue-neutral to
- the State and counties, and all revenues generated
- shall be used for the purposes of this subpart;
- 20 (4) The corporation shall consider the infrastructure
- 21 burden of each development and the impact of the

S.B. NO. ¹ s.d. 2

1		development on the education system, and any
2		mitigation actions, prior to construction;
3	(5)	The corporation may build infrastructure beyond what
4		exists in any development under this subpart and may
5		sell the infrastructure capacity to private sector
6		developers;
7	(6)	The corporation may build common area facilities for
8		any development undertaken pursuant to this subpart,
9		which shall be paid through the sales of ALOHA homes
10		units;
11	(7)	Developments shall result in communities that permit
12		an appropriate land mixture of residential,
13		commercial, and other uses. In view of the innovative
14		nature of the mixed use approach, urban design
15		policies shall be established for the public and
16		private sectors in the proper development of urban
17		redevelopment sites; provided that any of the
18		corporation's proposed actions in urban redevelopment
19		sites that are subject to chapter 343 shall comply
20		with chapter 343 and any federal environmental
21		requirements; provided further that the corporation

S.B. NO. ¹ S.D. 2

1		may engage in any studies or coordinative activities
2		permitted in this subpart that affect areas lying
3		outside urban redevelopment sites where the
4		corporation, in its discretion, decides that those
5		activities are necessary to implement the intent of
6		this subpart. The studies or coordinative activities
7		shall be limited to facility systems, resident and
8		industrial relocation, and other activities engaged in
9		with the counties and appropriate state agencies. The
10		corporation may engage in construction activities
11		outside of urban redevelopment sites; provided that
12		the construction relates to infrastructure development
13		or residential or business relocation activities;
14		provided further that the construction shall comply
15		with the general plan, development plan, ordinances,
16		and rules of the county in which the urban
17		redevelopment site is located;
18	(8)	Activities shall be located so as to provide primary
19		reliance on public transportation and pedestrian and
20		bicycle facilities for internal circulation within
21		urban redevelopment sites or designated subareas;

S.B. NO. ¹ S.D. ²

1	(9)	Where compatible, land use activities within urban
2		redevelopment sites, to the greatest possible extent,
3		shall be mixed horizontally within blocks or other
4		land areas and vertically as integral units of
5		multi-purpose structures;
6	(10)	Development shall prioritize maximizing density;
7		provided that development may require a mixture of
8		densities, building types, and configurations in
9		accordance with appropriate urban design guidelines
10		and vertical and horizontal integration of residents
11		of varying incomes, ages, and family groups that
12		reflect the diversity of Hawaii.
13	(11)	Development shall provide necessary community
14		facilities, such as parks, community meeting places,
15		child care centers, schools, educational facilities,
16		libraries, and other services, within and adjacent to
17		residential development; provided that any school that
18		is provided by the corporation as a necessary
19		community facility shall be exempt from school size
20		requirements as calculated by recent school site area

averages pursuant to section 302A-1602;

21

S.B. NO. ¹ S.D. ²

1	(12)	Public facilities within urban redevelopment sites
2		shall be planned, located, and developed so as to
3		support the redevelopment policies for the sites
4		established by this subpart and plans and rules
5		adopted pursuant to it;
6	(13)	Development shall be designed, to the extent possible,
7		to minimize traffic, parking, the use of private
8		automobiles, and noise;
9	(14)	Development shall be subject to chapter 104;
10	(15)	On-site and off-site infrastructure funded by the
11		State or county, as applicable, shall be brought to
12		the development site; provided that the State and
13		respective county may be reimbursed for its
14		infrastructure contributions with proceeds from the
15		sale of ALOHA homes; and
16	(16)	Development shall include the establishment of a
17		building operating and maintenance program, together
18		with the funding to cover its cost.
19	(c)	ALOHA homes within urban redevelopment sites shall not
20	be advert	ised for rent, rented, or used for any purpose other
21	than owne	r-occupied residential use: provided that the

