



1 places. It is the intent of the legislature that the resulting  
2 savings in state funds due to implementation of statewide mail-  
3 in absentee voting be directed, whenever practicable, into the  
4 Hawaii election campaign fund to be used for public financing of  
5 elections.

6 Accordingly, the purpose of this part is to:

- 7 (1) Require all elections statewide to be conducted by  
8 mail beginning with the 2022 primary election;
- 9 (2) Establish a limited number of voter service centers  
10 that would remain open from the tenth business day  
11 preceding an election through the day of the election  
12 to receive personal delivery of mail-in ballots,  
13 accommodate voters with special needs, offer same day  
14 registration and voting, and provide other election  
15 services;
- 16 (3) Allow for additional places of deposit for personal  
17 delivery of mail-in ballots;
- 18 (4) Appropriate funds for the implementation and  
19 administration of the election by mail system; and
- 20 (5) Require the office of elections to submit a report to  
21 the legislature prior to the convening of each regular



1 session from 2020 through 2025, regarding the  
2 implementation of the election by mail system.

3 SECTION 2. Chapter 11, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended  
4 by adding a new part to be appropriately designated and to read  
5 as follows:

6 **"PART A. ELECTIONS BY MAIL**

7 **§11-A Elections eligible to be conducted by mail.**

8 Beginning with the 2022 primary election, all elections shall be  
9 conducted by mail in accordance with this title.

10 **§11-B Procedures for conducting elections by mail. (a)**

11 Ballot packages for elections by mail shall include:

- 12 (1) An official ballot;
- 13 (2) A return identification envelope with postage prepaid;
- 14 (3) A secrecy envelope or secrecy sleeve; and
- 15 (4) Instructions.

16 (b) To the extent practicable, the clerk shall mail a  
17 ballot package by non-forwardable mail to each registered voter  
18 in the county so as to enable voters to receive the ballot  
19 package approximately eighteen days before the election. The  
20 clerk shall continue mailing ballot packages to voters who  
21 update their voter registration address no later than fourteen



1 days before the date of the election. In determining the  
2 initial mailing date of the ballot packages, the clerk shall  
3 consider the mailing place of origin and the most recent postal  
4 service delivery standards. The clerk shall not mail a ballot  
5 package to any voter in the county register who is identified as  
6 having an outdated or non-deliverable mailing address. Nothing  
7 in this part shall be construed to change the responsibilities  
8 of the clerk or chief election officer under chapter 15D with  
9 respect to uniform military and overseas voters.

10 (c) The clerks shall determine and provide for voter  
11 service centers and places of deposit pursuant to this part and  
12 section 11-92.1.

13 **§11-C Public notice of mailing.** Public notice of the date  
14 or dates on which the initial ballot packages are to be mailed  
15 shall be given by the clerks before the ballot packages are made  
16 available to voters.

17 **§11-D Ballot instructions; ballot return.** (a) After a  
18 voter receives a ballot package, the voter shall comply with the  
19 instructions included in the ballot package in order to cast a  
20 valid vote. The instructions shall include directions for:

21 (1) Marking the ballot;



1 (2) Inserting the marked ballot in the secrecy envelope or  
2 secrecy sleeve;

3 (3) Inserting the secrecy envelope or secrecy sleeve with  
4 the marked ballot in the return identification  
5 envelope; and

6 (4) Signing the return identification envelope before  
7 mailing or delivering the return identification  
8 envelope containing the secrecy envelope or secrecy  
9 sleeve with the marked ballot.

10 (b) The instructions shall include information on election  
11 fraud and voter fraud, as provided in sections 19-3(5) and  
12 19-3.5, and notice that violation of either section may subject  
13 the voter, upon conviction, to imprisonment, a fine, or both.

14 (c) To cast a valid ballot, the voter shall return the  
15 return identification envelope containing the secrecy envelope  
16 or secrecy sleeve with the marked ballot:

17 (1) By mail so that the return identification envelope is  
18 received at the office of the clerk no later than the  
19 closing time provided in section 11-131 on the date of  
20 the election;



1 (2) By personal delivery at any place of deposit no later  
2 than 6:00 p.m. on the date of the election; provided  
3 that any voter who is standing in line at a place of  
4 deposit at 6:00 p.m. on the date of the election with  
5 the intent of returning a ballot and casting a vote  
6 shall be allowed to vote; or

7 (3) By personal delivery to any voter service center no  
8 later than the closing time provided in section 11-131  
9 on the date of the election.

10 (d) Once a voter has returned a return identification  
11 envelope containing the secrecy envelope or secrecy sleeve with  
12 the marked ballot, that voter's ballot shall be deemed cast and  
13 may not be recast in the election.

14 **§11-E Replacement ballots.** (a) A voter may obtain a  
15 replacement ballot if the ballot was destroyed, spoiled, or lost  
16 by contacting the clerk. The chief election officer may  
17 prescribe a replacement ballot application form that shall  
18 include information that allows the clerk to verify the  
19 registration of the voter and ensure that another ballot has not  
20 been returned by the voter.



- 1           (b) Upon receipt of a completed replacement ballot  
2 application form, the clerk shall:
- 3           (1) Verify the registration of the voter and ensure that  
4 another ballot has not been returned by the voter;
- 5           (2) Record that the voter has requested a replacement  
6 ballot;
- 7           (3) Mark the return identification envelope as containing  
8 a replacement ballot; and
- 9           (4) Issue the replacement ballot package by mail or make  
10 the ballot package available for pick-up by the voter.
- 11          (c) Voters who obtain a replacement ballot shall return  
12 the return identification envelope containing the secrecy  
13 envelope or secrecy sleeve with the marked replacement ballot:
- 14          (1) By mail so that the return identification envelope is  
15 received at the office of the clerk no later than the  
16 closing time provided in section 11-131 on the date of  
17 the election;
- 18          (2) By personal delivery to any place of deposit no later  
19 than 6:00 p.m. on the date of the election; provided  
20 that any voter who is standing in line at a place of  
21 deposit at 6:00 p.m. on the date of the election with



1 the intent of returning a ballot and casting a vote  
2 shall be allowed to vote; or

3 (3) By personal delivery to any voter service center no  
4 later than the closing time provided in section 11-131  
5 on the date of the election.

6 **§11-F Deficient return identification envelopes.** If:

7 (1) A return identification envelope is returned with an  
8 unsigned affirmation;

9 (2) The affirmation signature does not match a reference  
10 signature image; or

11 (3) A return identification envelope contains another  
12 condition that would not allow the counting of the  
13 ballot,

14 the clerk shall make an attempt to notify the voter by first  
15 class mail, telephone, or electronic mail to inform the voter of  
16 the procedure to correct the deficiency. The voter shall have  
17 five business days after the date of the election to cure the  
18 deficiency. The chief election officer may adopt rules  
19 regarding requirements and procedures for correcting deficient  
20 return identification envelopes. The counting of ballots and  
21 disclosure of subsequent election results may continue during





1 the time period permitted to cure a deficiency under this  
2 section. The clerk's inability to contact voters under this  
3 section shall not be grounds for a contest for cause under  
4 section 11-172.

5 **§11-G Electronic transmission under certain circumstances.**

6 (a) If a ballot package is not received by a voter by the fifth  
7 day before the date of the election or a voter otherwise  
8 requires a replacement ballot within five days of an election,  
9 the voter may request that a ballot be forwarded by electronic  
10 transmission; provided that a voter with special needs may  
11 request that a ballot be forwarded by electronic transmission at  
12 any time. Upon receipt of such a request and confirmation that  
13 proper application was made, the clerk may transmit the  
14 appropriate ballot, together with a form containing the  
15 affirmations, information, and a waiver of the right to secrecy  
16 under section 11-137.

17 (b) The voter may return the completed replacement ballot  
18 and executed forms:

19 (1) By electronic transmission so that the completed  
20 replacement ballot and executed forms are received at  
21 the office of the clerk, no later than the closing



1 time provided in section 11-131, on the date of the  
2 election;

3 (2) By mail so that the completed replacement ballot and  
4 executed forms are received at the office of the  
5 clerk, no later than the closing time provided in  
6 section 11-131, on the date of the election;

7 (3) By personal delivery to any place of deposit no later  
8 than 6:00 p.m. on the date of the election; provided  
9 that any voter who is standing in line at a place of  
10 deposit at 6:00 p.m. on the date of the election with  
11 the intent of returning a ballot and casting a vote  
12 shall be allowed to vote; or

13 (4) By personal delivery to a voter service center, no  
14 later than the closing time provided in section  
15 11-131, on the date of the election.

16 (c) Upon receipt, the clerk shall verify compliance with  
17 the requirements of this part; provided that if the voter  
18 returns multiple voted ballots for the same election, the clerk  
19 shall prepare only the first ballot returned that is not  
20 spoiled.



