

#### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO RENEWABLE ENERGY.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- The legislature finds that accelerating the 1 development of renewable energy to reduce greenhouse gases is a 2 high priority. The legislature has enacted numerous acts to 3 achieve this objective, including: 4 Act 97, Session Laws of Hawaii 2015, which established 5 (1) a Renewable Portfolio Standards target of one hundred 6 per cent renewable electric energy by 2045; 7 Act 15, Session Laws of Hawaii 2018, which established 8 (2) 9 a statewide zero emissions clean economy target to sequester more atmospheric carbon and greenhouse gases 10 than emitted within the State as quickly as 11
  - (3) Act 23, Session Laws of Hawaii 2020, which prohibited the further use of coal in Hawaii for electricity production to advance these goals.
- Accordingly, the legislature finds that the development and completion of renewable energy is also a high priority.

practicable, but no later than 2045; and

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The public utilities commission (PUC) has expressed 1 concerns regarding the significant delay in the interconnection 2 3 process related to the Hawaiian Electric Company's (HECO) bid solicitation for utility-scale renewable energy, Request for 4 Procurement (RFP) Phase 1. Efforts will need to be made to 5 avoid similar delays in RFP Phase 2. For example, in a 6 7 November 13, 2020, letter issued to the Service Lists in Docket Nos. 2015-0389 (Community Based Renewable Energy), 2017-0352 8 9 (HECO's RFP Phases 1 and 2), and 2018-0165 (Integrated Grid Planning), the PUC stated that it "is markedly concerned that 10 Hawaiian Electric's interconnection processes and policies are 11 increasing development costs and extending renewable project 12 13 timelines." In addition, in Docket No. 2018-0088 (Performance Based 14 Regulation), the PUC issued Order No. 37507 on December 23, 15 2020, indicating that it was concerned about interconnection 16 delays and implemented a Performance Incentive Mechanism to 17 18 encourage HECO to accelerate the interconnection process. order also stated that "the scheduled retirement of the AES 19 power plant in 2022, as well as [HECO's] proposal to delay 20 interconnecting several renewable energy and storage projects 21

recently approved by the [PUC], underscores the need for 1 expeditiously securing alternative sources of grid services to 2 ensure that system needs are met." 3 In RFP Phase 1, the power purchase agreement applications 4 for the first seven of eight renewable energy projects were 5 submitted by HECO to the PUC for the approval in December 2018, 6 and the eighth was submitted in February 2019. However, HECO 7 did not submit the interconnection transmission line requests 8 for approval until some eighteen and twenty-one months later for 9 five of the projects. As of January 2021, HECO has still not 10 submitted requests for approval for two projects. In September 11 12 2020, HECO indicated for the first time that one project did not 13 require an interconnection transmission line. The legislature finds that there have been significant 14 15 delays for HECO to complete its interconnection process so that utility-scale renewable energy projects know how it may 16 interconnect with HECO's electric grid and begin construction. 17 The legislature finds that facilitating the timing of 18 19 interconnection will not only help to bring utility-scale renewable energy projects online sooner, but also will: 20

1	(1)	Decrease electricity rates for consumers by providing
2		project developers added certainty regarding timing to
3		lower bid pricing;
4	(2)	Help to achieve the State's renewable portfolio
5		standard goals in a timely manner; and
6	(3)	Help to reduce greenhouse gas emissions earlier to
7		mitigate climate change.
8	The	purpose of this Act is to facilitate the timely
9	interconn	ection of utility-scale renewable energy projects.
10	SECT	ION 2. Section 269-142, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
11	amended b	y amending subsections (a) and (b) to read as follows:
12	" (a)	The commission [may] shall adopt, by rule or order,
13	reliability standards and interconnection requirements.	
14	Reliability standards and interconnection requirements adopted	
15	by the commission shall apply to any electric utility and any	
16	user, owner, or operator of the Hawaii electric system. The	
17	commission shall not contract for the performance of the	
18	functions	under this subsection to any other entity as provided
19	under section 269-147.	
20	(b)	The commission [may] shall develop reliability

standards and interconnection requirements as it determines

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- 1 necessary or upon recommendation from any entity, including an
- 2 entity contracted by the commission to serve as the Hawaii
- 3 electricity reliability administrator provided for under this
- 4 part, for the continuing reliable design and operation of the
- 5 Hawaii electric system. Any reliability standard or
- 6 interconnection requirement developed by the commission shall be
- 7 adopted by the commission in accordance with subsection (a) [in
- 8 order] to be effective. The commission shall not contract for
- 9 the performance of the functions under this subsection to any
- 10 other entity as provided under section 269-147."
- 11 SECTION 3. Section 269-145, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 12 amended to read as follows:
- 13 "[+] §269-145[+] Grid access; procedures for
- 14 interconnection; dispute resolution. (a) Each user, owner, or
- 15 operator of the Hawaii electric system, or any other person,
- 16 business, or entity seeking to make an interconnection on the
- 17 Hawaii electric system shall do so in accordance with procedures
- 18 to be established by the commission by rule or order.
- 19 (b) The interconnection procedures established by the
- 20 commission shall require electric public utilities to:
- 21 (1) Complete the interconnection design;

