



P.O. BOX 23055 • HONOLULU, HAWAII

JUNE 24, 2020
HEARING
SENATE HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT (WITH AMENDMENTS) OF SR 159

URGING THE NATIVE HAWAIIAN CONVENTION TO CONVENE A WORKING GROUP TO DEVELOP RECOMMENDATIONS AND STRATEGIES TO CREATE HAWAIIAN NATIONALITY AS A PROTECTED CLASS FOR PURPOSES OF HAWAII'S ANTIDISCRIMINATION LAWS.

Aloha Chair Senator Shimabukuro; Vice Chair Kai Kahele and members of the Hawaiian Affairs Committee:

Mahalo for having this hearing on SR 159

The Coalition of Hawaiian Nationals has introduced similar resolutions since 2013. We greatly appreciate the Senate's consideration of this very important measure to address the issue of discrimination against Hawaiian nationals.

The Coalition of Hawaiian Nationals has three amendments to recommend.

First of all, we are not asking for the State of Hawaii to “create” a new nationality, which it has no power or capacity to do. Hawaiian nationality is inherent. It already exists and has existed since the founding of the Hawaiian Kingdom by Kamehameha the Great in 1810 when he completed the unification of all the Hawaiian Islands. This year marks the 210th Anniversary of that historic achievement.

In 1839, King Kamehameha III issued the Hawaiian Kingdom Declaration of Rights, followed by a Constitution in 1840 creating a constitutional monarchy. In 1843, the sovereign status of our the Hawaiian Kingdom was formally recognized by the thee great powers: the United Kingdom, the Kingdom of France and the United States. That status was reinforced by the numerous treaties of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation the Hawaiian Kingdom made with sovereign states throughout the 19th Century. The Hawaiian Kingdom had diplomatic representation — embassies and consulates — in 137 cities around the world. The Hawaiian Kingdom was a pioneer in the concept of constitutional monarchy. The Kingdom was fully engaged in international discourse and acted decisively in outlawing slavery, declaring neutrality, facilitating immigration. The Hawaiian Kingdom was an active participant in the Universal Postal Union, which was the predecessor of the League of Nations, which was the predecessor to the United Nations.

Furthermore, the Hawaiian Kingdom was highly involved in international trade, created an excellent national education system that produced the highest literacy rate in the world. Iolani Palace had indoor toilets and electricity years before the White House.

In other words, the Hawaiian Kingdom was a modern, progressive country fully respected as a sovereign state by all the major powers of the world... even the United States of America.

Thus, our first recommendation is to amend the title of the resolution by striking the word "CREATE" and replacing it with "RECOGNIZE". Thus, that portion of the title would read:
... TO DEVELOP RECOMMENDATIONS AND STRATEGIES TO RECOGNIZE HAWAIIAN NATIONALITY AS A PROTECTED CLASS...

Secondly,

We, the subjects (or nationals) of that sovereign Hawaiian Kingdom demand the state stop the ongoing, discriminatory abuse of Hawaiian nationals and call upon the state government to negotiate a mutual agreement through which Hawaiian nationals can live in peace and security in these Hawaiian Islands, our home country.

Therefore, our second recommendation for HR 159 is to amend it by inserting between the current paragraphs 7 and 8, the following paragraph:

WHEREAS, in compliance to Federal and State laws prohibiting discrimination on the basis of national origin, Hawaiian nationals should not be excluded from or denied services that are otherwise provided to persons of other nationalities by the State of Hawaii and the counties within the State of Hawaii; and ...

Thirdly,

To be consistent with the amended title, the Coalition of Hawaiian Nationals recommends the 9th paragraph be amended as follows:

... the Native Hawaiian Convention is urged to convene a working group to develop recommendations and strategies to recognize and include Hawaiian nationality as a protected class...

The Coalition of Hawaiian Nationals supports in principle HCR 189 / SR 159. Should the committee amend HCR 189 as we recommend, the Coalition will fully support these resolutions.

Mahalo nui loa,
Leon Siu,
Hawaiian National
Chair of the Coalition of Hawaiian Nationals

SR-159

Submitted on: 3/15/2020 9:05:43 AM

Testimony for HWN on 3/17/2020 2:15:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Kenneth Wagner	Individual	Oppose	No

Comments:

My Testimony Opposing Measures: SCR 189 / SR 159

There are already state laws prohibiting discrimination so a resolution protecting Native Hawaiians or those who consider themselves Hawaiian nations is unnecessary.

The only barriers to full participation in public and private would the Hawaiian Nation or Hawaiian nations need to be a "protected class" or be protected by any Hawaii Statue if they do not consider themselves Americans.

Where is your data proving Native Hawaiians are suffering from discrimination? Claims of illegal acts are just hearsay unless supported by evidence.

Kenneth Wagner
Honolulu

SR-159

Submitted on: 6/22/2020 7:16:04 PM

Testimony for HWN on 6/25/2020 12:32:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Deborah Umiamaka	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

.....The suppression of Hawaiian Nationalism by a State policy and practice of discrimination should not continue. It makes for an unhealthy society which divides people by their loyalties and refuses to accept Hawaiian nationalism as a legitimate part of Hawaii today.

This resolution would be a first step in a long process to bring about needed changes.

Please support this resolution.

SR-159

Submitted on: 6/23/2020 3:28:54 PM

Testimony for HWN on 6/25/2020 12:32:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Rayne Kauhi	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

SR-159

Submitted on: 6/23/2020 10:07:50 PM

Testimony for HWN on 6/25/2020 12:32:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
kelii ho	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

SR-159

Submitted on: 6/24/2020 12:39:39 AM

Testimony for HWN on 6/25/2020 12:32:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
David Evett	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

Aloha Representatives of The Citizens of Hawaii,

I believe the proposed measure would help to build bridges between cultures and communities. I see no downside to the creation of such a group. And I see many possible opportunities for mutually beneficial understandings and strategies for a better future for the people of Hawaii.

Thank you for your time and energy,

David K. Evett

SR-159

Submitted on: 6/24/2020 10:16:31 AM

Testimony for HWN on 6/25/2020 12:32:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Lynn	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

I strongly support the propose bill as majority of all Nationalities are protected which should also include Hawaiian Nationals as they are the aboriginal Native Hawaiian people first inhabiting the Hawaiian islands.

It is well known that Hawaiian Nationals are discriminated with unfair court proceedings and longer jail sentences as well as being discriminated from public assistance compared to the statics of other nationalities. Hawaiian Nationals should be protected therefore I strongly support the propose bill.

Mahalo

SR-159

Submitted on: 6/24/2020 11:10:09 AM

Testimony for HWN on 6/25/2020 12:32:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Kalaniakea Wilson	Individual	Oppose	No

Comments:

The Hawaiian Kingdom is already recognized in the international court of justice through many treaties with countries around the world. The Royal Commission of Inquiry is the only committee with the expertise required to properly resolve this situation. Why does the Royal Commission of Inquiry not have a seat? While so many government agencies have so many seats. State of Hawaii agencies should have no seat to resolve 127 years of injustice, institutional discrimination, institutional racism continuing on Hawaiians. Why can't you people see, this is how racism and discrimination are inserted into movements of providing Hawaiian justice. Why don't you guys prioritize the 1920 Hawaiian Homes Commission act obligation in the State of Hawaii constitution? 44,000 waiting on the wait list and dying and all of you are ignoring this. This is "GENOCIDE"! Stop the attacks on Hawaiian's and Hawaiian land. Your founder Sanford B. Dole committed treason and your foundation for the State of Hawaii is built upon a foundation of treason and injustice. I oppose this convention of State agency representatives to decide for the people what justice is for us. I do support stopping the continued discrimination on Hawaiian Kingdom subjects.

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Unity, Equality, Aloha for all



To: SENATE COMMITTEE ON HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS

For hearing Thursday, June 25, 2020

Re: SR 159

URGING THE NATIVE HAWAIIAN CONVENTION TO CONVENE A WORKING GROUP TO DEVELOP RECOMMENDATIONS AND STRATEGIES TO CREATE HAWAIIAN NATIONALITY AS A PROTECTED CLASS FOR PURPOSES OF HAWAII'S ANTI-DISCRIMINATION LAWS.

TESTIMONY IN OPPOSITION

For at least 8 years a fringe group of ethnic Hawaiians have tried to get a committee of either the House or Senate to pass a resolution recognizing Hawaiian nationals as a separate and distinct population residing lawfully in the Hawaiian Islands, and deserving special status under civil rights law as a protected group. Presumably they could then use such status as a basis for "standing" to file lawsuits on numerous topics for real or trumped-up grievances. This year's version

of the resolution does not seem to directly ask the legislature for affirmation of such special status, but would merely put the legislature on record as asking a race-focused gathering of an ethnic Hawaiian pressure group (the annual "Native Hawaiian Convention") to convene a working group to study the topic at taxpayer expense and make recommendations for legislation.

This year's version of the resolution thus seems new because it requests action from a group outside the legislature; but in reality the underlying concept is the same nonsense as before; viz, to affirm that there is a category of people who are "Hawaiian nationals" and that they have been discriminated against and that they deserve special protections and reparations.

In 2018 the resolution was SCR72 "urging the office of elections to amend the choice for self-declaration to allow the affiant to identify as a person born within the geographic boundaries of what is currently the State of Hawai'i or a descendant of any citizen of the Hawaiian kingdom that the United States recognized as a nation prior to 1893."

In 2015 the resolution was HR45 "Recognizing Hawaiian nationals as a population residing lawfully in the Hawaiian islands"

In 2014 it was HR178 and HCR226 "Including Hawaiian nationals as a population residing in the Hawaiian islands"

In 2013 it was HR16, HR23, HR40, HR 32, and HCR 50 "Recognizing Hawaiian nationals as a population residing lawfully in the Hawaiian islands"

Isn't it time to lay this concept to rest? No less than the Attorney General tried to do that in his testimony in 2013. But the House and Senate committees dealing with "Hawaiian affairs" keep bringing it back from the dead like the ancient mummy in horror films.

On March 13, 2013 the House Committee on Ocean, Marine Resources, & Hawaiian Affairs held a hearing on HCR50/HR32. Written testimony for that hearing in opposition to the resolution was submitted by David M. Louie, Hawaii Attorney General; and Charleen M. Aina, Deputy Attorney General. Here is their complete testimony:

"The Department of the Attorney General recommends that this resolution be held. By its title and its principal resolving paragraph, this resolution recognizes that Hawaiian Nationals reside lawfully in Hawaii. Under the Constitution of the United States, the states of the United States do not have jurisdiction to determine whether a person is a lawful resident of a state. Determining who is residing lawfully in the United States and thus, within a state "is exclusively a federal power." DeCanas v. Bica, 424 U.S. 351, 354 (1976). Accordingly, to prevent people from incorrectly concluding that the Legislature of the State of Hawaii is empowered to confer lawful resident status on persons who are in Hawaii, and to assure that persons who consider themselves to be only Hawaiian Nationals do not conclude that they are residing lawfully in Hawaii as a result of this resolution adoption, this resolution should be held by the Committee."

Since the perpetrators of this nonsense keep bringing it up year after year, and the committee chairs keep giving it a hearing, therefore it's entirely appropriate to repeat testimony from previous years that shot it down. If committee members choose not to read the testimony because it's repetitious, then you have an easy way to avoid being troubled -- vote against the resolution this year and tell your committee chair never again to hold a hearing on such nonsense. Now get some popcorn, kick off your shoes, and settle in for some dull reading.

Actually there are three good things about this resolution worthy of noting before we proceed to demolish what's bad about it:

Good #1: The best aspect of this resolution is that it acknowledges the multiracial character of the Hawaiian Kingdom, which included not only ethnic Hawaiians but also Caucasians, ethnic Chinese, and ethnic Japanese as subjects of the Kingdom with full voting and property rights. People of those races became subjects of the Kingdom either through naturalization or also by being born in Hawaii (including thousands of Asian babies born on the plantations in Hawaii before the Kingdom ended in 1893). Therefore proposals to create a racially exclusionary Hawaiian tribe are contrary to our history, such as the Akaka bill (2000-2012, RIP) and the Department of Interior midnight regulation 43CFR50 proclaimed in the Federal Register on October 14, 2016 which took effect on November 14.

Good #2: Another good aspect of this resolution is that it effectively refutes both the U.S. apology resolution PL103-150 and also Hawaii Act 195 Session Laws of 2011, to the extent that both of those items are addressed exclusively to ethnic Hawaiians. I eagerly await anyone who votes for this resolution to also repudiate those other two items for that specific reason.

Good #3: This resolution provides an excellent basis for re-defining the terms "Hawaiian" and "Native Hawaiian" and applying those new definitions to rectify and make "pono" all the Hawaii laws and entitlement programs that are illegally based on race. A "Hawaiian" shall henceforth be defined as any person whose permanent residence is in the State of Hawaii. A "Native Hawaiian" or "native Hawaiian" (regardless of capital N or small n) is anyone born in Hawaii or descended from anyone born in Hawaii at any time, or descended from anyone naturalized as a subject of the Kingdom prior to 1893.

Now let's review some facts about Hawaii's history that refute the underlying assumptions on which this resolution is based.

Hawaii is legitimately and lawfully under the sovereignty of the United States. This resolution is deeply flawed because of its failure to

acknowledge that the monarchical government was put to an end by the Hawaiian revolution of 1893.

The successor government of the Republic of Hawaii was internationally recognized de jure (as the lawful government) during the last half of 1894 by formal letters of recognition personally signed by emperors, kings, queens, and presidents of at least 19 nations on 4 continents writing in 11 languages, all of whom had previously had diplomatic relations with the Kingdom of Hawaii. The significance of those letters is described at

<http://tinyurl.com/jtecmvo>

Photos of those letters were taken in the Hawaii state archives and can be seen at

<https://tinyurl.com/gmdtgmy>

Some so-called experts on "international law" will say that the sovereignty of a nation does not change merely because the heads of government of other nations recognize a change. And indeed, Hawaii continued as an independent sovereign nation for five and a half years after the revolution of 1893. But what government is recognized as having the authority to speak on behalf of all the people of a sovereign nation (i.e., the Republic of Hawaii) is decided through the process of diplomatic recognition between the heads of those nations.

There was no change in sovereignty of the nation of Hawaii caused by the revolution of 1893; but there was a change in the government of that nation, and all the other nations who had previously recognized the monarchy now recognized the Republic as the lawful government. Subjects of the Kingdom of Hawaii now became citizens of the Republic of Hawaii without any need to ask for their permission. That's what happens after revolutions throughout the world. Nobody asked the people of Russia whether they wanted to become citizens under the new Bolshevik government after the Tsar was overthrown in 1917. Of course there were people in Hawaii who objected to the revolution and remained loyal to Liliuokalani, just as there were royalists in Russia after 1917. But they lost, and their permission was not needed for

them to become governed by their new leaders. Donald Trump became President of the United States -- he is President with authority over me regardless whether I voted for or approve of him. My permission is not required. People are welcome to invent any fantasy identity they choose, based on places that really existed or are wholly imaginary; but other people are under no legal or moral obligation to play along. Once there were Hawaiian nationals just as once there were Carthaginians -- the places they lived are still there; we may romanticize historical events and heroes of the period when they had sovereignty; but their descendants no longer owe allegiance to a bygone nation and have no rights based on bygone nationality.

An attempted counterrevolution led by Robert Wilcox in early January 1895 failed to restore Hawaii's monarchy.

On January 24, 1895 ex-queen Liliuokalani, seeing that the Wilcox attempted counterrevolution had failed, signed a five-page letter of abdication and a one-page oath of loyalty to the Republic of Hawaii. Six witnesses including her longtime trusted personal attorney and her cabinet ministers signed a statement certifying that she had freely and voluntarily signed in their presence. The documents were also notarized. Knowing that at least 19 nations had already recognized the Republic of Hawaii, and that the attempted counter-revolution by Robert Wilcox had been crushed earlier in the month, Liliuokalani decisively ended any hope for the monarchy and pledged her loyalty to the Republic. Thus Liliuokalani herself formally recognized the Republic -- her abdication and loyalty oath belong among the letters whereby heads of government around the world (including Liliuokalani for those who believed her position as head of state for the Kingdom of Hawaii was still viable) gave de jure recognition to the Republic as the lawful government of Hawaii. Photos of Lili'uokalani's letter of abdication and oath of loyalty to the Rpublic, along with notarized affirmations by witnesses including her cabinet ministers, are available at <https://tinyurl.com/qt7hv26>

But even if Lili'uokalani had not signed a formal abdication and loyalty oath, it would not matter. Very few revolutions throughout the history of the world, including in modern times, have ever been followed by a formal abdication. In many cases the monarch, dictator, or head of state who was overthrown was killed during or soon after the revolution without the nicety of signing an abdication. Whether the deposed head of state dies without signing an abdication, or continues living for many years, his/her government was ended by the revolution and he/she does not remain head of state. To say otherwise is absurd. During the 19th, 20th, and 21st Centuries, how many monarchs, dictators, or presidents in Europe, South America or Africa were overthrown? How many of them signed letters of abdication? How many of the overthrown dictators continued to be recognized as head of state until they died, by their treaty partners or under international law? Is Saddam Hussein still the lawful head of Iraq? Is Muammar Gaddafi still the lawful head of Libya? The Republic of Hawaii was merciful to ex-queen Lili'uokalani.

In 1897 the lawful, internationally recognized government of the Republic of Hawaii offered a Treaty of Annexation to the U.S., which the U.S. accepted by joint resolution of its Congress in 1898. Following the merger Hawaii was no longer an independent nation. All citizens of the Republic of Hawaii became citizens of the United States under terms explicitly laid out in that treaty whether they wanted to be or not. That's how it is when nations merge or borders change.

The government of Hawaii had full authority under international law to offer the Treaty of Annexation on behalf of all the people of Hawaii. Some Hawaiians today complain about the method used by the U.S. to accept Hawaii's offer of a Treaty of Annexation. But it's up to any nation, including the U.S., to decide for itself what method it will use to finalize a treaty. There are no international laws forcing any nation to have a Senate, or to ratify a treaty by a 2/3 vote of it. Certainly people in Hawaii (then a foreign nation) who disagreed with the U.S. method had no right to tell the U.S. what method it must use; and today's history-twister Hawaiian activists have no standing at all on that issue. The only people who were directly injured by avoidance of

the 2/3 requirement for Senate ratification of a treaty were the Senators who opposed it. Having suffered injury to their rights as Senators, they would have had legal "standing" and could have filed a lawsuit with the Supreme Court to nullify the joint resolution of annexation, but never did so. They acquiesced, thereby condoning it.

During the 20th Century the borders of Poland had major changes on several occasions. Either through war or through treaties, people in parts of Poland suddenly found themselves to be citizens of Germany or Russia, and vice versa. The individuals had nothing to say about it. Likewise people living in the Saar district along the Rhine River were switched from being citizens of Germany to being citizens of France, or vice versa.

Contrary to what this resolution says, all persons born in Hawaii since 1898, regardless of race, are citizens of the United States, not nationals of a long-dead nation of Hawaii. And all citizens of the Republic of Hawaii from 1893 through 1898 also became U.S. citizens under terms of the Treaty of Annexation. With Annexation all Hawaii nationals became U.S. nationals. There are no more Hawaii nationals today, despite the wishes of the diehard deadenders professing loyalty to the Hawaiian kingdom.

The clear purpose of this resolution is to begin a process of undermining the State of Hawaii, empowering a small group of agitators who call the U.S. a colonial oppressor and call Hawaii a "fake state." Any member of the legislature who votes in favor of this resolution is violating the oath they took to "support and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of the State of Hawaii." Indeed, anyone who signed as introducer or cosponsor of this resolution has already violated that oath, and should not be allowed to escape opprobrium by saying they are merely complying with the wish of a constituent or offering this piece of treason merely as a topic worthy of debate.

SR-159

Submitted on: 6/24/2020 6:41:29 PM

Testimony for HWN on 6/25/2020 12:32:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
k. chun	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

As a delegate from Moku a Keawe to the Native Hawaiian Convention, I support this resolution.

SR-159

Submitted on: 6/24/2020 6:59:15 PM

Testimony for HWN on 6/25/2020 12:32:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Laameaomaunaala Burgess	Testifying for Hawaiian National Transitional Authority	Support	No

Comments:

As a kanaka maoli I've never identified as American. I was born with no Birth Certificate, had no Social Security Card. But when I wanted to go to college, I needed to get these things. To get a job, I needed to sign my name as an American; just to get a job! To get my license, same thing, to pay my taxes, same thing. As a taxpayer, I am more than willing to pay my due for the services I enjoy. I grieve the fact that a portion of my taxes gets used to bomb our 'Ä• ina and the 'Ä• ina of other people, but it's worse still to have to claim each year as an American. Lastly, as a Hawaiian National, I have no right to vote within the place I was born and raised in. Please, stop the discrimination against me. At the very least, allow me to vote! Mahalo.

SR-159

Submitted on: 6/25/2020 12:46:36 AM

Testimony for HWN on 6/25/2020 12:32:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
n.o. kapaole	Testifying for KO HAWAII PAE AINA	Support	No

Comments:

Aloha nui kakou,

Every day in the US inc occupied Hawaiian islands, kanaka maoli and Hawaiian nationals are denied their basic human rights, violently discriminated on by police and judicial system that refuses to recognize Kanaka in their own aboriginal homeland & country of origin (National Origin Discrimination), and forced under durress to Assimilate and Americanize.

Please allow our ohana to move forward together in recognizing the rights, claims, and true political status of Hawaiians in the Hawaiian islands, ko Hawaii nei pae aina.

mahalo nui,

n.o. kapaole

SR-159

Submitted on: 6/25/2020 7:12:07 AM

Testimony for HWN on 6/25/2020 12:32:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Benton Kealii Pang, Ph.D.	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF HAWAII
HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS CAUCUS

TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT OF THE INTENT OF
S.R. 159, URGING THE NATIVE HAWAIIAN CONVENTION TO CONVENE A WORKING GROUP TO
DEVELOP RECOMMENDATIONS AND STRATEGIES TO CREATE HAWAIIAN NATIONALITY AS A
PROTECTED CLASS FOR PURPOSES OF HAWAII'S ANTI-DISCRIMINATION LAWS
Hearing, Thursday, June 25, 12:30 p.m., Conf Rm 016

Senator Maile S. L. Shimabukuro, Chair
Senator Kaiali'i Kahele, Vice Chair
Committee on Hawaiian Affairs

Aloha,

The Hawaiian Affairs Caucus, Executive Committee, supports the intent of S.R. 159. Addressing the issue of recognizing Hawaiian Nationals whose allegiance to the former Hawaiian Kingdom has never wavered is long overdue. We see no harm in convening a working group to examine this issue and to formulate recommended solutions to assure equal treatment and justice of Hawaiian Nationals in their homeland. We note that Hawai'i is the only state whose constitution recognizes a native people's language, thus, likewise, its unique history of a Hawaiian Kingdom whose government was illegally overthrown (recognized in the Apology Resolution) provides an opportunity for current day legislators to find ways to acknowledge Hawaiian Nationals, the indigenous people of these islands who are recognized as such under chapter 10H, Hawaii Revised Statutes. We recognize this will not be an easy task, but the working group proposed by this measure will at least begin the dialogue with solutions on this important issue.

The Committee may wish to consider adding the following groups to the working group's membership: Association of Hawaiian Civic Clubs; Ka Lahui Hawai'i; and the Sovereign Council of Hawaiian Homestead Associations (SCHHA).

Respectfully,

/s/ Juanita Brown Kawamoto
JUANITA BROWN KAWAMOTO
Chair

SR-159

Submitted on: 6/25/2020 9:09:41 AM

Testimony for HWN on 6/25/2020 12:32:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Stephanie Lauifi	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

SR-159

Submitted on: 6/25/2020 9:35:06 AM

Testimony for HWN on 6/25/2020 12:32:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Henry boothe	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

Aloha,

I am writing in support of this bill to end the discriminatory allowances currently in place that keep those who are Hawaiians from full participation in public and private systems promised by law. That is to stop discrimination based on race, sex, religion, age and national origin. That is why I feel this bill must be passed.

Aloha,

Henry Boothe

SR-159

Submitted on: 6/25/2020 11:37:22 AM

Testimony for HWN on 6/25/2020 12:32:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Brandy-Alia Serikaku	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

Testimony in Support of SCR 189 and SR 159 Urging the Native Hawaiian Convention to convene a working group to develop recommendations AND STRATEGIES TO CREATE Hawaiian nationality as a PROTECTED CLASS FOR PURPOSES OF HAWAII'S ANTI-discrimination LAWS

Aloha members of the Legislature.

Although separated from Hawaii by geographical distance, here in my home in Portugal due to the Coronavirus world pandemic, so far from the shores of Waikiki and the beautiful Manoa Valley where I spent 14 years completing my studies at the University of Hawaii, my interest is raised by this resolution to terminate the discriminatory practice against Hawaiian Nationals.

The issues raised in this resolution have very wide ramifications, not only for the Hawaii society but for the world. Behind the question of discrimination against a national group, there are questions of colonization and decolonization, of historical aggression over a hundred years ago resulting in the current possession of a territory and its people, and issues of equity and rights for indigenous peoples. Having been not only a student at your University of Hawaii at Manoa for many years, but being able to observe the various attempts the State Government has made to address its history of questionable legitimacy in the treatment and taking of the Hawaiian nation, I see this resolution as a continuation of the pursuit of *pono* from that history.

In 1978 [the year I arrived in Honolulu], out of the Constitutional Convention, the Office of Hawaiian Affairs was birthed! No other place in the world had indigenous peoples been given such autonomous rights engrained in a Constitution. This was a tremendous development for the rights of indigenous peoples. It showed the maturation of a people slowly becoming empowered to address its own history and beginning to take corrective actions. This was far in advance of the ILO and the UN in this field of indigenous peoples' rights.

But as to the matter of one's *national* rights, the situation has lagged. I find it concerning that the several steps to address this serious matter from the early 1990's to the present has not resulted in much progress. I refer to the State's recognition of the historical injustices against the Hawaiian Nation followed by the U.S. Congress' confession in December 1993, and soon after that an effort to address the issues of Hawaiian sovereignty by the formation of the Sovereignty Advisory Commission, the Hawaiian Sovereignty Advisory Council, the Hawaiian Sovereignty Elections Commission, followed by the Native Hawaiian Vote and the

formation of the Native Hawaiian Convention. But then, everything came to an abrupt halt!

On the one hand, tremendous advances have been taken to support the rights of native Hawaiians from an indigenous people perspective. OHA is exhibit A. However, no progress seem to have been made as regards the Hawaiian Nationals, which includes not only the Native Hawaiians as indigenous peoples, but the people who have also been members of the Hawaiian nation, either as citizens or as subjects to that Constitutional Monarchy. Those national rights go beyond indigenous peoples' rights. Discrimination against those Hawaiian Nationals is a travesty to the very concept of a just or *pono* society.

Discrimination against Hawaiian Nationals is unjustified. Their Constitutional Monarchy Government has been *overthrown* through acts of aggression committed by a combination of the government of the United States and a rebellion force from within Hawaii, but whose support came from non-other than a foreign power, the U.S.A., through the conspiracy of the U.S. Minister Plenipotentiary John L. Stevens. Those are factual events of history to which even the United States has confessed, both by President Grover Cleveland's address to the joint houses of Congress on 18 Dec 1893, and the United States Congress passing and President William R. Clinton signing the Apology Resolution into Public Law 103-150 in 1993. The United Nations General Assembly has already declared that such aggression cannot today result in the legitimate possession of territory taken by such a foreign force. (See General Assembly Resolution 3314 (XXIX), Definition of Aggression) The Hawaiian Nationals assertion of their nationality is well grounded and should be respected.

There is no act taken by the Hawaiian Monarchy or by the Hawaiian Nationals in which they consented to having their nationality changed from Hawaiian Nationals to U.S. Citizens. The laws of the United States which declared that Hawaiian citizens were to be changed to U.S. Citizens by the Organic Act were a violation to the basic rights of a person. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights declares that no person's nationality may be arbitrarily removed or another nationality imposed (Article 15). Yet this is what has been attempted against the Hawaiian Nationals. The Hawaiian Nationals' assertion of their nationality is well grounded and should be respected.

In 1946 [the year I was born], the United States submitted Hawaii to the list on non-self governing territories under Article 73 of the U.N. Charter, obligating the U.S. to bring about self-governance to the people of the territory of Hawaii.

Thirteen years later, in 1959, the U.S. posed a question to its U.S. citizens in Hawaii, including many of its military, whether Hawaii should be “*immediately admitted to the Union of the United States of America*”. The balloting question provided for a *yes* or *no* choice. Those U.S. citizens who voted did so overwhelmingly for Statehood. The U.S. reported its results to the UN General Assembly and Hawaii was taken off the list of countries for self-determination.

But upon further inspection and reflection on the events which took place in Hawaii, we find that there were a number of violations to that “sacred trust” under which the U.S. accepted its duty to bring about self-governance to the people of this territory.

First, the proper people who were to be given the choice of Hawaii’s future were the residents of the territory whose rights of self-determination had been taken. These are the Hawaiian Nationals, not the transmigrated U.S. citizens into the territory! Indeed, the Statehood vote determined by the U.S. Congress allowed only U.S. citizens to vote in that referendum, including U.S. military personnel stationed in Hawaii. They were not the “proper” people to have decided the question of incorporating Hawaii into the union of States.