1           §11-H Counting of mail-in ballots; validity; ballots  
2 included in recounts; certification of final tabulation. (a)  
3 Ballot processing for tabulation may begin no sooner than the  
4 tenth day before the election. In the presence of official  
5 observers, counting center employees may open the return  
6 identification envelopes and count the ballots; provided that  
7 any tabulation of the number of votes cast for a candidate or  
8 question appearing on the ballot, including a counting center  
9 printout or other disclosure, shall be kept confidential and  
10 shall not be disclosed to the public until after 6:00 p.m. on  
11 the date of the election or after the last person in line at a  
12 voter service center desiring to vote at 6:00 p.m. on the date  
13 of the election has voted, as provided in section 11-131,  
14 whichever is later. All handling and counting of ballots shall  
15 be conducted in accordance with procedures established by the  
16 chief election officer.

17           (b) The initial tabulation of ballots shall be completed  
18 no later than 6:00 a.m. on the day following an election day.

19           (c) Any ballot the validity of which cannot be established  
20 upon receipt shall be retained by the clerk and shall not be  
21 commingled with ballots for which validity has been established



1 until the validity of the ballot in question can be verified by  
2 the clerk. No ballot shall be included in an initial tabulation  
3 until the clerk has determined its validity. The clerk shall  
4 make reasonable efforts to determine the validity of ballots  
5 within seven days following an election day.

6 (d) Any initial recount provided by law shall include only  
7 ballots verified for the purpose of the initial tabulation. In  
8 no event shall a recount of an initial tabulation include  
9 ballots the validity of which could not be verified by 6:00 a.m.  
10 on the day following an election day.

11 (e) No election result shall be certified pursuant to  
12 section 11-155 unless all ballots verified as valid by the clerk  
13 within seven days following an election day have been added to  
14 the final tabulation. Recount of a final tabulation shall be as  
15 provided by law.

16 **§11-I Voter service centers; places of deposit.** (a)  
17 Voter service centers shall be established at the office of the  
18 clerk, and may be established at additional locations within a  
19 county as may be designated by a clerk to service the particular  
20 needs of a county's voters.



1 (b) Voter service centers shall be open from the tenth  
2 business day preceding the day of the election during regular  
3 business hours until the time provided in section 11-131 on the  
4 date of the election and at the same times statewide.

5 Notwithstanding the foregoing, the clerk may establish varying  
6 times and dates of operation for additional service centers as  
7 may be necessary.

8 (c) Each voter service center shall provide the services  
9 specified in section 11-1 under the definition of "voter service  
10 center".

11 (d) The clerks may designate and provide for places of  
12 deposit to be open five business days before the election until  
13 6:00 p.m. on the day of the election; provided that the  
14 locations and apparatus for receiving voted ballots can be  
15 securely maintained during the period of use for each election,  
16 and as may be permitted by the operational hours.

17 **§11-J Election expenses and responsibilities for elections**  
18 **by mail.** (a) Election expenses in an election by mail shall be  
19 as follows:

20 (1) All expenses related to elections by mail involving  
21 both state and county offices, or involving both



1 federal and county offices, unrelated to voter  
2 registration, shall be divided in half between the  
3 State and the counties. To the extent that a  
4 particular expense is shared statewide, each county  
5 shall pay a proration of expenses as a proportion of  
6 the registered voters at the time of the general  
7 election. The counties shall separately be  
8 responsible for expenses associated with voter  
9 registration;

10 (2) All expenses for county elections by mail, which do  
11 not involve state or federal offices, shall be borne  
12 by the counties and paid out of appropriations as may  
13 be made by the county councils; and

14 (3) All expenses for state or federal elections by mail,  
15 which do not involve county offices, shall be borne by  
16 the State and paid out of appropriations as may be  
17 made by the legislature. Expenses attributable to  
18 registration of voters by the clerk for state or  
19 federal elections that do not involve county offices  
20 shall be borne by the State and paid out of  
21 appropriations as may be made by the legislature.



1 (b) Election responsibilities for elections by mail shall  
2 be as follows:

3 (1) For elections by mail involving both state and county  
4 offices, or involving both federal and county offices:

5 (A) The counties shall be responsible for voter  
6 registration, absentee voting, voter service  
7 centers, places of deposit, and the mailing and  
8 receipt of ballots;

9 (B) The State shall be responsible for the printing  
10 and counting of ballots;

11 (C) The State and counties may otherwise agree to the  
12 delegation of these responsibilities to each  
13 other; and

14 (D) Any responsibilities not specified in this  
15 paragraph may be assigned to the counties or the  
16 State by the chief election officer;

17 (2) For elections by mail involving only county offices,  
18 the respective county shall be solely responsible; and

19 (3) For elections by mail involving only state or federal  
20 offices:



- 1 (A) The counties shall be responsible for voter  
2 registration, absentee voting, voter service  
3 centers, and places of deposit;
- 4 (B) The State shall be responsible for the printing,  
5 mailing, receipt, and counting of ballots; and
- 6 (C) Any responsibilities not specified in this  
7 paragraph may be assigned to the counties or the  
8 State by the chief election officer."

9 SECTION 3. Chapter 11, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended  
10 by amending the title of part VI to read as follows:

11 "PART VI. [~~PRECINCT OFFICIALS AND~~] VOTER SERVICE CENTER  
12 WATCHERS"

13 SECTION 4. Section 11-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
14 amended as follows:

15 1. By adding five new definitions to be appropriately  
16 inserted and to read:

17 "Business day" means any day excluding Saturdays, Sundays,  
18 and state or federal holidays.

19 "District" means, unless otherwise specified, the district  
20 of political representation with the fewest eligible voters in a  
21 particular election.





1       "Electronic transmission" means the transmission of a blank  
2 or voted ballot by facsimile or electronic mail delivery, or the  
3 use of an online absentee ballot delivery and return system,  
4 which may include the ability to mark the ballot.

5       "Place of deposit" means a site within the county of the  
6 voter's registration address designated pursuant to section 11-I  
7 for the purpose of receiving return identification envelopes in  
8 an election conducted by mail pursuant to part A.

9       "Voter service center" means a location within the county  
10 of the voter's registration address established pursuant to  
11 section 11-I to serve all of the following purposes:

- 12       (1) Receive return envelopes for absentee ballots pursuant  
13 to chapter 15;
- 14       (2) Receive return identification envelopes in an election  
15 by mail conducted pursuant to part A;
- 16       (3) Provide voting machine services for persons with  
17 disabilities pursuant to the Help America Vote Act of  
18 2002, P.L. 107-252, as amended, and any other federal  
19 or state law relating to persons with disabilities;
- 20       (4) Provide any other voting services as provided by law;  
21 and



1        (5) Any other purposes the chief election officer or clerk  
2                    may deem necessary if a natural disaster or other  
3                    exigent circumstance occurs before an election."

4            2. By amending the definition of "ballot" to read:

5            "'Ballot" [7] means a ballot, including an absentee ballot,  
6 that is a written or printed, or partly written and partly  
7 printed paper or papers containing the names of persons to be  
8 voted for, the office to be filled, and the questions or issues  
9 to be voted on. "Ballot" includes a ballot used in an election  
10 by mail pursuant to part A, including a ballot approved for  
11 electronic transmission. A ballot may consist of one or more  
12 cards or pieces of paper, or one face of a card or piece of  
13 paper, or a portion of the face of a card or piece of paper,  
14 depending on the number of offices, candidates to be elected  
15 thereto, questions or issues to be voted on, and the voting  
16 system in use. [~~It shall also include the face of the~~  
17 ~~mechanical voting machine when arranged with cardboard or other~~  
18 ~~material within the ballot frames, containing the names of the~~  
19 ~~candidates and questions to be voted on.] "~~

20            3. By amending the definition of "election officials" to  
21 read:



1            "Election officials" [~~7~~, ~~precinct officials and other~~] means  
2 persons designated as officials by the chief election officer."

3            4. By amending the definition of "voting system" to read:

4            "Voting system" [~~7~~] means the use of paper ballots,  
5 electronic [~~ballet cards~~,] transmission, voting machines,  
6 elections by mail pursuant to part A, absentee voting pursuant  
7 to chapter 15, or any system by which votes are cast and  
8 counted."

9            5. By deleting the definition of "precinct".

10           ["~~"Precinct", the smallest political subdivision~~  
11 ~~established by law.~~"]

12           SECTION 5. Section 11-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
13 amended to read as follows:

14           "**§11-4 Rules [~~and regulations~~]**. The chief election  
15 officer may make, amend, and repeal [~~such~~] rules [~~and~~  
16 ~~regulations~~] governing elections held under this title, election  
17 procedures, and the selection, establishment, use, and operation  
18 of all voting systems now in use or to be adopted in the State,  
19 and all other similar matters relating thereto as in the chief  
20 election officer's judgment shall be necessary to carry out this  
21 title.