1	(2) Reach agreement with the renewable energy project		
2	developer; and		
3	(3) File a request for interconnection or line extension		
4	approval, if required,		
5	with the commission as soon as practicable, but no later than		
6	two hundred seventy days after the renewable energy project		
7	power purchase agreement is filed with the commission for review		
8	and approval; provided that the electric public utility shall		
9	submit interim reports to the commission on the status of		
10	complying with the requirements of this subsection both ninety		
11	days and one hundred eighty days after the renewable energy		
12	project power purchase agreement is filed with the commission		
13	for review and approval; provided further that if the electric		
14	public utility is unable to comply with the requirements of this		
15	subsection, the electric public utility shall report in writing		
16	the reasons therefore to the commission within ten calendar days		
17	after the expiration to the two hundred seventy-day period.		
18	If the electric public utility fails to meet the		
19	requirements within the two hundred seventy-day period, the		
20	electric public utility shall forfeit and return all monies or		
21	other financial incentives it has received as part of any		

performance incentive mechanism program or similar incentive-1 based award recognized by the commission in connection with the 2 3 renewable energy project. The commission shall report to the legislature and the governor the failure to meet the timing 4 under this subsection by any electric public utility within 5 thirty days after first being notified of such failure. 6 7 Upon the filing of a request for interconnection or line extension approval by an electric public utility under this 8 subsection shall either approve or not approve the request 9 within one hundred twenty days of the filing of the request. 10 This subsection shall only apply to utility-scale renewable 11 energy projects that are five megawatts in total output capacity 12 13 or larger.  $[\frac{b}{c}]$  (c) The commission shall have the authority to make 14 final determinations regarding any dispute between any user, 15 owner, or operator of the Hawaii electric system, or any other 16 person, business, or entity connecting to the Hawaii electric 17 system, concerning either an existing interconnection on the 18 Hawaii electric system or an interconnection to the Hawaii 19 electric system created under the processes established by the 20 21 commission under this section."

SECTION 4. Section 269-146, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 1 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows: 2 The commission [may] shall require, by rule or order, 3 that all utilities, persons, businesses, or entities connecting 4 to the Hawaii electric system, or any other user, owner, or 5 operator of any electric element that is a part of an 6 7 interconnection on the Hawaii electric system shall pay a surcharge that shall be collected by Hawaii's electric 8 9 utilities. The commission shall not contract or otherwise delegate the ability to create the Hawaii electricity 10 reliability surcharge under this section to any other entity. 11 This surcharge amount shall be known as the Hawaii electricity 12 13 reliability surcharge." SECTION 5. Section 269-147, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 14 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows: 15 The commission [may] shall contract for the 16 performance of its functions under this part with a person, 17 18 business, or organization, except for a public utility as defined under this chapter, that will serve as the Hawaii 19 electricity reliability administrator provided for under this 20 part; provided that the commission shall not contract for the 21

- 1 performance of its functions under sections 269-142(a) and (b)
- **2** and 269-146."
- 3 SECTION 6. Section 269-149, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 4 amended to read as follows:
- 5 "[{| §269-149[}] Funding; reporting. (a) The Hawaii
- 6 electricity reliability administrator shall use funds collected
- 7 through the Hawaii electricity reliability surcharge provided
- 8 for under section 269-146 to carry out its operations, including
- 9 administrative, technological, or other related requirements for
- 10 effectively ensuring the reliability of the Hawaii electric
- 11 system.
- 12 (b) The Hawaii electricity reliability administrator shall
- 13 report to the commission each year on the date of agreement
- 14 under section 269-147 following the original contracting between
- 15 the Hawaii electricity reliability administrator and the
- 16 commission on the status of its operations, financial position,
- 17 and a projected operational budget for the fiscal year following
- 18 the date of the report.
- 19 (c) The Hawaii electricity reliability administrator shall
- 20 be subject to regulation by the commission under any provision
- 21 applicable to a public utility in sections 269-7, 269-8,

- 1 269-8.2, 269-8.5, 269-9, 269-10, 269-13, 269-15, 269-19.5, and
- 2 269-28. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the
- 3 contrary, the Hawaii electricity reliability administrator shall
- 4 not be an electric public utility or an electric public utility
- 5 affiliate.
- 6 (d) Within thirty days of receipt of the report provided
- 7 by the Hawaii electric reliability administrator to the
- 8 commission under this section, the commission shall submit the
- 9 report to the legislature along with the commission's assessment
- 10 of the status and progress of the Hawaii electric reliability
- 11 administrator in achieving and accomplishing the objectives of
- 12 this part."
- 13 SECTION 7. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 14 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 15 SECTION 8. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY: Nisle E. Lowen

JAN 2 0 2021

#### Report Title:

Renewable Energy; Transmission Lines; Timely Interconnection

#### Description:

Facilitates the timely interconnection and transmission lines for renewable energy projects.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.