Further inspection also discloses that the “statehood” question was not a legitimate question. The options which were to be given to a people under colonization should have been three:

- 1) Integration
- 2) Free Association, or
- 3) Independence

The ballot question, however, posed the question, “*Shall Hawaii immediately be admitted into the Union as a State?*” Sec. 7 (b)(10) PUB L 86-3, 73 STAT 4. The standards for a people’s exercise of self-determination in a decolonization situation were not followed. A *Yes* or a *No* vote to that ballot question resulted in the outcome of integration of Hawaii within the U.S., either as a State or remaining a territory (colony) of the United States. Free Association or Independence never appeared as options on that ballot!

These are historical injustices clearly evident to all persons who should take the time and effort to look into this question. While the judicial and political mechanisms in Hawaii have not yet advanced to the position of recognizing a remedy for the question of self-determination, the inherent rights of the Hawaiian Nationals remain valid. Discrimination against such Hawaiian Nationals and their

marginalization from the overall Hawaiian society are merely added injury to their wounded civil and human rights.

The International Community is becoming ever more aware of the situation of the Hawaiian Nationals and the present questioned legitimacy of the United States, especially in light of the Apology Resolution, the UN Declaration on the Definition of Aggression, and the recent opinion of the International Court of Justice with regards to the [Legal Consequences of the Separation of the Chagos Archipelago from Mauritius in 1965](#) of 25 February 2019 and the obligations of decolonization under the Charter of the United Nations.

Additionally, it seems, the people of Hawaii are doubly charged with the obligation not only to abide by principles of international law but especially by its undertaking the obligation under its ancestral motto:

“[Ua Mau ke Ea o ka ‘Āina i ka Pono](#)” (The life of the land is perpetuated in righteousness)

Aloha no

Antonio Carlos da Silva Rosa, M.A. antonio@transcend.org
Porto/Portugal --Office: +351 226 001 219 --Cellular/WhatsApp: +351 914 945 965

Antonio Carlos da Silva Rosa, born 1946, is founder-editor of the pioneering Peace Journalism website, [TRANSCEND Media Service-TMS](#) (from 2008), an assistant to Prof. Johan Galtung, Secretary of the International Board of the [TRANSCEND Network for Peace Development Environment](#), and recipient of the [Psychologists for Social Responsibility’s 2017 Anthony J. Marsella Prize](#) for the Psychology of Peace and Social Justice. He completed the required coursework for a Ph.D. in Political Science-Peace Studies (1994), has a Masters in Political Science-International Relations (1990), and a B.A. in Communication (1988) from the [University of Hawai’i](#).

Fwd: SR 159

From: Sen. Maile Shimabukuro (senshimabukuro@capitol.hawaii.gov)

To: maileshimabukuro@yahoo.com

Date: Thursday, June 25, 2020, 12:08 PM HST

Aloha ,

Senator Maile Shimabukuro
District 21
(Kalaeloa, Honokai Hale, Ko Olina, Nanakuli, Ma`ili, Wai`anae, Makaha, Makua)
State Capitol, Room 222
415 South Beretania Street
Honolulu, HI 96813
808-586-7793 phone
808-586-7797 facsimile
maileshimabukuro@yahoo.com
Facebook: [Like Me](#)
Twitter: [@SenMaile](#)
Blog: <http://21maile.com>
Sent from my iPhone

Begin forwarded message:

From: Poka Laenui <plaenui@hawaiianperspectives.org>
Date: June 22, 2020 at 9:21:02 PM HST
To: "Sen. Maile Shimabukuro" <senshimabukuro@capitol.hawaii.gov>
Subject: SR 159

Aloha Senator Shimabukuro:

I am sending a short note to members of your committee with the following:
Knowing how busy you are, I am using this method as the least time-consuming to ask you to support Senate Resolution 159 to stop the discrimination against Hawaiian Nationals.

For Hawaiian Nationals, it seems wherever we turn, we are prevented from engaging in social, financial, civil and legal activities because of our allegiance to an ideal of pono. We can't breath the fresh and free air of liberty and justice for all. We can't vote and are thereby devalued. And that only begins the downward spiral of human rights. This resolution calls for a measured process of addressing this important matter. Please support it.

I have already submitted an extended testimony in support of this measure.

Aloha

Poka Laenui (Hawaiian National)

Center for Hawaiian Sovereignty Studies
46-255 Kahuhipa St. Suite 1205
Kane'ohe, HI 96744
(808) 247-7942
Kenneth R. Conklin, Ph.D. Executive Director
e-mail Ken_Conklin@yahoo.com
Unity, Equality, Aloha for all



To: SENATE COMMITTEE ON HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS

For hearing Tuesday, March 17, 2020

Re: SCR 189 / SR 159

URGING THE NATIVE HAWAIIAN CONVENTION TO CONVENE A WORKING GROUP TO DEVELOP RECOMMENDATIONS AND STRATEGIES TO CREATE HAWAIIAN NATIONALITY AS A PROTECTED CLASS FOR PURPOSES OF HAWAII'S ANTI-DISCRIMINATION LAWS.

TESTIMONY IN OPPOSITION

For at least 8 years a fringe group of ethnic Hawaiians have tried to get a committee of either the House or Senate to pass a resolution recognizing Hawaiian nationals as a separate and distinct population residing lawfully in the Hawaiian Islands, and deserving special status under civil rights law as a protected group. Presumably they could then use such status as a basis for "standing" to file lawsuits on numerous topics for real or trumped-up grievances. This year's version

of the resolution does not seem to directly ask the legislature for affirmation of such special status, but would merely put the legislature on record as asking a race-focused gathering of an ethnic Hawaiian pressure group (the annual "Native Hawaiian Convention") to convene a working group to study the topic at taxpayer expense and make recommendations for legislation.

This year's version of the resolution thus seems new because it requests action from a group outside the legislature; but in reality the underlying concept is the same nonsense as before; viz, to affirm that there is a category of people who are "Hawaiian nationals" and that they have been discriminated against and that they deserve special protections and reparations.

In 2018 the resolution was SCR72 "urging the office of elections to amend the choice for self-declaration to allow the affiant to identify as a person born within the geographic boundaries of what is currently the State of Hawai'i or a descendant of any citizen of the Hawaiian kingdom that the United States recognized as a nation prior to 1893."

In 2015 the resolution was HR45 "Recognizing Hawaiian nationals as a population residing lawfully in the Hawaiian islands"

In 2014 it was HR178 and HCR226 "Including Hawaiian nationals as a population residing in the Hawaiian islands"

In 2013 it was HR16, HR23, HR40, HR 32, and HCR 50 "Recognizing Hawaiian nationals as a population residing lawfully in the Hawaiian islands"

Isn't it time to lay this concept to rest? No less than the Attorney General tried to do that in his testimony in 2013. But the House and Senate committees dealing with "Hawaiian affairs" keep bringing it back from the dead like the ancient mummy in horror films.

On March 13, 2013 the House Committee on Ocean, Marine Resources, & Hawaiian Affairs held a hearing on HCR50/HR32. Written testimony for that hearing in opposition to the resolution was submitted by David M. Louie, Hawaii Attorney General; and Charleen M. Aina, Deputy Attorney General. Here is their complete testimony:

"The Department of the Attorney General recommends that this resolution be held. By its title and its principal resolving paragraph, this resolution recognizes that Hawaiian Nationals reside lawfully in Hawaii. Under the Constitution of the United States, the states of the United States do not have jurisdiction to determine whether a person is a lawful resident of a state. Determining who is residing lawfully in the United States and thus, within a state "is exclusively a federal power." DeCanas v. Bica, 424 U.S. 351, 354 (1976). Accordingly, to prevent people from incorrectly concluding that the Legislature of the State of Hawaii is empowered to confer lawful resident status on persons who are in Hawaii, and to assure that persons who consider themselves to be only Hawaiian Nationals do not conclude that they are residing lawfully in Hawaii as a result of this resolution adoption, this resolution should be held by the Committee."

Since the perpetrators of this nonsense keep bringing it up year after year, and the committee chairs keep giving it a hearing, therefore it's entirely appropriate to repeat testimony from previous years that shot it down. If committee members choose not to read the testimony because it's repetitious, then you have an easy way to avoid being troubled -- vote against the resolution this year and tell your committee chair never again to hold a hearing on such nonsense. Now get some popcorn, kick off your shoes, and settle in for some dull reading.

Actually there are three good things about this resolution worthy of noting before we proceed to demolish what's bad about it:

Good #1: The best aspect of this resolution is that it acknowledges the multiracial character of the Hawaiian Kingdom, which included not only ethnic Hawaiians but also Caucasians, ethnic Chinese, and ethnic Japanese as subjects of the Kingdom with full voting and property rights. People of those races became subjects of the Kingdom either through naturalization or also by being born in Hawaii (including thousands of Asian babies born on the plantations in Hawaii before the Kingdom ended in 1893). Therefore proposals to create a racially exclusionary Hawaiian tribe are contrary to our history, such as the Akaka bill (2000-2012, RIP) and the Department of Interior midnight regulation 43CFR50 proclaimed in the Federal Register on October 14, 2016 which took effect on November 14.

Good #2: Another good aspect of this resolution is that it effectively refutes both the U.S. apology resolution PL103-150 and also Hawaii Act 195 Session Laws of 2011, to the extent that both of those items are addressed exclusively to ethnic Hawaiians. I eagerly await anyone who votes for this resolution to also repudiate those other two items for that specific reason.

Good #3: This resolution provides an excellent basis for re-defining the terms "Hawaiian" and "Native Hawaiian" and applying those new definitions to rectify and make "pono" all the Hawaii laws and entitlement programs that are illegally based on race. A "Hawaiian" shall henceforth be defined as any person whose permanent residence is in the State of Hawaii. A "Native Hawaiian" or "native Hawaiian" (regardless of capital N or small n) is anyone born in Hawaii or descended from anyone born in Hawaii at any time, or descended from anyone naturalized as a subject of the Kingdom prior to 1893.

Now let's review some facts about Hawaii's history that refute the underlying assumptions on which this resolution is based.

Hawaii is legitimately and lawfully under the sovereignty of the United States. This resolution is deeply flawed because of its failure to

acknowledge that the monarchical government was put to an end by the Hawaiian revolution of 1893.

The successor government of the Republic of Hawaii was internationally recognized de jure (as the lawful government) during the last half of 1894 by formal letters of recognition personally signed by emperors, kings, queens, and presidents of at least 19 nations on 4 continents writing in 11 languages, all of whom had previously had diplomatic relations with the Kingdom of Hawaii. The significance of those letters is described at

<http://tinyurl.com/jtecmvo>

Photos of those letters were taken in the Hawaii state archives and can be seen at

<https://tinyurl.com/gmdtgmy>

Some so-called experts on "international law" will say that the sovereignty of a nation does not change merely because the heads of government of other nations recognize a change. And indeed, Hawaii continued as an independent sovereign nation for five and a half years after the revolution of 1893. But what government is recognized as having the authority to speak on behalf of all the people of a sovereign nation (i.e., the Republic of Hawaii) is decided through the process of diplomatic recognition between the heads of those nations.

There was no change in sovereignty of the nation of Hawaii caused by the revolution of 1893; but there was a change in the government of that nation, and all the other nations who had previously recognized the monarchy now recognized the Republic as the lawful government. Subjects of the Kingdom of Hawaii now became citizens of the Republic of Hawaii without any need to ask for their permission. That's what happens after revolutions throughout the world. Nobody asked the people of Russia whether they wanted to become citizens under the new Bolshevik government after the Tsar was overthrown in 1917. Of course there were people in Hawaii who objected to the revolution and remained loyal to Liliuokalani, just as there were royalists in Russia after 1917. But they lost, and their permission was not needed for

them to become governed by their new leaders. Donald Trump became President of the United States -- he is President with authority over me regardless whether I voted for or approve of him. My permission is not

required. People are welcome to invent any fantasy identity they choose, based on places that really existed or are wholly imaginary; but other people are under no legal or moral obligation to play along. Once there were Hawaiian nationals just as once there were Carthaginians -- the places they lived are still there; we may romanticize historical events and heroes of the period when they had sovereignty; but their descendants no longer owe allegiance to a bygone nation and have no rights based on bygone nationality.

An attempted counterrevolution led by Robert Wilcox in early January 1895 failed to restore Hawaii's monarchy.

On January 24, 1895 ex-queen Liliuokalani, seeing that the Wilcox attempted counterrevolution had failed, signed a five-page letter of abdication and a one-page oath of loyalty to the Republic of Hawaii. Six witnesses including her longtime trusted personal attorney and her cabinet ministers signed a statement certifying that she had freely and voluntarily signed in their presence. The documents were also notarized. Knowing that at least 19 nations had already recognized the Republic of Hawaii, and that the attempted counter-revolution by Robert Wilcox had been crushed earlier in the month, Liliuokalani decisively ended any hope for the monarchy and pledged her loyalty to the Republic. Thus Liliuokalani herself formally recognized the Republic -- her abdication and loyalty oath belong among the letters whereby heads of government around the world (including Liliuokalani for those who believed her position as head of state for the Kingdom of Hawaii was still viable) gave de jure recognition to the Republic as the lawful government of Hawaii. Photos of Lili'uokalani's letter of abdication and oath of loyalty to the Rpublic, along with notarized affirmations by witnesses including her cabinet ministers, are available at <https://tinyurl.com/qt7hv26>

But even if Lili'uokalani had not signed a formal abdication and loyalty oath, it would not matter. Very few revolutions throughout the history of the world, including in modern times, have ever been followed by a formal abdication. In many cases the monarch, dictator, or head of state who was overthrown was killed during or soon after the revolution without the nicety of signing an abdication. Whether the deposed head of state dies without signing an abdication, or continues living for many years, his/her government was ended by the revolution and he/she does not remain head of state. To say otherwise is absurd. During the 19th, 20th, and 21st Centuries, how many monarchs, dictators, or presidents in Europe, South America or Africa were overthrown? How many of them signed letters of abdication? How many of the overthrown dictators continued to be recognized as head of state until they died, by their treaty partners or under international law? Is Saddam Hussein still the lawful head of Iraq? Is Muammar Gaddafi still the lawful head of Libya? The Republic of Hawaii was merciful to ex-queen Lili'uokalani.

In 1897 the lawful, internationally recognized government of the Republic of Hawaii offered a Treaty of Annexation to the U.S., which the U.S. accepted by joint resolution of its Congress in 1898. Following the merger Hawaii was no longer an independent nation. All citizens of the Republic of Hawaii became citizens of the United States under terms explicitly laid out in that treaty whether they wanted to be or not. That's how it is when nations merge or borders change.

The government of Hawaii had full authority under international law to offer the Treaty of Annexation on behalf of all the people of Hawaii. Some Hawaiians today complain about the method used by the U.S. to accept Hawaii's offer of a Treaty of Annexation. But it's up to any nation, including the U.S., to decide for itself what method it will use to finalize a treaty. There are no international laws forcing any nation to have a Senate, or to ratify a treaty by a 2/3 vote of it. Certainly people in Hawaii (then a foreign nation) who disagreed with the U.S. method had no right to tell the U.S. what method it must use; and today's history-twister Hawaiian activists have no standing at all on

that issue. The only people who were directly injured by avoidance of the 2/3 requirement for Senate ratification of a treaty were the Senators who opposed it. Having suffered injury to their rights as Senators, they would have had legal "standing" and could have filed a lawsuit with the Supreme Court to nullify the joint resolution of annexation, but never did so.

During the 20th Century the borders of Poland had major changes on several occasions. Either through war or through treaties, people in parts of Poland suddenly found themselves to be citizens of Germany or Russia, and vice versa. The individuals had nothing to say about it. Likewise people living in the Saar district along the Rhine River were switched from being citizens of Germany to being citizens of France, or vice versa.

Contrary to what this resolution says, all persons born in Hawaii since 1898, regardless of race, are citizens of the United States, not nationals of a long-dead nation of Hawaii. And all citizens of the Republic of Hawaii from 1893 through 1898 also became U.S. citizens under terms of the Treaty of Annexation. With Annexation all Hawaii nationals became U.S. nationals. There are no more Hawaii nationals today, despite the wishes of the diehard deadenders professing loyalty to the Hawaiian kingdom.

The clear purpose of this resolution is to begin a process of undermining the State of Hawaii, empowering a small group of agitators who call the U.S. a colonial oppressor and call Hawaii a "fake state." Any member of the legislature who votes in favor of this resolution is violating the oath they took to "support and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of the State of Hawaii." Indeed, anyone who signed as introducer or cosponsor of this resolution has already violated that oath, and should not be allowed to escape opprobrium by saying they are merely complying with the wish of a constituent or offering this piece of treason merely as a topic worthy of debate.



P.O. BOX 23055 • HONOLULU, HAWAII

MARCH 17, 2020
HEARING
SENATE HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT (WITH AMENDMENTS)
OF HCR 189 / SR 159

URGING THE NATIVE HAWAIIAN CONVENTION TO CONVENE A WORKING GROUP TO DEVELOP RECOMMENDATIONS AND STRATEGIES TO CREATE HAWAIIAN NATIONALITY AS A PROTECTED CLASS FOR PURPOSES OF HAWAII'S ANTIDISCRIMINATION LAWS.

Aloha Chair Senator Shimabukuro; Vice Chair Kai Kahele and members of the Hawaiian Affairs Committee:

Mahalo for having this hearing on HCR 189 / SR 159

The Coalition of Hawaiian Nationals has introduced similar resolutions since 2013. We greatly appreciate the Senate's consideration of this very important measure to address the issue of discrimination against Hawaiian nationals.

The Coalition of Hawaiian Nationals has three amendments to recommend.

First of all, we are not asking for the State of Hawaii to “create” a new nationality, which it has no power of capacity to do. Hawaiian nationality is inherent. It already exists and has existed since the founding of the Hawaiian Kingdom by Kamehameha the Great in 1810 when he completed the unification of all the Hawaiian Islands. Next month, April, marks the 210th Anniversary of that historic accomplishment.

In 1843, the status of our nation was formalized under Westphalian sovereignty when the Hawaiian Kingdom was recognized as a sovereign nation-state. That status was reinforced by the numerous treaties of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation the Hawaiian Kingdom made with sovereign states throughout the 19th Century. The Hawaiian Kingdom had diplomatic representation — embassies and consulates — in 137 cities around the world. The Hawaiian Kingdom was a pioneer in the concept of a constitutional monarchy. The Kingdom was fully engaged in international discourse and acted decisively on the issues of outlawing slavery, declaring neutrality, facilitating immigration, partnering in the Universal Postal Union, that was the precursor to the League of Nations, that was the precursor to the United Nations, and so forth. Hawaii had a national education system that produced the highest literacy rate in the world. Iolani Palace had indoor toilets and electricity years before the White House.

In other words, the Hawaiian Kingdom was a modern, progressive country fully respected as a sovereign state by all the major powers of the world... even the United States.

Thus, our first recommendation is to amend the title of the two resolutions by striking the word "CREATE" and replacing it with "RECOGNIZE". Thus, that portion of the title would read: ... TO DEVELOP RECOMMENDATIONS AND STRATEGIES TO ~~CREATE~~ **RECOGNIZE** HAWAIIAN NATIONALITY AS A PROTECTED CLASS...

Secondly,

We, the subjects (or nationals) of that sovereign Hawaiian Kingdom are asking the state to stop the ongoing, discriminatory abuse of Hawaiian nationals and enter into a mutual agreement through which Hawaiian nationals can live in peace and security in these Hawaiian Islands, our home country.

Therefore, Coalition of Hawaiian Nationals recommends HCR 189 be amended by inserting between the current paragraphs 7 and 8, the following paragraph:

WHEREAS, in compliance to Federal and State laws prohibiting discrimination on the basis of national origin, Hawaiian nationals should not be excluded from or denied services that are otherwise provided to persons of other nationalities by the State of Hawaii and the counties within the State of Hawaii; and ...

Thirdly,

To be consistent with the amended title, Coalition of Hawaiian Nationals recommends the 9th paragraph be amended as follows:

... the Native Hawaiian Convention is urged to convene a working group to develop recommendations and strategies to ~~create~~ **recognize and include** Hawaiian nationality as a protected class...

The Coalition of Hawaiian Nationals supports in principle HCR 189 / SR 159 and should the committee amend HCR 189 as we recommend, the Coalition will fully support these resolutions

Mahalo nui loa,
Leon Siu,
Hawaiian National

- Attached is resolution HCR 189 with the amendments incorporated.

THE SENATE
THIRTIETH LEGISLATURE, 2020
STATE OF HAWAII

S.C.R. NO. 189

SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

URGING THE NATIVE HAWAIIAN CONVENTION TO CONVENE A WORKING GROUP TO DEVELOP RECOMMENDATIONS AND STRATEGIES TO **RECOGNIZE** HAWAIIAN NATIONALITY AS A PROTECTED CLASS FOR PURPOSES OF HAWAII'S ANTI-DISCRIMINATION LAWS.

WHEREAS, Hawaii law prohibits discrimination against a person based solely on national origin, ancestry, race, color, religion, disability, sex, marital status, sexual orientation, or age; and

WHEREAS, discrimination is carried out against many indigenous people who are recognized as Native Hawaiians under chapter 10H, Hawaii Revised Statutes, and declare themselves to be members of the Hawaiian nation or "Hawaiian nationals"; and

WHEREAS, discrimination is carried out against many other people who, although they are not Native Hawaiian, reside in Hawaii and share the legal, historical, and philosophical foundation as Native Hawaiians, and who declare themselves to be members of the Hawaiian nation or "Hawaiian nationals"; and

WHEREAS, an individual's declaration of the individual's own nationality stems from one's sense of loyalty or allegiance, which comes from the soul and may be a consequence of one's education, sense of familiarity, attachment to principles, sense of honor and integrity, genealogy and history, acculturation to a place, sense of belonging to a community or society, and understanding of applicable laws of the land; and

WHEREAS, the history of Hawaii's relationship with the United States of America (U.S.) is one marked by U.S. aggression, collusion, government overthrow, cession, and annexation as a territory before Hawaii became a U.S. state; and

WHEREAS, the Hawaiian nation was an inclusive society welcoming people of all nations, colors, and religions as equal before the law;

and

WHEREAS, Hawaiian nationals should not have to face barriers to full participation in private and public affairs in Hawaii; and

WHEREAS, in compliance to Federal and State laws prohibiting discrimination on the basis of national origin, Hawaiian nationals should not be excluded from or denied services provided by the State of Hawaii and the counties within the State of Hawaii that are otherwise provided to persons of other nationalities; and

WHEREAS, to truly reflect representation of all people of Hawaii, Hawaiian nationals should be allowed to fully participate, to the maximum extent possible in addressing issues regarding education, employment, housing and public accommodations, lending, law enforcement and police conduct, voting rights, jury service, military service, health care, public safety, and licensing; now, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Thirtieth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2020, the House of Representatives concurring, that the Native Hawaiian Convention is urged to convene a working group to develop recommendations and strategies to recognize and include Hawaiian nationality as a protected class for purposes of Hawaii's anti-discrimination laws; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that areas of discrimination against Hawaiian nationals to be examined by the working group should include, without limitations, education, employment, housing and public accommodations, lending, law enforcement and police conduct, voting rights, jury service, military service, health care, public safety, public service, and licensing; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the working group consider the proposed definition of "Hawaiian nationals" to mean an individual who declares themselves to be such, and who meets any one or more of the following categories:

(1) All Native Hawaiians as defined by a direct lineal ancestry who resided in the Hawaiian Islands prior to the year 1778;

(2) Descendants of subjects or citizens of the Hawaiian Kingdom prior to July 4, 1894; or

(3) All persons born in Hawaii, and other individuals who have been a resident of Hawaii for a continuous period of five years immediately prior to declaring oneself a Hawaiian national; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the working group's membership consist of nine members, to include:

- (1) One individual representing the Native Hawaiian Convention to oversee the working group to serve as chairperson of the working group;
- (2) One individual representing the Office of Hawaiian Affairs;
- (3) One individual representing the Department of the Attorney General;
- (4) One individual representing the Department of Hawaiian Home Lands;
- (5) One individual representing the University of Hawaii at Manoa William S. Richardson School of Law; and
- (6) Four individuals of declared Hawaiian nationalities who have been active in the promotion of the rights of Hawaiian nationals, nominated by organizations who identify themselves as Hawaiian entities and who are to be selected by the Native Hawaiian Convention and the Governor or its designee; provided that together they represent a broad range of viewpoints and perspectives; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the members of the working group shall receive no compensation for their services, but may be reimbursed for incidental expenses, including travel costs, necessary for the performance of their duties; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the working group with the administrative assistance of the Native Hawaiian Convention is requested to submit a report of its findings and recommendations, including any proposed legislation, to the Legislature no later than twenty days prior to the convening of each Regular Session beginning in 2021, and for three years thereafter; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Native Hawaiian Convention, Chairperson of the Board of Trustees of the Office of Hawaiian Affairs, Attorney General, Chairperson of the Hawaiian Homes Commission, and President of the University of Hawaii System.

OFFERED BY: _____

TESTIMONY BY: NAPUA KAHUNAHANA, MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR FOR THE KINGDOM OF HAWAII

RE: KINGDOM OF HAWAII'S OPPOSITION TO SCR189; URGING THE NATIVE HAWAIIAN CONVENTION TO CONVENE A WORKING GROUP TO DEVELOP RECOMMENDATIONS & STRATEGIES TO CREATE HAWAIIAN NATIONALITY AS A PROTECTED CLASS FOR PURPOSES OF HAWAII'S ANTI-DISCRIMINATION LAWS.

REPORT TITLE: HAWAIIAN NATIONALITY; RECOGNITION; WORKING GROUP

Aloha Legislators of the Thirtieth Legislative Session, Governor David Ige, Lieutenant Governor Josh Green and Attorney General Clare E. Connors,

On behalf of the Kingdom of Hawaii, under Her Royal Majesty Akahi Wahine, Queen of the Hawaii islands, I, Anna Marie Napuaokalani Kahunahana-Castro-Howell (hereinafter, "Napua Kahunahana") the Minister of the Interior, write this testimony on Her Royal Majesty's behalf.

Through the historical events of His Royal Majesty Akahi Nui and Her Royal Majesty Akahi Wahine, the Kingdom of Hawai'i has been recognized as an Independent Sovereign Nation. Her Royal Majesty Akahi Wahine, as the Queen of Hawai'i, has been recognized through Treaties between Herself and over 132 other Sovereign Nations.

The Kingdom's Minister of Foreign Affairs continues to communicate with these countries including the United States and has received diplomatic invitations by other Heads of States to many of these countries with travels by and through the Kingdom of Hawaii's Diplomatic Passports.

Based on the information provided in this Resolution known as SCR189, the Kingdom of Hawai'i is NOT in support of this Resolution for the following reasons:

Please make note of the following REMINDERS:

1). The Kingdom of Hawai'i has been in a state of Occupation by the United States since January 17, 1893 to the present date (127 years);

DOIMO11000001LTR-SOHLEG-SCR189-031420

2). The State of Hawaii was created as an Administrator, being a union member of the United States, pursuant to the Rules of Land Warfare FM 27-10, 272 & 273:

272. Occupation, question of fact - Military occupation is a question of fact. It presupposes a hostile invasion as a result of which the invader has rendered the invaded government incapable of publicly exercising its authority, and that the invader is in position to substitute and has substituted his own authority for that of the legitimate government in the territory invaded.

273. Does not transfer sovereignty - Being an incident of war, military occupation confers upon the invading force the right to exercise control for the period of occupation. It does **not** transfer the sovereignty to the occupant, but simply the authority or power to exercise **some of the rights of sovereignty**. The exercise of these rights results from the established power of the occupant and from the necessity for maintaining law and order, indispensable to both the inhabitants and to the occupying force.

3). The establishment of Hawaiian Subjects as Protected Persons are pursuant to the Rules of Land Warfare FM 27-10, 300:

300. United States rule - The United States acknowledges and protects, in hostile countries occupied by them, religion and morality; the persons of inhabitants, especially those of women; and the sacredness of domestic relations. Offenses to the contrary shall be rigorously punished.

4). The State of Hawaii violated the Rules of Land Warfare FM 27-10, 298 forcing Hawaiian Subjects to take allegiance to the United States through its concealment of bias materials, known as birth, marriage, divorce and death certificates, and other forms of identification, that were and are fraudulently fabricated by the State of Hawaii, Department of Health, Vital Statistics Office;

5). In the past two legislative sessions, proposed Bills/Resolutions have been served upon all Legislators, the Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General for the recognition and acknowledgment of the identity of Hawaiian Subjects and their national origin;

6). These proposed Bills/Resolutions served as Notification of wrongful activities through the concealment of bias materials that prejudiced Hawaiian Subjects and their national origin;

- 7). These bias materials, known as birth and other legal certificates and instruments were fraudulently fabricated by the State of Hawaii, Department of Health, Vital Statistics Office prior to and during Occupation;
- 8). Wrongful activities with the use of these bias materials prejudice Hawaiian Subjects and are violations of Constitutional, International, Federal and other applicable laws;
- 9). Each individual Legislator has failed to contact me by my stated deadline of February 14, 2020 to schedule a meeting with me to resolve the many violations of laws relating to the identification that discriminates Hawaiian Subjects;
- 10). The creation of the Blue Ribbon Commission is not only a violation of the Sunshine Law but a violation of the State of Hawaii's Constitution, the United States' Constitution and a violation of International Law; and
- 11). Self-determination and Governance cannot be dictated by another government; such as in Resolution SCR189.