1 In making, amending, and repealing rules [~~and regulations~~]  
2 for voters who cannot vote [~~at the polls~~] in person or receive  
3 or return ballots by mail, and all other voters, the chief  
4 election officer shall provide for voting by [~~such~~] these  
5 persons in [~~such~~] a manner [~~as to insure~~] that ensures secrecy  
6 of the ballot and [~~to preclude~~] precludes tampering with the  
7 ballots of these voters and other election frauds. [~~Such~~] The  
8 rules [~~and regulations~~], when adopted in conformity with chapter  
9 91 and upon approval by the governor, shall have the force and  
10 effect of law."

11 SECTION 6. Section 11-15.2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
12 amended as follows:

13 1. By amending subsections (a), (b), and (c) to read:

14 "(a) Notwithstanding the closing of the general county  
15 register pursuant to section 11-24, a person who is eligible to  
16 vote but is not registered to vote may register by appearing in  
17 person[+]

18 ~~(1) Prior to the day of the election, at any absentee~~  
19 ~~polling place established pursuant to section 15-7 in~~  
20 ~~the county associated with the person's residence; or~~



1       ~~(2) On the day of the election, at the polling place in~~  
2           ~~the precinct associated with the person's residence.]~~  
3       at any voter service center before and on election day.

4       (b) The county clerk shall designate a registration clerk,  
5       who may be an election official, at each ~~[of the absentee~~  
6       ~~polling places in the county established pursuant to section~~  
7       ~~15-7, prior to the day of the election and at each of the~~  
8       ~~polling places in the county on the day of the election.]~~ voter  
9       service center.

10       (c) The registration clerk shall process applications for  
11       any person not registered to vote who submits a signed affidavit  
12       in accordance with section 11-15, which shall include a sworn  
13       affirmation:

- 14       (1) Of the person's qualification to vote;
- 15       (2) Acknowledging that the person has not voted and will  
16       not attempt to vote ~~[at any other polling place for]~~  
17       again in that election, and has not cast and will not  
18       cast any absentee ballot pursuant to chapter 15 ~~[for]~~  
19       in that election; and
- 20       (3) Acknowledging that providing false information may  
21       result in a class C felony, punishable by a fine not



1           exceeding \$1,000 or imprisonment not exceeding five  
2           years, or both."

3           2. By amending subsections (f) and (g) to read:

4           "(f) Notwithstanding subsection (a), registration pursuant  
5 to this section may also be used by a person who is registered  
6 to vote but whose name cannot be found on the [~~precinct list for~~  
7 ~~the polling place associated with the person's residence.~~]  
8 county register.

9           (g) The clerk of each county shall add persons who  
10 properly register under this section to the respective general  
11 county register. Within thirty days of registration [~~at the~~  
12 ~~polling place~~], the [~~county~~] clerk shall mail to the person a  
13 notice including the person's name, current street address,  
14 district [~~and precinct~~], and date of registration. A notice  
15 mailed pursuant to this subsection shall serve as prima facie  
16 evidence that the person is a registered voter as of the date of  
17 registration."

18           SECTION 7. Section 11-17, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
19 amended by amending subsections (a) and (b) to read as follows:

20           "(a) The clerk, [~~not~~] no later than 4:30 p.m. on the  
21 sixtieth day after every general election, shall remove the name



1 of any registered voter who did not vote in that general  
2 election, and also did not vote in the primary election  
3 preceding that general election, and also did not vote in the  
4 previous general election, and also did not vote in the primary  
5 election preceding that general election, and also did not vote  
6 in the regularly scheduled special elections held in conjunction  
7 with those primary and general elections, if any, with the  
8 exception of:

- 9 (1) Those who submitted written requests for absentee  
10 ballots as provided in section 15-4; or  
11 (2) Anyone who preregistered pursuant to section 11-12(b).

12 If a person voted, at least once, in any of the above-mentioned  
13 elections, the person's name shall remain on the list of  
14 registered voters. For this purpose, "vote" means the  
15 depositing of the ballot in the ballot box regardless of whether  
16 the ballot is blank or later rejected for any reason. In the  
17 case of voting machines, "vote" means the voter has activated  
18 the proper mechanism and fed the ~~vote~~ ballot into the machine.  
19 In the case of an election by mail pursuant to part A, "vote"  
20 means the voter has returned the ballot to the chief election  
21 officer or clerk by the United States Postal Service, by



1 personal delivery of the ballot to a place of deposit or voter  
2 service center, or by electronic transmission under certain  
3 circumstances pursuant to part A.

4 (b) The clerk shall also identify or remove the name of  
5 any registered voter~~[7]~~ if the clerk, after mailing a notice or  
6 other correspondence, properly addressed, with postage prepaid,  
7 receives the notice or other correspondence as return mail with  
8 a postal notation that the notice or other correspondence was  
9 not deliverable. On election day, any person identified or  
10 removed shall have the person's name corrected or restored in  
11 the register and shall be allowed to vote if the person  
12 completes an affidavit or other form prescribed by the chief  
13 election officer affirming that the person: ~~[elaims]~~

14 (1) Claims the person's legal residence at the address  
15 listed on the register; ~~[ehanged]~~  
16 (2) Changed the person's legal residence after the closing  
17 of the register for that election; or~~[, moved]~~  
18 (3) Moved to a new residence within the same ~~[preeinet]~~  
19 district as the person's residence as listed on the  
20 register."





1 SECTION 8. Section 11-21, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
2 amended to read as follows:

3 "§11-21 Change of name, transfer on election day. (a)

4 The [~~county~~] clerk may designate a registration clerk, who may  
5 be an election official, at [~~any of the polling places~~] a voter  
6 service center in the county on the day of the election.

7 (b) These registration clerks shall take applications for  
8 change of name from voters who have been married or who have had  
9 their names changed since the last election.

10 (c) Any person whose name appears on the registered voters  
11 list whose residence has changed since the last election, and  
12 whom the [~~county~~] clerk has not transferred under section 11-20,  
13 may apply on a form prescribed by the chief [~~elections~~] election  
14 officer [~~at the person's new polling place~~] on the day of the  
15 election for transfer of registration to the [~~precinct~~] district  
16 of the new residence. Any person so transferring voter  
17 registration shall be immediately added to the register of the  
18 new [~~precinct and may vote only at the new precinct.~~] district.

19 (d) Where a person was incorrectly placed on a list of  
20 voters of a [~~precinct~~] district in which the person does not  
21 actually reside, the person may correct the registration.



1       ~~[(c) No person shall be prevented from voting at the~~  
2 ~~election in the precinct in which the person's name appears on~~  
3 ~~the voters list due to a change of name, or other correction~~  
4 ~~made under this section. However, any voter registered in the~~  
5 ~~wrong precinct who shall refuse to make the correction of~~  
6 ~~registration may be challenged in accordance with section 11-25.~~

7       ~~(f) Any person changing name or transferring shall receive~~  
8 ~~a copy of the change or transfer form.]"~~

9       SECTION 9. Section 11-22, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
10 amended to read as follows:

11       "**§11-22 Changing register; correction of errors.** (a) The  
12 clerk shall correct the register if at any time it shall be  
13 manifest to the clerk that the name of a person registered has  
14 been accidentally misspelled, or that the person has been  
15 misnamed therein, or that the person has been accidentally  
16 registered under the wrong [~~precinct,~~] district, or that the  
17 person was accidentally removed pursuant to section 11-17(a), or  
18 that the name of the person should be corrected or restored  
19 pursuant to section 11-17(b).

20       (b) In any case where the clerk refuses to correct the  
21 register, the person may appeal to the board of registration and



1 the register shall be changed upon a written order of the board  
2 of registration, setting forth the reasons for the change. The  
3 order shall be directed to the clerk ~~[or to the precinct~~  
4 ~~officials of the election precinct where the voter is entitled~~  
5 ~~to vote if the register has been closed. The precinct officials~~  
6 ~~shall thereupon correct the list of voters furnished them~~  
7 ~~according to the terms of the order, noting on the list the~~  
8 ~~reasons for the correction, and shall send the original order to~~  
9 ~~the clerk as soon as may be possible after the close of the~~  
10 ~~polls].~~ The clerk, upon receipt of any order from the board of  
11 registration ~~[or from the precinct officials, as the case may~~  
12 ~~be],~~ shall correct the register according to the terms of the  
13 order, making on the register a reference to the order."

14 SECTION 10. Section 11-25, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
15 amended to read as follows:

16 **"§11-25 Challenge by voters; grounds; procedure.** (a) Any  
17 registered voter may challenge the right of a person to be or to  
18 remain registered as a voter ~~[in any precinct]~~ for any cause not  
19 previously decided by the board of registration or the supreme  
20 court in respect to the same person ~~[, provided that in an~~  
21 ~~election of members of the board of trustees of the office of~~



1 ~~Hawaiian affairs the voter making the challenge must be~~  
2 ~~registered to vote in that election]~~. The challenge shall be in  
3 writing, setting forth the grounds upon which it is based, and  
4 be signed by the person making the challenge. The challenge  
5 shall be delivered to the clerk who shall ~~[forthwith]~~  
6 immediately serve notice thereof on the person challenged. The  
7 clerk shall, as soon as possible, investigate and rule on the  
8 challenge.

