A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO SEXUAL ASSAULT.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that there was an
- 2 incident in which a Honolulu police officer was indicted for the
- 3 offense of sexual assault in the third degree for knowingly
- 4 subjecting a teenage girl in custody to sexual contact. The
- 5 indictment was based upon the interpretation that a person being
- 6 stopped by a police officer for a traffic infraction was in
- 7 "custody". However, the indictment was dismissed with prejudice
- 8 due to the court's determination that the term "custody" in the
- 9 Hawaii Revised Statutes did not include a traffic stop.
- 10 The purpose of this Act is to clarify that the offenses of
- 11 sexual assault in the second and third degree include, and
- 12 explicitly prohibit, a law enforcement officer from knowingly
- 13 subjecting to sexual penetration or sexual contact, a person who
- 14 is being stopped by a law enforcement officer or accompanied by
- 15 a law enforcement officer for official purposes, including
- 16 during a traffic stop.

1	SECTION 2	. Section 707-731, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended by ame	nding subsection (1) to read as follows:
3	"(1) A po	erson commits the offense of sexual assault in the
4	second degree	if:
5	(a) The j	person knowingly subjects another person to an act
6	of s	exual penetration by compulsion;
7	(b) The	person knowingly subjects to sexual penetration
8	anot	her person who is mentally incapacitated or
9	phys	ically helpless;
10	(c) The	person, while employed:
11	(i)	In a state correctional facility;
12	(ii)	By a private company providing services at a
13		correctional facility;
14	(iii)	By a private company providing community-based
15		residential services to persons committed to the
16		director of public safety and having received
17		notice of this statute;
18	(iv)	By a private correctional facility operating in
19		the State of Hawaii; or
20	(v)	As a law enforcement officer as defined in
21		section 710-1000,

1		knowingly subjects to sexual penetration: an
2		imprisoned person[7]; a person confined to a detention
3		facility[τ]; a person committed to the director of
4		public safety[7]; a person residing in a private
5		correctional facility operating in the State of
6		Hawaii[, or]; a person in custody; a person who is
7		stopped by a law enforcement officer; or a person who
8		is being accompanied by a law enforcement officer for
9		official purposes; [provided that paragraph (b) and
10		this paragraph shall not be construed to prohibit
11		practitioners licensed under chapter 453 or 455 from
12		performing any act within their respective practices;
13		and further] provided that this paragraph shall not be
14		construed to prohibit a law enforcement officer from
15		performing a lawful search pursuant to a warrant or
16		exception to the warrant clause; or
17	(d)	The person knowingly subjects to sexual penetration a
18		minor who is at least sixteen years old and the person
19		is contemporaneously acting in a professional capacity
20		to instruct, advise, or supervise the minor; provided
21		that:

H.B. NO. 25°

1	(i)	The person is not less than five years older than
2		the minor; and
3	(ii)	The person is not legally married to the minor.
4	Paragra	ohs (b) and (c) shall not be construed to prohibit
5	practitioners	s licensed under chapter 453 or 455 from performing
6	any act with	in their respective practices."
7	SECTION	3. Section 707-732, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
8	amended by a	mending subsection (1) to read as follows
9	"(1) A	person commits the offense of sexual assault in the
10	third degree if:	
11	(a) The	e person recklessly subjects another person to an
12	ac	t of sexual penetration by compulsion;
13	(b) The	e person knowingly subjects to sexual contact
14	an	other person who is less than fourteen years old or
15	ca	uses such a person to have sexual contact with the
16	pe	rson;
17	(c) Th	e person knowingly engages in sexual contact with a
18	pe	rson who is at least fourteen years old but less
19	th	an sixteen years old or causes the minor to have
20	20	yual contact with the person: provided that:

1	(i) The person is not less than five years older than
2	the minor; and
3	(ii) The person is not legally married to the minor;
4	(d) The person knowingly subjects to sexual contact
5	another person who is mentally defective, mentally
6	incapacitated, or physically helpless, or causes such
7	a person to have sexual contact with the actor;
8	(e) The person, while employed:
9	(i) In a state correctional facility;
10	(ii) By a private company providing services at a
11	correctional facility;
12	(iii) By a private company providing community-based
13	residential services to persons committed to the
14	director of public safety and having received
15	notice of this statute;
16	(iv) By a private correctional facility operating in
17	the State of Hawaii; or
18	(v) As a law enforcement officer as defined in
19	section [+]710-1000[+],
20	knowingly subjects to sexual contact, or causes to
21	have sexual contact: an imprisoned person $[\tau]$; a person

1		confined to a detention facility $[\tau]_{\underline{i}}$ a person
2		committed to the director of public safety[$ au$]; a
3		person residing in a private correctional facility
4		operating in the State of Hawaii[, or]; a person in
5		custody[, or causes the person to have sexual contact
6		with the actor]; a person who is stopped by a law
7		enforcement officer; or a person who is being
8		accompanied by a law enforcement officer for official
9		purposes; provided that this paragraph shall not be
10		construed to prohibit a law enforcement officer from
11		performing a lawful search pursuant to a warrant or an
12		exception to the warrant clause; or
13	(f)	The person knowingly, by strong compulsion, has sexual
14		contact with another person or causes another person
15		to have sexual contact with the actor.
16	Paragraphs (b), (c), (d), and (e) shall not be construed to	
17	prohibit practitioners licensed under chapter 453 or 455 from	
18	performing any act within their respective practices[; provided	
19	further that paragraph (e) (v) shall not be construed to prohibi-	
20	a law enforcement officer from performing a lawful search	
21	pursuant	to a warrant or an exception to the warrant clause]."

- 1 SECTION 4. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 2 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 3 begun before its effective date.
- 4 SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 5 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 6 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 2 1 2021

Report Title:

Sexual Assault; Offenses Against Persons Stopped By or Accompanied By Law Enforcement Officers

Description:

Includes as offenses of sexual assault in the second and third degrees, offenses against a person who is stopped by a law enforcement officer and a person who is accompanied by a law enforcement officer for official purposes.

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