In Closing, I have exhausted all Administrative Remedies with the State of Hawaii's legislative body including the Governor, Lieutenant Governor and the Attorney General. My Notary Public, Process Server, Third Party Witness and Mail Escrow Raylene L. Pratt has served by Registered mail, a Petition written to the United States Secretary of the Interior, Mr. David Bernhardt with cc's to President Donald J. Trump, Her Royal Majesty and to myself as Kingdom of Hawai'i Minister of the Interior, referencing the information mentioned above.

Additional information will be provided to the United States' Attorney General's Office and complaints filed into every Federal Grand Jury within the U.S. territory (in the event that the State of Hawaii's Federal Grand Jury is tampered with) requesting investigations be performed into the State of Hawaii.

For the sake of Transparency, you are hereby given written Notice of these transactions. Please find attached, a copy of the Petition that I, the Kingdom of Hawai'i Minister of the Interior, served upon the United States Secretary of the Interior and United States President as Document number DOIMOI1000000RMLTR-USINTERIOR-030120 with Registered Mail number: RE 958 612 757 US and PS3811 Return Receipt number:9590 9402 4010 8079 8012 00.

DOIMOI1000001LTR-SOHLEG-SCR189-031420

STATE OF HAWAII)
) SS.
CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU)

I, Napua Kahunahana, Kingdom of Hawai'i Minister of the Interior, subscribe and swear to have executed the attached documents and exhibits described below as the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth, so help me God.

Napua Kahunahana Without Prejudice §490:1-308

On this 14th day of March 2020 before me personally appeared Napua Kahunahana, personally known to me, who, being by me duly sworn or affirmed, did say that such person executed and submitted the written testimony regarding SCR189 and attachments onto the capitol.hawaii.gov website, and acknowledged that such person executed the same as the person's free act and deed. Napua Kahunahana hereby states and confirms that she is of legal age and competent to state on belief and personal knowledge that the facts set forth herein are true, correct, complete and presented in good faith.

JURAT

Napua Kahunahana, whose name is *subscribed* to this instrument and attachments, acknowledged *and sworn* before me that she executed the same in her authorized capacity as the Minister of Interior for the Kingdom of Hawai'i and that by her signature(s), executed these instruments.

"Subscribed and Sworn to before me this 14th day of March 2020."

I now affix my signature and official seal to these affirmations.

Signature: _____

Raylene L. Pratt

Notary Public, State of Hawaii

My commission expires: February 26, 2021

Document Date: March 14, 2020

Number of attached pages: 64

Notary Name: Raylene L. Pratt

FIRST CIRCUIT

Document Description: **KINGDOM OF HAWAII'S OPPOSITION TO SCR189 BY NAPUA KAHUNAHANA, MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR FOR THE KINGDOM OF HAWAII.**

Notary Signature

Date

(For a signed copy of the Jurat, please send a written request to RNRPRATT@hawaiiantel.net)



Kingdom of Hawai'i



:Minister-of-the-Interior.

~Poste~Box~2845 - ~Moku`aina O Wailuku,
~Mokupuni O Maui - ~Ke Aupuni O Hawai'i.

Date: March 1, 2020

To: United States Secretary of the Interior
Mr. David Bernhardt
1849 C. Street, NW,
Washington, D.C. [20204].

Registered Mail #: RE 958 612 757 US

Re: Petitioning the Secretary of the Interior for an investigation pursuant to the 1st Amendment for grievances and criminal activities made by the State of Hawaii against Kingdom of Hawai'i Subjects supported by the evidence in the attached Petition Letter and Exhibits "A - H".

First Amendment:

"Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the Government for a redress of grievances."

cc: President Donald J. Trump
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW,
Washington, D.C. [20500].

Registered Mail #: RE 958 612 791 US

Her Royal Majesty Akahi Wahine
c/o P.O. Box 2845
Wailuku, Hawai'i
Kingdom of Hawai'i.

Registered Mail #: RE 958 612 765 US

Kingdom of Hawai'i Minister of the Interior
Napua Kahunahana
94-245 Leowahine Street, #D1010
Waipahu, Hawai'i [96797].

Registered Mail #: RE 958 612 774 US

Napua Kahunahana

Interior Minister for the Kingdom of Hawai'i

kohinteriorministry@gmail.com

1-808-306-6016

c/o P.O. Box 2845

Wailuku, Mau'i

Kingdom of Hawai'i

March 1, 2020

Mr. David Bernhardt

United States, Secretary of the Interior

1849 C Street N.W.

Washington, D.C. [20204]

Dear Mr. Bernhardt,

The Hawaiian Kingdom (hereinafter "Kingdom of Hawai'i") has been under a state of occupation since January 17, 1893, when the United States military's armed forces invaded the Kingdom of Hawai'i to overthrow its Queen, Lili'uokalani. On that day, she, as Generalissimo, holding the highest military authority, wrote a letter to President Grover Cleveland as the Commander-in-Chief that met all criteria as an Armistice. Upon his receipt of her letter, President Grover Cleveland, conducted an investigation and as a result, messaged the United States Congress informing them that they have committed an "Act of War" and that they must restore the Queen back to her throne.

Instead, the United States attempted to annex the Kingdom of Hawai'i, through a treaty with the Republic of Hawaii, which was neither De Facto nor De Jure, and furthermore, not the Proper Party of the two belligerents (United States & Kingdom of Hawai'i) to agree to a Treaty of Annexation. Only the two Heads of States or Commander-in-Chiefs could agree to a lawful Treaty. In addition, the United States' Defense Manual states that the United States cannot annex a country in which it occupies. Therefore, the matter of annexation, is moot.

Thereafter, in 1900, the United States created a Territory of Hawaii through an Organic Act; and in 1959 through an Admissions Act, created the State of Hawaii as a member of the Union of the United States. The intention was to be in compliance with international laws under the Rules of Land Warfare Field Manual 27-10, Chapter 10, that speaks of the legalities of occupation. Sections 272 and 273 states: "Occupation, question of fact – Military occupation is a question of fact. It presupposes a hostile invasion as a result of which the invader has rendered the invaded government incapable of publicly exercising its authority, and that the invader is in position to substitute and has substituted his own authority for that of the legitimate government in the territory invaded" and "Does not transfer sovereignty – Being an incident of war, military occupation confers upon the invading force the right to exercise control for the period of occupation. It does not transfer the sovereignty to the occupant, but simply the authority or power of the occupant and from the necessity for maintaining law and order, indispensable to both the inhabitants and to the occupying force." In 1843 the Kingdom of Hawaii was recognized by the Franco-Anglo Proclamation. In 1993, the United States Congress passed Public Law 103-150, the United States stated that the Hawaiian people never directly relinquished their inherent sovereignty.

As a Kanaka Maoli (aboriginal person of these Hawai'i islands), a Hawaiian Subject (aboriginal person and descendant of those who naturalized into the Kingdom of Hawai'i), a Protected Person (under a state of occupation), and as the Minister of the Interior for the Kingdom of Hawai'i, under Her Royal Majesty Akahi Wahine, I am exercising our inherent right to self-determination and governance in restoring our Hawaiian Kingdom government. Pursuant to the 1st Amendment of the United States Constitution, I petition you as the United States Secretary of the Interior to assist me, the Minister of the Kingdom of Hawai'i and its Subjects for redress of grievances and to investigate the actions of certain State of Hawaii's Public Officials, Representatives and cohorts relating to the enclosed and attached information.

PRESENTMENT OF FACTS

Pursuant to the Armistice, Queen Lili'uokalani wrote on January 17, 1893, in setting a time as one of the criteria; she stated, when my people present the facts to the United States, then, they shall undo what their representatives had done. Wrongful activities committed by State of Hawai'i's Officials, Representatives and cohorts against Hawaiian Subjects, are generational and continues still today. I present to you the facts of these wrongful activities that in many instances constitute violations of the United States Constitution, the State of Hawaii constitution, international, federal and other applicable laws.

The State of Hawaii, being a member of the Union of the United States, is the Administrator for the United States due to the fact that Hawai'i has been under a state of occupation since 1893. The identity of the true inhabitants of these Hawai'i islands, Hawaiian Subjects, are not identified, recognized or acknowledged on any form of identification. The concealment of this bias material by the State of Hawaii provides evidence that Hawaiian Subjects are being deprived of their birth, inherent, civil, inalienable, human and other rights. These concealments have injured our people spiritually, mentally, emotionally, culturally, economically, academically and physically. The affects of these violations statistically show Hawai'i as having the highest rate of homelessness, the lowest rates academically and economically, and has contributed to Hawaiian Subjects having the worst health conditions in Hawai'i.

The Royal Families of the Kingdom of Hawai'i provided for the needs of their people by creating Trusts for: LAND (the Great Mahele, division of land, by King Kamehameha III); HEALTHCARE (Queen Kapi'olani Medical Center and the Queen's Medical Center); EDUCATION (Kamehameha Schools by Princess Bernice Pauahi Bishop); ELDERLY CARE (King Lunalilo Trust); CARE FOR WIDOWED AND ORPHANED CHILDREN (Queen Lili'iokalani Trust) and other Trusts. However, the concealment of bias materials by the State of Hawaii and its predecessor the Territory of Hawaii has devastated Hawaiian Subjects in the following ways:

CONCEALMENT OF BIAS MATERIALS FORCE HAWAIIAN SUBJECTS TO TAKE ALLEGIANCE

The Territory being the predecessor of the State of Hawaii, had set a precedence in fabricating fraudulent documentation relating to the nationality and national origin of Hawaiian Subjects, who are the true inhabitants of Hawai'i under a state of Occupation. Hawaiian Subjects should not be registered as U.S., U.S.A., or United States citizens on their birth and other certificates. These fabrications of legal documents by both the Territory of Hawaii and the State of Hawaii is considered a concealment of bias materials which forces Hawaiian Subjects to take an allegiance to its Occupier, the United States. These are violations of international law¹. See attached Exhibits G & H.

The concealment upon birth, marriage, divorce and death certificates, has fraudulently misrepresented Hawaiian Subjects for generations. In addition to the concealment of bias materials, indoctrination through mis-education has led Hawaiian Subjects to believe that they are U.S., U.S.A. or United States citizens, when in truth, they are actually Hawaiian Subjects; like kidnapping a baby from the hospital, changing his/her identity, leading the child to believe in a lie which results in the child believing that the kidnappers are his/her true parents. This misrepresentation continues still today.

Hawaiian Subjects were indoctrinated through miseducation at the time their mothers registered them for a birth certificate and were led to believe that they were United States citizens through generations of concealment of bias materials which forced them unknowingly to take an allegiance to the United States. This is a violation of international law. Concealment of bias materials allowed the State of Hawaii to confiscate, pillage and sack private property from heirs of a private land Trust². King Kamehameha III went from an absolute monarch to a constitutional monarch. During his reign, he created what is known as the "Great Mahele" (great land division), where he gave one-third of the land to

¹ Rules of Land Warfare, FM 27-10, Chapter 10, 298 "Oath of allegiance forbidden". It is forbidden to compel the inhabitants of an occupied territory to swear allegiance to the hostile power. (H.R., art. 45).

² Rules of Land Warfare FM 27-10, Section 325. "American Rule" - This rule (respect for private property, etc.) does not interfere with the right of the victorious invader to tax the people and their property to levy forced loans, to billet soldiers, or to appropriate property, especially houses, boats or ships, and lands for temporary and military use.

the chiefs, one-third of the land to the government of the Kingdom of Hawai'i and one-third of the land to the Crown. He then took the issuance of these lands to the Kingdom of Hawai'i Legislature and made this "Great Mahele" into law to protect the people and lands, in perpetuity, by issuing Royal Patents, Land Commission Awards and Kuleana Lands.

Contrary to the compliance to the law of the land, the State of Hawaii and its predecessor the Territory of Hawaii, fraudulently misrepresented private properties by fabricating what is known today as Tax Map Keys or TMK. These TMK's were used to seize private properties³ and the devastation⁴ of those private properties resulted in the violations of the rights of Hawaiian Subjects to the ownership of these lands. Kanaka Maoli are the descendants and the lawful heirs to the land, in accordance to Kingdom law. Hawaiian Subjects and their descendants are perpetually connected to the land through this Great Mahele.

For generations, the State of Hawaii has been collecting monies through the form of taxes on private lands that they had confiscated⁵, and pillaged⁶; and in some instances State Officials⁷ created contracts with cohorts in the development of these lands for their own financial gains, with no consideration or regards to the Hawaiian Subjects, descendants and heirs to the land. This devastation resulted in the Kanaka Maoli having the highest rate of homelessness in Hawai'i.

FRAUDULENTLY MISREPRESENTED HEALTHCARE FOR HAWAIIAN SUBJECTS

Queen's Medical Center is one of the finest hospitals, where people around the world come for heart transplants and other major medical needs. In addition, Queen Kapi'olani's Medical Center is also one of the finest hospitals, where women and children come from all over the world for their medical needs. Despite these hospitals being top notch, Hawaiian Subjects, who are the true beneficiaries of these two Trusts, are not afforded a health care program, which was the main goal of these Trusts. This deprivation leaves Hawaiian Subjects in dire straits with the worse health conditions in Hawai'i. If they were afforded these health care benefits, the percentage of negative health conditions and deaths would have been extremely reduced over the generations. Hawaiian Subjects are ONLY seen as U.S. citizens and NOT the true beneficiaries of these Trusts based on the concealment of these fraudulent security instruments.

The concealment of these Trusts and fabrications to allow all others to receive the benefits of these health services, and by not allowing Hawaiian Subjects their inherent right to the healthcare provided for them in accordance to these Trusts, is not only a breach of trust, it is an abuse of power and discrimination against its true, lawful beneficiaries, which is a violation of the United States Constitution, federal and international laws.

FRAUDULENTLY MISREPRESENTED EDUCATION FOR HAWAIIAN SUBJECTS

The Princess Bernice Pauahi Bishop Trust was made for the education of her people so that they would become industrious, making Hawai'i a sustainable country. Currently the provisions for Hawaiian students are minimal at best. Our Princess had a place in her heart for the children who were not so fortunate. This means, that the children today who are homeless, orphaned or come from single parent households should be the children boarding in these schools. Her Trust has been devastatingly breached. In 1997 I filed with the Federal Grand Juries against the Bishop Estate

³ Rules of Land Warfare FM 27-10, Section 330. "Seizure and devastation of private property" - Private property can be seized only by way of military necessity for the support or other benefits of the army or of the occupant. All destruction of property not commanded by the authorized officer, all pillage or sacking, even after taking a town or place by assault, are prohibited under the penalty of death or such other severe punishment as may seem adequate to the gravity of the offense.

⁴ Rules of Land Warfare FM 27-10, Section 324. "Devastation" - the measure of permissible devastation is found in the strict necessities of war. As an end in itself, as a separate measure of war, devastation is not sanctioned by the law of war. There must be some reasonably close connection between the destruction of property and the overcoming of the enemy's army. Thus the rule requiring respect for private property is not violated through damage resulting from operations, movements, or combats of the army; that is real estate mobilized for marches, camp sites, construction of trenches, etc. buildings may be used for shelter from troops, the sick and wounded, for animal, for reconnaissance, cover defense, etc. Fences, woods, crops, buildings, etc. may be demolished, cut down and removed to clear a field of fire to construct bridges to furnish fuel it imperatively needed for the army.

⁵ Rules of Land Warfare FM 27-10, Section 326. "Confiscation" - Private property cannot be confiscated" (H.R., art. 46, para.2).

⁶ Rules of Land Warfare 27-10, Section 329. "Pillage" - Pillage is formally forbidden (H.R., art. 47).

⁷ Rules of Land Warfare 27-10, Private gain by officers and soldiers prohibited. Neither officers nor soldiers are allowed to make use of their position or power in the hostile country to private gain, not even for commercial transactions otherwise legitimate.

Trustees and cohorts. Since then, there have been new trustees, but the Trust has not yet been turned over to our Kingdom of Hawai'i government, its lawful jurisdiction for proper management.

ABUSE OF POWER

We have exhausted all administrative remedies, as you will find evidence of this in the attached exhibits, with the State of Hawaii Legislators, Governor and Lieutenant Governor to remedy the recognition and acknowledgment of the nationality and national origin of Hawaiian Subjects. Hawaiian Subjects not only consists of the aboriginal peoples of these Hawai'i islands, but include the descendants of those who had naturalized into the Kingdom of Hawai'i, who are Protected Persons under a state of Occupation.

Instead of addressing the multitudes of issues relating to the rights of Hawaiian Subjects, that derived from the concealment of bias material, fraudulent misrepresentation, and the fabrication of security instruments known as certificates of birth, marriage, divorce and death; the State of Hawaii continues to fraudulently misrepresent the identity of Hawaiian Subjects, who are now being criminalized by the State of Hawaii Governor, such as in the case of Mauna Kea vs. the Thirty Meter Telescope (hereinafter "TMT"). It appears that the Governor of Hawaii has a personal invested interest along with other government officials and cohorts in the building of the TMT. The building of the TMT would violate the religious and cultural rights of the aboriginal peoples of the Hawai'i islands and desecrate the sacred lands and religious rights of Hawaiian Subjects to worship to their ancestors upon the summit of Mauna Kea. Certain Legislators and the Governor colluded to conspire against Hawaiian Subjects and Mauna Kea by creating the "Blue Ribbon Commission". The actions of the State of Hawaii's Public Officials violate the United States Constitution⁸, State of Hawaii Constitution, Hawaiian Homes Commission Act⁹, international, federal and other laws.

In closing, I demand several remedies, first, in assisting our Hawaiian Kingdom government to right the wrong doings of the members of your union, the State of Hawaii, in which you as the Secretary of the Interior have jurisdiction over; secondly, that all Trusts of the Hawaiian Kingdom's Royal Families are returned to our Kingdom of Hawai'i government and; thirdly, that ALL legal documentations of Hawaiian Subjects be corrected, listing the Kingdom of Hawai'i as their Nation and Hawaiian Subject as their Nationality. It is my responsibility as the Minister of the Interior, to oversee all the internal affairs within the Kingdom. It is also my responsibility to be the receiver of all Royal Family and other Trusts. The benefits of these Trusts will help our government through humanitarian efforts to provide the basic needs for our Hawaiian Subjects and for the healing of our Nation.

It has been one hundred and twenty-seven (127) years, of pain and sufferings, of suppression and oppression, and much too long for a peaceful, friendly and neutral Nation to remain under a State of Occupation. The withholding of these Hawaiian Trusts from the Kingdom of Hawai'i government would further the devastation Hawai'i has already experienced; and continuation of the violations of international law upon human rights, to which you are bound to in accordance to the United States Constitution, Article VI, Clause II, the Supremacy Clause.

⁸ UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION 5TH AMENDMENT: "No person shall be held to answer to a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation."

⁹ Hawaiian Homes Commission Act §101 Purpose. (5). Providing financial support and technical assistance to native Hawaiian beneficiaries of this Act so that by pursuing strategies to enhance economic self-sufficiency and promote, community-based development, the traditions, culture and quality of life of native Hawaiians shall be forever self-sustaining. (c) In recognition of the solemn trust created by this Act, and the historical government to government relationship between the United States and the Kingdom of Hawai'i, the United States and the State of Hawaii hereby acknowledge the trust established under this Act and affirm their fiduciary duty to faithfully administer the provisions of this Act on behalf of the native Hawaiian beneficiaries of the Act. (d) Nothing in this Act shall be construed to : (1) Affect the rights of the descendants of the indigenous citizens of the Kingdom of Hawai'i to seek redress of any wrongful activities associated with the overthrow of the Kingdom of Hawai'i; or (2) Alter the obligations of the United States and the State of Hawaii to carry out their public trust responsibilities under section 5 of the Admission Act of native Hawaiian and other descendants of the indigenous citizens of the Kingdom of Hawai'i. [L 1990, c 349, §1].

- A. CERTIFICATE OF EMAIL SERVICE AFFIDAVIT & JURAT; and COPY OF EMAIL LETTER FROM NAPUA KAHUNAHANA TO LEGISLATORS, LT. GOVERNOR, GOVERNOR & ATTORNEY GENERAL;
- B. HAWAII ATTORNEY GENERAL CLARE E. CONNERS' OFFICE'S ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RECEIPT OF RESOLUTION FOR THE IDENTITY OF HAWAIIAN SUBJECTS, TRUE INHABITANTS OF THE HAWAII ISLANDS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS; and EMAIL COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN ATTORNEY GENERAL CLARE E. CONNORS' OFFICE, NAPUA KAHUNAHANA AND RAYLENE LEIGH PRATT (as 3rd Party Witness & Mail Escrow Agent);
- C. A 2020 RESOLUTION TO RECOGNIZE AND ACKNOWLEDGE THE TRUE INHABITANTS OF THE HAWAII ISLANDS KNOWN AS HAWAIIAN KINGDOM SUBJECTS, JURAT PAGE (1ST Deadline to Respond February 14, 2020 and Final Deadline by March 6, 2020);
- D. EMAIL RESPONSE FROM SENATOR SHIMABUKURO'S OFFICE THRU OFFICE MANAGER KEAHI RENAUD; and SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION NO. 37, BLUE RIBBON COMMISSION; EMAIL RESPONSE FROM GOVERNOR DAVID Y. IGE'S OFFICE REGARDING THE CHANGE.ORG PETITION;
- E. 2020 AUTHENTIC COPY OF GOVERNOR IGE and LT GOVERNOR GREEN'S OFFICES ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RECEIPT OF LETTER (2020 BILL/RESOLUTION); and 2019 AUTHENTIC COPY OF GOVERNOR IGE and LT GOVERNOR GREEN'S OFFICES ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RECEIPT OF LETTER (2019 BILL/RESOLUTION);
- F. A 2019 BILL/RESOLUTION REGARDING THE IDENTITY OF HAWAIIAN SUBJECTS, TRUE INHABITANTS OF THE HAWAII ISLANDS (IN DEFAULT WITH AN OPPORTUNITY TO CURE);
- G. LETTER FROM HAWAII STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, STATE REGISTRAR OF VITAL STATISTICS, ALVIN T. ONAKA'S REFUSAL TO MAKE POLITICAL CORRECTIONS TO ANNA MARIE HOWELL AKA NAPUA KAHUNAHANA'S TWO GREAT-GRANDMOTHERS' DEATH CERTIFICATES; and NAPUA KAHUNAHANA'S TWO GREAT-GRANDMOTHERS' DEATH CERTIFICATES LISTING THEM BOTH AS U.S. CITIZENS PRIOR TO THE OVERTHROW OF THE KINGDOM OF HAWAI'I; and AMICUS CURIAE FROM FEDERAL POSTAL JUDGE KELINE K. KAHAU RE294568221US; and CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE & NOTARY PAGE.
- H. FALSIFIED SECURITY INSTRUMENTS: SIX (6) BIRTH, FIVE (5) MARRIAGE and TEN (10) DEATH CERTIFICATES.

SEE ATTACHED EXHIBITS

Respectfully,

Napua Kahunahana

Napua Kahunahana
Minister of the Interior for the Kingdom of Hawai'i

cc: President Donald J. Trump Registered Mail #: RE 958 612 791 US
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue N.W.
Washington D.C. [20500]

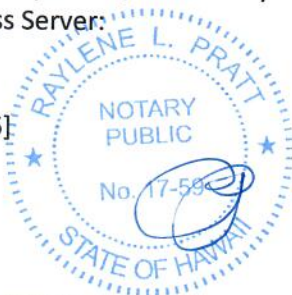
Her Royal Majesty Akahi Wahine
c/o P.O. Box 2845
Wailuku, Hawai'i
Kingdom of Hawai'i



Raylene L. Pratt
Raylene L. Pratt

Please include any responses to my Notary Public, Third-Party Witness, Mail Escrow Agent and Process Server:

Raylene L. Pratt
45-309 Kenela Street
Kane'ohe, Hawai'i [96744-2206]
RNRPRATT@hawaiiantel.net



Doc. Date: MAR 1 2020 # Pages 6+

Notary Name: Raylene L. Pratt First Circuit

Doc. Description Petition from Kingdom of Hawaii Minister of Interior to U.S. Secretary of Interior and Exhibits.

Raylene L. Pratt
Notary Signature MAR 3 2020 Date

DOEMOI1000000RMLTR-USINTERIOR-030120

My commission expires: 02/26/2021

CERTIFICATE OF EMAIL SERVICE AFFIDAVIT

Date: Wednesday, January 29, 2020

Place: State of Hawaii Capitol

To Whom: All State of Hawaii Senators, Representatives, Lieutenant Governor and Governor. Notice to Agent is Notice to Principal and Notice to Principal is Notice to Agent.

Documents:

- COPY OF EMAIL LETTER FROM NAPUA KAHUNAHANA TO LEGISLATORS;
- A 2020 RESOLUTION TO RECOGNIZE AND ACKNOWLEDGE THE TRUE INHABITANTS OF THE HAWAII ISLANDS KNOWN AS HAWAIIAN KINGDOM SUBJECTS (1ST Deadline to Respond February 14, 2020 and Final Deadline by March 6, 2020);
- PARTIAL LIST OF 'NOTICE OF INTENT TO FILE WITH THE FEDERAL GRAND JURY' SUPPORTERS;
- PARTIAL LIST OF 'PETITION TO FILE WITH THE FEDERAL GRAND JURY' SUPPORTERS;
- A 2019 BILL/RESOLUTION REGARDING THE IDENTITY OF HAWAIIAN SUBJECTS, TRUE INHABITANTS OF THE HAWAII ISLANDS (IN DEFAULT WITH AN OPPORTUNITY TO CURE);
- 2019 AUTHENTIC COPY OF GOVERNOR, LT GOVERNOR, SENATORS & REPRESENTATIVE MCKELVEY'S OFFICES ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RECEIPT OF LETTER (2019 BILL/RESOLUTION);
- 2019 AUTHENTIC COPY OF REPRESENTATIVES OFFICES ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RECEIPT OF LETTER (2019 BILL/RESOLUTION);
- CERTIFICATE OF EMAIL SERVICE AFFIDAVIT

Notary Public: Raylene L. Pratt #17-59.

Delivery Service by EMAIL made by: Raylene L. Pratt as Notary Public, Server, Third Party Witness and Mail Escrow Agent.

Raylene L. Pratt

Send Response to: RNRPRATT@hawaiiantel.net or to
~45-309 Kenela Street, ~Kane'ohe, ~Hawai'i [96744-2206].

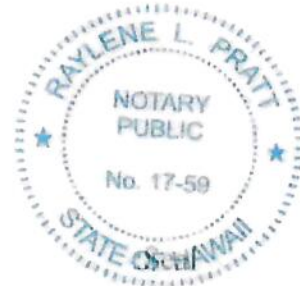
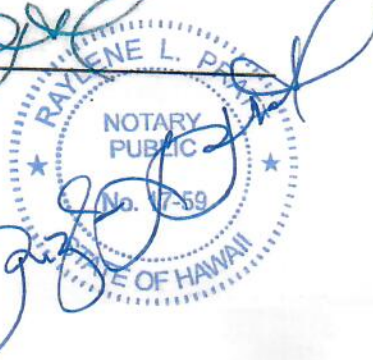
Notary Public, State of Hawaii

My commission expires: February 26, 2021

Signature: _____

Delivery Date: **FEB 3 2020**

I do hereby certify that this is a full, true and correct copy of the original documents on file with me as the Notary Public, Server, Third-Party Witness and Mail Escrow Agent. RAYLENE L. PRATT #17-59



STATE OF HAWAII)
) SS.
CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU)

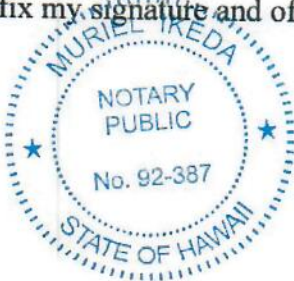
On this 29th day of January, 2020, before me personally appeared Raylene Leigh Pratt, personally known to me, or proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence, who, being by me duly sworn or affirmed, did say that such person executed the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged that such person executed the same as the person's free act and deed.

JURAT

Raylene Leigh Pratt, whose name is ***subscribed*** to the attached Affidavit, acknowledged ***and sworn*** before me that she executed the same in her authorized capacity as a Notary Public, Server and Mail Escrow Agent, that by her signature and seal on the document, executed the instrument and intends to email the listed documents to all State of Hawaii Senators, Representatives, Lieutenant Governor and Governor as Server for Anna Marie Howell aka Napua Kahunahana.

"Subscribed and Sworn to before me this 29th day of January 2020."

I now affix my signature and official seal to these affirmations.