9 (b) Any voter rightfully in ~~[the polling place, including~~  
10 ~~absentee polling places established pursuant to section 15-7,]~~ a  
11 voter service center may challenge the right to vote of any  
12 person who comes to the ~~[precinct officials]~~ voter service  
13 center for voting purposes. The challenge shall be on the  
14 grounds that the voter is not the person the voter alleges to  
15 be, or that the voter is not entitled to vote ~~[in that precinct,~~  
16 ~~provided that only in an election of members of the board of~~  
17 ~~trustees of the office of Hawaiian affairs, a person registered~~  
18 ~~to vote in that election may also challenge on the grounds that~~  
19 ~~the voter is not Hawaiian]~~. No other or further challenge shall  
20 be allowed. Any person ~~[thus]~~ challenged pursuant to this  
21 subsection shall first be given the opportunity to make the



1 relevant correction pursuant to section 11-21. The challenge  
2 shall be considered and decided immediately by the [~~precinct~~  
3 ~~officials~~] clerk, and the ruling shall be announced.

4 (c) If neither the challenger nor the challenged voter  
5 [~~shall appeal~~] appeals the ruling of the clerk [~~or the precinct~~  
6 ~~officials~~], then the voter shall either be allowed to vote or be  
7 prevented from voting in accordance with the ruling. If an  
8 appeal is taken to the board of registration, the challenged  
9 voter shall be allowed to vote; provided that the ballot is  
10 placed in a sealed envelope to be later counted or rejected in  
11 accordance with the ruling on appeal. The chief election  
12 officer shall adopt rules in accordance with chapter 91 to  
13 safeguard the secrecy of the challenged voter's ballot."

14 SECTION 11. Section 11-76, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
15 amended to read as follows:

16 "~~§11-76 Compensation. [(a) Electronic ballot and voting~~  
17 ~~machine elections. Precinct officials and related election day~~  
18 ~~nonprofit groups or employees]~~ Election officials under the  
19 supervision and control of the office of elections on election  
20 day shall be compensated pursuant to a schedule established by



1 the chief election officer. The schedule shall be contained in  
2 rules adopted pursuant to chapter 91.

3 ~~[(b) Paper ballot elections. The chairperson of the~~  
4 ~~precinct officials and the precinct officials shall receive the~~  
5 ~~same base amounts as in subsection (a). In addition, all~~  
6 ~~precinct officials shall be paid \$5 for each three hundred~~  
7 ~~ballots or portion thereof cast at that precinct.]"~~

8 SECTION 12. Section 11-77, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
9 amended to read as follows:

10 "**§11-77 Appointment of watchers; service.** (a) Each  
11 qualified political party shall be entitled to appoint no more  
12 than one watcher who may be present at any time ~~[in each~~  
13 ~~precinct and absentee polling place in which the candidates of~~  
14 ~~that political party are on the ballot.]~~ at a voter service  
15 center. Each party shall submit its list of watchers ~~[not]~~ no  
16 later than 4:30 p.m. on the ~~[tenth]~~ twentieth day ~~[prior to]~~  
17 before any election ~~[to the chief election officer or]~~ to the  
18 clerk ~~[in county elections]~~. All watchers shall serve without  
19 expense to the ~~[State or]~~ county. All watchers so appointed  
20 shall be registered voters. ~~[No person shall serve as a watcher~~



1 ~~who could not qualify to serve as a precinct official under~~  
2 ~~section [11-72(b)(3)].~~

3 (b) Each watcher shall be provided with identification  
4 from ~~[the chief election officer, or by]~~ the clerk ~~[in the case~~  
5 ~~of county elections,]~~ stating the watcher's name and the name of  
6 the party the watcher represents. ~~[On election day the watcher~~  
7 ~~shall present identification to the chairperson of precinct~~  
8 ~~officials of the precinct or precincts where the watcher is to~~  
9 ~~serve.~~

10 ~~(c) All watchers for precincts shall be permitted to~~  
11 ~~observe the conduct of the election in the precinct. The~~  
12 ~~watchers may remain in the precinct as long as the precinct is~~  
13 ~~in operation subject to section 19-6. Watchers may review the~~  
14 ~~polling book pursuant to section 11-97.~~

15 ~~(d)]~~ (c) The watcher shall call the attention of the  
16 ~~[chairperson]~~ clerk to any violations of the election laws that  
17 the watcher observes. After the ~~[chairperson's]~~ clerk's  
18 attention is called to the violation, the ~~[chairperson]~~ clerk  
19 shall make an attempt to correct ~~[such]~~ the violation. If the  
20 ~~[chairperson]~~ clerk fails to correct the violation, the watcher  
21 may appeal to the ~~[clerk of the county.]~~ chief election officer.



1       ~~[(e) The watchers shall be permitted to observe the~~  
2       ~~operations of the absentee polling place. Any violation of the~~  
3       ~~election laws shall be reported to the clerk.] "~~

4       SECTION 13. Section 11-92.1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
5       amended to read as follows:

6       "§11-92.1 Election proclamation; [establishment of a new  
7       ~~precinct.] voter service centers and places of deposit; changes~~  
8       to district boundaries. (a) The chief election officer shall  
9       issue a proclamation ~~[whenever a new precinct is established in~~  
10       ~~any representative district. The chief election officer shall~~  
11       ~~provide a suitable polling place for each precinct. Schools,~~  
12       ~~recreational halls, park facilities, and other publicly owned or~~  
13       ~~controlled buildings, whenever possible and convenient, shall be~~  
14       ~~used as polling places.] listing all voter service centers and~~  
15       places of deposit as may have been determined by the clerk as of  
16       the proclamation date. The ~~[chief election officer]~~ clerk shall  
17       make arrangements for the rental or erection of suitable shelter  
18       for ~~[this purpose]~~ the establishment of a voter service center  
19       whenever public buildings are not available and shall cause  
20       these ~~[polling places]~~ voter service centers to be equipped with  
21       the necessary facilities for lighting, ventilation, and





1 equipment needed for elections on any island. This proclamation  
2 may be issued jointly with the proclamation required in section  
3 11-91.

4 (b) No change shall be made in the boundaries of any  
5 [~~precinct~~] district later than 4:30 p.m. on the tenth day prior  
6 to the close of filing for an election.

7 (c) Notwithstanding subsection (a), and pursuant to  
8 section 15-2.5, the [~~chief election officer~~] clerk is not  
9 required to establish [~~polling places~~] voter service centers for  
10 [~~precincts~~] districts affected by natural disasters, as provided  
11 in section 15-2.5."

12 SECTION 14. Section 11-92.3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
13 amended to read as follows:

14 "§11-92.3 [Consolidated precincts; natural] Natural  
15 disasters; postponement; [absentee voting required;]  
16 consolidation of districts; special elections. (a) In the  
17 event of a flood, tsunami, earthquake, volcanic eruption, high  
18 wind, or other natural disaster, occurring [~~prior to~~] before an  
19 election[, ~~that makes a precinct inaccessible, the chief~~  
20 ~~election officer or county clerk in the case of county elections~~  
21 ~~may consolidate precincts within a representative district. If]~~



1 where the extent of damage caused [~~by any natural disaster~~] is  
2 such that the ability of voters, in any [~~precinct,~~] district[~~,~~]  
3 or county, to exercise their right to vote is substantially  
4 impaired, the chief election officer or [~~county~~] clerk in the  
5 case of county elections may [~~require the registered voters of~~  
6 ~~the affected precinct to vote by absentee ballot pursuant to~~  
7 ~~section 15-2.5 and may~~] postpone the conducting of an election  
8 in the affected [~~precinct~~] area for no more than twenty-one  
9 days; provided that any [~~such~~] postponement shall not affect the  
10 conduct of the election, tabulation, or distribution of results  
11 for those [~~precincts,~~] districts[~~,~~] or counties not designated  
12 for postponement. The chief election officer or [~~county~~] clerk  
13 in the case of county elections shall give notice of the  
14 [~~consolidation,~~] postponement [~~, or requirement to vote by~~  
15 ~~absentee ballot, in the affected county or precinct prior to the~~  
16 ~~opening of the precinct polling place~~] by whatever possible news  
17 or broadcast media are available. [~~Precinct officials and~~  
18 ~~workers affected by any consolidation shall not forfeit their~~  
19 ~~pay.~~]

20 (b) In the event the chief election officer or the  
21 [~~county~~] clerk in a county election determines that the number



1 of candidates or issues on the ballot in a special, special  
2 primary, or special general election does not require the full  
3 number of established [~~precincts,~~] districts, the [~~precincts]~~  
4 districts may be consolidated for the purposes of the special,  
5 special primary, or special general election into a small number  
6 of special, special primary, or special general election  
7 [~~precincts.~~] districts.