S.B. NO. ¹s.d. 2

- 1 corporation, by rule, shall establish penalties for violations
- 2 of this subsection, up to and including forced sale of an ALOHA
- 3 home.
- 4 (d) The design and development contracts for ALOHA homes
- 5 shall be subject to chapter 103D.
- 6 (e) The corporation shall, in the interest of revenue-
- 7 neutrality, recoup expenses through the sales of the leasehold
- 8 interest of ALOHA homes and other revenue sources, including the
- 9 leasing of commercial space.
- 10 §201H-E Sale of the leasehold interest of ALOHA homes;
- 11 rules; guidelines. (a) The corporation shall adopt rules,
- 12 pursuant to chapter 91, for the sale of the leasehold interest
- 13 of ALOHA homes under its control within urban redevelopment
- 14 sites; provided that each lease shall be for a term of ninety-
- 15 nine years. The rules shall include the following requirements
- 16 for an eligible buyer or owner of an ALOHA home within an urban
- 17 redevelopment site:
- 18 (1) The person shall be a qualified resident as defined in
- 19 section 201H-32;
- 20 (2) The person shall not use the ALOHA home for any
- 21 purpose other than owner-occupied residential use; and

S.B. NO. ¹ S.D. ²

1	(3)	The person, or the person's spouse, or any other
2		person intending to live with the eligible buyer or
3		owner, shall not own any other real property,
4		including any residential and non-residential
5		property, beneficial ownership of trusts, and co-
6		ownership or fractional ownership, while owning an
7		ALOHA home in an urban redevelopment site; provided
8		that an eligible buyer may own real property up to six
9		months after closing on the purchase of an ALOHA home;
10		provided further that an owner of an ALOHA home in the
11		process of selling the ALOHA home may own other real
12		property up to six months prior to closing on the sale
13		of the ALOHA home to an eligible buyer;
14	provided t	that the rules under this subsection shall not include
15	any requir	ements or limitations related to an individual's
16	income or	any preferences to first-time home buyers. The rules
17	shall incl	ude strict enforcement of owner-occupancy, including a
18	prohibitio	on on renting or subleasing an ALOHA home to any tenant
19	or subless	ee. Enforcement of the owner-occupancy condition may
20	include re	equirements for the use of facial recognition,
21	fingerprin	t authorization, or retina scan technologies, in-

S.B. NO. ¹s.d. 2

- 1 person verification of owner-occupants, and prevention of access
- 2 to all unauthorized persons. The corporation may also establish
- 3 rules for a minimum number of days residents must be physically
- 4 present on the premises and a maximum number of days non-
- 5 residents may have access to the premises.
- 6 (b) The median ALOHA homes within urban redevelopment
- 7 sites shall be priced at the minimum levels necessary to ensure
- 8 that the development is revenue-neutral for the State and
- 9 counties. The median ALOHA homes price shall be adjusted
- 10 annually for inflation, as determined by the Bureau of Labor
- 11 Statistics Consumer Price Index for urban Hawaii.
- 12 (c) The corporation shall establish waitlists for each
- 13 residential development for eligible buyers to determine the
- 14 order in which ALOHA homes shall be sold. Waitlist priorities
- 15 may include:
- 16 (1) School, college, or university affiliation if the
- residential property is a redeveloped school, college,
- or university;
- 19 (2) Proximity of an eligible buyer's existing residence to
- an ALOHA home within the urban redevelopment site; and