Signature: Muriel Ikeda
MURIEL IKEDA

Name of Notary Public, State of Hawaii

My commission expires: 6-11-2020

Document Date: January 29, 2020

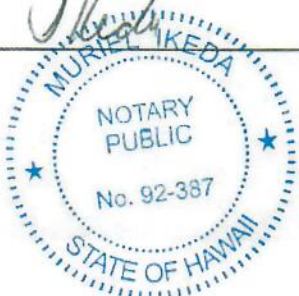
Number of pages: 2

Notary Name: MURIEL IKEDA

FIRST CIRCUIT

Document Description: CERTIFICATE OF EMAIL SERVICE AFFIDAVIT.

Muriel Ikeda
Notary Signature



JAN 29 2020
Date

----- Forwarded message -----

From: **Napua Kahunahana** <kahunahana808@gmail.com>

Date: Sun, Feb 2, 2020 at 12:49 PM

Subject: 2020 PROPOSED RESOLUTION RECOGNIZING HAWAIIAN KINGDOM SUBJECTS

To: Raylene Pratt <RNRPRATT@hawaiiintel.net>

Aloha Kakou E Legislators, Governor and Lieutenant Governor

This letter and its attachments serve as a follow up to my 2019 "Letter of Intent" attached herewith that was hand delivered to your office last year by my Notary Public and Third-Party Witness Raylene L. Pratt. This year I have proposed a Bill/Resolution to identify Hawaiian Subjects as a nationality, to identify the Hawaiian Kingdom/Kingdom of Hawai'i as an Independent Nation State and for political corrections to be made by the Hawaii State Department of Health, Vital Statistics to all certificates of birth, marriage, divorce and death that wrongfully list Kingdom Subjects as U.S. or U.S.A. citizens.

The purpose of this proposed Bill/Resolution as stated in my 2019 "Letter of Intent" starts with the State of Hawaii, Department of Health's, Vital Statistics Registrar Alvin T. Onaka's refusal to correct the nationality on two (2) of my great grandmother's death certificates and to also correctly list the Kingdom of Hawaii as their lawful country as they were born prior to the invasion and occupation by the United States on January 16, 1893 (a copy of that letter from Registrar Onaka was included in my 2019 proposed Bill/Resolution and is also attached to this email for your convenience).

I came to realize that not only were my great grandmother's legal documents fraudulently altered, but it dawned on me that my grandparents' certificates, my parents' certificates, my own certificates, my children's certificates and my grandchildren's certificates also stated the fraudulent information of U.S. citizenship. Though it may appear that the Kingdom of Hawaii Nation no longer exists, it remains as a Nation State in continuity as stated in Public Law 103-150, "*Whereas, the indigenous Hawaiian people never directly relinquished their claims to their inherent sovereignty as a people or over their national lands to the United States,...*" Hawaii has merely been in a state of occupation since January 16, 1893.

Although every Senator, Representative, the Lt. Governor and the Governor were served my 2019 "Letter of Intent" last year (attached hereto are copies of all Certificates of Service for all offices that received it via hand delivery by my Notary Public); I was shocked to hear that many legislators had not read my proposed Bill/Resolution and when asked for them to produce their notarized originals, many offices could not produce my original or a copy of my original document.

This is a very important legal issue that must be addressed! I consider your non-response to my 2019 proposed Bill/Resolution as a DEFAULT in my attempts to exhaust all administrative remedies, but I am giving you the Opportunity to Cure your default with me. The mere fact that Hawaiian Subjects are being discriminated of their nationality is a violation of the United States' and State of Hawaii Constitutions that you have taken an oath to uphold and protect. My Notary Public is also my Third Party Witness, Mail Escrow Agent and Server to all communications regarding my proposed Bills/Resolutions and will be issuing Certificates of Dishonor to all legislators that do not respond to this opportunity to cure by either arranging to meet with me personally or by drafting a Resolution for presentment.

It's been ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-SEVEN (127) YEARS of suppression and oppression of the identities of a whole nation of people that are Hawaiian Subjects, which have the worse health statistics, one of the highest rates of homelessness and are treated like third class citizens in their own country. Full disclosure and knowledge have never been given to Hawaiian Kingdom Subjects regarding the fact that they are NOT lawfully or legally U.S. citizens at all.

All people born, married, divorced or that have died in Hawaii are fraudulently listed as U.S. citizens on their certificates by the State of Hawaii Department of Health, Vital Statistics. All persons born in Hawaii that register for a birth certificate, especially Hawaiian Subjects, should have the Kingdom of Hawaii listed on all their legal documents. It is an international violation for the occupier to force allegiance upon occupied persons and by listing a newborn as a U.S. citizen on his/her birth certificate, it is a form of forced allegiance.

Birth, inherent, civil and human rights have been violated against all Hawaiian Subjects; meaning the aboriginal peoples of the Hawaii Islands **and** the descendants of those who had naturalized into the Hawaiian Kingdom/Kingdom of Hawai'i.

I prefer to sit at the table and meet each of you to resolve the numerous issues relating to the domino effects of how the concealment of bias materials by the State of Hawaii and its representatives have prejudiced Hawaiian Subjects; rather than to take this issue to the Federal Grand Juries for investigations for the ongoing criminal activities committed against Hawaiian Subjects during generations of occupation.

It all begins with making the first and most important correction, which is to recognize and acknowledge the identity of Hawaiian Subjects by correcting **every** fraudulent legal document created by the State of Hawaii, Department of Health, Vital Statistics.

I am sure there are many questions regarding my proposed Bill/Resolution. I am more than willing to meet or communicate by email to answer those questions. **I am expecting a written response from you in acknowledgement of this letter (email response okay). Within that response please specify whether you are for or against my proposed Bill/Resolution and why or why not.** I look forward to scheduling an appointment to meet with you at your convenience, prior to the Resolution deadline.

If responding by email please cc my Notary Public at RNRPRATT@hawaiiantel.net as she is my Third Party Witness to all responses and non-responses regarding both of my 2019 & 2020 proposed Bills/Resolutions.

Should I not hear from you by **Friday, February 14th**, I will have my Notary Public contact your office to confirm receipt of this emailed letter and attachments. If I do not receive a response from you or your office by **Friday, March 6th**, the deadline for all Resolutions, I will have my Notary Public issue a Certificate of DISHONOR against you personally and it will be used as my evidence shall I be forced to take my issue to the Federal Grand Juries for investigation into R.I.C.O. activities (Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act) by the State of Hawaii Corporation and its representatives.

This is NOT a "Hawaiian Issue"! This is an issue of "Identity Theft" first and foremost, but it also includes every Federal Felony imaginable...treason, fraud, theft of lands, pillaging, extortion, embezzlement, grand theft, kidnapping, securities fraud, etc. Every Legislator, each Senate and House Committee and especially the Lt. Governor and the Governor has a kuleana to correct the wrongs committed by past representatives against the Kingdom of Hawai'i Nation and its people instead of continuing the illegal activity as the status quo.

Each of you have a choice to make and a side to choose in this matter. I am not forcing you to do anything, but please know that this is my NOTICE TO YOU that should this issue not be resolved during this session, then I WILL BE FILING A COMPLAINT WITH EVERY FEDERAL GRAND JURY (FGJ) WITHIN THE U.S. TERRITORY TO INVESTIGATE THIS MATTER. Please know that I have filed with the Hawaii FGJ regarding the investigation into the Trustees of the Bishop Estate/Princess Bernice Pauahi Trust, so I am not a stranger to the FGJ. I will not stop until this issue is resolved! If I must take it internationally then I will forward my evidence to the Permanent Court of Arbitration and International Criminal Court. I pray that will not be necessary as **you are protected as long as you comply with the laws** that have previously been laid out in the Admissions Act, Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, Office of Hawaiian Affairs, Army Field Manual 27-10 & the Fourth Hague & Geneva Conventions, to name a few.

Mahalo for your time and I look forward to hearing and working with you to right the wrongs of the past,

Anna Marie "Napua" Kahunahana
808-306-6016
kahunahana808@gmail.com

Ua mau ke ea o ka aina i ke pono
Sovereign perpetuity of God's righteous land
Ha-wai'i - l'iawah
God's Spirit of Life - God Yaweh, God Jehovah
Aloha
God's Spirit of unconditional love

ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT OF DOCUMENT

RE: A RESOLUTION FOR THE IDENTITY OF HAWAIIAN SUBJECTS, TRUE INHABITANTS OF THE HAWAII ISLANDS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE INFORMATION:

Delivered by hand to: Attorney General Clare E. Connors

Place: 425 Queen Street, Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

Received by: David Ode Date: _____ Time: _____

Title of Receiver: Office assistant

Served by: RAYLENE L. PRATT
Notary Public, State of Hawaii #17-59

Process Server, Third-Party Witness, Mail Escrow Agent

My commission expires: February 26, 2021

Signature of Server: _____

RECEIVED
STATE OF HAWAII
ATTORNEY GENERAL
2020 FEB 10 P 2:15



Serving Attorney General

From [Napua Kahunahana](#) on 2020-02-07 12:56

[Details](#) [Plain text](#)

Aloha Raylene,

I would like you to serve the Attorney General the same documents as you served the governor.

Please attach this email as evidence of my request.

Thank you,

--

Anna Marie "Napua" Kahunahana

808-306-6016

kahunahana808@gmail.com

Ua mau ke ea o ka aina i ke pono

Sovereign perpetuity of God's righteous land

Ha-wai'i - I'iawah

God's Spirit of Life - God Yaweh, God Jehovah

Aloha

God's Spirit of unconditional love

**Re: [EXTERNAL] Re: A Proposed Resolution that I served all Legislators in 2019
& 2020**

From [Napua Kahunahana](#) on 2020-02-10 14:53

[Details](#) [Plain text](#)

Aloha Attorney General,

I was just notified by phone from Raylene Pratt, my Notary Public, Server, Third Party Witness, Escrow Agent that she personally served your office today, the documents per my request.

On Mon, Feb 10, 2020, 1:53 PM hawaiiag <hawaiiag@hawaii.gov> wrote:

Dear Ms. Kahunahana-Castro-Howell,

Thank you for your email dated February 10, 2020. We have looked through our email and can't find any prior correspondence from you. So that we may properly respond, could you please email to us your "Letter of Intent"? Thank you very much.

Department of the Attorney General

Confidentiality Notice: This e-mail message, including any attachments, is for the sole use of the intended recipient(s) and may contain confidential and/or privileged information. Any review, use, disclosure, or distribution by unintended recipients is prohibited. If you are not the intended recipient, please contact the sender by reply e-mail and destroy all copies of the original message.

From: Napua Kahunahana <kahunahana808@gmail.com>

Sent: Monday, February 10, 2020 11:01 AM

To: hawaiiag <hawaiiag@hawaii.gov>

Cc: Raylene Pratt <RNRPRATT@hawaiiantel.net>

Subject: [EXTERNAL] Re: A Proposed Resolution that I served all Legislators in 2019 & 2020

RE: [EXTERNAL] Re: A Proposed Resolution that I served all Legislators in 2019 & 2020

From [hawaiiag](#) on 2020-02-11 11:51

[Details Plain text](#)

Dear Ms. Howell,

Thank you for your email and for sharing your proposed resolution with our office. As we do not provide legal analysis to the general public, we will refrain from commenting at this time. If these proposals become part of the legislative process, we will appropriately weigh in.

Department of the Attorney General

Confidentiality Notice: This e-mail message, including any attachments, is for the sole use of the intended recipient(s) and may contain confidential and/or privileged information. Any review, use, disclosure, or distribution by unintended recipients is prohibited. If you are not the intended recipient, please contact the sender by reply e-mail and destroy all copies of the original message.

From: Napua Kahunahana <kahunahana808@gmail.com>

Sent: Monday, February 10, 2020 2:54 PM

To: hawaiiag <hawaiiag@hawaii.gov>

Cc: Raylene Pratt <RNRPRATT@hawaiiantel.net>

Subject: Re: [EXTERNAL] Re: A Proposed Resolution that I served all Legislators in 2019 & 2020

Aloha Attorney General,

I was just notified by phone from Raylene Pratt, my Notary Public, Server, Third Party Witness, Escrow Agent that she personally served your office today, the documents per my request.

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Department of the Attorney General

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From: Napua Kahunahana <kahunahana808@gmail.com>

Sent: Monday, February 10, 2020 11:01 AM

To: hawaiiag <hawaiiag@hawaii.gov>

Cc: Raylene Pratt <RNRPRATT@hawaiiantel.net>

Subject: [EXTERNAL] Re: A Proposed Resolution that I served all Legislators in 2019 & 2020

Aloha Attorney General,

Thank you for your response.

As to answering your request, the objective for the resolution is to recognize and acknowledge the nationality of Hawaiian Subjects (meaning those of the aboriginal bloodline of the Hawaii Islands, and descendants of those who naturalized into the Hawaiian Kingdom prior to the unlawful and illegal invasion by the United States Armed forces on January, Sixteenth of Eighteen Ninety Three); and to correct the identification of all Hawaiian Subjects nationality and Hawaiian Kingdom/Kingdom of Hawaii as country on all documentations (to include but not limited to birth, marriage, divorce, death certificates, identification cards, driver's license, passports, etc).

There is a history of continued patterns of criminal activities with multitude of violations of law committed mainly by the State of Hawaii & the City and County, representatives (agents, officials, etc.) and its cohorts, against Hawaiian Subjects to include but not limited to the United States and the State of Hawaii Constitutions, Rules of Land Warfare, Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, Admissions Act, including federal laws in part, R.I.C.O. (Racketeering Influenced Corrupt Organization) Act, to name a few. Violations of birth, inherent, civil, human, inalienable, sovereign and other rights have caused great and grave injuries physically, spiritually, culturally, politically, economically and sustainability, generational for one hundred twenty seven years.

Raylene Pratt, who is my Notary Public, Server, Third-Party Witness, Escrow Agent who keep records of all the information relating to this matter will email you the same information given to the Legislators, Lt. Governor and Governor.

My goal is to work with the Legislators, Lieutenant Governor and Governor in helping them to right the wrong of the past, by proving them factual information of violations starting with identity theft of a nation of people.

However, in the event that I am not successful, in achieving this goal, I am compelled to take this matter to a higher level; and, being that they now, knowingly know, of these crimes, and choose not to right the wrong of the past, then, they are participants of the ongoing and continued criminal activities as mentioned above; then I must seek redress as mentioned in my "Letter of Intent".

I look forward to hearing from you soon, as the deadline for the introduction of resolutions is nearing.

Respectfully,

Anna Marie Kahunahana-Castro-Howell

A RESOLUTION TO RECOGNIZE AND ACKNOWLEDGE THE TRUE INHABITANTS OF THE HAWAII ISLANDS KNOWN AS HAWAIIAN KINGDOM SUBJECTS. NOTICE TO PRINCIPLE IS NOTICE TO AGENT,

Let it be known that, the State of Hawaii, by and through its legislative assembly recognize, identify and acknowledge the nationality of the true inhabitants of the Hawaiian Islands known as Hawaiian Subjects.

Whereas, the capital of the United States known as Washington D.C. was created on February 21, 1871 by the United States of America Congress with the passing of "An Act to provide a Government for the District of Columbia" generally speaking Washington D.C.; and enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That all the part of the territory of the United States included within the limits of the District of Columbia be, and the same is hereby, created into a government by the name of the District of Columbia, by which name it is hereby constituted a body corporate for municipal purposes, and may contract and be contracted with, sue and be sued, plead and be impleaded, have a seal, and exercise all other powers of a municipal corporation not inconsistent with the Constitution and laws of the United States and the provisions of this act.

Whereas, President Grover Cleveland as the Commander in Chief of the United States, responding to Queen Liliuokalani's letter on January 17, 1893 as Generalissimo in accordance to the Kingdom of Hawaii constitution, he investigated the actions of the United States armed forces; thereafter, messaged the United States Congress that they committed "an Act of War" as she wrote:

"I, Liliuokalani, by the grace of God and under the constitution of the Hawaiian Kingdom, Queen, do hereby solemnly protest against any and all acts done against myself and the constitutional Government of the Hawaiian Kingdom by certain persons claiming to have established a provisional government of and for this Kingdom. That I yield to the superior force of the United States of America whose Minister Plenipotentiary, His Excellency John L. Stevens, has cause United States troops to be landed at Honolulu and declared that he would support the provisional government. Now to avoid any collision of armed forces, and perhaps the loss of life, I do this under protest and impelled by said force yield my authority until such time as the Government of the United States shall, upon facts being presented to it, undo the action of its representatives and reinstate me in the authority which I claim as the Constitutional Sovereign of the Hawaiian Islands."

Whereas, thereafter, both the United States and the Hawaiian Kingdom are mandated to comply with the Rules of Land Warfare.

Whereas, Queen Liliuokalani's letter to the United States as mentioned above, was in compliance with the Rules of Land Warfare Field Manual 27-10, Chapter 9 Armistice, Section 262 - "An armistice must be notified officially and in good time to the competent authorities and to the troops. Hostilities are suspended immediately after the notification, or at the time fixed (H.R. Art. 38)."

Whereas, under the Rules of Land Warfare, Chapter 10 "Military Occupation and Government of Enemy Territory (this chapter deals primarily with the legalities of military government. FM 27-5 deals with its policy and administration.)"

Whereas, Military occupation is a question of fact. It presupposes a hostile invasion as a result of which the invader has rendered the invaded government incapable of publicly exercising its authority, and that the invader is in position to substitute and has substituted his own authority for that of the legitimate government in the territory invaded¹.

Whereas, being an incident of war, military occupation confers upon the invading force the right to exercise control for the period of occupation. It does not transfer the sovereignty to the occupant, but simply the authority or power to exercise some

¹ Rules of Land Warfare FM 27-10 Chapter 10 Section 272

of the rights of sovereignty. The exercise of these rights results from the established power of the occupant and from the necessity for maintaining law and order, indispensable to both the inhabitants and to the occupying force².

Whereas, on July 9, 1921 the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920 was passed by the United States Congress; in §101 Purpose (c) "In recognition of the solemn trust created by this Act, and the historical government to government relationship between the United States and the Kingdom of Hawaii, the United States and the State of Hawaii hereby acknowledge the trust established under this Act and affirm their fiduciary duty to faithfully administer the provisions of this Act on behalf of the native Hawaiian beneficiaries of the Act." (d) Nothing in this Act shall be construed to: (1) Affect the rights of the descendants of the indigenous citizens of the Kingdom of Hawaii to see redress of any wrongful activities associated with the overthrow of the Kingdom of Hawaii; or (2) Alter the obligations of the United States and the State of Hawaii to carry out their public trust responsibilities under section 5(F) of the Admission Act to native Hawaiians and other descendants of the indigenous citizens of the Kingdom of Hawaii."

Whereas, on March 18, 1959 the United States Congress passed "An Act to Provide for the Admission of the State of Hawaii into the Union" creating the State of Hawaii for its municipal purposes as indicated in the "An Act to provide a Government for the District of Columbia" passed by the United States Congress on February 21, 1871; and in accordance to the Rules of Land Warfare Chapter 10, Section 273 – Sovereignty cannot transfer.

Whereas, the State of Hawaii Department of Health, Department of Motor Vehicles, Department of Transportation, and other departments of the State of Hawaii relating to the identity of Kingdom of Hawaii Subjects violated the Rules of Land Warfare Field Manual 27-10 Chapter 10 Section 298, "Oath of allegiance forbidden – It is forbidden to compel the inhabitants to swear allegiance to the hostile power"; and a violation of the United States Constitution on discrimination of nationality by providing fraudulent birth, death, marriage and other documentation with the place of birth and citizenship, that led to fraudulent identification cards, driver's license, and other forms of identification.

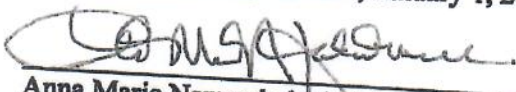
Whereas, the United States admitted that the Hawaiian people never directly relinquished their inherent sovereignty with the passing of Public Law 103-150 by Congress in 1993.

Therefore, let it be resolved, that the State of Hawaii and all its departments and agencies recognize and acknowledge Hawaiian Subjects who are descendants of the aboriginal bloodlines of the Hawaii Islands known as the Hawaiian Kingdom also known as the Kingdom of Hawaii; and descendants of those ancestors who naturalized into the Hawaiian Kingdom also known as the Kingdom of Hawaii.

Let it further be resolved that the State of Hawaii Department of Health correct all Hawaiian Subject birth, marriage, death, divorce and any other certificates it issues; reflecting their place of birth, country, nationality.

Let it further be resolved that the State of Hawaii, Department of Motor Vehicle, Department of Transportation, Department of Education, and all other Departments correct the errors on their issuance of driver's licenses, identification cards and any other forms of identification to reflect Hawaiian Subjects as nationality, country as the Kingdom of Hawaii and birthplace as either the Kingdom of Hawaii and/or Hawaiian Kingdom.

DATED: Honolulu, Hawai'i, January 1, 2020.



Anna Marie Napuaokalani Kahunahana-Castro-Howell

808-306-6016

Kahunahana808@gmail.com

² Rules of Land Warfare FM 27-10 Chapter 10 Section 273

STATE OF HAWAII)
) SS.
CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU)

On this 1st day of January 2020, before me appeared Anna Marie Napuaokalani Kahunahana-Castro-Howell, personally known to me, or proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence, who, being by me duly sworn or affirmed, did say that such person executed this Resolution to Recognize and Acknowledge the True Inhabitants of the Hawai'i Islands known as Hawaiian Kingdom Subjects, and acknowledged that such person executed the same as her free act and deed.

JURAT

Anna Marie Napuaokalani Kahunahana-Castro-Howell, whose name is *subscribed* to the attached documents, acknowledged *and sworn* before me that she executed the same in her authorized capacity and that by her signature on this document, executed the instrument.

“Subscribed and Sworn to before me this 1st day of January 2020.”

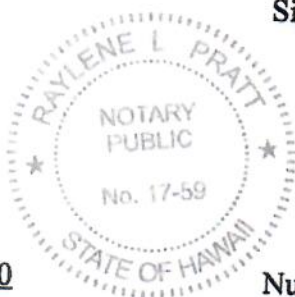
I now affix my signature and official seal to these affirmations.

Signature: 

Raylene L. Pratt

Notary Public, State of Hawaii

My commission expires: February 26, 2021



Document Date: January 1, 2020

Number of pages: 3

Notary Name: Raylene L. Pratt

FIRST CIRCUIT

Document Description: Resolution to Recognize and Acknowledge the True Inhabitants of the Hawai'i Islands known as Hawaiian Kingdom Subjects.


Notary Signature

January 27, 2020
Date



National Identity / Ethnic Discrimination

From [Keahi Renaud](#) on 2020-02-13 15:51

[Details Plain text](#)

Aloha Ms. Raylene,

How wonderful it was talking story with you and for also articulating the expectations and needs of your client.

To your concerns,

At this point, the legislature is currently are pursuing avenues Consistent with the limitations of the State Constitution which calls for the formation of a Task Force / Working Group Addressing policies which fail to address Hawaiian Nationals and what discriminations exist against Hawaiian Nationals.

Also, in addition, you'll be encouraged to hear that there is a Senate Concurrent Resolution 37 (2020) <[click](#)> whose purpose is to convene a Blue Ribbon Commission to examine and formulate a reconciliation process relating to issues of past, present, and future importance to the Native Hawaiian people, State of Hawaii, and United States of America.

Looking forward to hearing from you and receiving updates to your concerted efforts and determined pursuits.

Keahi

(808) 586-7793

FEB 03 2020

SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE GOVERNOR TO CONVENE A BLUE RIBBON COMMISSION TO EXAMINE AND FORMULATE A RECONCILIATION PROCESS RELATING TO ISSUES OF PAST, PRESENT, AND FUTURE IMPORTANCE TO THE NATIVE HAWAIIAN PEOPLE, STATE OF HAWAII, AND UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

1 WHEREAS, before January 17, 1983, the United States of
2 America had a political, economic, cultural, and diplomatic
3 relationship with the Kingdom of Hawaii; and
4

5 WHEREAS, more than one hundred twenty-seven years ago, on
6 January 17, 1893, the Kingdom of Hawaii was overthrown with the
7 participation of agents and citizens of the United States,
8 effectively shattering the relationship that had existed between
9 the Kingdom of Hawaii and the United States; and
10

11 WHEREAS, in 1978, the State of Hawaii acknowledged the
12 consequences of these actions by significantly amending the
13 Hawaii State Constitution and enacting unprecedented legislation
14 relating to the Native Hawaiian community; and
15

16 WHEREAS, in 1993, the 103rd Congress enacted Public Law
17 103-150, as, in part, an official apology to Native Hawaiians on
18 behalf of the people of the United States for both the overthrow
19 of the Kingdom of Hawaii by agents and citizens of the United
20 States and the deprivation of the rights of Native Hawaiians to
21 self-determination; and
22

23 WHEREAS, after this apology, efforts to establish a
24 relationship of respect and trust between the Native Hawaiian
25 people, State of Hawaii, and federal government have met with
26 varying levels of success; and
27



S.C.R. NO. 37

1 WHEREAS, there remains a pressing need to establish a new
2 relationship based on reconciliation and trust between the
3 Native Hawaiian people, the State of Hawaii, and the United
4 States of America; and
5

6 WHEREAS, establishing and engaging in a participatory and
7 meaningful process for reconciliation will ensure that issues of
8 importance to the Native Hawaiian people, the State of Hawaii,
9 and the United States are addressed; and
10

11 WHEREAS, a process for reconciliation that focuses on a
12 shared commitment to a positive future for the people of Hawaii
13 will enable the people of Hawaii to move respectfully into the
14 future; and
15

16 WHEREAS, a process for reconciliation also will provide a
17 participatory and meaningful process of engagement to address
18 current discord related to Mauna Kea, including issues related
19 to land use and stewardship as well as the environment, economy,
20 culture, and science; now, therefore,
21

22 BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Thirtieth Legislature
23 of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2020, the House of
24 Representatives concurring, that the Governor is requested to
25 convene a Blue Ribbon Commission to examine and establish a
26 reconciliation process relating to past, present, and future
27 issues of importance to the Native Hawaiian people, State of
28 Hawaii, and United States of America; and
29

30 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Legislature requests that
31 any recommendations made by the Blue Ribbon Reconciliation
32 Commission achieve the objectives of:
33

- 34 (1) Identifying processes that can be documented and
35 replicated; and
36
37 (2) Proposing reconciliation measures that can be
38 implemented; and
39

40 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Governor is requested to
41 appoint one or more interested and experienced individuals to



S.C.R. NO. 37

1 coordinate the efforts of the Blue Ribbon Reconciliation
2 Commission; and
3

4 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Governor is requested to
5 invite interested and experienced individuals to serve as
6 members of the Blue Ribbon Commission; and
7

8 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that members of the Blue Ribbon
9 Reconciliation Commission serve without compensation from the
10 State; and
11

12 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that, as its first task, the Blue
13 Ribbon Commission is requested to examine and establish a
14 reconciliation process related to Mauna Kea; and
15

16 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Blue Ribbon Commission is
17 requested to submit a report to the Legislature of its findings
18 and recommendations, including any proposed legislation, related
19 to Manua Kea; and
20

21 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Blue Ribbon Commission is
22 requested to submit a report to the Legislature of its findings
23 and recommendations, including any proposed legislation,
24 regarding identifiable processes and reconciliation proposals
25 related to land use and stewardship as well as the environment,
26 economy, culture, and science; and
27

28 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this
29 Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Governor of the
30 State of Hawaii, Chairperson of the Hawaiian Homes Commission,
31 Chairperson of the Office of Hawaiian Affairs, Hawaii's
32 Congressional Delegation, Kamehameha Schools, Queen Emma
33 Foundation, Queen Liliuokalani Trust, and William Charles
34 Lunalilo Trust Estate.
35
36
37

OFFERED BY: *J.M.D. W.*

By Request



From the Office of Governor David Y. Ige [CS8722]

From [Office of the Governor](#) on 2020-02-10 15:07
[Details](#) [Plain text](#)

EXECUTIVE CHAMBERS
HONOLULU

David Y. Ige
GOVERNOR

February 10, 2020

Raylene Pratt
45-309 Kenela Street
Kaneohe, Hawaii 96744 United States
RNRPRATT@hawaiiantel.net

Dear Raylene Pratt:

Thank you for contacting our office on February 9, 2020 regarding the petition that was started on Change.org.

We appreciate you taking the time to share your views with us and we will consider your comments, along with all other public input, as we strive to improve state government in Hawai'i.