8 A special, special primary, or special general election  
9 [~~precinct~~] district shall be considered the same as an  
10 established [~~precinct~~] district for all purposes [~~, including~~  
11 ~~precinct official requirements provided in section 11-71~~].  
12 [~~Not~~] No later than 4:30 p.m. on the tenth day [~~prior to~~] before  
13 the special, special primary, or special general election, the  
14 chief election officer or the [~~county~~] clerk shall give public  
15 notice, in the area in which the special, special primary, or  
16 special general election is to be held, of the special, special  
17 primary, or special general election [~~precincts and their~~  
18 ~~polling places. Notices of the consolidation also shall be~~  
19 ~~posted on election day at the established precinct polling~~  
20 ~~places, giving the location of the special, special primary, or~~  
21 ~~special general election precinct polling place.~~] districts."



1 SECTION 15. Section 11-111, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
2 amended to read as follows:

3 "§11-111 Official and facsimile ballots. Ballots issued  
4 by the chief election officer in state elections and by the  
5 clerk in county elections are official ballots. In elections  
6 using the paper ballot and electronic voting systems, the chief  
7 election officer or clerk in the case of county elections shall  
8 have printed informational posters containing facsimile ballots  
9 ~~[which]~~ that depict the official ballots to be used in the  
10 election. ~~[The precinct officials shall post the informational  
11 posters containing the facsimiles of the official ballots near  
12 the entrance to the polling place where they may be easily seen  
13 by the voters prior to voting.] "~~

14 SECTION 16. Section 11-119, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
15 amended to read as follows:

16 "§11-119 Printing; quantity. (a) The ballots shall be  
17 printed by order of the chief election officer or the clerk in  
18 the case of county elections. In any state or county election,  
19 the chief election officer ~~[on agreement with the]~~ and clerk  
20 ~~[may]~~ shall endeavor to consolidate the printing and ballot



1 package mailing contracts [~~for similar types of ballots~~] where  
2 [~~such~~] the consolidation will result in lower costs.

3 (b) Whenever the chief election officer is responsible for  
4 the printing of ballots, unless provided otherwise, the exact  
5 wording to appear thereon, including questions and issues, shall  
6 be submitted to the chief election officer [~~not~~] no later than  
7 4:30 p.m. on the seventy-fifth calendar day [~~prior to~~] before  
8 the applicable election.

9 (c) Based upon clarity and available space, the chief  
10 election officer or the clerk in the case of county elections  
11 shall determine the style and size of type to be used in  
12 printing the ballots. The color, size, weight, shape, and  
13 thickness of the ballot shall be determined by the chief  
14 election officer.

15 [~~(d) Each precinct shall receive a sufficient number of~~  
16 ~~ballots based on the number of registered voters and the~~  
17 ~~expected spoilage in the election concerned. A sufficient~~  
18 ~~number of absentee ballots shall be delivered to each clerk not~~  
19 ~~later than 4:30 p.m. on the fifteenth day prior to the date of~~  
20 ~~any election.] "~~



1 SECTION 17. Section 11-131, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
2 amended to read as follows:

3 "§11-131 [~~Hours of voting.~~] Voter service center hours.

4 The [~~polls shall be opened by the precinct officials at~~] hours  
5 of voting at voter service centers shall be:

6 (1) Regular business hours as prescribed in section 11-1  
7 and by the clerk; and

8 (2) On an election day, from 7:00 a.m. [~~of the election~~  
9 day and shall be kept open continuously] until  
10 6:00 p.m. of that day.

11 If, at [~~the closing hour of voting,~~] 6:00 p.m. on an election  
12 day, any voter [~~desiring to vote~~] is standing in line [~~outside~~  
13 the entrance of the polls] at a voter service center with the  
14 desire of entering and voting, but due to the [~~polling place~~  
15 voter service center being overcrowded has been unable to do so,  
16 the voter shall be allowed to vote [~~irrespective of the closing~~  
17 hour of voting]. No voter shall be permitted to enter or join  
18 the line after the prescribed [~~hour for closing the polls.~~ If  
19 all of the registered voters of the precinct have cast their  
20 votes prior to the closing time, the polls may be closed earlier  
21 but the votes shall not be counted until after closing time



1 ~~unless allowed by the chief election officer.]~~ hours of voting  
2 specified in this section."

3 SECTION 18. Section 11-132, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
4 amended to read as follows:

5 "§11-132 Two hundred foot radius [~~;~~ ~~admission within~~  
6 ~~polling place~~]. (a) [~~The precinct~~] Election officials shall  
7 post in a conspicuous place, [~~prior to the opening of the~~  
8 ~~polls,~~] before operation, a map designating an area of two  
9 hundred feet from the perimeter of [~~the polling place~~] any voter  
10 service center, place of deposit, and its appurtenances. Any  
11 person who remains or loiters within [~~a~~] this specified area  
12 [~~of two hundred feet from the perimeter of the polling place and~~  
13 ~~its appurtenances~~] for the purpose of campaigning shall be  
14 guilty of a misdemeanor. For the purposes of this section, a  
15 [~~polling place~~] voter service center, place of deposit, and its  
16 appurtenances shall include:

17 (1) The building in which [~~the polling place is~~] a voter  
18 service center, place of deposit, or its appurtenances  
19 are located;

20 (2) Any parking lot adjacent to the building and routinely  
21 used for parking at that building;



1 (3) The routes of access between the building and any  
2 parking lot; and

3 (4) Any route of access between any public thoroughfare  
4 (right of way) and the [~~polling place~~] voter service  
5 center, place of deposit, or its appurtenances, to  
6 ensure an open and accessible ingress and egress to  
7 and from the [~~polling place~~] voter service center,  
8 place of deposit, or appurtenances for voters.

9 (b) The chief election officer may regulate other  
10 activities within the area specified in subsection (a) pursuant  
11 to rules adopted by the chief election officer under chapter 91  
12 in order to ensure the safe and orderly conduct of elections.

13 (c) Admission within the [~~polling place~~] voter service  
14 center, place of deposit, or appurtenances shall be limited to  
15 the following:

- 16 (1) Election officials;
- 17 (2) Watchers, if any, pursuant to section 11-77;
- 18 (3) Candidates;
- 19 (4) Any voters actually engaged in voting, going to vote  
20 or returning from voting;





- 1 (5) Any person, designated by a voter who is physically  
2 disabled, while the person is assisting the voter;
- 3 (6) Any person or nonvoter group authorized by the [~~chief~~  
4 ~~election officer or the~~] clerk [~~in county elections~~]  
5 to observe the election [~~at designated precincts~~] for  
6 educational purposes; provided that [~~they~~] these  
7 persons conduct themselves so that they do not  
8 interfere with the election process; and
- 9 (7) A child for the purpose of observing the voting  
10 process when accompanied by an adult who is voting;  
11 provided that this activity does not disrupt or  
12 interfere with normal voting procedures.
- 13 (d) Within the appropriate boundary as established in  
14 subsection (a), [~~and the building in which the polling place is~~  
15 ~~located,~~] the display or distribution of campaign posters,  
16 signs, or other campaign materials for the purpose of soliciting  
17 votes for or against any person or political party or position  
18 on a ballot question is prohibited. Any voter who displays  
19 campaign material in the [~~polling place~~] voter service center,  
20 place of deposit, or its appurtenances shall remove or cover  
21 that material before entering the [~~polling place.~~] voter service



1 center, place of deposit, or its appurtenances. The chief  
2 election officer may adopt rules pursuant to chapter 91 to  
3 address special circumstances regarding the display of campaign  
4 materials."

5 SECTION 19. Section 11-137, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
6 amended to read as follows:

7 "**§11-137 Secrecy; removal or exhibition of ballot.** No  
8 person shall look at or ask to see the contents of the ballot or  
9 the choice of party or nonpartisan ballot of any voter, except  
10 as provided in ~~[section]~~ sections 11-139 and 11-132, nor shall  
11 any person ~~[within the polling place]~~ attempt to influence a  
12 voter in regard to whom the voter shall vote for. When a voter  
13 is in the voting booth for the purpose of voting, no other  
14 person, except as provided in ~~[section]~~ sections 11-139 and  
15 11-132, shall be allowed to enter the booth or to be in a  
16 position from which the person can observe how the voter votes.

17 No person shall take a ballot out of the ~~[polling place~~  
18 ~~except as provided in sections 11-135 and 11-139.~~ After voting  
19 ~~the voter shall leave the voting booth and deliver the voter's~~  
20 ~~ballot to the precinct official in charge of the ballot boxes.~~  
21 ~~The precinct official shall make certain that the precinct~~



1 ~~official has received the correct ballot and no other and then~~  
2 ~~shall deposit the ballot into the ballot box. No person shall~~  
3 ~~look at or ask to see the contents of the unvoted ballots. If~~  
4 ~~any person having received a ballot leaves the polling place~~  
5 ~~without first delivering the ballot to the precinct official as~~  
6 ~~provided above, or wilfully exhibits the person's ballot or the~~  
7 ~~person's unvoted ballots in a special primary or primary~~  
8 ~~election, except as provided in section 11-139 and 11-132, after~~  
9 ~~the ballot has been marked, the person shall forfeit the~~  
10 ~~person's right to vote, and the chairperson of the precinct~~  
11 ~~officials shall cause a record to be made of the proceeding.]~~  
12 voter service center unless authorized by the chief election  
13 officer or a designee of the chief election officer."

