A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO FIREWORKS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the use of consumer
- 2 fireworks causes fires and burn injuries, mostly to children.
- 3 Fireworks produce excessive smoke that makes breathing
- 4 difficult. Noise from loud fireworks traumatizes many
- 5 residents, including war veterans, as well as pets. With the
- 6 increase in fireworks-related calls, public safety agencies are
- 7 strained to maintain adequate response levels for other critical
- 8 emergencies. The legislature further finds that people in the
- 9 State and its communities deserve to live in peace and security
- 10 without the public safety risk and disruptive impact of consumer
- 11 fireworks.
- 12 The purpose of this Act is to limit the use of consumer
- 13 fireworks by:
- 14 (1) Authorizing the sale and use of consumer fireworks
- only for cultural purposes; and
- 16 (2) Discontinuing the authorization of the noncultural use
- of consumer fireworks on the three designated

1	holidays, namely New Year's Eve, the Fourth of July,
2	and Chinese New Year's Day.
3	This Act is not intended to prohibit licensed
4	professionals' use of display fireworks, articles pyrotechnic,
5	and aerial devices.
6	SECTION 2. Section 132D-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
7	amended by amending the definitions of "consumer fireworks" and
8	"cultural" to read as follows:
9	""Consumer fireworks" [means]:
10	(1) Means any fireworks designed primarily for retail sale
11	to the public [during authorized dates and times,]
12	that produces visible or audible effects by
13	combustion, and that is designed to remain on or near
14	the ground and, while stationary or spinning rapidly
15	on or near the ground, emits smoke, a shower of
16	colored sparks, whistling effects, flitter sparks, or
17	balls of colored sparks, and includes combination
18	items that contain one or more of these effects.
19	"Consumer fireworks" shall comply with the
20	construction, chemical composition, and labeling
21	regulations of the United States Consumer Product

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1		Safety Commission as set forth in Title 16 Code of
2		Federal Regulations and fireworks classified as UN0336
3		and UN0337 by the United States Department of
4		Transportation as set forth in Title 49 Code of
5		Federal Regulations [. "Consumer fireworks" include] ;
6		and
7	(2)	<u>Include</u> firework items commonly known as firecrackers
8		that are single paper cylinders not exceeding one and
9		one-half inches in length excluding the fuse and one-
10		quarter of an inch in diameter and contain a charge of
11		not more than fifty milligrams of pyrotechnic
12		composition, snakes, sparklers, fountains, and
13		cylindrical or cone fountains that emit effects up to
14		a height not greater than twelve feet above the
15		ground, illuminating torches, bamboo cannons,
16		whistles, toy smoke devices, wheels, and ground
17		spinners that when ignited remain within a circle with
18		a radius of twelve feet as measured from the point
19		where the item was placed and ignited, novelty or

