### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TELEHEALTH.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the coronavirus
- 2 disease 2019 (COVID-19) pandemic has placed severe restrictions
- 3 on in-person gatherings and meetings. The emergency
- 4 proclamation issued by the governor on December 16, 2020,
- 5 suspended the application of certain laws that excluded the use
- 6 of standard telephone contacts from the definition of
- 7 "telehealth" to enable doctors and patients to minimize
- 8 in-person meetings while ensuring access to medical care.
- 9 The use of standard telephone contacts for telehealth
- 10 benefits in underserved and low-income communities where
- 11 cellular data plans and broadband services needed for video
- 12 calls, traditionally the hallmark of telehealth services, are
- 13 not feasible options for many residents. Moreover, standard
- 14 telephone contacts have been used by medical professionals for
- 15 decades to provide necessary access to primary care where a
- 16 patient is home-bound or otherwise unable to access face-to-face
- 17 care. The legislature further finds that allowing standard

- 1 telephone contact for the purpose of telehealth is endorsed by
- 2 the Hawaii primary care association.
- 3 The purpose of this Act is to allow for the use of standard
- 4 telephone contact for telehealth purposes.
- 5 SECTION 2. Section 346-59.1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 6 amended by amending subsection (g) to read as follows:
- 7 "(q) For the purposes of this section:
- 8 "Distant site" means the location of the health care
- 9 provider delivering services through telehealth at the time the
- 10 services are provided.
- 11 "Health care provider" means a provider of services, as
- 12 defined in title 42 United States Code section 1395x(u), a
- 13 provider of medical and other health services, as defined in
- 14 title 42 United States Code section 1395x(s), other
- 15 practitioners licensed by the State and working within their
- 16 scope of practice, and any other person or organization who
- 17 furnishes, bills, or is paid for health care in the normal
- 18 course of business, including but not limited to primary care
- 19 providers, mental health providers, oral health providers,
- 20 physicians and osteopathic physicians licensed under chapter
- 21 453, advanced practice registered nurses licensed under chapter

- 1 457, psychologists licensed under chapter 465, and dentists
- 2 licensed under chapter 448.
- 3 "Originating site" means the location where the patient is
- 4 located, whether accompanied or not by a health care provider,
- 5 at the time services are provided by a health care provider
- 6 through telehealth, including but not limited to a health care
- 7 provider's office, hospital, critical access hospital, rural
- 8 health clinic, federally qualified health center, a patient's
- 9 home, and other non-medical environments such as school-based
- 10 health centers, university-based health centers, or the work
- 11 location of a patient.
- 12 "Telehealth" means the use of telecommunications services,
- 13 as defined in section 269-1, to encompass four modalities:
- 14 store and forward technologies, remote monitoring, live
- 15 consultation, and mobile health; and which shall include but not
- 16 be limited to real-time video conferencing-based communication,
- 17 secure interactive and non-interactive web-based communication,
- 18 and secure asynchronous information exchange, to transmit
- 19 patient medical information, including diagnostic-quality
- 20 digital images and laboratory results for medical interpretation
- 21 and diagnosis, for the purpose of delivering enhanced health

- 1 care services and information while a patient is at an
- 2 originating site and the health care provider is at a distant
- 3 site. [Standard telephone contacts, facsimile] Facsimile
- 4 transmissions[7] or e-mail text, in combination or by itself,
- 5 does not constitute a telehealth service for the purposes of
- 6 this section."
- 7 SECTION 3. Section 431:10A-116.3, Hawaii Revised Statutes,
- 8 is amended by amending subsection (g) to read as follows:
- 9 "(g) For the purposes of this section:
- "Distant site" means the location of the health care
- 11 provider delivering services through telehealth at the time the
- 12 services are provided.
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- 14 defined in title 42 United States Code section 1395x(u), a
- 15 provider of medical and other health services, as defined in
- 16 title 42 United States Code section 1395x(s), other
- 17 practitioners licensed by the State and working within their
- 18 scope of practice, and any other person or organization who
- 19 furnishes, bills, or is paid for health care in the normal
- 20 course of business, including but not limited to primary care
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- 5 transmissions  $[\tau]$  or e-mail text, in combination or by itself,
- 6 does not constitute a telehealth service for the purposes of
- 7 this chapter."
- 8 SECTION 4. Section 432:1-601.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes,
- 9 is amended by amending subsection (g) to read as follows:
- 10 "(g) For the purposes of this section:
- 11 "Health care provider" means a provider of services, as
- 12 defined in title 42 United States Code section 1395x(u), a
- 13 provider of medical and other health services, as defined in
- 14 title 42 United States Code section 1395x(s), other
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- 2 site. [Standard telephone contacts, facsimile] Facsimile
- 3 transmissions [ $\tau$ ] or e-mail text, in combination or by itself,
- 4 does not constitute a telehealth service for the purposes of
- 5 this chapter."
- 6 SECTION 5. Section 432D-23.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 7 amended by amending subsection (g) to read as follows:
- 8 "(g) For the purposes of this section:
- 9 "Distant site" means the location of the health care
- 10 provider delivering services through telehealth at the time the
- 11 services are provided.
- 12 "Health care provider" means a provider of services, as
- 13 defined in title 42 United States Code section 1395x(u), a
- 14 provider of medical and other health services, as defined in
- 15 title 42 United States Code section 1395x(s), other
- 16 practitioners licensed by the State and working within their
- 17 scope of practice, and any other person or organization who
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- 5 does not constitute a telehealth service for the purposes of
- 6 this chapter."
- 7 SECTION 6. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 8 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 9 SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

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#### Report Title:

Telehealth

#### Description:

Allows for standard telephone contacts for telehealth purposes.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

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