S.B. NO. ¹ s.d. 2

- (3) Other criteria based on the impact that the
 development has on the eligible buyer.
- 3 (d) ALOHA homes within urban redevelopment sites shall be
- 4 sold only to eligible buyers.
- (e) An owner of an ALOHA home may sell the ALOHA home;
- 6 provided that the corporation shall have the right of first
- 7 refusal to purchase the ALOHA home at a price that is determined
- 8 by the corporation using the price at which the owner purchased
- 9 the ALOHA home as the cost basis, adjusted for inflation, as
- 10 determined by the department of business, economic development,
- 11 and tourism using the Consumer Price Index for All Urban
- 12 Consumers for Honolulu, and may include a percentage of the
- 13 appreciation, if any, in value of the unit based on an appraisal
- 14 obtained by the corporation. If the corporation does not
- 15 exercise its right to purchase the ALOHA home, the ALOHA home
- 16 may be sold by the owner to an eligible buyer; provided that the
- 17 corporation shall retain seventy-five per cent of all profits
- 18 from the sale, net of closing and financing costs, using the
- 19 price at which the owner purchased the ALOHA home, plus
- 20 documented capital improvements, as the cost basis. Upon the
- 21 death of the owner of an ALOHA home, the ALOHA home may be



- 1 transferred to the deceased's heir by devise or as any other
- 2 real property under existing law.
- 3 (f) Any ALOHA home developed and sold under this subpart
- 4 shall not be subject to sections 201H-47, 201H-49, 201H-50, and
- **5** 201H-51.
- 6 §201H-F Use of public lands; acquisition of state lands.
- 7 (a) If state lands under the control and management of other
- 8 public agencies are required by the corporation for the purposes
- 9 of this subpart, the agency having the control and management of
- 10 those required lands, upon request by the corporation and with
- 11 the approval of the governor, may convey or lease those lands to
- 12 the corporation, upon terms and conditions as may be agreed to
- 13 by the parties.
- 14 (b) Notwithstanding the foregoing, no public lands shall
- 15 be conveyed or leased to the corporation pursuant to this
- 16 section if the conveyance or lease would impair any covenant
- 17 between the State or any county or any department or board
- 18 thereof and the holders of bonds issued by the State or that
- 19 county, department, or board.
- 20 §201H-G Acquisition of real property from a county.
- 21 Notwithstanding the provision of any law or charter, any county,



S.B. NO. ¹s.d. 2

- 1 by resolution of its county council, may, without public
- 2 auction, sealed bids, or public notice, sell, lease, grant, or
- 3 convey to the corporation any real property owned by the county
- 4 that the corporation certifies to be necessary for the purposes
- 5 of this subpart. The sale, lease, grant, or conveyance shall be
- 6 made with or without consideration and upon terms and conditions
- 7 as may be agreed upon by the county and the corporation.
- 8 Certification shall be evidenced by a formal request from the
- 9 corporation. Before the sale, lease, grant, or conveyance may
- 10 be made to the corporation, a public hearing shall be held by
- 11 the county council to consider the same. Notice of the hearing
- 12 shall be published at least six days before the date set for the
- 13 hearing in the publication and in the manner as may be
- 14 designated by the county council.
- 15 §201H-H Condemnation of real property. The corporation,
- 16 upon making a finding that it is necessary to acquire any real
- 17 property for its immediate or future use for the purposes of
- 18 this subpart, may acquire the property, including property
- 19 already devoted to a public use, by condemnation pursuant to
- 20 chapter 101. The property shall not thereafter be taken for any
- 21 other public use without the consent of the corporation. No

- 1 award of compensation shall be increased by reason of any
- 2 increase in the value of real property caused by the designation
- 3 of the urban redevelopment site or plan adopted pursuant to a
- 4 designation, or the actual or proposed acquisition, use, or
- 5 disposition of any other real property by the corporation.
- 6 §201H-I Construction contracts. The construction
- 7 contracts for ALOHA homes shall be subject to chapter 103D.
- 8 §201H-J Lease of projects. Notwithstanding any law to the
- 9 contrary, the corporation, without recourse to public auction or
- 10 public notice for sealed bids, may lease for a term not
- 11 exceeding sixty-five years all or any portion of the real or
- 12 personal property constituting a commercial project to any
- 13 person, upon terms and conditions as may be approved by the
- 14 corporation; provided that all revenues generated from the lease
- 15 shall be used to support the purpose of the ALOHA homes program.
- 16 §201H-K Dedication for public facilities as condition to
- 17 development. The corporation shall establish rules requiring
- 18 dedication for public facilities of land or facilities by
- 19 developers as a condition of developing real property within
- 20 urban redevelopment sites. Where state and county public