trick items, combination items, and other fireworks of

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              like construction that are designed to produce the
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              same or similar effects.
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         "Cultural" means relating to the arts, customs, traditions,
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    mores, and history of all of the various ethnic groups of
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    Hawaii[-] and includes religious events."
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         SECTION 3. Section 132D-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
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    amended to read as follows:
8
         "§132D-3 [Permissible uses] Use of consumer fireworks[-];
9
    prohibition; exception for cultural events. [Consumer fireworks
    may be] It shall be unlawful for any person to set off,
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11
    [ignited, discharged,] ignite, discharge or otherwise [caused]
    cause to explode any consumer fireworks within the State [only:
12
13
         (1) From 9:00 p.m. on New Year's Eve to 1:00 a.m. on New
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              Year's Day; from 7:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m. on Chinese New
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              Year's Day; and from 1:00 p.m. to 9:00 p.m. on the
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              Fourth of July; or
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         (2) From], except for cultural events from 9:00 a.m. to
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              9:00 p.m. as allowed by permit pursuant to section
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              132D-10 [if the proposed cultural use is to occur at
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              any time other than during the periods prescribed in
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              paragraph (1)];
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    provided that the purchase of not more than five thousand
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    individual consumer fireworks commonly known as firecrackers
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    shall be allowed under each permit."
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         SECTION 4. Section 132D-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
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    amended to read as follows:
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         "§132D-5 General prohibitions. (a) [It] In addition to
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    the prohibition under section 132D-3, it shall be unlawful for
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    any person [without a permit issued under section 132D 10 by a
9
    county fire department] to:
10
              Remove or extract the pyrotechnic contents from any
11
              fireworks;
12
         (2)
              Throw any ignited fireworks:
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              (A) From, at, or into a vehicle;
14
              (B)
                  At a person or an animal; and
15
              (C)
                   From above the first floor of any building; or
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         (3)
              Set off, ignite, discharge, or otherwise cause to
17
              explode any fireworks:
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              (A)
                   Above the first floor of any building;
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              (B)
                   In any vehicle;
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             [(C) At any time not within the periods for use
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                   prescribed in section 132D-3;
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1	(D)] <u>(C)</u>	Within one thousand feet of any operating
2		hospital, licensed convalescent home, licensed
3		home for the elderly, zoo, licensed animal
4		shelter, or licensed animal hospital;
5	[(E)] <u>(D)</u>	In any school building, or on any school grounds
6		and yards without first obtaining authorization
7		from appropriate school officials;
8	[(F)] <u>(E)</u>	On any highway, alley, street, sidewalk, or other
9		public way; in any park; on any public beach; in
10		any officially designated forest or wildlife
11		preserve; within fifty feet of a canefield; or
12		within one thousand feet of any building used for
13		public worship during the periods when services
14		are held; and
15	[(G)] <u>(F)</u>	Within five hundred feet of any hotel.
16	(b) [It]	Except for use at cultural events by permit
17	pursuant to sec	ction 132D-10, it shall be unlawful to purchase or
18	possess consume	er fireworks [more than five calendar days before
19	the time period	ds for permissible use under section 132D-3.
20	within the Sta	te.

1 (c) [It] Except for use at cultural events by permit pursuant to section 132D-10, it shall be unlawful to offer, 2 3 expose for sale, sell, or furnish consumer fireworks [after 4 12:01 a.m. on New Year's Day, 6:00 p.m. on Chinese New Year's 5 Day, and 8:00 p.m. on the Fourth of July.] to any person within 6 the State." 7 SECTION 5. Section 132D-8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 8 amended by amending subsection (d) to read as follows: 9 "(d) It shall be unlawful for any licensee, other than a 10 wholesaler who is selling or transferring fireworks or articles 11 pyrotechnic to a licensed retailer, to sell or offer to sell, 12 exchange for consideration, give, transfer, or donate any 13 fireworks or articles pyrotechnic at any time to any person who 14 does not present a permit duly issued as required by section 15 132D-10 or 132D-16. The permit shall be signed by the seller or 16 transferor at the time of sale or transfer of the fireworks or 17 articles pyrotechnic, and the seller or transferor shall 18 indicate on the permit the amount and type of fireworks or 19 articles pyrotechnic sold or transferred. No person shall sell 20 or deliver fireworks to any permittee in any amount in excess of 21 the amount specified in the permit, less the amount shown on the

1	permit to have been previously purchased; provided that no		
2	fireworks shall be sold to a permittee holding a permit issued		
3	for purposes of section 132D-3, more than five calendar days		
4	before the applicable [time period under section 132D 3.]		
,5	cultural event."		
6	SECTION 6. Section 132D-10, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is		
7	amended to read as follows:		
8	"§132D-10 Permits[.] for the purchase and use of		
9	fireworks. A permit shall be required for the purchase and use		
10	of:		
11	(1) Any consumer fireworks [commonly known as firecrackers		
12	upon payment of a fee of] for cultural events, the fee		
13	for which shall be \$25[+] per permit; and		
14	(2) Any aerial devices, display fireworks, or articles		
15	pyrotechnic for the purposes of section 132D-16 [upon		
16	payment of a fee of], the fee for which shall be		
17	\$110[; and		
18	(3) Any consumer fireworks for the purposes of section		
19	132D-5 or for cultural uses that occur at any time		
20	other than during the periods prescribed in section		

1	132D-3(1) upon a payment of a fee of \$25.] per
2	permit."
3	SECTION 7. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
4	matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
5	begun before its effective date.
6	SECTION 8. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
7	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
8	SECTION 9. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.
9	
	INTRODUCED BY:
	By Request JAN 2 1 2021

H.B. NO. 2/3

Report Title:

State Fire Council Package; Fireworks; Cultural Events; Prohibitions; Exceptions

Description:

Imposes a statewide limitation on consumer fireworks, except by permit for cultural events.

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