14 SECTION 20. Section 11-139, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
15 amended to read as follows:

16 "§11-139 Voting assistance. (a) Except as otherwise  
17 provided, any voter who requires assistance [~~to vote at a~~  
18 ~~polling place or by absentee ballot]~~ may be given assistance by  
19 a person of the voter's choice. [~~If the voter requires~~  
20 ~~assistance at a polling place, the voter may choose to receive~~  
21 ~~the assistance of two precinct officials who are not of the same~~



1 ~~political party. Additionally, a voter needing assistance at a~~  
2 ~~polling place may choose to be handed a ballot outside the~~  
3 ~~polling place but within one hundred feet thereof or within the~~  
4 ~~polling place parking lot by the precinct officials and in their~~  
5 ~~presenece but in a secret manner, mark and return the same to the~~  
6 ~~precinct officials.] A person with disabilities may be provided~~  
7 ~~assistance at a voter service center pursuant to any state or~~  
8 ~~federal law relating to persons with disabilities. The voter's~~  
9 ~~employer or agent of that employer, agent of the voter's labor~~  
10 ~~union, or a candidate for any office that is listed on the~~  
11 ~~ballot shall not provide assistance. Written or oral~~  
12 ~~instructions delivered via telephone, electronic means, or mail~~  
13 ~~shall not be deemed assistance prohibited by this section;~~  
14 ~~provided that the voter's employer or agent of that employer,~~  
15 ~~agent of the voter's labor union, or a candidate for any office~~  
16 ~~listed on the ballot is not physically present with the voter~~  
17 ~~when the instructions are delivered.~~

18 ~~[(b) If assistance is provided pursuant to subsection (a),~~  
19 ~~the precinct officials providing assistance shall enter in~~  
20 ~~writing in the record book the following:~~

21 ~~(1) The voter's name;~~



1       ~~(2) The fact that the voter cannot read the names on the~~  
2           ~~ballet, if that is the reason for requiring~~  
3           ~~assistance, and otherwise, the specific physical~~  
4           ~~disability which requires the voter to receive~~  
5           ~~assistance; and~~

6       ~~(3) The name or names of the person or persons furnishing~~  
7           ~~the assistance.~~

8       ~~(e)]~~ (b) Violation of this section by an employer or agent  
9 of that employer, agent of the voter's labor union, or a  
10 candidate shall constitute election fraud as provided under  
11 section 19-3."

12       SECTION 21. Section 11-152, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
13 amended to read as follows:

14       "**§11-152 Method of counting.** [~~(a)~~ ~~In an election using~~  
15 ~~the paper ballot voting system, immediately after the close of~~  
16 ~~the polls, the chairperson of the precinct officials shall open~~  
17 ~~the ballot box. The precinct officials at the precinct shall~~  
18 ~~proceed to count the votes as follows:~~

19       ~~(1) The whole number of ballots shall first be counted to~~  
20           ~~see if their number corresponds with the number of~~  
21           ~~ballots cast as recorded by the precinct officials;~~



1       ~~(2) If the number of ballots corresponds with the number~~  
2           ~~of persons recorded by the precinct officials as~~  
3           ~~having voted, the precinct officials shall then~~  
4           ~~proceed to count the vote cast for each candidate;~~  
5       ~~(3) If there are more ballots or less ballots than the~~  
6           ~~record calls for the precinct officials shall proceed~~  
7           ~~as directed in section 11-153.~~

8       ~~(b) In these precincts]~~ For votes cast using the  
9       electronic voting system, the ballots shall be taken in the  
10       sealed ballot [~~boxes~~] containers to the counting center  
11       according to the procedure and schedule [~~promulgated~~] adopted by  
12       the chief election officer to promote the security of the  
13       ballots. [~~In~~] For all votes cast in an election, in the  
14       presence of official observers, counting center employees may  
15       start to count the ballots [~~prior to the closing of the polls~~  
16       ~~provided there shall be no printout by the computer or other~~  
17       ~~disclosure of the number of votes cast for a candidate or on a~~  
18       ~~question prior to the closing of the polls. For the purposes of~~  
19       ~~this section, the closing of the polls is that time identified~~  
20       ~~in section 11-131 as the closing hour of voting.]~~ before  
21       election day, as specified in section 11-H."



1 SECTION 22. Section 11-153, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
2 amended to read as follows:

3 "§11-153 More or [~~less~~] fewer ballots than recorded. (a)

4 If there are more ballots than [~~the poll book~~] documented usage  
5 indicates, this shall be an overage and if [~~less~~] fewer ballots,  
6 it shall be an underage. The election officials or counting  
7 center employees responsible for the tabulation of ballots shall  
8 make a note of this fact on a form to be provided by the chief  
9 election officer. The form recording the overage or underage  
10 shall be sent directly to the chief election officer or the  
11 clerk in county elections separate and apart from the other  
12 election records.

13 (b) If the electronic voting system is being used in an  
14 election, the overage or underage shall be recorded after the  
15 tabulation of the ballots. In an election using the paper  
16 ballot voting system, the [~~precinct officials~~] chief election  
17 officer or the chief election officer's designee shall proceed  
18 to count the votes cast for each candidate or on a question  
19 after recording the overage or underage.

20 (c) The chief election officer or the clerk shall make a  
21 list of all [~~precincts~~] districts in which an overage or



1 underage occurred and the amount of the overage or underage.  
2 This list shall be filed and kept as a public record in the  
3 office of the chief election officer or the clerk in county  
4 elections [~~and the clerk's office in counties other than the~~  
5 ~~city and county of Honolulu in elections involving state~~  
6 candidates].

7 An election contest may be brought under part XI, if the  
8 overage or underage in any district could affect the outcome of  
9 an election."

10 SECTION 23. Section 11-154, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
11 amended to read as follows:

12 "**§11-154 Records, etc.; disposition.** [~~The final duty of~~  
13 ~~the precinct officials in the operation of the precinct shall be~~  
14 ~~to gather all records and supplies delivered to them and return~~  
15 ~~them to the sending official, either the chief election officer~~  
16 ~~or the county clerk.]~~

17 The voted ballots shall be kept secure and handled only in  
18 the presence of representatives not of the same political party  
19 or official observers in accordance with [~~regulations~~  
20 ~~promulgated~~] rules adopted for the various voting systems.

21 After all the ballots have been tabulated they shall be sealed





1 in containers. Thereafter, these containers shall be unsealed  
2 and resealed only as prescribed by rules [and regulations]  
3 governing [the] elections.

4 The ballots and other election records may be destroyed by  
5 the chief election officer or [county] clerk when all elected  
6 candidates have been certified by the chief election officer, or  
7 in the case of candidates for county offices, by the [county]  
8 clerk[-] and after compliance with retention schedules of  
9 applicable federal law."

10 SECTION 24. Section 11-157, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
11 amended to read as follows:

12 "§11-157 In case of tie. In case of the failure of an  
13 election by reason of the equality of vote between two or more  
14 candidates, the tie shall be decided by the chief election  
15 officer or [county] clerk in the case of county elections [in  
16 accordance with the following procedure:

17 ~~(1) In the case of an election involving a seat for the~~  
18 ~~senate, house of representatives, or county council~~  
19 ~~where only voters within a specified district are~~  
20 ~~allowed to cast a vote, the winner shall be declared~~  
21 ~~as follows:~~



1           ~~(A) For each precinct in the affected district, an~~  
2           ~~election rate point shall be calculated by~~  
3           ~~dividing the total voter turnout in that precinct~~  
4           ~~by the total voter turnout in the district. For~~  
5           ~~the purpose of this subparagraph, the absentee~~  
6           ~~votes cast for the affected district shall be~~  
7           ~~treated as a precinct. The election rate point~~  
8           ~~shall be calculated by dividing the total~~  
9           ~~absentee votes cast for the affected district by~~  
10           ~~the total voter turnout in that district. All~~  
11           ~~election rate points shall be expressed as~~  
12           ~~decimal fractions rounded to the nearest hundred~~  
13           ~~thousandth;~~  
14           ~~(B) The candidate with the highest number of votes in~~  
15           ~~a precinct shall be allocated the election rate~~  
16           ~~point calculated under subparagraph (A) for that~~  
17           ~~precinct. In the event that two or more persons~~  
18           ~~are tied in receiving the highest number of votes~~  
19           ~~for that precinct, the election rate point shall~~  
20           ~~be equally apportioned among those candidates~~  
21           ~~involved in that precinct tie;~~