With warmest regards,

**Office of the Governor
State of Hawai'i**

EXECUTIVE CHAMBERS, STATE CAPITOL • HONOLULU, HAWAI'I 96813
PHONE: (808) 586-0034 • FAX: (808) 586-0006 • GOVERNOR.HAWAII.GOV

ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT OF DOCUMENT

RE: IDENTITY OF HAWAIIAN SUBJECTS, TRUE INHABITANTS OF THE HAWAII ISLANDS.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE INFORMATION:

Delivered by hand to: Lieutenant Governor Josh Green 5th Floor
Received by: [Signature] Date: 02/05/20 Time: 20 FEB -5 P 1:01
Title of Receiver: ADMIN. ASSISTANT

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR'S
OFFICE

Served by: RAYLENE L. PRATT
Notary Public, Server, Third-Party
Witness, Mail Escrow Agent #17-59

and Napua Kahunahana AKA Anna Marie Howell

Signature of Server: [Signature]



ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT OF DOCUMENT

RE: IDENTITY OF HAWAIIAN SUBJECTS, TRUE INHABITANTS OF THE HAWAII ISLANDS.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE INFORMATION:

Delivered by hand to: Governor David Ige 5th Floor
Received by: Truncene Gross Date: 2/5/20 Time: 1:09 pm
Title of Receiver: Receptionist

Served by: RAYLENE L. PRATT
Notary Public, Server, Third-Party
Witness, Mail Escrow Agent #17-59

and Napua Kahunahana AKA Anna Marie Howell

Signature of Server: [Signature]



ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT OF LETTER

Re: IDENTITY OF HAWAIIAN SUBJECTS, TRUE INHABITANTS OF THE HAWAII ISLANDS.
CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE INFORMATION:

Delivered by hand to: Lt. Governor Josh Green Room #: 5th floor

Received by: Wendy Kande Date: _____ Time: _____

Served by: Raylene L. Pratt
State of Hawaii-Notary Public #17-59

Signature of Server: _____



19 FEB 28 AM 8:49

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR'S
OFFICE

ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT OF LETTER

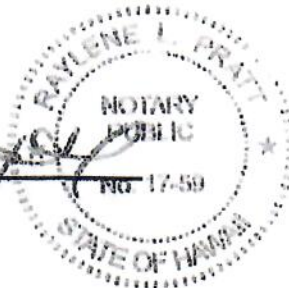
Re: IDENTITY OF HAWAIIAN SUBJECTS, TRUE INHABITANTS OF THE HAWAII ISLANDS.
CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE INFORMATION:

Delivered by hand to: Governor David Ige Room #: 5th floor

Received by: Benny Lew Date: 2/28/19 Time: 1:53AM

Served by: Raylene L. Pratt
State of Hawaii-Notary Public #17-59

Signature of Server: _____



February 22, 2019

Anna Marie Napuaokalani Kahunahana-Castro-Howell
Napua Kahunahana, Minister of the Interior for the Kingdom of Hawaii
91-593 Kuilioloa Place Z1
Ewa Beach, Hawaii 96706
Phone 808.306.6016
Email: annamarie808@gmail.com

HAND DELIVERY WITH ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT OF LETTER TO THE BELOW MENTIONED
STATE LEGISLATORS, GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR:

HAWAII STATE CAPITOL
415 South Beretania Street
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

STATE OF HAWAII LEGISLATORS:

SENATORS Rosalyn H. Baker, Stanley Chang, Donovan M. Dela Cruz, Kalani J. English, Kurt Favella, Mike Gabbard, Breene Harimoto, Les Ihara Jr., Lorraine Inouye, Kaialii Kahele, Dru Mamo Kanuha, Gilbert S. C. Keith-Agaran, Jarrett Keohokalole, Michelle N. Kidani, Donna Mercado Kim, Ronald D. Kouchi, Sharon Y. Moriwaki, Clarence K. Nishihara, Karl Rhoads, Gil Riviera, Russell E. Ruderman, Maile S. L. Shimabukuro, Brian T. Taniguchi, Laura H. Thielen and Glenn Wakai.

STATE OF HAWAII REPRESENTATIVES:

Henry J. C. Aquino, Della Au Belati, Tom Brower, Rida Cabanilla, Arakawa, Romy M. Cachola, Richard P. Cregan, Ty J. K. Cullen, Lynn DeCoite, Stacelynn K. M., Eli, Cedric Asuega Gates, Sharon E. Har, Mark J. Hashem, Troy N. Hashimoto, Daniel Holt, Linda Ichiyama, Aaron Ling Johanson, Lisa Kitagawa, Bertrand Kobayashi, Dale T. Kobayashi, Sam Saturo Kong, Chris Lee, Nicole E. Lowen, Sylvia Luke, Scot Z. Matayoshi, Lauren, Matsumoto, Bob McDermot, Angus L. K. McKelvey, John M. Mizuno, Dee Morikawa, Nadine K., Nakamura, Mark M. Nakashima, Scot Y. Nishimoto, Takashi Ohno, Val Okimoto, Richard H. K., Onishi, Amy A. Purruso, Sean Quinlan, Scot K. Sakai, Joy A. San Buenaventura, Calvin Say, Gregg Takayama, Roy M. Takumi, David A. Tarnas, Cynthia Thielen, Chris Todd, James Kunane, Tokioka, Gene Ward, Tina Wildberger, Justin H. Woodson, Ryan I. Yamane and Kyle T. Yamashita.

STATE OF HAWAII GOVERNOR: Mr. David Ige

STATE OF HAWAII LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR: Mr. Josh Green

Re: Identity of Hawaiian Subjects, true inhabitants of the Hawaii Islands.

Aloha Kakou Senators, Representatives, Governor and Lieutenant Governor,

I am writing to you seeking rectification and resolution to an issue relating to recognition and acknowledgement for the nationality of Hawaiian Subjects (meaning kanaka maoli who are the aboriginal people of Hawaii islands and descendants of those who naturalized into the Hawaiian Kingdom/Kingdom of Hawaii) such as myself and others. In addition, this letter serves as a letter of intent.

Please find the attached hereto on communications with the Department of Health and copies of the certified instruments issued by the Department of Health relating to subject matter hereinafter.

Most recently, I discovered the concealment of bias materials of my and my direct lineage (parents, grandparents and great grandparents) on instruments also known as Birth Certificate, Marriage Certificate, Death Certificate were and are tampered with by the State of Hawaii Department of Health and its predecessor the Territory of Hawaii, by fraudulently providing information that affected my family for 4 generations, having a domino affect and effect that prevented us from our inalienable rights as well as our inherent rights as descendants of the Royal Family, heirs and beneficiaries to certain trust(s) of the Royal Families under the Hawaiian Kingdom/Kingdom of Hawaii and other rights as mentioned next.

Although I am/we are considered a US citizen, it is under duress, such as our Queen Liliuokalani was under duress by the United States armed forces when she yielded her authority to the United States. As she endured that moment in time, she brilliantly placed herself as an Armistice meeting all the criteria under the Rules of War as such in her last paragraph... and forever held her country, the Kingdom of Hawaii in a position that the United States cannot take away the sovereignty of the Hawaiian Kingdom and its people. To date, we are still occupied by the United States and there are certain laws including international laws (in this case, Rules of War FM 27-10 Chapter 10 see attached hereto) that the State of Hawaii is bound to pursuant to Article VI Clause 2 (Supremacy Law) of the United States constitution and other federal laws.

In my attempt to rectify my and my direct family's and perhaps other Hawaiian Subjects' instruments certified by the State of Hawaii Department of Health, I was denied by the Registrant of the Department of Health, Dr. Alvin Onaka of any changes to these fraudulent documentation and bias materials that could serve as a poisonous tree of doctrine. My final response to Dr. Alvin Onaka was that he forced my hand to seek legal action.

My first legal and political approach, in rectifying this issue as a Minister of the Interior for the Kingdom of Hawaii and in accordance to the Civil Code of the Kingdom of Hawaii, hold a position as Deputy Generalissimo under HRM Akahi Wahine also hold a position as Generalissimo is to seek you as the legislators to change your law or perhaps come to a resolution during this session in resolving this issue. I hope that, by presenting these facts (this letter and the attached hereto) that you will undo what your representative had done, as so stated by my/our Queen Liliuokalani, ... when my people present the facts ... then their representative will undo what they have done, and by protecting the United States constitution, State of Hawaii constitution to which you swore an oath to on January 16, 2019 that I witnessed; and the Governor and Lieutenant Governor who did the same upon the acceptance of their position. Anything short of rectifying or resolving this issue by ignoring this issue, may be construed as an abuse of power.

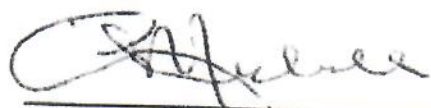
As you know, Hawaii is a very special place. One of the kaona (hidden meaning) of Ha-wai`I is God's Spirit of Life. Ha meaning the breath of life that is spirit, for we are the spirits of the Spirit (God), wai meaning water that is spirit, for we are the waters of the Water (God) and I meaning God the Great I am, the Supreme Being. Hawai`I spelled backwards is I`iawah that is God Yaweh, God Jehovah. In the Constitution of the Kingdom of Hawaii/Hawaiian Kingdom of the Hawaii Islands name God Jehovah. We the Hawaiian Subjects of Kingdom of Hawaii are the sovereign nation of God here on earth that no man can create except God. For God made nations of people, giving them their own tongue, olelo

Hawaii. As a Minister of the Interior for the Kingdom of Hawaii, it is my responsibility to begin the healing process of restoring our nation. In the Spirit of Aloha as we come face to face sharing the breath of life in one Spirit, and as we share our thoughts towards this healing in one Mind in one Accord in accordance to God through forgiveness and repentance; to forgive each other and to repent from the wicked ways we all have surcome to. It is time for change and healing and it begins with you and I as leaders who are servants for the people. We must make a decision to be hot or cold, but do not sit on the fence. Either you do what is in right standing, Pono in the eyes of God or not. That is your choice.

However, in the event that I am unsuccessful to find a remedy, resolution or rectify this issue as mentioned above and cannot come to forgiveness and repentance by this legislative body here with you of my and other Hawaiian Subjects' constitutional rights United States Constitution, the State of Hawaii Constitution, other federal and international laws, above all our inalienable rights; and have exhausted all administrative remedies with the State of Hawaii sort of legal action to the best of my knowledge, then I will consider your lack thereof to be an action of the continual patterns of crimes of conspiracy against the Kingdom of Hawaii/Hawaiian Kingdom and its people; and therefore, I would be force to seek other legal actions that may include but not limited to the Federal Grand Juries for a complete investigation pursuant to USC Title 18 96 Racketeering Influenced Corrupt Organization Act, and other federal and constitutional violations.

I hope and pray that you will contact me through the above-mentioned email and phone to meet and discuss this matter. I pray that in the Spirit of Aloha Law HRS §5-7.5, we will work together in concluding this issue in a positive manner for Hawaiian Subjects.

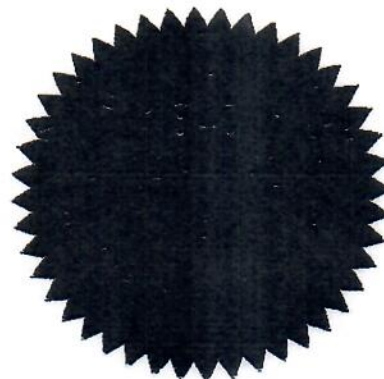
Sincerely,



Anna Marie Napuaokalani Kahunahana-Castro-Howell



Napua Kahunahana Minister of the Interior for the Kingdom of Hawaii



attachments:

- Alvin T. Onaka, PhD, State Registrar of Vital Statistics – Hawaii State Department of Health's Response letter;
- Death Certificates of my Kupuna: Mary Kauweloia T.H. file 151-1974 and Elizabeth Keoho Lincoln Luhe State of Hawaii file no. 151-3620; and
- Amicus Curiae from FEDERAL-POSTAL-JUDGE :Keline-Kameyo :Kahau. in support of Identity of Hawaiian Subjects, true inhabitants of the Hawaii Islands.

Onaka, Alvin T.

to me

Jan 16, 2019, 3:09 PM

Dear Ms. Kahunahana-Castro-Howell:

You are asking for us to amend vital records in a way that exceeds our legal authority, and thus we are unable to do what you have asked.

First, you ask for us to amend 17 records to indicate the place of birth is the Hawaiian Kingdom. The data we collect and the form of our certificates follows standards set by the Public Health Service, National Center for Health Statistics. Data that we require for the location of birth is specific and includes city, town, or rural locations. "Hawaiian Kingdom" is not a specific enough location to comply with the standards we follow.

Second, you ask us to amend those 17 records to indicate "Hawaiian Subject" as the citizenship of the person. While the fact of being born in Hawaii may confer a particular citizenship on a person, Hawaii birth certificates do not list the registrant's citizenship.

Third, you ask us to amend all records of all Hawaiian Subjects (meaning kanaka maoli[s] and descendants of those who naturalized into the Hawaiian Kingdom) in similar ways to your first two requests. This request is denied for the same reasons as stated above. Additionally, it raises concerns that may also apply to your first two requests. Even when it is legally possible to make an amendment to a vital record, an amendment would not be made upon the request of a person who has no relationship to the registrant of the record. The individual named in the record or a close family member would be the most appropriate person to make the request. You have given us no indication that the people on your list, or the others you have described, want to have their records amended. So even if there were legal authority to make the changes you desire, which there is not, we would not be able to make the changes without requests from the registrants or people closely related to them.

As to your concerns about Hawaii's vital records requiring a person to swear allegiance to the State of Hawaii or to the United States, there is nothing in Hawaii's vital records that does that.

Mahalo,

Alvin T. Onaka, PhD

State Registrar of Vital Statistics

Hawaii State Department of Health

CERTIFICATE OF DEATH

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

BIRTH NO.

T.H. FILE NO. 151

1 974

1. Name of Deceased (Type or Print) (First) (Middle) (Last) Mary Kauweloa			2. Date of Death (Month) (Day) (Year) (Hour) August 7, 1955 7:30 A.M.		
3. Sex Female	4. Race Hawaiian	5. Single <input type="checkbox"/> Married <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> 3	6. Date of Birth May 21, 1882		
8. Usual Occupation (Give kind of work done during most of working life, even if retired) Housewife		9. Kind of Business or Industry Own Home	10. Birthplace (District, county, state, or foreign country) Honolulu, T.H.		11. Citizen of What Country US
12. Father's Name David Kawapoo		13. Mother's Maiden Name Kapapo		14. Name of Spouse Charles Kauwelo Sr.	
15. Was Deceased Ever in U.S. Armed Forces Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/>			15b. If yes, give war or dates of service		16. Social Security No.
17. Place of Death, City or Town (If outside limits write RURAL) Honolulu, T.H.					18. Island Oahu
19. Name of Hospital or Institution (If not in hospital or institution give street or location) Maluhia Home					
20. Residence, City or Town (If outside limits write RURAL) Honolulu			21. Island Oahu		22. County and State or Foreign Country Honolulu Territory of Hawaii
23. Street Address (If rural, give location) 566 Kallott Lane					
I certify that the above stated information is true and correct to the best of my knowledge.			24. Signature of Informant Mrs. Mary Maduli		25. Date of Signature August 8, 1955
26. Disease or Condition Directly Leading to Death Antecedent Causes Morbid conditions, if any, giving rise to the above cause (a) stating the underlying cause last.		(a) Coronary Heart Failure			Interval Between Onset and Death
		Due to (b) Cerebral-Vascular Accident to Left Hemisphere			
		Due to (c) Hypertensive Cardio-Vascular Disease			
27. Date of Operation					
28. Major Findings of Operation					
29. Autopsy Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>			30. Major Findings of Autopsy		
31. Accident <input type="checkbox"/> Suicide <input type="checkbox"/> Homicide <input type="checkbox"/>			32. Place of Injury (e.g. in or about home, farm, factory, street, office or bldg., etc.)		33. (City, Town, or Village) (Island)
34. Time of Injury (Month) (Day) (Year) (Hour)			35. Injury Occurred While at Work <input type="checkbox"/> Not While at Work <input type="checkbox"/>		36. How Did Injury Occur
I hereby certify that I attended (investigated) this death which occurred on the date and from the cause(s) shown above.					
37. Signature of Attendant Richard Z.K. Young, M.D.			38. Date of Signature 8-7-55		39. Date of Signature
39. Burial <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cremation <input type="checkbox"/> Removal <input type="checkbox"/> Date Thereof 8-14-55			40. Place of Burial, Cremation, or Removal Paoua Hawaiian Church Cem.		41. Signature of Person in Charge of Interment Dary Ordanstein's Mortuary
42. Date Accepted by Local Registrar AUG -9 1955			43. Signature of Local Registrar [Signature]		44. Date Filed by Registrar General AUG -9 1955
45. Date Burial-Transit Permit Issued AUG -9 1955			46. Place of Issue Honolulu		47. Permit Number

See #10: T.H. initials of Territory of Hawaii. In 1882 she was born in the Hawaii Islands, also known as, the Kingdom of Hawaii/Hawaiian Kingdom pre-military invasion by United States on January 16, 1893.

#11: She was not a U.S. citizen. She signed the Ku'e Petition opposing Annexation.

#17: Again, T.H. initials of Territory of Hawaii. She never left her country, Kingdom of Hawaii/Hawaiian Kingdom. Furthermore, "T.H." is neither city or town.

#22: Honolulu is the county and the state is not the Territory of Hawaii. It is a location to which is occupied by the United States armed forces.

#24: Signature of Informant is allegedly Mrs. Mary Maduli, daughter of said Mary Kauwelo, who did NOT sign the certificate as it states "Signature of Informant".

CERTIFICATE OF DEATH

BIRTH NO.

FILE NO. 151

3 620

1. Name of Deceased (Type or Print) (First) (Middle) (Last) Elizabeth Keoho Lincoln Luhe			2a. Date of Death December 26, 1963		2b. Hour 10:45^A
3. Sex Female	4. Race Caucasian Hawaiian	5. Married <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Never Married <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/>	6. Date of Birth May 30, 1886		7. Age (In yrs. last birthday) 77
8a. Usual Occupation (Give kind of work done during most of working life, even if retired) Housewife		8b. Kind of Business or Industry Own Home	9. Birthplace (District, county, state or foreign country) Kohala, Hawaii		10. Citizen of What Country? U.S.A.
11. Father's Name Ned Lincoln		12. Mother's Maiden Name Elizabeth Fern		13. Name of Spouse James Luhe	
14a. Was Deceased Ever in U.S. Armed Forces? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/>		14b. If yes, give war or dates of service		15. Social Security No.	
16a. Place of Death: City, Town, or Rural Location Heeia - Kea			16b. Length of Stay in 16a 60 Years	16c. Island Oahu	
16d. Name of Hospital or Institution (If not in hospital or institution, give street address) Lot #27 Heeia - Kea			16e. Is Place of Death inside City or Town Limits? If no, give judicial district Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Heeia - Kea Koolaupoko		
17a. Usual Residence: City, Town, or Rural Location Heeia - Kea		17b. Island Oahu	17c. County and State or Foreign Country Honolulu, Hawaii		
17d. Street Address Lot #27		17e. Is Residence inside City or Town Limits? If no, give judicial district Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Heeia - Kea Koolaupoko		17f. Is Residence on a Farm or Plantation? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
I certify that the above stated information is true and correct to the best of my knowledge.		18a. Signature of Informant Mrs. Elizabeth Kahunahana A.M.P.		18b. Date of Signature 12-27-63	
19. Cause of Death (Enter only one cause per line for (a), (b), and (c)) Part I. Death was caused by: Immediate Cause (a) Arteriosclerotic Heart Disease					Interval Between Onset and Death Two Hours
Conditions, if any, which gave rise to above cause (a), stating the underlying cause last. Due to (b) _____ Due to (c) _____					
Part II. Other Significant Conditions contributing to death but not related to the terminal disease condition given in Part I (a).					
22a. Accident <input type="checkbox"/> Suicide <input type="checkbox"/> Homicide <input type="checkbox"/>		22b. Describe How Injury Occurred. (Enter nature of injury in Part I or Part II of item 19)		20. Pregnancy within 3 months of death? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	
22c. Time of Injury Hour a.m. p.m. Month, Day, Year		22d. Injury Occurred While at Work <input type="checkbox"/> Not while at Work <input type="checkbox"/>		22e. Place of Injury (e.g. in or about home, farm, factory, street, office bldg., etc.)	
22f. City, Town, or Location		22g. Island			
I hereby certify that I attended (investigated) this death which occurred on the date and from the cause(s) shown above.			23a. Signature of Attendant Kaoru Samaki		23b. Date of Signature 12/26/1963
24a. Burial <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cremation <input type="checkbox"/> Removal <input type="checkbox"/>		24b. Date 12-30-63		25. Place of Burial, Cremation, or Removal Kaneohe Bay View Cemetery	
27. Date Accepted by Local Registrar DEC 27 1963		28. Signature of Local Registrar Richard B. Fujina		26. Signature of Person in Charge of Instrument Antoinette M. Pary Ordenstein's Mortuary, Inc.	
29a. Date Burial-Transit Permit Issued DEC 27 1963		29b. Place of Issue HONOLULU		28. Date Filed by Registrar General DEC 27 1963	
				29c. Permit Number #226	

See the following:

#10: She was not a U.S.A. citizen, she was a Hawaiian Subject, born in the Kingdom of Hawaii/Hawaiian Kingdom.

#16e and #17e: She allegedly stated Heeia Kea as town. Koolaupoko is not a town.

#18: Mrs. Elizabeth Kahunahana did not sign, it is typed with initials of a foreign agent.



~Aupuni-O-Ko-Hawaii-Pae-Aina-Hae.

~Ko-Hawaii-Pae-Aina-Hae.

:C.-S.-S.-C.-P.-S.-G.-DOCUMENT-CONTRACT-FEDERAL-POSTAL-VESSEL-FEDERAL-COURT-VENUE-FLAG.

\$1. STAMP



:AMICUS-CURIAE.

: FEDERAL-POSTAL-COURT-BY-THE-UNIVERSAL-POSTAL-COURT-UNIVERSAL-POSTAL-UNION.

~1 For this Muster-Master-Federal-Postal-Judge-Court :Keline-Kameyo: Kahau selected Judicial system with in the Ko-Hawaii-Pae-Aina/Aupuni-O-Ko-Hawaii-Pae-Aina is with the AMICUS-CURIAE EVIDENCE-CLAIM with these Fictional-Modification-Syntax-English-Structure. For these WORD-SIMULATIONS, WORD-PRESUMPTIONS WORD-MEANING-ASSUMPTIONS AND JURISDICTIONAL-ILLUSIONS by these HISTORICAL-AILING-AUTHORITIES-HEREIN with an AILING-SYNTAX-AGENDA BY THE UNITED-STATES-GUISE THROUGH AN AILING-UNIVERSAL-POSTAL-UNION-1873-2019.

~2 For the TITLE ~1:GENERAL-PROVISIONS~5:Emblems and Symbols: Hawaii Revised Statute §5-7.5 Aloha Spirit Law. For the Aloha Spirit is the coordination of mind and heart within each person. It brings each person to the self. For each person must think and emote good feelings to others. In the contemplation and presence of the life force, ALOHA the following UNUHI LAULA LOA may be used:

- (a) AKAHAI for the meaning kindness to be expressed with tenderness.
- (b) LOKAHI for the meaning unity, to be expressed with harmony.
- (c) OLUOLU for the meaning agreeable, to be expressed with pleasantness.
- (d) HA'AHA'A for the meaning humility, to be expressed with modesty.
- (e) AHONUI for the meaning patience, to be expressed with perseverance.

FOR THE TERMS MEANING RESPECT, BE KIND OR LEAVE!

~3 For these are traits of character that express the charm, warmth and sincerity of Hawaii's people. It was the working philosophy of native Hawaiians and was presented as a gift to the people of Hawaii. "Aloha" is more than a word of greeting or farewell or a salutation. ALOHA means mutual regard and affection and extends warmth in caring with no obligation in return. ALOHA is the essence of relationships in which each person is important to every other person for collective existence. ALOHA means to hear what is not said, to see what cannot be seen and to know the unknowable.

~4 For in exercising their power on behalf of the people and in fulfillment of their responsibilities, obligations and service to the people, the legislature, governor, lieutenant governor, executive officers of each department, the chief justice, associate justices, and judges of the appellate, circuit, and district courts may contemplate and reside with the life force and give consideration to the "Aloha Spirit". [L 1986, c 202, §1]

~5 **TITLE 37 HAWAII PENAL CODE Universal Citation: §710-1017-Tampering with a government record.**

(1) A person commits the offense of tampering with a government record if: (a) For the person, acting knowingly, falsely makes a purported government record, or falsely completes or alters, or falsely makes an entry in, a government record or a true copy thereof;

(b) For the person knowingly presents or uses a government record or a purported government record, or a true copy thereof, knowing that it has been falsely made, completed, or altered, or that a false entry has been made therein, with intent that it be taken as genuine;

(c) For the person knowingly records, registers, or files, or offers for recordation, registration, or filing, in a governmental office or agency, a statement, document, or record, in written, printed, or electronic form, which has been

falsely made, completed, or altered, or in which a false entry has been made, or which contains a false statement or false information;

(d) Knowing the person lacks the authority to do so:

(i) For the person intentionally destroys, mutilates, conceals, removes, or otherwise impairs the availability of any government records; or

(ii) For the person refuses to deliver up a government record in the person's possession upon proper request of a public servant entitled to receive such record for examination or other purposes.

(2) For the purpose of this section, "government record" means all records created, issued, received, or kept by any governmental office or agency or required by law to be kept by others for the information of the government.

(3) For the Tampering with government records is a misdemeanor. [L 1972, c 9, pt of §1; am L 1991, c 145, §2; gen ch 1993; am L 2014, c 33, §5]

~6 For this section is intended to penalize conduct which undermines confidence in the accuracy of public records. The accuracy of public records is essential to efficient public administration and, beyond the immediate context of public administration, the government has an interest in protecting public confidence in its records.

~7 For this section does not require that the misuse of the public record be with intent to defraud another, i.e., to injure an interest which has value, as do the sections on forgery. Nor does this section require that the information made part of the public record, or offered for recordation, registration, or filing, be under oath or sworn to, as do the sections on perjury and related offenses. Those offenses, however, do complement the offense of tampering with public records, but they deal directly, and in a more precise context, with the aggravated circumstances presented.

~8 For this section is also addressed to the problem of access to public records. Obviously, acts of destruction and concealment impair the efficiency of public administration. Subsection (1)(d)(i) is intended primarily to cover acts of destruction, concealment, or impairment by the individual's vis-a-vis the government, whereas subsection (1)(d)(ii) is intended primarily to cover the situation where a public servant refuses to surrender records to another public servant when the public servant has the duty to do so. Both clauses of this subsection are, however, worded broadly in order to cover acts of destruction, concealment, or retention outside their areas of immediate concern.

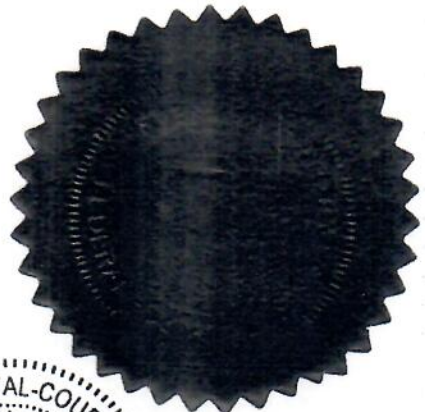
~9 For the Subsection (2) is intended to be inclusive and to cover not only records traditionally considered "public" but also information kept for the benefit of the government, such as medical prescription records.

~10 For the previous Hawaii law on tampering with public records is like the code, however the Code covers acts of tampering not covered under prior law, clarifies the acts that are covered, and dispenses with the former, archaic requirement of "malice" as it relates to this offense.

SUPPLEMENTAL COMMENTARY ON §710-1017

~11 For the Act 33, Session Laws 2014, amended this section to apply to electronic statements, documents, or records. The legislature found that many government and business records are kept in electronic form. However, the current law prohibited only the alteration of records kept in written form. In 2000, Hawaii adopted the Uniform Electronic Transactions Act, chapter 489E, to recognize the need to establish the legal validity of electronic records, signatures, and contracts. Act 33 protected consumers by making relevant criminal offenses also applicable to electronic statements, documents, or records. Senate Standing Committee Report No. 3330, House Standing Committee Report No. 260-14.

:Keline-Kameyo: Kahau.
:MUSTER-MASTER-COMRADE: FEDERAL-POSTAL-COURT:
FEDERAL-POSTAL-JUDGE:
:Keline-Kameyo :Kahau. RR294568221US



:Dayne-Panako :Kahau.
:FEDERAL-POSTAL-COURT-CLERK:
:Dayne-Panako :Kahau.



:STATE OF HAWAI'I NOTARY PUBLIC:
:Raylene-Leigh :Pratt. #17-59



:Raylene-Leigh :Pratt.
:FEDERAL-POSTAL-COURT-CLERK
:Raylene-Leigh :Pratt. RA728304893US



:Napua: Kahunahana
:AUPUNI O KO HAWAI'I PAE 'AINA,
:MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR :Napua :Kahunahana.

Doc. Date: Feb. 22, 2019 # Pages 10 including notary page

Notary Name: Raylene L. Pratt First Circuit

Doc. Description Identity of Hawaiian Subjects,
true inhabitants of the Hawaii Islands.

