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## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO COMMUNITY FOOD FORESTS.

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:**

1           SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the number of food  
2 stamp recipients in Hawaii has nearly doubled over the last six  
3 years. The legislature also acknowledges that Hawaii residents  
4 face among the highest costs of living in the nation, with  
5 inflation often outpacing the growth of provisional rates for  
6 state welfare.

7           The legislature further finds that due to the island  
8 geography of Hawaii, the long-term sustainability of the State  
9 depends upon improved uses of land that has already been  
10 developed. The legislature also finds that food production in  
11 populated areas may contribute significantly to community  
12 sustainability by providing locally-produced healthy food to  
13 those who cannot otherwise afford it.

14           Community and urban gardens, concepts which have been  
15 adopted statutorily in states like New York, California,  
16 Massachusetts, Tennessee, and Maine, may provide a solution to  
17 the problem of increasing food costs and the dwindling



1 availability of undeveloped land. By identifying and utilizing  
2 public lands, particularly those near existing community  
3 gathering places such as parks and community centers, to create  
4 community food forests that adopt edible landscaping concepts,  
5 the State may be able to provide additional sources of low- or  
6 no-cost food to residents, while also utilizing developed land  
7 for community sustainability purposes.

8       Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to establish a  
9 community food forest program and to make an appropriation for  
10 this program.

11       SECTION 2. Chapter 171, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
12 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated  
13 and to read as follows:

14       "§171- Community food forest program. (a) The  
15 department shall establish and maintain a community food forest  
16 program.

17       (b) The community food forest program shall develop a  
18 statewide network of locally-directed community food forests in  
19 viable locations around the State by working governmental and  
20 nongovernmental organizations to:



- 1       (1) Identify potential locations such as parks, community  
2       centers, or other locations that may be suitable for  
3       community food forest use;
- 4       (2) Examine the fiscal impacts of implementing a community  
5       food forest in identified areas, particularly for the  
6       provision of food assistance to low-income residents,  
7       and the impact on local farm revenues;
- 8       (3) Determine what types of edible plants may be  
9       appropriate for growth in each planned community food  
10       forest, including assessing relevant community  
11       culture, food and landscape preferences, and  
12       environmental conditions;
- 13       (4) Take appropriate steps to implement community food  
14       forests in identified locations, including developing  
15       land, planting plants, and maintaining existing  
16       gardens;
- 17       (5) Provide guidance and technical assistance to  
18       communities where community food forests are to be  
19       placed to ensure continued food forest sustainability  
20       through community participation;



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1       (6) Develop guidelines for the harvesting of plants grown  
2       in community food forests to discourage theft and the  
3       harvesting of garden plants for sale;

4       (7) Develop policies and procedures to protect public  
5       health and safety in the operation of community food  
6       forests; and

7       (8) Lease public land or improvements under the control of  
8       the department to governmental or nongovernmental  
9       organizations for a period not to exceed fifteen years  
10       and on such terms and conditions as may be prescribed  
11       by the board, for the purpose of managing or  
12       maintaining a community food forest.

13       (c) The department shall adopt rules in accordance with  
14       chapter 91 to carry out the purposes of this section.

15       (d) The community food forest program shall collaborate  
16       with interested stakeholders, including the communities where  
17       community food forests will be placed, the department of  
18       agriculture, and other state and county government agencies and  
19       private organizations concerned with the development of  
20       community food forests.



1       (e) The department shall report to the legislature no  
2 later than twenty days prior to the convening of each regular  
3 session, beginning with the regular session of 2020, describing  
4 the progress made in implementing the program, including a  
5 review of potential community food forest locations and the  
6 amount of community involvement in each potential community food  
7 forest location.

8       (f) For the purposes of this section:  
9       "Plant" means any member of the plant kingdom, which bears  
10 edible fruit, seeds, or roots."

11       SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general  
12 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$            or so much  
13 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2019-2020 and the  
14 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year  
15 2020-2021 for the establishment of a community food forest  
16 program.

17       The sums appropriated shall be expended by the department  
18 of land and natural resources for the purposes of this Act.

19       SECTION 4. New statutory material is underscored.



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1 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2019.

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INTRODUCED BY:

Amy Peruso

JAN 18 2019



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**Report Title:**

Community Food Forest Program; Department of Land and Natural Resources; Department of Agriculture; Appropriation

**Description:**

Establishes a community food forest program in the Department of Land and Natural Resources to work collaboratively with local government and community organizations to provide sources of healthy food statewide.

*The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.*