- 1           ~~(C) After the election rate points calculated under~~  
2           ~~subparagraph (A) for all the precincts have been~~  
3           ~~allocated as provided under subparagraph (B), the~~  
4           ~~election rate points allocated to each candidate~~  
5           ~~shall be tallied and the candidate with the~~  
6           ~~highest election rate point total shall be~~  
7           ~~declared the winner, and~~
- 8           ~~(D) If there is a tie between two or more candidates~~  
9           ~~in the election rate point total, the candidate~~  
10           ~~who is allocated the highest election rate points~~  
11           ~~from the precinct with the largest voter turnout~~  
12           ~~shall be declared the winner,~~
- 13           ~~(2) In the case of an election involving a federal office~~  
14           ~~or an elective office where the voters in the entire~~  
15           ~~State or in an entire county are allowed to cast a~~  
16           ~~vote, the winner shall be declared as follows:~~
- 17           ~~(A) For each representative district in the State or~~  
18           ~~county, as the case may be, an election rate~~  
19           ~~point shall be calculated by dividing the total~~  
20           ~~voter turnout in that representative district by~~  
21           ~~the total voter turnout in the state, county, or~~



1 ~~federal office district, as the case may be,~~  
2 ~~provided that for purposes of this subparagraph:~~

3 ~~(i) The absentee votes cast for a statewide,~~  
4 ~~countywide, or federal office shall be~~  
5 ~~treated as a separate representative~~  
6 ~~district and the election rate point shall~~  
7 ~~be calculated by dividing the total absentee~~  
8 ~~votes cast for the statewide, countywide, or~~  
9 ~~federal office by the total voter turnout in~~  
10 ~~the state, county, or federal office~~  
11 ~~district, as the case may be; and~~

12 ~~(ii) The overseas votes cast for any election in~~  
13 ~~the State for a federal office shall be~~  
14 ~~treated as a separate representative~~  
15 ~~district and the election rate point shall~~  
16 ~~be calculated by dividing the total number~~  
17 ~~of overseas votes cast for the affected~~  
18 ~~federal office by the total voter turnout in~~  
19 ~~the affected federal office district. The~~  
20 ~~term "overseas votes" means those votes cast~~



1                   ~~by absentee ballots for a presidential~~  
2                   ~~election as provided in section 15-3.~~

3                   ~~All election rate points shall be expressed as~~  
4                   ~~decimal fractions rounded to the nearest hundred~~  
5                   ~~thousandth;~~

6                   ~~(B) The candidate with the highest number of votes in~~  
7                   ~~a representative district shall be allocated the~~  
8                   ~~election rate point calculated under subparagraph~~  
9                   ~~(A) for that district. In the event that two or~~  
10                   ~~more persons are tied in receiving the highest~~  
11                   ~~number of votes for that district, the election~~  
12                   ~~rate point shall be equally apportioned among~~  
13                   ~~those candidates involved in that district tie;~~

14                   ~~(C) After the election rate points calculated under~~  
15                   ~~subparagraph (A) for all the precincts have been~~  
16                   ~~allocated as prescribed under subparagraph (B),~~  
17                   ~~the election rate points allocated to each~~  
18                   ~~candidate shall be tallied and the candidate with~~  
19                   ~~the highest election rate point total shall be~~  
20                   ~~declared the winner; and~~



1           ~~(D) If there is a tie between two or more candidates~~  
2           ~~in the election rate point total, the candidate~~  
3           ~~who is allocated the highest election rate points~~  
4           ~~from the representative district with the largest~~  
5           ~~voter turnout shall be declared the winner.] by~~  
6           lot."

7           SECTION 25. Section 11-173.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
8 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:

9           "(a) In primary and special primary election contests, and  
10 county election contests held concurrently with a regularly  
11 scheduled primary or special primary election, the complaint  
12 shall be filed in the office of the clerk of the supreme court  
13 [~~not~~] no later than 4:30 p.m. on the [~~sixth~~] thirteenth day  
14 after a primary or special primary election, or county election  
15 contests held concurrently with a regularly scheduled primary or  
16 special primary election, and shall be accompanied by a deposit  
17 for costs of court as established by rules of the supreme court.  
18 The clerk shall issue to the defendants named in the complaint a  
19 summons to appear before the supreme court [~~not~~] no later than  
20 4:30 p.m. on the fifth day after service thereof."



1 SECTION 26. Section 15-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
2 amended by deleting the definition of "absentee polling place".

3 [~~"Absentee polling place" means an office or other~~  
4 ~~suitable facility designated by the respective clerks for the~~  
5 ~~conduct of absentee voting and the processing of absentee~~  
6 ~~ballots."~~]

7 SECTION 27. Section 15-2.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
8 amended to read as follows:

9 "[~~+~~§15-2.5[~~-~~ ~~Absentee voting~~] Voting by mail in  
10 [~~precinct~~] district affected by natural disasters. (a) If the  
11 chief election officer and clerk of a county affected as a  
12 result of a natural disaster determine that the opening of a  
13 designated [~~polling place~~] voter service center will adversely  
14 affect the health and safety of voters or precinct officials,  
15 the chief election officer and county clerk, by written order,  
16 may require the registered voters of any [~~precinct~~] district to  
17 vote by [~~absentee ballot; provided that if there are not enough~~  
18 ~~absentee ballots for all voters of the precinct, the chief~~  
19 ~~election officer or the clerk shall use other official ballots~~  
20 ~~to make up the difference.~~] mail as provided in part A of  
21 chapter 11.



1           (b) Within thirty days after the issuance of such an  
2 order, the chief election officer and county clerk shall notify  
3 all registered voters in the affected [~~precinct~~] district of the  
4 issuance of the order.

5           ~~[(c) Within ten days after the printed official absentee~~  
6 ~~ballots are available for the designated precinct affected by~~  
7 ~~this section, the clerk shall deliver, or cause to be delivered,~~  
8 ~~by hand or mail, an absentee ballot, a return envelope, and any~~  
9 ~~other appropriate material to each registered voter in the~~  
10 ~~affected precinct.~~

11           ~~(d)]~~ (c) The chief election officer shall adopt rules  
12 pursuant to chapter 91 to implement this section."

13           SECTION 28. Section 15-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
14 amended to read as follows:

15           "**§15-4 Request for absentee ballot.** [~~(a)]~~ Any person  
16 registered to vote who is unable to receive a ballot at the  
17 person's voter registration address of record may request an  
18 absentee ballot [~~or permanent absentee ballot in person or~~] in  
19 writing from the clerk at any time but [~~not~~] no later than  
20 4:30 p.m. on the seventh day [~~prior to~~] before the election.  
21 Any mailed requests for an absentee ballot [~~or permanent~~





1 ~~absentee ballot~~] shall be mailed by the person directly to the  
2 clerk. The clerk may waive any or all of the foregoing  
3 requirements in special cases as provided in the rules adopted  
4 by the chief election officer.

5 The request shall include information such as the last four  
6 digits of the person's social security number[7] or the person's  
7 driver's license number, date of birth, and the address under  
8 which the person is registered to vote. The request shall also  
9 include the temporary address to which the person wishes the  
10 requested ballot to be forwarded. The request, when made for  
11 any primary or special primary election, may include an  
12 additional request for an absentee ballot to be voted at any  
13 election immediately following the primary or special primary;  
14 provided that the person so indicates in the person's request.

15 ~~[Subsequent to the closing of registration for each~~  
16 ~~election, the clerk may mail a request form for an absentee~~  
17 ~~ballot and permanent absentee ballot to each voter in a remote~~  
18 ~~area who has not already made such a request. The request form~~  
19 ~~shall be accompanied by:~~

20 (1) ~~A stamped, self-addressed envelope; and~~



1       ~~(2) Instructions regarding the manner of completing and~~  
2           ~~returning the request form.~~

3       ~~(b) Notwithstanding subsection (a), the respective clerk~~  
4       ~~shall be allowed to conduct an absentee ballot only election and~~  
5       ~~may mail an absentee ballot for each primary, special primary,~~  
6       ~~special, general, and special general election to each~~  
7       ~~registered voter who resides in the county of Kalawao or on any~~  
8       ~~island of a county with a population of less than one hundred~~  
9       ~~eighty thousand, except for the island where the county seat of~~  
10       ~~government is located. The chief election officer may adopt~~  
11       ~~rules to carry out this subsection.~~

12       ~~(c) Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, in the event~~  
13       ~~there are fewer than five hundred registered voters as of the~~  
14       ~~preceding general election in an area covered by a unique ballot~~  
15       ~~type, the clerk shall mail an absentee ballot to each registered~~  
16       ~~voter who resides in such an area, if the chief election~~  
17       ~~officer, or the clerk in a county only election, determines that~~  
18       ~~an election day polling place will not be established for such~~  
19       ~~voters.~~



1       ~~(d) For the purposes of this section, "ballot type" means~~  
2 ~~the unique ballot containing the contests, questions, or issues~~  
3 ~~that will be used by the voters of a specific area.~~