S.B. NO. ¹ s.D. ²

- 1 facilities dedication laws, ordinances, or rules differ, the
- 2 provision for greater dedication shall prevail.
- 3 §201H-L ALOHA homes revolving fund. There is established
- 4 the ALOHA homes revolving fund into which all receipts and
- 5 revenues of the corporation pursuant to this subpart shall be
- 6 deposited. Proceeds from the fund shall be used for the
- 7 purposes of this subpart.
- 8 §201H-M Expenditures of ALOHA homes revolving fund under
- 9 the corporation exempt from appropriation and allotment. Except
- 10 as to administrative expenditures, and except as otherwise
- 11 provided by law, expenditures from the ALOHA homes revolving
- 12 fund administered by the corporation may be made by the
- 13 corporation without appropriation or allotment of the
- 14 legislature; provided that no expenditure shall be made from and
- 15 no obligation shall be incurred against the ALOHA homes
- 16 revolving fund in excess of the amount standing to the credit of
- 17 the fund or for any purpose for which the fund may not lawfully
- 18 be expended. Nothing in sections 37-31 to 37-41 shall require
- 19 the proceeds of the ALOHA homes revolving fund administered by
- 20 the corporation to be reappropriated annually.

S.B. NO. ¹s.d. 2

- 1 §201H-N Assistance by state and county agencies. Any
- 2 state or county agency may render services for the purposes of
- 3 this subpart upon request of the corporation.
- 4 §201H-O Lands no longer needed. Lands acquired by the
- 5 corporation from another government agency that are no longer
- 6 needed for the ALOHA homes program by the corporation shall be
- 7 returned to the previous owner of those lands. Lands acquired
- 8 by the corporation from a private party that are owned by the
- 9 corporation and designated for the ALOHA homes program but are
- 10 subsequently no longer needed for the ALOHA homes program shall
- 11 be retained by the corporation.
- 12 §201H-P Rules. The corporation may adopt rules pursuant
- 13 to chapter 91 that are necessary for the purposes of this
- 14 subpart.
- 15 C. Leasehold Condominiums on State Lands
- 16 §201H-Q Leasehold condominiums on state lands. (a) The
- 17 corporation may sell leasehold units in condominiums organized
- 18 pursuant to chapter 514B and developed under this subpart on
- 19 state land to a qualified resident, as defined in section
- **20** 201H-32.

- 1 (b) The term of the lease may be for ninety-nine years;
- 2 provided that the corporation may extend or modify the fixed
- 3 rental period of the lease or extend the term of the lease.
- 4 (c) The sale of leasehold units shall be subject to
- 5 sections 201H-47, 201H-49, and 201H-50, except for units sold at
- 6 fair market value.
- 7 (d) The powers conferred upon the corporation by this
- 8 section shall be in addition and supplemental to the powers
- 9 conferred by any other law, and nothing in this section shall be
- 10 construed as limiting any powers, rights, privileges, or
- 11 immunities so conferred."
- 12 SECTION 3. Chapter 237, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 13 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
- 14 and to read as follows:
- 15 "§237- Exemption of sale of leasehold interest for
- 16 ALOHA home units. In addition to the amounts exempt under
- 17 section 237-24, this chapter shall not apply to amounts received
- 18 from the sale of a leasehold interest in an ALOHA home under
- 19 chapter 201H, part II, subpart B."
- 20 SECTION 4. Section 171-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 21 amended to read as follows:



