A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HEALTH.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

PART I

2 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the prevalence of 3 unlicensed care homes and facilities in the State continues to pose significant health and consumer protection issues for 4 5 Hawaii's elderly and vulnerable populations. Over the past 6 three years, the department of health has received hundreds of 7 complaints regarding unlicensed care homes and facilities, which 8 has resulted in the closure of several homes and facilities and 9 the significant collection of fines by the department. Since 10 December 2019, the department has closed at least seven 11 unlicensed adult residential care homes and two unlicensed 12 special treatment facilities or therapeutic living programs and 13 imposed over \$800,000 in fines.

14 The legislature further finds that licensed care home 15 operators and other persons are still referring or transferring 16 patients to unlicensed care homes and facilities unbeknownst to 17 the patient. This illegal practice has cost some patients

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1 thousands of dollars due to denied insurance reimbursements and 2 endangers patients' health and safety since unlicensed care 3 homes and facilities do not have to follow required health and 4 consumer protection regulations.

5 The purpose of this Act is to bolster the department of 6 health's enforcement activities to protect the health, safety, 7 and welfare of the State's elderly and vulnerable populations 8 by:

9 (1) Clarifying the group of professionals who are
10 prohibited from knowingly referring or transferring
11 patients to an uncertified or unlicensed care
12 facility;

13 (2) Repealing the provision that a landlord, under
14 specified conditions, shall not be deemed to be
15 providing home care services or operating a care
16 facility that requires a license; and

17 (3) Requiring the department of health to prioritize
18 complaint allegations based on severity for
19 investigations of state-licensed or state-certified
20 care facilities.

PART II

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1	SECTION 2. Section 321-487, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
3	"(a) It shall be unlawful for [a certified or licensed
4	healthcare provider or certified or licensed care facility] any
5	person, corporation, or any other entity to knowingly refer or
6	transfer patients to an uncertified or unlicensed care facility.
7	The department may impose a fine on any [certified or licensed
8	healthcare provider or certified or licensed care facility]
9	person, corporation, or any other entity that knowingly refers
10	or transfers patients to a care home, agency, or facility
11	operating without a certificate or license as required by law;
12	provided that the fine shall be no more than:
13	(1) \$500 for the first violation;
14	(2) \$1,000 for the second violation; and
15	(3) \$2,000 for the third and each succeeding violation."
16	SECTION 3. Section 321-488, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
17	repealed.
18	["[5321 488] Exclusion. For purposes of this chapter, a
19	landlord, as defined in section 521-8, shall not be deemed to be
20	providing home care services or to be operating a care facility
21	requiring a license under this chapter solely due to a landlord

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1	permitting a tenant to receive care services from persons
2	licensed to provide care services, if licensing is otherwise
3	required by law, and the landlord does not require a tenant to
4	use or pay for care services as a condition of the rental
5	agreement. For the purposes of this section, an operator means
6	an-individual or entity that operates or manages a healthcare
7	facility or similar facility that provides care services in that
8	facility."]
9	PART III
10	SECTION 4. Section 321-1.9, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
11	amended to read as follows:
12	"[+]§321-1.9[+] Inspections; visits; state-licensed or
13	state-certified care facilities. (a) The department of health
14	shall conduct unannounced visits and inspections, including
15	inspections for relicensing or recertification, for the
16	following state-licensed or state-certified care facilities on
17	an annual basis and at such intervals as determined by the
18	department to ensure the health, safety, and welfare of each
19	resident:
20	(1) Adult day health centers;
21	(2) Adult day care centers;

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1	(3)	Community care foster family homes;
2	(4)	Developmental disabilities domiciliary homes;
3	(5)	Adult foster homes;
4	(6)	Long-term care facilities, including but not limited
5		to:
6		(A) Adult residential care homes;
7		(B) Expanded adult residential care homes;
8		(C) Assisted living facilities;
9		(D) Intermediate care facilities;
10		(E) Nursing facilities; and
11		(F) Skilled nursing facilities; and
12	(7)	Special treatment facilities.
13	(b)	Unannounced visits may be conducted during or outside
14	regular bu	usiness hours. All inspections relating to follow-up
15	visits, vi	isits to confirm correction of deficiencies, or visits
16	to investi	igate complaints or suspicion of abuse or neglect shall
17	be conduct	ted unannounced during or outside regular business
18	hours. Ar	nnual inspections for relicensing or recertification
19	may be cor	nducted during regular business hours or at intervals
20	determined	d by the department. Annual inspections for

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1	relicensing or recertification shall be conducted without
2	notice.
3	(c) Consistent with subsection (b), the department shall
4	prioritize complaint investigations based on the degree of
5	severity of the allegations and shall give highest priority to
6	allegations of actual harm or potential harm.
7	[(c)] <u>(d)</u> The department shall adopt rules pursuant to
8	chapter 91 to effectuate the purposes of this section."
9	PART IV
10	SECTION 5. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
11	matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
12	begun before its effective date.
13	SECTION 6. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
14	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
15	SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2021.
16	INTRODUCED BY. JAN 2 1 2021

Report Title:

Care Facilities; Uncertified Care Facilities; Unlicensed Care Facilities; Landlord Exclusion; Complaint Allegations

Description:

Clarifies the group of professionals who are prohibited from knowingly referring or transferring patients to an uncertified or unlicensed care facility. Repeals the landlord exclusion. Requires the department of health to prioritize complaint allegations based on severity for inspections of state-licensed or state-certified care facilities.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