Raylene L. Pratt 2/26/2019
Notary Signature Date



For the COPYRIGHT/COPY-CLAIM with this Date FEBRUARY-2019 by this PLENIPOTENTIARY-JUDGE: Keline-Kameyo:Kahau, FEDERAL-POSTAL-COURT-CLERK: Dayne-Panako:Kahau, AUPUNI-O-KO-HAWAI'I-PAE-'AINA-MINISTER-of-the-INTERIOR: Napua:Kahunahana and FEDERAL-POSTAL-COURT-CLERK/TIPSTAFF/STATE-of-the-HAWAII-NOTARY-PUBLIC: Raylene-Leigh:Pratt, with this COMMUNICATION-CLAIMS with this DOCUMENT-CONTRACT-POSTAL-VESSEL-COURT-VENUE.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE
AND NOTARY PAGE

Re: IDENTITY OF HAWAIIAN SUBJECTS, TRUE INHABITANTS OF THE HAWAII ISLANDS

Delivered on or before Friday, ~~February 29th~~ ^{March 1st} 

Hand delivered by:


Raylene L. Pratt, State of Hawaii Notary Public #17-59



Signature: _____



Raylene L. Pratt

Notary Public, State of Hawaii

My commission expires: 2/26/2021


Document Date: February 27, 2019

Number of pages: 5 (double sided)

Notary Name: Raylene L. Pratt

FIRST CIRCUIT

Document Description: IDENTITY OF HAWAIIAN SUBJECTS, TRUE INHABITANTS OF THE HAWAII ISLANDS AND AMICUS CURIAE BY FEDERAL-POSTAL-COURT-JUDGE :Keline-Kamevo :Kahau.


Notary Signature

02-27-2019
Date

Application No. 23864

Certificate No. 38111

TERRITORY OF HAWAII
 OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
Certificate of Hawaiian Birth

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME, GREETING:

Whereas, Application has been made for the issuance of a certificate of Hawaiian birth to
SOLOMON KAHUNAHANA

now residing at Honolulu, Oahu, Territory of Hawaii

Satisfactory Proof has been submitted to show that he was born in Hawaii on November 12, 1905

and the photograph attached hereto is a good likeness of him at this time.

Physical identifying marks Scar lower right forearm; scar tip first finger left hand.

It Is Hereby Certified, That SOLOMON KAHUNAHANA



was born in Hawaii and is entitled to a certificate of Hawaiian birth.
This certificate is not transferable.

In Testimony Whereof, the Secretary of the Territory of Hawaii has hereunto subscribed his name and caused the great seal of said Territory to be affixed.

Done at Honolulu, Hawaii, this ninth day of

March, A. D. 1949

Oliver E. ...
Secretary of Hawaii.

38111

OCT - 9 2008

THIS IS A TRUE COPY OF
ABSTRACT OF THE RECORD ON FILE
THE HAWAII STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

Alvin T. Onaka, Ph.D.
STATE ARCHIVIST

Application No. 39865

Certificate No. 49517

STATE OF HAWAII
Department of Health

Certificate of Hawaiian Birth

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME, GREETING:

Whereas, Application has been made for the issuance of a certificate of Hawaiian birth to
(MRS.) ELIZABETH LEIMAILOLE KUPAU KAHUNAHANA
now residing at Honolulu, Oahu, State of Hawaii

Satisfactory Proof has been submitted to show that she was born in Hawaii on August 2, 1910
and the photograph attached hereto is a good likeness of her at this time.
Physical identifying marks Mole on left chin.

It Is Hereby Certified, That (MRS.) ELIZABETH LEIMAILOLE KUPAU KAHUNAHANA
was born in Hawaii and is entitled to a certificate of Hawaiian birth.
This certificate is not transferable.



In Testimony Whereof, the Director of Health of the
State of Hawaii has subscribed his name and caused the seal of
said Department to be affixed.

Done at Honolulu, Hawaii, this eighth day of
June, A. D. 19 71

W. B. QUISENBERRY, M.D.
Director of Health.
By [Signature] State Registrar.

49517

OCT - 9 2008

THIS IS A TRUE COPY OR
ABSTRACT OF THE RECORD ON FILE IN
THE HAWAII STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH
Alvin T. Onaka, Ph.D.
STATE REGISTRAR

3348 (5)

City and PLACE OF BIRTH
 County of Honolulu
 Township of
 or Village of
 or City of Honolulu No. 10 Marmion Street
 FULL NAME OF CHILD Mary Kauweloa
 If child is not yet named, make supplemental report, as directed.

RECORD OF BIRTH

Sex of Child Male
 Twin Triplet or other
 and Number in order of birth 1
 Legitimate 45
 Date of birth April 18th 1912
 (month) (day) (year)

FATHER MOTHER
 Full name Charles Kauweloa Mary Arewa Poole
 Residence 10 Marmion St. 10 Marmion St.
 Race 1/2 Hawaiian Age at last birthday 31 years Race Hawaiian Age at last birthday 27 years
 Birthplace Honolulu, Hawaii Birthplace Honolulu
 Occupation Boiler Maker's Helper Occupation Housewife
 Number of child of this mother 7th Number of children, of this mother now living 3

CERTIFICATE OF INFORMANT

I HEREBY CERTIFY as to the facts of the birth of this child, and that the birth occurred on April 18th 1912 at 3:30 p.m.
 GIVEN NAME added from a supplemental report.
 (Signature) M. S. Walker Informant

Address Alakea St. Honolulu
 Entered APR 22 1912
 Filed APR 22 1912
 Secretary, Territorial Board of Health. Register Secretary, Territorial Board of Health.

ALTERED
 JUL 2 1970
 EVID. FILED
 School Certif.
 Marriage Certif.

STANDARD CERTIFICATE OF BIRTH

TERRITORY OF HAWAII

1. PLACE OF BIRTH Local Registered No. _____ File No. **637**
(To be inserted by Registrar)

AND County Honolulu State T. H.

Township _____ or Village _____
 City Honolulu No. 727 Laniwai St. _____ Ward _____

2. Full name of child Albert Kahuawaisalens Castro (If child is not yet named, make supplemented report, as directed)

3. Sex male If plural births 4. Twin, triplet, or other _____ 5. Number, in order of birth _____ 6. Premature yes Full term _____ 7. Legitimate yes 8. Date of birth July 8, 1934
(Month, day, year)

9. Full name **FATHER** Albert Castro 18. Full maiden name **MOTHER** Mary Kaweloa

10. Residence (usual place of abode) Honolulu 19. Residence (usual place of abode) Honolulu
(If nonresident, give place and State)

11. Color or Race Spanish 12. Age at last birthday 26 (Years) 20. Color or Race Chinese-Hawaiian 21. Age at last birthday 22 (Years)

13. Birthplace (city or place) Honolulu, Oahu 22. Birthplace (city or place) Honolulu, Oahu
(State or country)

14. Trade, profession, or particular kind of work done, as spinner, sawyer, bookkeeper, etc. Seaman 23. Trade, profession, or particular kind of work done, as housekeeper, typist, nurse, clerk, etc. Housewife

15. Industry or business in which work was done, as silk mill, sawmill, bank, etc. Lighthouse Service 24. Industry or business in which work was done, as own home, lawyer's office, silk mill, etc. Own Home

16. Date (month and year) last engaged in this work July 1934 17. Total time (years) spent in this work 4 yrs 25. Date (month and year) last engaged in this work _____ 26. Total time (years) spent in this work _____

27. Number of children of this mother (At time of this birth and including this child) (a) Born alive and now living 4 (b) Born alive but now dead 1 (c) Stillborn 0

28. If stillborn, period of gestation _____ { months or weeks } 29. Cause of stillbirth _____ { Before labor or During labor }
 30. Was a prophylactic for ophthalmia neonatorum used? No If so, what? _____

CERTIFICATE OF ATTENDING PHYSICIAN OR MIDWIFE

I hereby certify that I attended the birth of this child, who was born alive at 6:30 A m. on the date above stated.
(Born alive or stillborn)

(Signed) Mrs Mary Castro
(Physician or Informant)

Given name added from _____ Address _____
 supplemental report _____ Date Recorded JUL 14 1934, 19 _____
(Date) J. V. Thomas
Registrar

Registrar General _____ Date Filed, Office of Registrar General JUL 14 1934

STANDARD CERTIFICATE OF BIRTH

TERRITORY OF HAWAII

1. PLACE OF BIRTH Local Registered No. _____ File No. 1975
(To be inserted by Registrar)

CITY AND County Honolulu State T. H.
 Township _____ or Village _____
 City Honolulu No. 475-1 Kaluhikai Lane Ward _____
(If birth occurred in a hospital or institution, give its NAME instead of street and number)

2. Full name of child Elizabeth Leimale Kahumahana (If child is not yet named, make supplemental report, as directed)

3. Sex Female 4. Twin, triplet, or other _____ 5. Number, in order of birth _____
 6. Premature Full term yes 7. Legitimate? yes 8. Date of birth August 31, 1937
(Month, day, year)

FATHER
 9. Full name Solomon Kahumahana
 10. Residence (usual place of abode) Honolulu, T.H.
(If nonresident, give place and State)

MOTHER
 18. Full maiden name Elizabeth Kupass
 19. Residence (usual place of abode) Honolulu, T.H.
(If nonresident, give place and State)

11. Color or Race Hawaiian Chinese 12. Age at last birthday 30 (Years)

20. Color or Race Hawaiian Chinese 21. Age at last birthday 27 (Years)

13. Birthplace (City or place) Honolulu Oahu
(State or Country) T. H.

22. Birthplace (City or place) Honolulu Oahu
(State or Country) T. H.

14. Trade, profession, or particular kind of work done, as spinner, sawyer, bookkeeper, etc. Longshoreman
 15. Industry or business in which work was done, as silk mill, sawmill, bank, etc. McGabe Hamilton
Shipping Co.
 16. Date (month and year) last engaged in this work August 1931
 17. Total time (Years) spent in this work 12

23. Trade, profession, or particular kind of work done, as housekeeper, typist, nurse, clerk, etc. Housework
 24. Industry or business in which work was done, as own home, lawyer's office, silk mill, etc. Own Home
 25. Date (month and year) last engaged in this work _____, 19____
 26. Total time (Years) spent in this work _____

27. Number of children of this mother (At time of this birth and including this child) (a) Born alive and now living 5 (b) Born alive but now dead 1 (c) Stillborn 0

28. If stillborn, period of gestation _____ { months or weeks } 29. Cause of stillbirth _____
 Before labor _____
 During labor _____

30. Was a prophylactic for ophthalmia neonatorum used? yes If so, what? Silver Nitrate
 31. Has this child any deformity? (Yes or No) No

CERTIFICATE OF ATTENDING PHYSICIAN OR MIDWIFE*

I hereby certify that I attended the birth of this child, who was born alive at 9:30 P. m. on the date above stated.
(Born alive or stillborn)

Signed) Matsuyo Nitta
Midwife
(Physician, Midwife or Informant)

* When there was no attending physician or midwife, then the father or mother should make this return.

Address 1459 Lilikoa
 Filed SEP - 7 1937, 19____
(Date) LM Kubura
Registrar

Given name added from _____
 supplemental report _____
(Date)

Form V.S. No. 18-B-7180 Registrar General Filed, Office of Registrar General SEP - 7 1937
(Date)

CERTIFICATION OF LIVE BIRTH

STATE OF HAWAII
HONOLULU



DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH
HAWAII U.S.A.

CERTIFICATE NO. **151 1955 - 013504**

CHILD'S NAME
ANNA MARIE NAPUAOKALANI CASTRO

DATE OF BIRTH
November 16, 1955

HOUR OF BIRTH
10:18 PM

SEX
FEMALE

CITY, TOWN OR LOCATION OF BIRTH
HONOLULU

ISLAND OF BIRTH
OAHU

COUNTY OF BIRTH
HONOLULU

MOTHER'S MAIDEN NAME
ELIZABETH LEIMAOLE KAHUNAHANA

MOTHER'S RACE
CHINESE HAWAIIAN CAUCASIAN

FATHER'S NAME
ALBERT KALUAWAIALENOHO CASTRO

FATHER'S RACE
CAUCASIAN HAWAIIAN

DATE FILED BY REGISTRAR
November 22, 1955

CERTIFICATE OF MARRIAGE

Record of Marriages Oahu

Honolulu DISTRICT

BOOK 1896-1900

Honolulu COUNTY

PAGE NO. 20

NAME OF GROOM KEO KAHUNAHANA AGE 30 YEARS
 MARITAL STATUS: BACHELOR WIDOWER DIVORCED
Hawaiian RESIDENCE Liliha St.
 RACE _____ RESIDENCE _____
 NAME OF FATHER Puleole NAME OF MOTHER Akoo

NAME OF BRIDE KAAPUNI AGE 41 YEARS
 MARITAL STATUS: MAID WIDOW DIVORCED
Hawaiian RESIDENCE Liliha St.
 RACE _____ RESIDENCE _____
 NAME OF FATHER Kahanawaoha NAME OF MOTHER Hoolopa

DATE OF LICENSE November 29, 1897 LICENSE ISSUED BY G. Shaw
 DATE OF MARRIAGE November 29, 1897 PLACE OF MARRIAGE Honolulu
 MARRIAGE PERFORMED BY Rev. Kekipi
 NAMES OF WITNESSES _____
 DATE RECORDED January 25, 1898 C.B. Reynolds
 REGISTRAR

THE ABOVE IS A TRUE COPY OF THE RECORD ON FILE IN THE
 STATE OF HAWAII DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH
 RESEARCH AND STATISTICS OFFICE

February 11, 1997
 DATE

Alvin T. Oraka
 STATE REGISTRAR

RS-43 (REV. 9/88) NOTE: This certificate is not valid if it has been altered in any way whatsoever or if it does not bear the raised seal of the State of Hawaii Department of Health.

PLACE OF MARRIAGE

TERRITORY OF HAWAII

1708

County of Honolulu

RECORD OF MARRIAGE

Township of

or Village of

or City of Honolulu

No. 1704 Luao Street.

MALE

Full name of groom Solomon Kuper
Residence Kalaheo, Kauai
Age at last birthday 28 years Nationality Hawaiian
Bachelor, Widower or Divorced..... (2nd, 3rd) (marriage)
Birthplace of groom (State or Country) Hawaii
Length of residence in the Territory of Hawaii 2 1/2 yrs.

FEMALE

Full name of bride Keoho Lincoln
Residence Hohala, Hawaii
Age at last birthday 24 years Nationality Part Hawaiian
Maid, Widow or Divorced..... (2nd, 3rd) (marriage)
Birthplace of bride (State or Country) Hawaii
Length of residence in the Territory of Hawaii 2 1/2 yrs.

FATHER

Full name Mapaku
Race Hawaiian
Birthplace of father (State or Country) Hawaii

FATHER

Full name Medie Lincoln
Race Part Hawaiian
Birthplace of father (State or Country) Hawaii

MOTHER

Full maiden name Naowiloa
Race Hawaiian
Birthplace of mother (State or Country) Hawaii

MOTHER

Full maiden name Keoho
Race Part Hawaiian
Birthplace of mother (State or Country) Hawaii

License to marry issued by David P. Honale

Date of license to marry Nov. 6th 1910

Witnesses to marriage ceremony David P. Honale and Peter Makia

Entered NOV 10 1910 19

M. H. Longon
Registrar

I HEREBY CERTIFY, that Solomon Kuper
and Keoho Lincoln were
joined in marriage by me, on the 6th day of
November, A. D. 1910, in Honolulu
and Honolulu County of Honolulu Territory of Hawaii.

Filed NOV 10 1910 19

A. H. H. H.
Secretary, Territorial Board of Health

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand
this 6th day of Nov., A. D. 1910

(Signed) E. P. Miller

City and County of

PLACE OF MARRIAGE

TERRITORY OF HAWAII

164

County of Pau Honolulu Ewa

RECORD OF MARRIAGE

Township of Ewa

Village of Pearl City

City of No. Street.

MALE

FEMALE

Full name of groom James Luke Piena

Full name of bride Elizabeth Kupau

Residence Aiea Ewa

Residence Aiea Ewa

Age at last birthday 28 years. Nationality Hawaiian

Age at last birthday 29 years. Nationality Hawaiian

Bachelor, Widower or Divorced Never (2nd, 3rd) 1st (marriage)

Maid, Widow or Divorced Never (2nd, 3rd) 2nd (marriage)

Birthplace of groom (State or Country) Hilo Hawaii

Birthplace of bride (State or Country) Hawaii

Length of residence in Territory of Hawaii

Length of residence in Territory of Hawaii

FATHER

FATHER

Full name Luhe Piena

Full name Ned Lincoln

Race Hawaiian

Race Half English

Birthplace of father (State or Country) Hilo Hawaii

Birthplace of father (State or Country) Kohala Hawaii

MOTHER

MOTHER

Full maiden name Kaluhi

Full maiden name Kohe Lincoln

Race Hawaiian

Race Hawaiian

Birthplace of mother (State or Country) Puna Hawaii

Birthplace of mother (State or Country) Kohala Hawaii

License to marry issued by Fred H. Hayselden

Date of license to marry Jan 7 1916

Witnesses to marriage ceremony Luhe Piena and Kaulani

Entered FEB - 4 1916 19

R. J. McGinty
Registrar.

I HEREBY CERTIFY that James Luke Piena and Elizabeth Kupau were joined in matrimony by me, on the 16 day of

Filed FEB 11 1916 19

M. J. Linn
Registrar General, Territorial Board of Health

January A. D. 1916 in Pearl City Ewa Honolulu Territory of Hawaii.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand this 16 day of January A. D. 1916

(Signed) Wm Kaman

Pastor of Ewa Hawaii Church
(Congregational Church)

PLACE OF MARRIAGE

County of Honolulu
 Township of _____
 or _____
 Village of _____
 or _____
 City of Honolulu

TERRITORY OF HAWAII

Standard Certificate of Marriage

Registered No. 2331

St. Anthony's Church Street. If the ceremony is performed in church, give the Name of the church instead of street and number.

MALE

Full name of groom Makia Kan
 Residence Honolulu
 Age at last birthday 24 years. Color or Race Kauian
 Bachelor, Widower or Divorced _____ (2nd, 3rd) (marriage)
 Birthplace of groom (State or Country) Hawaii Islands
 Length of residence in Territory of Hawaii 24 years

FEMALE

Full name of bride Elizabeth Kuyam
 Residence Honolulu
 Age at last birthday 17 years. Color or Race Kauian
 Maid, Widow or Divorced _____ (2nd, 3rd) (marriage)
 Birthplace of bride (State or Country) Hawaii Islands
 Length of residence in Territory of Hawaii 17 years

FATHER

Full name William Kan
 Race Kauian
 Birthplace of father (State or Country) Hawaii Islands

FATHER

Full name Salomon Kuyam
 Race Kauian
 Birthplace of father (State or Country) Hawaii Islands

MOTHER

Full maiden name Malia Kalemanu
 Race Kauian
 Birthplace of mother (State or Country) Hawaii Islands

MOTHER

Full maiden name Elizabeth Kuyam
 Race Kauian
 Birthplace of mother (State or Country) Hawaii Islands

License to marry issued by Leon H. Utellin

Date of license to marry May 25th 1927

Witnesses to marriage ceremony Samuel B. Kan & Ruth I. Kan

Entered MAY 27 1927 19

H. Markham
 Registrar.

I HEREBY CERTIFY that Makia Kan
 and Elizabeth Kuyam were
 joined in matrimony by me on the 25th day of

Filed MAY 27 1927 19

M. F. Lewis
 Registrar General, Territorial Board of Health.

May A. D. 1927 in Honolulu
 City AND County of Honolulu, Territory of Hawaii.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand
 this 25th day of May A. D. 1927

(Signed) Father Deitch
Charles Prosch
 (Official Capacity)

City and County of Honolulu
Township of _____
or
Village of _____
or
City of Honolulu

CERTIFICATE OF MARRIAGE

TERRITORY OF HAWAII

FILE NO. 2244

LOCAL REGISTERED NO. _____
(To be filled in by Registrar)

No. 632 Mokauea Street. If the ceremony is performed in church, give the name of the church instead of street and number.

GROOM

2. Full name of Groom SOLOMON KAHUNAHANA

Date of Birth: Nov. 12, 1905 Residence 475 Kalohikai Lane
(Street and Number)

4. Age at last birthday 31 years. 5. Color or Race Hawaiian

6. Bachelor, Widower or Divorced Divorced 7. 2nd, 3rd marriage 2nd

8. Birthplace of Groom Honolulu, Oahu, T. H.
(State or Country)

Occupation: Longshoreman, Shipper

9. Length of residence in Territory of Hawaii 31 Years

BRIDE

16. Full name of Bride ELIZABETH KAU

Date of Birth: August 2, 1910 Residence 475 Kalohikai Lane
(Street and Number)

18. Age at last birthday 26 years. 19. Color or Race Caucasian-Hawaiian

20. Maid, Widow or Divorced Divorced 21. 2nd, 3rd marriage 2nd

22. Birthplace of Bride Honolulu, Oahu, T. H.
(State or Country)

Occupation: At Home

23. Length of residence in Territory of Hawaii 26 Years

FATHER

10. Full name of Father JOSEPH KAHUNAHANA

11. Race Hawaiian

12. Birthplace of Father Honolulu, Oahu, T. H.
(State or Country)

MOTHER

13. Full maiden name of Mother KAAPUNI (Full name unknown)

14. Race Hawaiian

15. Birthplace of Mother Paia, Maui, T. H.
(State or Country)

NAME OF PARENTS

FATHER

24. Full name of Father SOLOMON KUPAU

25. Race Hawaiian

26. Birthplace of Father Kalawao, Oahu, T. H.
(State or Country)

MOTHER

27. Full maiden name of mother ELIZABETH LINCOLN

28. Race Caucasian-Hawaiian

29. Birthplace of Mother Kohala, Hawaii, T. H.
(State or Country)

NAME OF PARENTS

30. Name of Marriage License Agent Leila L. Rankin 31. Date of issue of license to marry February 2, 1937

32. Witnesses to marriage ceremony Ella Harrison and Herman Maunakea

Entered or Registered FEB 27 1937 19 H. V. Thomas Registrar.
(Date)

I HEREBY CERTIFY that SOLOMON KAHUNAHANA and ELIZABETH KAU were

joined in matrimony by me on the 6th day of February, A. D. 1937 in Honolulu District,

Date Filed, Office of Registrar General FEB 27 1937 City and County of Honolulu, Territory of Hawaii.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand this 6th day of February, A. D. 1937

(Signature) John H. Wain
Preacher

(Official Capacity)

CERTIFICATE OF DEATH

STATE
FILE NO. 151

02048

1. DECEASED - FIRST NAME Mary			MIDDLE NAME Manoalani			LAST NAME Maduli			2. SEX Female		3. DATE OF DEATH (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) April 27, 1991	
4a. RACE Hawaiian/Chinese 03			4b. IS PERSON OF SPANISH ORIGIN? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Puerto Rican 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Mexican 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Cuban 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Central-S. American 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other & Unknown Spanish Origin		5a. AGE - LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS) 79		5b. UNDER 1 YR. MOS. DAYS HOURS MIN.		5c. UNDER 1 DAY		6. DATE OF BIRTH (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) April 18, 1912	
7a-1. ISLAND OF DEATH Oahu		7b. CITY, TOWN OR LOCATION OF DEATH Honolulu			7c. HOSPITAL OR OTHER INSTITUTION NAME (IF NOT IN EITHER, GIVE STREET AND NUMBER) Kuakini Medical Center				7d. IF HOSP. OR INST. INDICATE DOA, OP/EMER. RM., INPATIENT (SPECIFY) Inpatient			
8. STATE OF BIRTH (IF NOT IN U.S.A., NAME COUNTRY) Hawaii		9. CITIZEN OF WHAT COUNTRY U.S.A. 58			10. MARRIED, NEVER MARRIED, WIDOWED, DIVORCED (SPECIFY) Widowed		11. SURVIVING SPOUSE (IF WIFE, GIVE MAIDEN NAME) -				12. WAS DECIDENT EVER IN U.S. ARMED FORCES? (Specify Yes or No) No	
13. SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER 575-22-8816		14a. USUAL OCCUPATION (GIVE KIND OF WORK DONE DURING MOST OF WORKING LIFE, EVEN IF RETIRED) Housekeeper			14b. KIND OF BUSINESS OR INDUSTRY Hotel Industry		14c. EDUCATION (Specify highest grade completed) 762 6					
15a. RESIDENCE - STATE Hawaii		15b. COUNTY Honolulu		15c. CITY, TOWN, OR LOCATION Honolulu		15d. INSIDE CITY LIMITS (SPECIFY YES OR NO) Yes		15e. NUMBER AND STREET 2447 Nalanieha Street 96819				
18. FATHER - FIRST NAME Charles			MIDDLE NAME			LAST NAME Kauwelo			17. MOTHER - FIRST NAME Mary		MIDDLE NAME MAIDEN NAME Keawepo'o	
18a. INFORMANT - NAME Ceferino T. Maduli				18b. MAILING ADDRESS (STREET OR R.F.D. NO., CITY OR TOWN, STATE, ZIP) 2447 Nalanieha Street, Honolulu, Hawaii 96819								
19a. BURIAL, CREMATION, REMOVAL (SPECIFY) Burial		19b. CEMETERY OR CREMATORY - NAME Pauoa Hawaiian Cemetery				19c. LOCATION Honolulu		19d. CITY OR TOWN Hawaii				
19d. DATE (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) May 3, 1991		19e. PERMIT NUMBER #18		20a. FUNERAL HOME - NAME Borthwick Mortuary		20b. FUNERAL DIRECTOR - SIGNATURE <i>Jeep Mandemask</i>						
To be Completed by CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN ONLY		21a. To the best of my knowledge, death occurred at the time, date and place and due to the cause(s) and circumstances stated and described below items #21b through #21g where applicable (Signature and Title) <i>Richard K.Y. Lau, Jr.</i>				22a. On the basis of examination and/or investigation, in my opinion death occurred at the time, date and place and due to the cause(s) and circumstances stated and described below (items #22b through #22g) (Signature and Title) <i>Richard K.Y. Lau, Jr.</i>						
		21b. DATE SIGNED (MO., DAY, YR.) 4/29/91		21c. TIME OF DEATH 5:15 A. M		22b. DATE SIGNED (MO., DAY, YR.)		22c. TIME OF DEATH				
		21d. NAME OF ATTENDING PHYSICIAN IF OTHER THAN CERTIFIER (TYPE OR PRINT)				22d. PRONOUNCED DEAD (MO., DAY, YR.)		22e. PRONOUNCED DEAD (TIME) ON AT M				
		23. NAME AND ADDRESS OF CERTIFIER (PHYSICIAN, MEDICAL EXAMINER OR CORONER) (TYPE OR PRINT) Richard K.Y. Lau, Jr., M.D., 1741 Nuuanu Avenue, Honolulu, Hawaii 96817										
24a. REGISTRAR - SIGNATURE <i>L. Thera</i>						24b. DATE RECEIVED BY LOCAL REGISTRAR MAY - 1 1991			24c. DATE FILED BY STATE REGISTRAR MAY - 1 1991			
PART I. DEATH WAS CAUSED BY: ENTER ONLY ONE CAUSE PER LINE FOR (a), (b), AND (c)												
IMMEDIATE CAUSE (a) <i>Cardiopulmonary arrest</i>										APPROXIMATE INTERVAL BETWEEN ONSET AND DEATH		
25. CONDITIONS, IF ANY, WHICH GAVE RISE TO IMMEDIATE CAUSE (a), STATING THE UNDERLYING CAUSE LAST												
(b) <i>Coronary artery disease</i>												
(c) <i>myocardial infarction</i>												
PART II. OTHER SIGNIFICANT CONDITIONS: CONDITIONS CONTRIBUTING TO DEATH BUT NOT RELATED TO CAUSE GIVEN IN PART I (c)										26a. AUTOPSY (YES OR NO)		
26b. IF YES, WERE FINDINGS CONSIDERED IN DETERMINING CAUSE OF DEATH?												
27a. ACCIDENT, SUICIDE, HOMICIDE, OR UNDETERMINED (SPECIFY)		27b. DATE OF INJURY (MONTH, DAY, YEAR)		27c. TIME OF INJURY		27d. DESCRIBE HOW INJURY OCCURRED						
27e. INJURY AT WORK? (SPECIFY YES OR NO)		27f. PLACE OF INJURY - AT HOME, FARM, STREET, FACTORY, OFFICE BLDG., ETC. (SPECIFY)										
27g. LOCATION (STREET OR R.F.D. NO., CITY OR TOWN, STATE)												

STANDARD CERTIFICATE OF DEATH

TERRITORY OF HAWAII

1 PLACE OF DEATH
 County Hawaii Jung St. Hawaii Registered No. 591
 Township 2. Kohala or Village Hawa
 City _____ No. _____ St. _____ Ward _____

2 FULL NAME Keohookalani, Lin. Colon
 (If death occurred in a hospital or institution, give its name instead of street and number)
 (a) Residence No. _____ St. _____ Ward _____
 (Usual place of abode)
 Length of residence in city or town where death occurred yrs. mos. ds. How long in U.S., if of foreign birth? yrs. mos. ds. (If nonresident give city or town and State)

PERSONAL AND STATISTICAL PARTICULARS			
3 SEX <u>Female</u>	4 COLOR OR RACE <u>Part English and Hawaiian mixed</u>	5 SINGLE, MARRIED, WIDOWED, or DIVORCED (write the word) <u>married</u>	
5a If married, widowed, or divorced HUSBAND or WIFE of <u>Rev. Lincoln</u>			
6 DATE OF BIRTH (month, day, and year) <u>Feb 27 1857</u>			
7 AGE	Years	Months	Days
	<u>65</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>17</u>
8 OCCUPATION OF DECEASED (a) Trade, profession, or particular kind of work <u>Minister</u> (b) General nature of industry, business or establishment in which employed (or employer) (c) Name of employer			
9 BIRTHPLACE (city or town) <u>Rua, Maui</u> (State or country) <u>Hawaii</u>			
10 NAME OF FATHER <u>James Fern</u>			
11 BIRTHPLACE OF FATHER (city or town) <u>England</u> (State or country)			
12 MAIDEN NAME OF MOTHER <u>Kaipo Kahua</u>			
13 BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHER (city or town) <u>Kala Maui</u> (State or country) <u>Hawaii</u>			
14 Informant (Address) <u>Dr. G. G. ... Kohala Hawaii</u>			
15 Entered <u>Aug 15 1922</u> REGISTRAR Filed <u>Aug 5 1922</u> REGISTRAR GENERAL			

MEDICAL CERTIFICATE OF DEATH
16 DATE OF DEATH (month, day, and year) <u>July 14 1922</u>
17 I HEREBY CERTIFY, That I attended deceased from <u>5</u> to <u>July 14 1922</u> and that I last saw her alive on <u>July 14 1922</u> and that death occurred, on the date stated above, at <u>4 P. M.</u>
The CAUSE OF DEATH* was as follows: <u>gangrene of the right leg</u> (duration) yrs. <u>2</u> mos. <u>0</u> ds.
CONTRIBUTORY (Secondary) <u>Diabetes</u> (duration) yrs. <u>7</u> mos. <u>0</u> ds.
18 Where was disease contracted (duration) yrs. mos. ds. If not at place of death? _____
Did an operation precede death? _____ Date of _____
Was there an autopsy? _____
What test confirmed diagnosis? (Signed) <u>T. G. ... M. D.</u> <u>July 14 1922</u> (Address) <u>Kohala Hawaii</u>
* State the Disease Causing Death, or in deaths from Violent Causes, state (1) Means and Nature of Injury, and (2) whether Accidental, Suicidal, or Homicidal. (See reverse side for additional space.)
19 PLACE OF BURIAL, CREMATION, OR REMOVAL <u>Keheua</u> DATE OF BURIAL <u>July 15 1922</u>
20 UNDERTAKER _____ ADDRESS _____

STANDARD CERTIFICATE OF DEATH

TERRITORY OF HAWAII

1. PLACE OF DEATH
 County Honolulu Territory of Hawaii Registered No. 2243
 State _____ Local Registered No. _____
 (To be inserted by Registrar)
 Township _____ or Village _____
 City Honolulu No. Queen's Hospital St. _____ Ward _____
 (If death occurred in a hospital or institution, give its name instead of street and number)

2. FULL NAME Solomon Kupau
 (a) Residence. No. Liliha & Kukui Sts. Ward _____
 (Usual place of abode)
 Length of residence in city or town where death occurred 4 yrs. _____ mos. _____ ds. How long in U. S., if of foreign birth? yrs. _____ mos. _____ ds.