S.B. NO. ¹ s.d. ²

•	G = 7	2 2 2022m2020m 01 pasted rands. I astic rands means
2	all lands	or interest therein in the State classed as government
3	or crown	lands previous to August 15, 1895, or acquired or
4	reserved	by the government upon or subsequent to that date by
5	purchase,	exchange, escheat, or the exercise of the right of
6	eminent d	omain, or in any other manner; including lands accreted
7	after May	20, 2003, and not otherwise awarded, submerged lands,
8	and lands	beneath tidal waters that are suitable for
9	reclamati	on, together with reclaimed lands that have been given
10	the statu	s of public lands under this chapter, except:
11	(1)	Lands designated in section 203 of the Hawaiian Homes
12		Commission Act, 1920, as amended;
13	(2)	Lands set aside pursuant to law for the use of the
14		United States;
15	(3)	Lands being used for roads and streets;
16	(4)	Lands to which the United States relinquished the
17		absolute fee and ownership under section 91 of the
18		Hawaiian Organic Act prior to the admission of Hawaii
19		as a state of the United States unless subsequently
20		placed under the control of the board of land and
21		natural resources and given the status of public lands

S.B. NO. ¹ S.D. 2

1		in accordance with the state constitution, the
2		Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, as amended, or
3		other laws;
4	(5)	Lands to which the University of Hawaii holds title;
5	(6)	Lands that are set aside by the governor to the Hawaii
6		housing finance and development corporation; lands
7		leased to the Hawaii housing finance and development
8		corporation by any department or agency of the State;
9		or lands to which the Hawaii housing finance and
10		development corporation in its corporate capacity
11		holds title;
12	(7)	Lands to which the Hawaii community development
13		authority in its corporate capacity holds title;
14	(8)	Lands set aside by the governor to the Hawaii public
15		housing authority or lands to which the Hawaii public
16		housing authority in its corporate capacity holds
17		title;
18	(9)	Lands to which the department of agriculture holds
19		title by way of foreclosure, voluntary surrender, or
20		otherwise, to recover moneys loaned or to recover
21		debts otherwise owed the department under chapter 167:

S.B. NO. ¹ S.D. ²

1	(10)	Lands that are set aside by the governor to the Aloha
2		Tower development corporation; lands leased to the
3		Aloha Tower development corporation by any department
4		or agency of the State; or lands to which the Aloha
5		Tower development corporation holds title in its
6		corporate capacity;
7	(11)	Lands that are set aside by the governor to the
8		agribusiness development corporation; lands leased to
9		the agribusiness development corporation by any
10		department or agency of the State; or lands to which
11		the agribusiness development corporation in its
12		corporate capacity holds title;
13	(12)	Lands to which the Hawaii technology development
14		corporation in its corporate capacity holds title; and
15	(13)	Lands to which the department of education holds
16		title;
17	provided	that, except as otherwise limited under federal law and
18	except fo	r state land used as an airport as defined in section
19	262-1, pu	blic lands shall include the air rights over any
20	portion o	f state land upon which a county mass transit project
21	is develo	ped after July 11, 2005."



S.B. NO. ¹ S.D. ²

I	SECTI	ION 5. Section 171-64.7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended by	amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
3	"(a)	This section applies to all lands or interest therein
4	owned or u	under the control of state departments and agencies
5	classed as	government or crown lands previous to August 15,
6	1895, or a	acquired or reserved by the government upon or
7	subsequent	to that date by purchase, exchange, escheat, or the
8	exercise o	of the right of eminent domain, or any other manner,
9	including	accreted lands not otherwise awarded, submerged lands,
10	and lands beneath tidal waters that are suitable for	
11	reclamation, together with reclaimed lands that have been given	
12	the status	s of public lands under this chapter, including:
13	(1)	Land set aside pursuant to law for the use of the
14		United States;
15	(2)	Land to which the United States relinquished the
16		absolute fee and ownership under section 91 of the
17		Organic Act prior to the admission of Hawaii as a
18		state of the United States;
19	(3)	Land to which the University of Hawaii holds title;
20	(4)	Land that is set aside by the governor to the Hawaii
21		housing finance and development corporation; land