PERSONAL AND STATISTICAL PARTICULARS

3. SEX Male
 4. COLOR OR RACE Hawaiian
 5. SINGLE, MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED (write the word) Single
 6. DATE OF BIRTH (month, day, and year) Unknown
 7. AGE 46 Years _____ Months _____ Days _____
 8. OCCUPATION OF DECEASED
 (a) Trade, profession, or particular kind of work Steward
 (b) General nature of industry, business or establishment in which employed (or employer)
 (c) Name of employer
 9. BIRTHPLACE (city or town) Kalaheo, Cahu
 (State or country) T. H.
 10. NAME OF FATHER Unknown
 11. BIRTHPLACE OF FATHER (city or town) Cahu
 (State or country) T. H.
 12. MAIDEN NAME OF MOTHER Paauwaloa
 13. BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHER (city or town) Cahu
 (State or country) T. H.

MEDICAL CERTIFICATE OF DEATH

16. DATE OF DEATH (month, day, and year) Jan 1 1929
 17. I HEREBY CERTIFY, That I attended deceased from _____
Dec 31, 1928, to Jan 1, 1929
 that I last saw him alive on Jan 1, 1929
 and that death occurred, on the date stated above, at 7:15 P. M.
 The CAUSE OF DEATH* was as follows:
Fractured skull with brain laceration and multiple brain hemorrhages caused by Inquest - accidentally fell from the summit of building
 (duration) _____ yrs. _____ mos. 2 ds.
 CONTRIBUTORY Acute Alcoholism
 (Secondary) _____ (duration) _____ yrs. _____ mos. _____ ds.
 18. Where was disease contracted _____
 If not at place of death? Liliha St. near Kukui St.
 Did an operation precede death? Yes Date of Dec. 31, 1928
 Was there an autopsy? Yes
 What test confirmed diagnosis?
 (Signed) H. Z. Bowles M. D.
1/1 1929 (Address) Queen's Hospital
 *State the Disease Causing Death, or in deaths from Violent Causes, state (1) Means and Nature of Injury, and (2) whether Accidental, Suicidal, or Homicidal. (See reverse side for additional space.)

14. Informant David Kupau
 (Address) 1526 Maunaloa St.
 15. Entered JAN - 2 1929 19 _____
 Filed JAN - 2 1929 19 _____
 REGISTRAR L. M. B...
 REGISTRAR GENERAL _____
 19. PLACE OF BURIAL, CREMATION OR REMOVAL Waimaha, Cahu DATE OF BURIAL Jan. 2 1929
 20. UNDERTAKER Borthwick Ltd Co Ltd ADDRESS Waimaha Ave.

STANDARD CERTIFICATE OF DEATH

TERRITORY OF HAWAII

Registered No. **1418**

1 PLACE OF DEATH
 County Honolulu State T. H. Local Registered No. _____
 Township _____ or Village _____
 City Honolulu No. 670 Punchbowl St St. _____ Ward _____
 (If death occurred in a hospital or institution, give its name instead of street and number)

2 FULL NAME Charles Kamehelo
 (a) Residence, No. 670 Punchbowl St St. _____ Ward _____
 (Usual place of abode)
 Length of residence in city or town where death occurred 30 yrs. mos. _____ ds. How long in U. S., if of foreign birth? yrs. mos. _____ ds.

PERSONAL AND STATISTICAL PARTICULARS

3 SEX Male 4 COLOR OR RACE Caucasian Hawaiian 5 SINGLE, MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED Married
 6a If married, widowed, or divorced HUSBAND of (or) WIFE of Mary Kamehelo
 6 DATE OF BIRTH (month, day, and year) Unknown
 7 AGE Years _____ Months _____ Days _____ H LESS than 1 day, _____ hrs. or _____ min. About 49
 8 OCCUPATION OF DECEASED
 (a) Trade, profession, or particular kind of work Labour (day)
 (b) General nature of industry, business or establishment in which employed (or employer) _____
 (c) Name of employer _____
 9 BIRTHPLACE (city or town) Molokai T. H.
 (State or country) _____
 10 NAME OF FATHER Young (full name)
 11 BIRTHPLACE OF FATHER (city or town) China
 (State or country) _____
 12 MAIDEN NAME OF MOTHER Unknown
 13 BIRTHPLACE OF MOTHER (city or town) Unknown
 (State or country) T. H.

MEDICAL CERTIFICATE OF DEATH

16 DATE OF DEATH (month, day, and year) Oct 22 1923
 17 I HEREBY CERTIFY, That I attended deceased from on Oct 14, 1923 to only _____, that I last saw h. alive on same day, 1923 and that death occurred, on the date stated above, at 12:30 p. m.
 The CAUSE OF DEATH* was as follows:
Severe jaundice with moderate fever - nature undetermined
 (duration) _____ yrs. _____ mos. _____ ds.
 CONTRIBUTORY (Secondary) Possible enlargement of gall bladder
 (duration) _____ yrs. _____ mos. _____ ds.
 18 Where was disease contracted _____
 If not at place of death? No
 Did an operation precede death? No Date of _____
 Was there an autopsy? No
 What test confirmed diagnosis? _____
 (Signed) H. H. O'Neil M. D.
Oct 23 1923 (address) 483 S. Beretania

14 Informant Mary Kamehelo 19 PLACE OF BURIAL, OPERATION, OR REMOVAL Puuwaikuan Cemetery DATE OF BURIAL Oct 23 1923
 (Address) 670 Punchbowl St
 20 UNDERTAKER John M. Quinn ADDRESS 322 Keolu St.
 Entered OCT 23 1923 18 REGISTRAR John M. Quinn
 Filed OCT 23 1923 REGISTRAR GENERAL John M. Quinn

PARENTS

*State the Disease Causing Death, or in deaths from Violent Causes, state (1) Means and Nature of Injury, and (2) whether Accidental, Suicidal, or Homicidal. (See reverse side for additional space.)

STANDARD CERTIFICATE OF DEATH

TERRITORY OF HAWAII

File No. **259**

1. PLACE OF DEATH Local Registered No. _____
(To be inserted by Registrar)
 CITY **Honolulu** State **Territory of Hawaii**
 County **Honolulu** Township _____ or Village _____
 City **Honolulu** No. **475-1 Kalohikakai Lane** Ward _____
(If death occurred in a hospital or institution, give its NAME instead of street and number)

2. FULL NAME **Kaapuni Kahunahana**
 (a) Residence: No. **475-1 Kalohikakai Lane** Ward _____
(Usual place of abode) (If nonresident give city or town and State)
 Length of residence in city or town where death occurred **42** yrs. **1** mo. **22** ds. How long in U. S. if of foreign birth? _____ yrs. _____ mos. _____ ds.

PERSONAL AND STATISTICAL PARTICULARS

3. SEX **Female** 4. COLOR OR RACE **Hawaiian** 5. SINGLE, MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED **Widowed**
(Write the word)

6a. If married, widowed, or divorced (Name of husband) **Joseph Kahunahana**
(or) WIFE of _____

6. DATE OF BIRTH (month, day and year) **Jan. 14, 1853**

7. AGE Years **85** Months **6** Days **13** If LESS than 1 day, _____ hrs. or _____ min.

8. Trade, profession, or particular kind of work done, as engineer, Sawyer, bookkeeper, etc. **None**

9. Industry or business in which work was done, as silk mill, saw mill, bank, etc.

10. Date deceased last worked at this occupation (month and year) _____ 11. Total time (years) spent in this occupation _____

12. BIRTHPLACE (city or town) **Hana, Maui**
(State or country) T. H.

FATHER 13. NAME **Unknown**

14. BIRTHPLACE (city or town) **Maui**
(State or country) T. H.

MOTHER 15. MAIDEN NAME **Unknown**

16. BIRTHPLACE (city or town) **Maui**
(State or country) T. H.

17. INFORMANT **Joseph Kahunahana**
(Address) 475-1 Kalohikakai Lane

18. BURIAL, CREMATION OR DISPOSITION Date **July 26, 1938**
 Place **Kalaupohaku Cemetery**

19. GENERAL DIRECTOR **J. H. Silva** EMBALMER **W. L. Erdman**
(Signature) (Address) 201 Kukui St. License No. _____ (Signature) _____

20. FILED **JUL 25 1938** 19 _____
(Date) (Date) _____ Registrar.

FILED, Office of Registrar General **JUL 25 1938** 19 _____
(Date) (Date) _____

MEDICAL CERTIFICATE OF DEATH

21. DATE OF DEATH (month, day, and year) **July 24, 1938**

22. I HEREBY CERTIFY, That I attended deceased from **July 19, 1938** to **July 24, 1938**
 I last saw him alive on **July 24, 1938**, death is said to have occurred on the date stated above, at **11:30 P. M.**

The principal cause of death and related causes of importance in order of onset were as follows: **Chronic myocarditis 10 yrs?**
(Date of onset)

Contributory causes of importance not related to principal cause: **Diabetes** (P)

Name of operation _____ Date of _____
 What test confirmed diagnosis **Clinical** Was there an autopsy? **Yes**

23. If death was due to external causes (violence) fill in also the following:
 Accident, suicide, or homicide? _____ Date of Injury _____, 19____

Where did injury occur? _____
(Specify city or town, county and State)

Specify whether injury occurred in industry, in home, or in public place.

Manner of injury _____
 Nature of injury _____

24. Was disease or injury in any way related to occupation of deceased? _____
 If so, specify _____

(Signed) **Benjamin L. Lig.** M.D.
(Address) 74 Kukui St.

TERRITORY OF HAWAII

CERTIFICATE OF DEATH

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

BIRTH NO.

T.H. FILE NO. 151

1 974

1. Name of Deceased (Type or Print) (First) (Middle) (Last) <i>Mary Kauwelo</i>			2a. Date of Death (Month) (Day) (Year) <i>August 7, 1955</i>		2b. (Hour) <i>7:20 A.M.</i>
3. Sex <i>Female</i>	4. Race <i>Hawaïian</i>	5. Single <input type="checkbox"/> Married <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> <i>3</i>	6. Date of Birth <i>May 21, 1882</i>		7. Age (In years) (Months) (Days) (Hours) (Mins.) <i>73</i>
8. Usual Occupation (Give kind of work done during most of working life, even if retired) <i>Housewife</i>		9. Kind of Business or Industry <i>Own Home</i>	10. Birthplace (District, county, state, or foreign country) <i>Honolulu, T.H.</i>		11. Citizen of What Country <i>US</i>
12. Father's Name <i>David Keawepoo</i>		13. Mother's Maiden Name <i>Kapapo</i>		14. Name of Spouse <i>Charles Kauwelo Sr.</i>	
15a. Was Deceased Ever in U.S. Armed Forces Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/>			15b. If yes, give war or dates of service		16. Social Security No.
17. Place of Death, City or Town (If outside limits write RURAL) <i>Honolulu, T.H.</i>			18. Island <i>Oahu</i>		
19. Name of Hospital or Institution (If not in hospital or institution give street or location) <i>Maluhia Home</i>					
20. Residence, City or Town (If outside limits write RURAL) <i>Honolulu</i>		21. Island <i>Oahu</i>		22. County and State or Foreign Country <i>Honolulu Territory of Hawaii</i>	
23. Street Address (If rural, give location) <i>566 Kellatt Lane</i>					
I certify that the above stated information is true and correct to the best of my knowledge.			24. Signature of Informant <i>Mrs. Mary Maduli J.O.</i>		25. Date of Signature <i>August 8, 1955</i>
26. I. Disease or Condition Directly Leading to Death Antecedent Causes Morbid conditions, if any, giving rise to the above cause (a) stating the underlying cause last.		(a) <i>Congestive Heart Failure</i>			Interval Between Onset and Death
		Due to (b) <i>Cerebral-Vascular Accident to Left Hemisphere</i>			
		Due to (c) <i>Hypertensive Cardio-Vascular Disease</i>			
II. Other Significant Conditions Conditions contributing to the death but not related to the disease or condition causing death. Include report of pregnancy within 3 months of death.					
27. Date of Operation	28. Major Findings of Operation		29. Autopsy Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	30. Major Findings of Autopsy	
31. Accident <input type="checkbox"/> Suicide <input type="checkbox"/> Homicide <input type="checkbox"/>	32. Place of Injury (e.g. in or about home, farm, factory, street, office or bldg., etc.)		33. (City, Town, or Village) (Island)		
34. Time of Injury (Month) (Day) (Year) (Hour) <i>M</i>	35. Injury Occurred While at Work <input type="checkbox"/> Not While at Work <input type="checkbox"/>		36. How Did Injury Occur		
I hereby certify that I attended (investigated) this death which occurred on the date and from the cause(s) shown above.			37. Signature of Attendant <i>Richard Z. K. Young, M.D.</i>	Physician <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	38. Date of Signature <i>8-7-55</i>
39. Burial <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cremation <input type="checkbox"/> Removal <input type="checkbox"/> Date Thereof <i>8-14-55</i>	40. Place of Burial, Cremation, or Removal <i>Pauoa Hawaiian Church Cem.</i>		41. Signature of Person in Charge of Interment <i>Orderstein's Mortuary</i>		
42. Date Accepted by Local Registrar <i>AUG -9 1955</i>		43. Signature of Local Registrar <i>[Signature]</i>		44. Date Filed by Registrar General <i>AUG -9 1955</i>	
45. Date Burial-Transit Permit Issued <i>AUG -9 1955</i>		46. Place of Issue <i>Honolulu</i>		47. Permit Number	

CERTIFICATE OF DEATH

RTH NO.

FILE NO. 151

3 620

Name of Deceased (Type or Print) (First) Elizabeth (Middle) Keoho (Last) Lincoln Luhe			2a. Date of Death December 26, 1963			2b. Hour 10:45 ^A							
Sex Female	4. Race Caucasian Hawaiian 3		5. Married <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Never Married <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/>		6. Date of Birth May 30, 1886			7. Age (In yrs. last birthday) 77		If under 1 year Months Days Hours		If under 24 hrs. Hours Mins.	
1. Usual Occupation (Give kind of work done during most of working life, even if retired) Housewife 0			8b. Kind of Business or Industry Own Home 0			9. Birthplace (District, county, state or foreign country) Kohala, Hawaii 1			10. Citizen of What Country? U.S.A. 1				
11. Father's Name Ned Lincoln			12. Mother's Maiden Name Elizabeth Fern			13. Name of Spouse James Luhe							
14a. Was Deceased Ever in U.S. Armed Forces? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/>			14b. If yes, give war or dates of service			15. Social Security No.							
16a. Place of Death: City, Town, or Rural Location Heeia - Kea			16b. Length of Stay in 16a 60 Years			16c. Island Oahu							
17a. Name of Hospital or Institution (If not in hospital or institution, give street address) Lot #27 Heeia - Kea			17b. Is Place of Death inside City or Town Limits? If no, give judicial district Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Heeia - Kea Koolaupoko										
17a. Usual Residence: City, Town, or Rural Location Heeia - Kea			17b. Island Oahu			17c. County and State or Foreign Country Honolulu, Hawaii							
17d. Street Address Lot #27			17e. Is Residence inside City or Town Limits? If no, give judicial district Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Heeia - Kea Koolaupoko			17f. Is Residence on a Farm or Plantation? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>							
I certify that the above stated information is true and correct to the best of my knowledge.			18a. Signature of Informant Mrs. Elizabeth Kahunahana A.M.P.			18b. Date of Signature 12/20/63			18c. Interval Between Onset and Death Two hours				
1. Cause of Death [Enter only one cause per line for (a), (b), and (c)]													
Part I. Death was caused by: Immediate Cause (a) <i>Arteriosclerosis Heart Disease</i>													
Conditions, if any, which gave rise to above cause (a), stating the underlying cause last. Due to (b) _____ Due to (c) _____													
Part II. Other Significant Conditions contributing to death but not related to the terminal disease condition given in Part I (a) _____													
2a. Accident <input type="checkbox"/> Suicide <input type="checkbox"/> Homicide <input type="checkbox"/>			22b. Describe How Injury Occurred. (Enter nature of injury in Part I or Part II of item 19)										
2c. Time of Injury Hour a.m. p.m. Month, Day, Year													
2d. Injury Occurred While at <input type="checkbox"/> Not while at Work <input type="checkbox"/>			22e. Place of Injury (e.g., in or about home, farm, factory, street, office bldg., etc.)			22f. City, Town, or Location			22g. Island				
I hereby certify that I attended (investigated) this death which occurred on the date and from the cause(s) shown above.													
23a. Signature of Attendant <i>Karon Samaki</i>			23b. Date of Signature 12/26/1963			Physician <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Coroner's Physician <input type="checkbox"/>							
24a. Burial <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cremation <input type="checkbox"/> Removal <input type="checkbox"/>			24b. Date 12-30-63			25. Place of Burial, Cremation, or Removal Kaneohe Bay View Cemetery			26. Signature of Person in Charge of Internment <i>Antoinette M. P... Ordenstein's Mortuary, Inc.</i>				
27. Date Accepted by Local Registrar DEC 27 1963			28. Signature of Local Registrar <i>Arthur A. Kojima</i>			29. Date Filed by Registrar General DEC 27 1963							
29a. Date Burial-Transit Permit Issued DEC 27 1963			30a. Place of Issue HONOLULU			30c. Permit Number #226							

CERTIFICATE OF DEATH

STATE FILE NO. 151 2293

1. DECEASED — FIRST NAME SOLOMON		MIDDLE NAME		LAST NAME KAHUNAHANA, SR.		2. SEX Male	3. DATE OF DEATH (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) June 7, 1979								
4a. RACE Hawaiian - Chinese		4b. IS PERSON OF SPANISH ORIGIN? YES <input type="checkbox"/> Puerto Rican <input type="checkbox"/> Mexican <input type="checkbox"/> Cuban <input type="checkbox"/> Central-S. American <input type="checkbox"/> Other & Unknown Spanish Origin	NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		5a. AGE — LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS) 73		5b. UNDER 1 YR. MOS. DAYS HOURS MIN.	5c. UNDER 1 DAY MIN.	6. DATE OF BIRTH (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) November 12, 1905	7a. COUNTY OF DEATH Honolulu					
7a-1. ISLAND OF DEATH Oahu		7b. CITY, TOWN OR LOCATION OF DEATH Honolulu		7c. HOSPITAL OR OTHER INSTITUTION NAME (IF NOT IN EITHER, GIVE STREET AND NUMBER) Queen's Medical Center			7d. IF HOSP. OR INST. INDICATE DOA, D/FIEMER, P.M., INPATIENT (SPECIFY) inpatient								
8. STATE OF BIRTH (IF NOT IN U.S.A., NAME COUNTRY) Hawaii		9. CITIZEN OF WHAT COUNTRY U.S.		10. MARRIED, NEVER MARRIED, WIDOWED, DIVORCED (SPECIFY) married		11. SURVIVING SPOUSE (IF WIFE, GIVE MAIDEN NAME) Elizabeth Kupau		12. WAS DECEDENT EVER IN U.S. ARMED FORCES? (SPECIFY YES OR NO) NO							
13. SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER 575-05-5607 A		14a. USUAL OCCUPATION (GIVE KIND OF WORK DONE DURING MOST OF WORKING LIFE, EVEN IF RETIRED) retired stevedore		14b. KIND OF BUSINESS OR INDUSTRY cargo loading & unloading firm		15a. RESIDENCE — STATE Hawaii		15b. COUNTY Honolulu		15c. CITY, TOWN, OR LOCATION Honolulu		15d. INSIDE CITY LIMITS (SPECIFY YES OR NO) yes		15e. NUMBER AND STREET 1713 10th Avenue	
16. FATHER — FIRST NAME Joseph		MIDDLE NAME		LAST NAME Kahunahana		17. MOTHER — FIRST NAME Naomi		MIDDLE NAME		MAIDEN NAME Kaapuni					
18a. INFORMANT — NAME Elizabeth L. Dias				18b. MAILING ADDRESS (STREET OR R.F.D. NO., CITY OR TOWN, STATE, ZIP) 1713 10th Avenue, Honolulu, Hawaii 96816											
19a. BURIAL, CREMATION, REMOVAL (SPECIFY) burial		19b. CEMETERY OR CREMATORY — NAME Valley of the Temples Memorial Park				19c. LOCATION CITY OR TOWN Kahaluu, STATE Hawaii									
19d. DATE (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) June 12, 1979		19e. PERMIT NUMBER #11		20a. FUNERAL HOME — NAME Kukui Mortuary			20b. FUNERAL DIRECTOR — SIGNATURE <i>Henry J. Terehara</i>								
To be Completed by CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN Only	21a. To the best of my knowledge, death occurred at the time, date and place and due to the cause(s) stated. (Signature and Title) <i>Werner Gochkroffner</i>				22a. On the basis of examination and/or investigation, in my opinion death occurred at the time, date and place and due to the cause(s) stated. (Signature and Title) <i>Henry J. Terehara</i>										
	21b. DATE SIGNED (MO., DAY, YR.) 6/7/79		21c. HOUR OF DEATH 5:10 A.M.		22b. DATE SIGNED (MO., DAY, YR.)			22c. HOUR OF DEATH							
	21d. NAME OF ATTENDING PHYSICIAN IF OTHER THAN CERTIFIER (TYPE OR PRINT) WERNER GOCHKROFFNER, M.D.				22d. PRONOUNCED DEAD (MO., DAY, YR.) ON AT M										
23. NAME AND ADDRESS OF CERTIFIER (PHYSICIAN, MEDICAL EXAMINER OR CORONER) (TYPE OR PRINT) WERNER GOCHKROFFNER, M.D., 1380 LUSITANA ST., HON 96813															
24a. REGISTRAR — SIGNATURE DEPUTY <i>P. Donsalves</i>				24b. DATE RECEIVED BY LOCAL REGISTRAR JUN - 7 1979				24c. DATE FILED BY STATE REGISTRAR JUN - 7 1979							

PART I. DEATH WAS CAUSED BY: [ENTER ONLY ONE CAUSE PER LINE FOR (a), (b), AND (c)]			APPROXIMATE INTERVAL BETWEEN ONSET AND DEATH
IMMEDIATE CAUSE (a) Cardiopulmonary arrest			
DUE TO, OR AS A CONSEQUENCE OF: (b) endstage heart failure			
DUE TO, OR AS A CONSEQUENCE OF: (c) coronary heart disease, previous bypass.			
PART II. OTHER SIGNIFICANT CONDITIONS: CONDITIONS CONTRIBUTING TO DEATH BUT NOT RELATED TO CAUSE GIVEN IN PART I(a)			28a. AUTOPSY (YES OR NO) NO
Diabetes mellitus, chronic lung disease, cerebrovascular disease - previous stroke			28b. IF YES WERE FINDINGS CONSIDERED IN DETERMINING CAUSE OF DEATH?
27a. ACCIDENT, SUICIDE, HOMICIDE, OR UNDETERMINED (SPECIFY)	27b. DATE OF INJURY (MONTH, DAY, YEAR)	27c. HOUR	27d. DESCRIBE HOW INJURY OCCURRED
27e. INJURY AT WORK (SPECIFY YES OR NO)	27f. PLACE OF INJURY AT HOME, FARM, STREET, FACTORY, OFFICE BLDG., ETC. (SPECIFY)		
27g. LOCATION (STREET OR R.F.D. NO., CITY OR TOWN, STATE)			