S.B. NO. ¹ S.D. 2

1		leased to the Hawaii housing finance and development
2		corporation by any department or agency of the State;
3		or land to which the Hawaii housing finance and
4		development corporation in its corporate capacity
5		holds title;
6	(5)	Land to which the department of agriculture holds
7		title by way of foreclosure, voluntary surrender, or
8		otherwise, to recover moneys loaned or to recover
9		debts otherwise owed the department under chapter 167;
10	(6)	Land that is set aside by the governor to the Aloha
11		Tower development corporation; or land to which the
12		Aloha Tower development corporation holds title in its
13		corporate capacity;
14	(7)	Land that is set aside by the governor to the
15		agribusiness development corporation; or land to which
16		the agribusiness development corporation in its
17		corporate capacity holds title;
18	(8)	Land to which the Hawaii technology development
19		corporation in its corporate capacity holds title;
20	(9)	Land to which the department of education holds title;
21		and



S.B. NO. ¹ S.D. 2

1	(10) Land to which the Hawaii public housing authority in
2	its corporate capacity holds title."
3	SECTION 6. Chapter 201H, Hawaii Revised Statutes, part II
4	is amended by designating sections 201H-31 to 201H-70 as subpart
5	A and inserting a title before section 201H-31 to read as
6	follows:
7	"A. General Provisions"
8	SECTION 7. Section 302A-1603, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
9	amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:
10	"(b) The following shall be exempt from this section:
11	(1) Any form of housing permanently excluding school-aged
12	children, with the necessary covenants or declarations
13	of restrictions recorded on the property;
14	(2) Any form of housing that is or will be paying the
15	transient accommodations tax under chapter 237D;
16	(3) All nonresidential development; [and]
17	(4) Any development with an executed education
18	contribution agreement or other like document with the
19	agency for the contribution of school sites or payment
20	of fees for school land or school construction $[-]$; and

S.B. NO. ¹ s.D. ²

1	(5) Any form of development by the Hawaii housing finance
2	and development corporation pursuant to chapter 201H
3	part II, subpart B."
4	SECTION 8. There is appropriated out of the general
5	revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so
6	much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2021-2022 and
7	the same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal
8	year 2022-2023 to be deposited into the ALOHA homes revolving
9	fund established pursuant to section 201H-L, Hawaii Revised
10	Statutes.
11	SECTION 9. There is appropriated out of the ALOHA homes
12	revolving fund established pursuant to section 201H-L, Hawaii
13	Revised Statutes, the sum of \$ or so much thereof as
14	may be necessary for fiscal year 2021-2022 and the same sum or
15	so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2022-2023
16	for the purposes for which the revolving fund is established.
17	The sums appropriated shall be expended by the Hawaii
18	housing finance and development corporation for the purposes of
19	this Act.
20	SECTION 10. There is appropriated out of the general
21	revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so



S.B. NO. ¹ s.D. 2

- 1 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2021-2022 and
- 2 the same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal
- 3 year 2022-2023 to fund one full-time equivalent (1.0 FTE)
- 4 program manager position, one full-time equivalent (1.0 FTE)
- 5 compliance specialist position, and one full-time equivalent
- 6 (1.0 FTE) fiscal clerk position within the Hawaii housing
- 7 finance and development corporation for the ALOHA homes program.
- 8 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the department
- 9 of business, economic development, and tourism for the purposes
- 10 of this Act.
- 11 SECTION 11. In codifying the new sections added by
- 12 section 2 of this Act, the revisor of statutes shall substitute
- 13 appropriate section numbers for the letters used in designating
- 14 the new sections in this Act.
- 15 SECTION 12. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 16 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 17 SECTION 13. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.

Report Title:

HHFDC; Affordable Housing; ALOHA Homes; Public Land Exemptions; Appropriation

Description:

Establishes the ALOHA homes program to develop low-cost homes on state-owned and county-owned land in urban redevelopment sites to be sold in leasehold by the Hawaii housing finance and development corporation (HHFDC) to qualified residents. Exempts certain land from the definition of public lands. Requires HHFDC to gain legislative approval before disposing of certain lands. Provides for the disposition of lands acquired by HHFDC but no longer needed for the ALOHA homes program. Appropriates moneys. Effective 7/1/2050. (SD2)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.