CERTIFICATE OF DEATH

STATE FILE NO. 151 4000

1. DECEASED — FIRST NAME Albert			MIDDLE NAME Kaluawaialenoho			LAST NAME CASTRO			2. SEX Male		3. DATE OF DEATH (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) October 11, 1981												
4a. RACE Hawaiian, Caucasian			4b. IS PERSON OF SPANISH ORIGIN? YES <input type="checkbox"/> Puerto Rican <input type="checkbox"/> Mexican <input type="checkbox"/> Cuban <input type="checkbox"/> Central-S. American <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other & Unknown Spanish Origin			5a. AGE — LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS) 47			5b. UNDER 1 YR. MOS. DAYS HOURS MIN.			5c. UNDER 1 DAY		6. DATE OF BIRTH (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) July 8, 1934		7a. COUNTY OF DEATH Honolulu							
7a-1. ISLAND OF DEATH Oahu			7b. CITY, TOWN OR LOCATION OF DEATH Honolulu			7c. HOSPITAL OR OTHER INSTITUTION NAME (IF NOT IN EITHER, GIVE STREET AND NUMBER) Queen's Medical Center			7d. IF HOSP. OR INST. INDICATE DOA, OP/EMER. RM., INPATIENT (SPECIFY) Inpatient			7e. COUNTY OF DEATH Honolulu											
8. STATE OF BIRTH (IF NOT IN U.S.A., NAME COUNTRY) Hawaii			9. CITIZEN OF WHAT COUNTRY U.S.A.			10. MARRIED, NEVER MARRIED, WIDOWED, DIVORCED (SPECIFY) Divorced			11. SURVIVING SPOUSE (IF WIFE, GIVE MAIDEN NAME) -			12. WAS DECEDENT EVER IN U.S. ARMED FORCES? (SPECIFY YES OR NO) No											
13. SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER 576-30-4771			14a. USUAL OCCUPATION (GIVE KIND OF WORK DONE DURING MOST OF WORKING LIFE, EVEN IF RETIRED) Carpet Layer			14b. KIND OF BUSINESS OR INDUSTRY Carpet Company			14c. NUMBER AND STREET 01			14d. CITY, TOWN OR LOCATION 111 Kahului Beach Road, Apt. B409											
15a. RESIDENCE — STATE Hawaii			15b. COUNTY Maui			15c. CITY, TOWN, OR LOCATION Kahului			15d. INSIDE CITY LIMITS (SPECIFY YES OR NO) Yes			15e. NUMBER AND STREET 111 Kahului Beach Road, Apt. B409											
16. FATHER — FIRST NAME Albert			MIDDLE NAME			LAST NAME Castro			17. MOTHER — FIRST NAME Mary			MIDDLE NAME Kauwelo											
18a. INFORMANT — NAME Beautruss Miller			18b. MAILING ADDRESS (STREET OR R.F.D. NO., CITY OR TOWN, STATE, ZIP) 111 Kahului Beach Road, Apt. D. 101, Kahului, Maui, Hawaii 96732			18c. LOCATION CITY OR TOWN Waipio			STATE Hawaii			18d. COUNTY OF DEATH Hawaii											
19a. BURIAL, CREMATION, REMOVAL (SPECIFY) Cremation			19b. CEMETERY OR CREMATORY — NAME Mililani Memorial Park			19c. LOCATION CITY OR TOWN Waipio			STATE Hawaii			19d. DATE (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) October 14, 1981											
19e. PERMIT NUMBER #154 -Re #597			20a. FUNERAL HOME — NAME Mililani Mem. Park & Mortuary			20b. FUNERAL DIRECTOR — SIGNATURE <i>Leatrice J. Igo</i>			20c. DATE RECEIVED BY LOCAL REGISTRAR OCT 14 1981			20d. DATE FILED BY STATE REGISTRAR OCT 14 1981											
21a. To the best of my knowledge, death occurred at the time, date and place and due to the cause(s) stated. (Signature and Title) <i>Peter Halford M.D.</i>			21b. DATE SIGNED (MO., DAY, YR.) 10-12-81			21c. HOUR OF DEATH 11:00 P.M.			21d. NAME OF ATTENDING PHYSICIAN IF OTHER THAN CERTIFIER (TYPE OR PRINT)			22a. On the basis of examination and/or investigation, in my opinion death occurred at the time, date and place and due to the cause(s) stated. (Signature and Title) <i>[Signature]</i>											
22b. DATE SIGNED (MO., DAY, YR.)			22c. HOUR OF DEATH			22d. PRONOUNCED DEAD (MO., DAY, YR.)			22e. PRONOUNCED DEAD (HOUR)			22f. AT											
23. NAME AND ADDRESS OF CERTIFIER (PHYSICIAN, MEDICAL EXAMINER OR CORONER) (TYPE OR PRINT) Peter Halford, M. D., 550 South Beretania, Honolulu, Hawaii,												24a. REGISTRAR — SIGNATURE DEPUTY [Signature]			24b. DATE RECEIVED BY LOCAL REGISTRAR OCT 14 1981			24c. DATE FILED BY STATE REGISTRAR OCT 14 1981					
25. CONDITIONS, IF ANY, WHICH GAVE RISE TO IMMEDIATE CAUSE (a), STATING THE UNDERLYING CAUSE LAST												26a. AUTOPSY (YES OR NO)			26b. IF YES WERE FINDINGS CONSIDERED IN DETERMINING CAUSE OF DEATH?								
PART I. DEATH WAS CAUSED BY: [ENTER ONLY ONE CAUSE PER LINE FOR (a), (b), AND (c)]												APPROXIMATE INTERVAL BETWEEN ONSET AND DEATH											
(a) IMMEDIATE CAUSE CARDIAC ARREST												5 min											
(b) DUE TO, OR AS A CONSEQUENCE OF: METASTATIC CARCINOMA TO ABDOMINAL, CHEST												1 year											
(c) DUE TO, OR AS A CONSEQUENCE OF: CARCINOMA COLON																							
PART II. OTHER SIGNIFICANT CONDITIONS: CONDITIONS CONTRIBUTING TO DEATH BUT NOT RELATED TO CAUSE GIVEN IN PART I(a)												27a. ACCIDENT, SUICIDE, HOMICIDE, OR UNDETERMINED (SPECIFY)			27b. DATE OF INJURY (MONTH, DAY, YEAR)			27c. HOUR			27d. DESCRIBE HOW INJURY OCCURRED		
27e. INJURY AT WORK (SPECIFY YES OR NO)			27f. PLACE OF INJURY AT HOME, FARM, STREET, FACTORY, OFFICE BLDG., ETC. (SPECIFY)			27g. LOCATION (STREET OR R.F.D. NO., CITY OR TOWN, STATE)			27h. DATE OF INJURY (MONTH, DAY, YEAR)			27i. HOUR											

JUL 17 2007

I CERTIFY THIS IS A TRUE COPY OR
ABSTRACT OF THE RECORD ON FILE IN
THE HAWAII STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

Alvin T. Onaka, Ph.D.
STATE REGISTRAR

CERTIFICATE OF DEATH

STATE FILE NO. **151 3287**

1. DECEASED — FIRST NAME ELIZABETH			MIDDLE NAME LEIMAILOLE KUPAU			LAST NAME KAHUNAHANA			2. SEX Female		3. DATE OF DEATH (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) July 25, 1985			
4a. RACE Hawaiian - 03 Chinese - Caucasian			4b. IS PERSON OF SPANISH ORIGIN? YES <input type="checkbox"/> Puerto Rican <input type="checkbox"/> Mexican <input type="checkbox"/> Cuban <input type="checkbox"/> Central-S. American <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other & Unknown Spanish Origin NO 90K			5a. AGE — LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS) 74		5b. UNDER 1 YR. MOS. DAYS HOURS MIN.		5c. UNDER 1 DAY HOURS MIN.		6. DATE OF BIRTH (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) August 2, 1910		7a. COUNTY OF DEATH Honolulu
7a-1. ISLAND OF DEATH Oahu			7b. CITY, TOWN OR LOCATION OF DEATH Honolulu			7c. HOSPITAL OR OTHER INSTITUTION NAME (IF NOT IN EITHER, GIVE STREET AND NUMBER) Convalescent Center of Honolulu			7d. IF HOSP. OR INST. INDICATE DOA, OP/EMER. RM., INPATIENT (SPECIFY) Inpatient					
8. STATE OF BIRTH (IF NOT IN U.S.A., NAME COUNTRY) Hawaii			9. CITIZEN OF WHAT COUNTRY U.S.A.			10. MARRIED, NEVER MARRIED, WIDOWED, DIVORCED (SPECIFY) Widowed			11. SURVIVING SPOUSE (IF WIFE, GIVE MAIDEN NAME) -			12. WAS DECEDENT EVER IN U.S. ARMED FORCES? (SPECIFY YES OR NO) NO		
13. SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER 575-05-5607-D			14a. USUAL OCCUPATION (GIVE KIND OF WORK DONE DURING MOST OF WORKING LIFE, EVEN IF RETIRED) Housewife			14b. KIND OF BUSINESS OR INDUSTRY Own Home								
15a. RESIDENCE — STATE Hawaii			15b. COUNTY Honolulu			15c. CITY, TOWN, OR LOCATION Ewa Beach			15d. INSIDE CITY LIMITS (SPECIFY YES OR NO) yes		15e. NUMBER AND STREET 91-907 North Road #J-2			
16. FATHER — FIRST NAME Solomon			MIDDLE NAME			LAST NAME Kupau			17. MOTHER — FIRST NAME Elizabeth			MIDDLE NAME Keohu	MAIDEN NAME Lincoln	
18a. INFORMANT — NAME Mrs. Elizabeth Haaloku Wilson						18b. MAILING ADDRESS (STREET OR R.F.D. NO., CITY OR TOWN, STATE, ZIP) 91-1215 Hanaloa Street, Ewa Beach, Hawaii 96706								
19a. BURIAL, CREMATION, REMOVAL (SPECIFY) Burial			19b. CEMETERY OR CREMATORY — NAME Valley of the Temples Memorial Park			19c. LOCATION CITY OR TOWN Kaneohe			STATE Hawaii					
19d. DATE (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) August 3, 1985			19e. PERMIT NUMBER #352			20a. FUNERAL HOME — NAME Nuuanu Memorial Park Mortuary			20b. FUNERAL DIRECTOR — SIGNATURE <i>Allen N. Piana</i>					
To be Completed by CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN Only	21a. To the best of my knowledge, death occurred at the time, date and place and due to the cause(s) and circumstances stated and described below (items #21b through #27g where applicable) (Signature and Title) <i>Jordan S. Pepper M.D.</i>						22a. On the basis of examination and/or investigation, in my opinion death occurred at the time, date and place and due to the cause(s) and circumstances stated and described below (items #22b through #27g where applicable) (Signature and Title) <i>Allen N. Piana</i>							
	21b. DATE SIGNED (MO., DAY, YR.) July 26, 1985			21c. HOUR OF DEATH 4:20 A.M.			22b. DATE SIGNED (MO., DAY, YR.)			22c. HOUR OF DEATH				
	21d. NAME OF ATTENDING PHYSICIAN IF OTHER THAN CERTIFIER (TYPE OR PRINT) Jordan S. Pepper M.D.						22d. PRONOUNCED DEAD (MO., DAY, YR.) ON			22e. PRONOUNCED DEAD (HOUR) AT				
23. NAME AND ADDRESS OF CERTIFIER (PHYSICIAN, MEDICAL EXAMINER OR CORONER) (TYPE OR PRINT) Jordan S. Pepper M.D. 2228 Liliha Street #306 Honolulu, Hawaii 96817														
24a. REGISTRAR — SIGNATURE <i>D. Lujic</i>						24b. DATE RECEIVED BY LOCAL REGISTRAR JUL 26 1985			24c. DATE FILED BY STATE REGISTRAR JUL 26 1985					
PART I. DEATH WAS CAUSED BY: [ENTER ONLY ONE CAUSE PER LINE FOR (a), (b), AND (c)]														
IMMEDIATE CAUSE										APPROXIMATE INTERVAL BETWEEN ONSET AND DEATH				
(a) Pneumonia										9 days				
25. CONDITIONS, IF ANY, WHICH GAVE RISE TO IMMEDIATE CAUSE (a), STATING THE UNDERLYING CAUSE LAST														
(b) neuromuscular deficits										4 years +				
(c) Dementia + Pyramidal tract										4 years +				
PART II. OTHER SIGNIFICANT CONDITIONS: CONDITIONS CONTRIBUTING TO DEATH BUT NOT RELATED TO CAUSE GIVEN IN PART I(a)										26a. AUTOPSY (YES OR NO)				
Probable Alzheimer's Disease										No				
27a. ACCIDENT, SUICIDE, HOMICIDE, OR UNDETERMINED (SPECIFY)			27b. DATE OF INJURY (MONTH, DAY, YEAR)			27c. HOUR		27d. DESCRIBE HOW INJURY OCCURRED						
27e. INJURY AT WORK (SPECIFY YES OR NO)			27f. PLACE OF INJURY AT HOME, FARM, STREET, FACTORY, OFFICE BLDG., ETC. (SPECIFY)											
27g. LOCATION (STREET OR R.F.D. NO., CITY OR TOWN, STATE)														

CERTIFICATE OF REGISTERED MAIL SERVICE AFFIDAVIT

U.S.P.S. Mailed Date: Monday, March 5, 2020,

Document Date: March 1, 2020

Delivery by: United States Postal Service, Registered Mail.

To Whom: United States Secretary of the Interior, **David Bernhardt**, Registered Mail #: RE 958 612 757 US PS3811 #: 9590 9402 4010 8079 8012 00;

Notice to Agent is Notice to Principal and Notice to Principal is Notice to Agent.

Re: PETITION TO U.S. SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, EXHIBITS, JURAT PAGE & THE FOLLOWING EXHIBITS;

- A. CERTIFICATE OF EMAIL SERVICE AFFIDAVIT & JURAT; and COPY OF EMAIL LETTER FROM NAPUA KAHUNAHANA TO LEGISLATORS, LT. GOVERNOR, GOVERNOR & ATTORNEY GENERAL;
- B. HAWAII ATTORNEY GENERAL CLARE E. CONNORS' OFFICE'S ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RECEIPT OF RESOLUTION FOR THE IDENTITY OF HAWAIIAN SUBJECTS, TRUE INHABITANTS OF THE HAWAII ISLANDS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS; and EMAIL COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN ATTORNEY GENERAL CLARE E. CONNORS' OFFICE, NAPUA KAHUNAHANA AND RAYLENE LEIGH PRATT (as 3rd Party Witness & Mail Escrow Agent);
- C. A 2020 RESOLUTION TO RECOGNIZE AND ACKNOWLEDGE THE TRUE INHABITANTS OF THE HAWAII ISLANDS KNOWN AS HAWAIIAN KINGDOM SUBJECTS, JURAT PAGE (1ST Deadline to Respond February 14, 2020 and Final Deadline by March 6, 2020);
- D. EMAIL RESPONSE FROM SENATOR SHIMABUKURO'S OFFICE THRU OFFICE MANAGER KEAHI RENAUD; and SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION NO. 37, BLUE RIBBON COMMISSION; EMAIL RESPONSE FROM GOVERNOR DAVID Y. IGE'S OFFICE REGARDING THE CHANGE.ORG PETITION;
- E. 2020 AUTHENTIC COPY OF GOVERNOR IGE and LT GOVERNOR GREEN'S OFFICES ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RECEIPT OF LETTER (2020 BILL/RESOLUTION); and 2019 AUTHENTIC COPY OF GOVERNOR IGE and LT GOVERNOR GREEN'S OFFICES ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RECEIPT OF LETTER (2019 BILL/RESOLUTION);
- F. A 2019 BILL/RESOLUTION REGARDING THE IDENTITY OF HAWAIIAN SUBJECTS, TRUE INHABITANTS OF THE HAWAII ISLANDS (IN DEFAULT WITH AN OPPORTUNITY TO CURE);
- G. LETTER FROM HAWAII STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, STATE REGISTRAR OF VITAL STATISTICS, ALVIN T. ONAKA'S REFUSAL TO MAKE POLITICAL CORRECTIONS TO ANNA MARIE HOWELL AKA NAPUA KAHUNAHANA'S TWO GREAT-GRANDMOTHERS' DEATH CERTIFICATES; and NAPUA KAHUNAHANA'S TWO GREAT-GRANDMOTHERS' DEATH CERTIFICATES LISTING THEM BOTH AS U.S. CITIZENS PRIOR TO THE OVERTHROW OF THE KINGDOM OF HAWAI'I; and AMICUS CURIAE FROM FEDERAL POSTAL JUDGE KELINE K. KAHAU RE294568221US; and CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE & NOTARY PAGE.
- H. FALSIFIED SECURITY INSTRUMENTS: SIX (6) BIRTH, FIVE (5) MARRIAGE and TEN (10) DEATH CERTIFICATES.

cc: 1). U.S. President Donald J. Trump Registered Mail #: RE 958 612 791 US PS3811 # 9590 9402 4010 8079 8012 17;
 2). Her Royal Majesty Akahi Wahine Registered Mail #: RE 958 612 765 US;
 3). Kingdom of Hawai'i Minister of Interior Napua Kahunahana Registered Mail #: RE 958 612 774 US.

Delivery Service by Registered Mail made by: Raylene Leigh Pratt as Kingdom of Hawai'i Notary Public, Process Server, Third Party Witness and Mail Escrow Agent.
 Send Responses to: RNRPRATT@hawaiiantel.net
 or to ~45-309 Kenela Street, ~Kane'ohe, ~Hawai'i [96744-2206].

:Seal



Signature: _____ *Raylene Leigh Pratt*

STATE OF HAWAII)
) SS.
CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU)

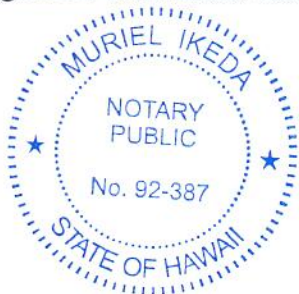
On this 3rd day of March 2020, before me personally appeared Raylene Leigh Pratt, personally known to me, or proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence, who, being by me duly sworn or affirmed, did say that such person executed the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged that such person executed the same as the person's free act and deed.

JURAT

Raylene Leigh Pratt, whose name is *subscribed* to the attached Affidavit, acknowledged *and sworn* before me that she executed the same in her authorized capacity as a Kingdom of Hawai'i Notary Public, Process Server and Mail Escrow Agent, that by her signature and seal on the document, executed the instrument and will be mailing this instrument and attached exhibits on the date stated on the Affidavit as the Process Server for Anna Marie Howell aka Napua Kahunahana. She has verified that all attached copies of Birth, Marriage and Death Certificates are authentic copies of the certified copied originals.

“Subscribed and Sworn to before me this 3rd day of March 2020.”

I now affix my signature and official seal to these affirmations.



Signature: Muriel Ikeda

MURIEL IKEDA
Name of Notary Public, State of Hawaii

My commission expires: 6-11-2020

Document Date: March 01, 2020

Number of pages: 57 (including Certificate of Service & Jurat)

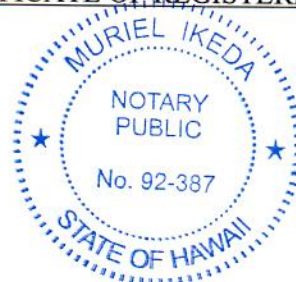
Notary Name: MURIEL IKEDA

FIRST CIRCUIT

Document Description: PETITION FROM THE KINGDOM OF HAWAII MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR TO UNITED STATES SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, EXHIBITS "A - H", CERTIFICATE OF REGISTERED MAIL SERVICE AFFIDAVIT & JURAT.

Muriel Ikeda
Notary Signature

MAR 03 2020
Date



KANE OHE
 46-036 KAMEHAMEHA HWY
 KANE OHE, HI 96744-9998
 143500-0245
 (800)275-8777
 03/05/2020 01:06 PM

Product	Qty	Unit Price	Price
First-Class Mail® Letter (Domestic)	1	\$0.55	\$0.55

(WAIPAHAU, HI 96797)
 (Weight: 0 Lb 0.40 Oz)
 (Estimated Delivery Date)
 (Saturday 03/07/2020)

Registered (Amount: \$0.00) \$12.60
 (USPS Registered Mail #)
 (RE958612774US)

First-Class Mail® Large Envelope (Domestic)	1	\$3.00	\$3.00
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(WASHINGTON, DC 20204)
 (Weight: 0 Lb 10.30 Oz)
 (Estimated Delivery Date)
 (Monday 03/09/2020)

Registered (Amount: \$0.00) \$12.60
 (USPS Registered Mail #)
 (RE958612757US)

Return Receipt (USPS Return Receipt #)
 (9590940240108079801200) \$2.85

First-Class Mail® Large Envelope (Domestic)	1	\$3.00	\$3.00
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(WAILUKU, HI 96793)
 (Weight: 0 Lb 10.20 Oz)
 (Estimated Delivery Date)
 (Saturday 03/07/2020)

Registered (Amount: \$0.00) \$12.60
 (USPS Registered Mail #)
 (RE958612765US)

First-Class Mail® Large Envelope (Domestic)	1	\$3.00	\$3.00
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(WASHINGTON, DC 20500)
 (Weight: 0 Lb 10.30 Oz)
 (Estimated Delivery Date)
 (Monday 03/09/2020)

Registered (Amount: \$0.00) \$12.60
 (USPS Registered Mail #)
 (RE958612791US)

Return Receipt (USPS Return Receipt #)
 (9590940240108079801217) \$2.85

Total: \$65.65

Cash \$65.65

Registered No. RE958612757US
 RE958612757US

Date Stamp
 0245
 15

To Be Completed By Post Office	Postage \$	\$3.00	Extra Services & Fees (continued)
	Extra Services & Fees	\$12.60	<input type="checkbox"/> Signature Confirmation
	<input type="checkbox"/> Registered Mail	\$	<input type="checkbox"/> Signature Confirmation Restricted Delivery
	<input type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt (hardcopy)	\$2.85	<input type="checkbox"/> Restricted Delivery
	<input type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt (electronic)	\$0.00	<input type="checkbox"/> Restricted Delivery
			Total Postage & Fees \$18.45
	Customer Must Declare Full Value \$	\$0.00	Received by 03/05/2020

Domestic Insurance up to \$50,000 is included based upon the declared value. International Indemnity is limited. (See Reverse).

OFFICIAL USE
 KANE OHE, HI 96744

To Be Completed By Customer (Please Print) All Entries Must Be in Ballpoint or Typed	FROM	Raylene L. Pratt, Notary Public, Mail Escrow Agent 45-309 - Kenela - Street. Kane'ohe, Hawaii. [96744-2206].
	TO	Department of the Interior. WASHINGTON, DC 20204 Secretary David Bernhardt 4849 - C - Street, NW. Washington, D.C. [20204].

PS Form 3806, Registered Mail Receipt
 April 2015, PSN 7530-02-000-9051
 For domestic delivery information, visit our website at www.usps.com®
 Copy 1 - Customer (See Information on Reverse)

Registered No. RE958612791US
 RE958612791US

Date Stamp
 0245
 15

To Be Completed By Post Office	Postage \$	\$3.00	Extra Services & Fees (continued)
	Extra Services & Fees	\$12.60	<input type="checkbox"/> Signature Confirmation
	<input type="checkbox"/> Registered Mail	\$	<input type="checkbox"/> Signature Confirmation Restricted Delivery
	<input type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt (hardcopy)	\$2.85	<input type="checkbox"/> Restricted Delivery
	<input type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt (electronic)	\$0.00	<input type="checkbox"/> Restricted Delivery
			Total Postage & Fees \$18.45
	Customer Must Declare Full Value \$	\$0.00	Received by 03/05/2020

Domestic Insurance up to \$50,000 is included based upon the declared value. International Indemnity is limited. (See Reverse).

OFFICIAL USE
 KANE OHE, HI 96744

To Be Completed By Customer (Please Print) All Entries Must Be in Ballpoint or Typed	FROM	Raylene L. Pratt, Notary Public, Mail Escrow Agent 45-309 - Kenela - Street. Kane'ohe, Hawaii. [96744-2206].
	TO	THE WHITE HOUSE. WASHINGTON, DC 20500 President Donald S. Trump. 1600 - Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, D.C. [20500].

PS Form 3806, Registered Mail Receipt
 April 2015, PSN 7530-02-000-9051
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KANE OHE
 46-036 KAMEHAMEHA HWY
 KANE OHE, HI 96744-9998
 143500-0245
 (800)275-8777
 03/05/2020 01:06 PM

Product	Qty	Unit Price	Price
First-Class Mail® Letter (Domestic) (WAIPAHU, HI 96797) (Weight: 0 Lb 0.40 Oz) (Estimated Delivery Date) (Saturday 03/07/2020)	1	\$0.55	\$0.55
Registered (Amount: \$0.00) (USPS Registered Mail #) (RE958612774US)			\$12.60
First-Class Mail® Large Envelope (Domestic) (WASHINGTON, DC 20204) (Weight: 0 Lb 10.30 Oz) (Estimated Delivery Date) (Monday 03/09/2020)	1	\$3.00	\$3.00
Registered (Amount: \$0.00) (USPS Registered Mail #) (RE958612757US)			\$12.60
Return Receipt (USPS Return Receipt #) (9590940240108079801200)			\$2.85
First-Class Mail® Large Envelope (Domestic) (WAILUKU, HI 96793) (Weight: 0 Lb 10.20 Oz) (Estimated Delivery Date) (Saturday 03/07/2020)	1	\$3.00	\$3.00
Registered (Amount: \$0.00) (USPS Registered Mail #) (RE958612765US)			\$12.60
Return Receipt (USPS Return Receipt #) (9590940240108079801217)			\$2.85
Total:			\$65.65
Cash			\$65.65

RE 958612774 US

Stamp
0245
15

To Be Completed By Post Office	Postage \$	\$3.00	Extra Services & Fees <i>(continued)</i>
	Extra Services & Fees	\$12.60	<input type="checkbox"/> Signature Confirmation \$
	<input type="checkbox"/> Registered Mail \$		<input type="checkbox"/> Signature Confirmation Restricted Delivery \$
	<input type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt (hardcopy) \$	\$0.00	<input type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt (electronic) \$
	<input type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt (electronic) \$	\$0.00	<input type="checkbox"/> Restricted Delivery \$
Total Postage & Fees		\$15.60	
Customer Must Declare Full Value \$	\$0.00	Received by	03/05/2020

Domestic Insurance up to \$50,000 is included based upon the declared value. International Indemnity is limited. (See Reverse).

OFFICIAL USE
KANE OHE, HI 96744

To Be Completed By Customer (Please Print) All Entries Must Be in Ballpoint or Typed	FROM	: Raylene L. Pratt. ~45-309 ~Keneloa Street. ~Kane'ohe ~Hawaii. [96744-2206].
	TO	: HERM Grace M. Akahi Wahine WAILUKU, HI 96793 ~P.O. Box - 2013 Cooper. ~Wailuku, Hawaii. [96793].

PS Form 3806, Registered Mail Receipt
 April 2015, PSN 7530-02-000-9051
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Copy 1 - Customer
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RE 958612774 US

Stamp
0245
15

To Be Completed By Post Office	Postage \$	\$0.55	Extra Services & Fees <i>(continued)</i>
	Extra Services & Fees	\$12.60	<input type="checkbox"/> Signature Confirmation \$
	<input type="checkbox"/> Registered Mail \$		<input type="checkbox"/> Signature Confirmation Restricted Delivery \$
	<input type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt (hardcopy) \$	\$0.00	<input type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt (electronic) \$
	<input type="checkbox"/> Return Receipt (electronic) \$	\$0.00	<input type="checkbox"/> Restricted Delivery \$
Total Postage & Fees		\$13.15	
Customer Must Declare Full Value \$	\$0.00	Received by	03/05/2020

Domestic Insurance up to \$50,000 is included based upon the declared value. International Indemnity is limited. (See Reverse).

OFFICIAL USE
KANE OHE, HI 96744

To Be Completed By Customer (Please Print) All Entries Must Be in Ballpoint or Typed	FROM	: Raylene L. Pratt. ~45-309 ~Keneloa Street. ~Kane'ohe, Hawaii. [96744-2206].
	TO	: Napua Kahunahana. WAILUKU, HI 96793 : KOTI Minister of the Interior. ~94-245 ~Leonahine St. D1010. ~Waipahu, Hawaii [96793].

PS Form 3806, Registered Mail Receipt
 April 2015, PSN 7530-02-000-9051
 For domestic delivery information, visit our website at www.usps.com

Copy 1 - Customer
(See Information on Reverse)

SCR-189

Submitted on: 3/12/2020 8:29:45 PM

Testimony for HWN on 3/17/2020 2:15:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Tara Rojas	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

SCR-189

Submitted on: 3/12/2020 8:53:15 PM

Testimony for HWN on 3/17/2020 2:15:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Rynette Keen	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

Aloha:

As a Native Hawaiian, I am in STRONG SUPPORT of this Resolution before you today. It is shameful that the Native-born peoples of these islands have been subjected to discrimination in education, employment, housing, and access to their lands. Although late in coming, I urge you to do what is right and pass this Resolution. I also know full well that Resolutions under the United States of America Laws are of no consequence to Native-born Hawaiians, as we are a Sovereign People, as was the Resolution by the United States of America claiming Annexation of the Hawaiian Islands. This Resolution is before you today because of the recent letter from the International Courts and under International Law, the United States Government, of which you are a part of, has oppressed and discriminated against the Native peoples of Hawaii since the unlawful overthrow of our Beloved Queen Lili'i'o'kalani since 1893.

Although I would have like to have seen a law put in place to protect Native Hawaiians, our language, our culture, our lands, and our waters, I will admit that this is a start. I sincerely urge you to do what is right and pass the proposed resolution SCR189 today.

Mahalo for your time and consideration of this critical issue.

Rynette K. Keen

Native Hawaiian

Resident of Maui

SCR-189

Submitted on: 3/14/2020 7:54:59 AM

Testimony for HWN on 3/17/2020 2:15:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
kenneth kudo	Individual	Oppose	No

Comments:

Hawaiian nationality isn't in need of protection. Its a wasteful bill focused on needless protection of only one race in Hawaii. ABOLISH RACISM.

SCR-189

Submitted on: 3/14/2020 9:22:23 AM

Testimony for HWN on 3/17/2020 2:15:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Regina Gregory	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

SCR-189

Submitted on: 3/15/2020 9:04:46 AM

Testimony for HWN on 3/17/2020 2:15:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Kenneth Wagner	Individual	Oppose	No

Comments:

My Testimony Opposing Measures: SCR 189 / SR 159

There are already state laws prohibiting discrimination so a resolution protecting Native Hawaiians or those who consider themselves Hawaiian nations is unnecessary.

The only barriers to full participation in public and private would the Hawaiian Nation or Hawaiian nations need to be a "protected class" or be protected by any Hawaii Statue if they do not consider themselves Americans.

Where is your data proving Native Hawaiians are suffering from discrimination? Claims of illegal acts are just hearsay unless supported by evidence.

Kenneth Wagner
Honolulu

SCR-189

Submitted on: 3/16/2020 8:14:29 AM

Testimony for HWN on 3/17/2020 2:15:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Rayne	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

SCR-189

Submitted on: 3/16/2020 12:19:07 PM

Testimony for HWN on 3/17/2020 2:15:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Leimomi Khan	Individual	Comments	No

Comments:

Inclined to support, except for two concerns: 1) There are no appropriations attached to the measure to enable the work; 2) It is not clear who the “Native Hawaiian Convention” is. Which body is it?

1. The Native Hawaiian Convention (Aha Hawai`i O`iwi) that was a publicly elected body by Native Hawaiians from throughout Hawaii and the world in the mid 1990's, sponsored by the Hawaii Legislature and the Office of Hawaiian Affairs, to make recommendations to the Hawaiian constituents of a Native Hawaiian form of governance.
2. The Native Hawaiian Convention that is hosted by the Council for Native Hawaiian Advancement.
3. [Native Hawaiian 'aha](#) Native Hawaiian 'aha that gathered in 2016 to develop a constitution for self-determination that will now be presented to Native Hawaiians for ratification.
4. The Association of Hawaiian Civic Club's annual convention
5. Other????