4       ~~(e) When a registered voter requests an absentee ballot,~~  
5 ~~the voter also may include an additional request to receive~~  
6 ~~absentee ballots permanently. After receiving a request for~~  
7 ~~permanent absentee voter status, the clerk shall mail to the~~  
8 ~~voter who requested permanent absentee voter status an absentee~~  
9 ~~ballot for all subsequent elections conducted in that precinct.~~  
10 ~~The forwarding address for absentee ballots to be permanently~~  
11 ~~mailed shall be the in-state mailing address contained in the~~  
12 ~~voter's registration record. Subject to the conditions of~~  
13 ~~subsection (a), a permanent absentee voter may also request from~~  
14 ~~the clerk that the voter's ballot be forwarded temporarily to an~~  
15 ~~address other than the permanent absentee mailing address~~  
16 ~~originally requested, either in or outside of the State, for a~~  
17 ~~single election or for a primary or special primary election and~~  
18 ~~the election immediately following the primary or special~~  
19 ~~primary election. A permanent absentee voter's request for a~~  
20 ~~ballot to be forwarded temporarily shall not serve as a~~  
21 ~~cancellation of the voter's permanent absentee status or as a~~



1 ~~change to the voter's permanent absentee mailing address. Upon~~  
2 ~~the completion of the election or elections covered by the~~  
3 ~~permanent absentee voter's temporary request under this~~  
4 ~~subsection, the clerk shall resume mailing the voter's ballots~~  
5 ~~to the permanent absentee mailing address originally requested~~  
6 ~~under subsection (a).~~

7 ~~(f) The chief election officer shall inform voters of the~~  
8 ~~option of applying for permanent absentee voter status and shall~~  
9 ~~provide any necessary form to request the permanent absentee~~  
10 ~~ballot option to any registered voter requesting an absentee~~  
11 ~~ballot and any person applying to register to vote.~~

12 ~~(g) A permanent absentee voter shall be responsible for~~  
13 ~~informing the clerk of any changes to personal information,~~  
14 ~~including changes to the voter's forwarding address.~~

15 ~~(h) Except as provided in subsection (c), a voter's~~  
16 ~~permanent absentee voter status shall be terminated if any of~~  
17 ~~the following conditions apply:~~

18 ~~(1) The voter requests in writing that such status be~~  
19 ~~terminated,~~



- 1       ~~(2) The voter dies, loses voting rights, registers to vote~~  
2           ~~in another jurisdiction, or is otherwise disqualified~~  
3           ~~from voting;~~
- 4       ~~(3) The voter's absentee ballot, voter notification~~  
5           ~~postcard, or any other election mail is returned to~~  
6           ~~the clerk as undeliverable for any reason; or~~
- 7       ~~(4) The voter does not return a voter ballot by 6:00 p.m.~~  
8           ~~on election day in both the primary and general~~  
9           ~~election of an election year.~~
- 10       ~~(i) If a voter's permanent absentee voter status has been~~  
11       ~~terminated due to one or more of the conditions specified in~~  
12       ~~subsection (h), the voter shall be responsible for again~~  
13       ~~requesting permanent absentee status as specified in subsection~~  
14       ~~(e).] Upon the completion of the election or elections covered~~  
15       ~~by the voter's temporary request under this section, the clerk~~  
16       ~~shall resume mailing the voter's ballot package to the mailing~~  
17       ~~address noted within the voter's registration record."~~

18           SECTION 29. Section 15-6.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
19       amended to read as follows:

20           " ~~[+] §15-6.5 [ + ]~~ **Absentee postage.** The mailed distribution  
21       and return of absentee ballots shall be at no cost to the voter.



1 The State and counties shall share in the cost of all postage  
2 associated with the distribution and return of absentee ballots  
3 pursuant to sections 11-182[~~7~~] and 11-183, [~~and 11-184,~~] if the  
4 costs are not covered by the federal government."

5 SECTION 30. Section 15-9, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
6 amended to read as follows:

7 "§15-9 Return and receipt of absentee ballots. (a) The  
8 return envelope shall be:

- 9 (1) Mailed and must be received by the clerk issuing the  
10 absentee ballot [~~not~~] no later than the closing [~~of~~  
11 ~~the polls on any~~] hour on election day[~~7~~] in  
12 accordance with section 11-131; or
- 13 (2) Delivered other than by mail to the clerk issuing the  
14 absentee ballot, or [~~another election official~~  
15 ~~designated by the clerk to act on the clerk's behalf,~~  
16 ~~not~~] to a voter service center no later than the  
17 closing [~~of polls on any~~] hour on election day[~~7~~ ~~or~~
- 18 ~~(3) Delivered other than by mail to any polling place~~  
19 ~~within the county in which the voter is registered and~~  
20 ~~deposited by a precinct official in the ballot box~~



1 ~~before the closing of the polls on any election day.]~~

2 in accordance with section 11-131.

3 (b) Upon receipt of the return envelope from any person  
4 voting under this chapter, the clerk may prepare the ballots for  
5 counting pursuant to this section and section 15-10.

6 (c) [~~Prior to~~] Before opening the return and ballot  
7 envelopes and counting the ballots, the return envelopes shall  
8 be checked for the following:

- 9 (1) Signature on the affirmation statement;
- 10 (2) Whether the signature corresponds with the absentee  
11 request or register as prescribed in the rules adopted  
12 by the chief election officer; and
- 13 (3) Whether the person is a registered voter and has  
14 complied with the requirements of sections 11-15 and  
15 11-16.

16 (d) If any [~~of the above requirements~~] requirement listed  
17 in subsection (c) is not met or if the return or ballot envelope  
18 appears to be tampered with, the clerk or the absentee ballot  
19 team official shall mark across the face of the envelope  
20 "invalid" and it shall be kept in the custody of the clerk and  
21 disposed of as prescribed for ballots in section 11-154.



1       ~~[(e) If an absentee polling place is established at the~~  
2 ~~clerk's office prior to election day, the officials of the~~  
3 ~~absentee polling place shall check the return or ballot~~  
4 ~~envelopes for the above requirements prior to depositing them in~~  
5 ~~the correct absentee ballot box.] "~~

6       SECTION 31. Section 15-10, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
7 amended to read as follows:

8       "**§15-10 Counting of absentee ballots.** If the requirements  
9 in section 15-9 are met, the return and ballot envelopes may be  
10 opened and the ballot counted as prescribed by law for the  
11 voting system in use.

12       ~~[In those absentee polling places using paper ballots,~~  
13 ~~counting of the absentee ballots may begin after noon of~~  
14 ~~election day.~~

15       ~~In those absentee polling places using the electronic~~  
16 ~~voting system, the absentee ballots shall be transported to the~~  
17 ~~counting center in a manner and by a schedule as provided in the~~  
18 ~~rules promulgated by the chief election officer. In no case,~~  
19 ~~however, shall the results of the absentee count become publicly~~  
20 ~~known before the polls have officially closed.~~





1       ~~Any person violating this section shall be guilty of an~~  
2 ~~election offense under section 19-6.] "~~

3       SECTION 32. Section 15-14, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
4 amended to read as follows:

5       "**§15-14 Ballots; where voting machines are used.** In all  
6 [precincts] districts in which voting machines are used sections  
7 15-1 to 15-13 shall apply provided that the number and type of  
8 [absentee] ballots to be printed shall be determined at the  
9 discretion of the officer charged with printing and furnishing  
10 them. The officer may use reasonable facsimiles of the sample  
11 ballot used in voting machine precincts."

12       SECTION 33. Section 15D-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
13 amended to read as follows:

14       "~~[+]~~ **§15D-3 [+]** **Elections covered.** The voting procedures in  
15 this chapter apply to:

- 16       (1) A general, special, or primary election for federal  
17 office;
- 18       (2) A general, special, or primary election for statewide  
19 or state legislative office or state ballot measure;
- 20       and



1 (3) A general, special, recall, primary, or runoff  
2 election for local government office or local ballot  
3 measure conducted under ~~[section 11-91.5]~~ part A of  
4 chapter 11 for which absentee voting or voting by mail  
5 is available for other voters."

6 SECTION 34. Section 16-25, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
7 amended to read as follows:

8 "§16-25 Order and method of counting. Each ballot shall  
9 be counted and finished as to all the candidates thereon before  
10 counting a second and subsequent ballots. ~~[Except as provided~~  
11 ~~in section 11-71, the]~~ The ballots shall be counted by teams in  
12 the following manner only: by one ~~[precinct]~~ election official  
13 announcing the vote in a loud clear voice, one ~~[precinct]~~  
14 election official tallying the vote, one ~~[precinct]~~ election  
15 official watching the ~~[precinct]~~ election official announcing  
16 the vote and one ~~[precinct]~~ election official watching the  
17 ~~[precinct]~~ election official tallying the vote. The ~~[precinct]~~  
18 election official doing the announcing or tallying and the  
19 ~~[precinct]~~ election official watching that official shall not be  
20 of the same political party."



1 SECTION 35. Section 16-43, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
2 amended to read as follows:

3 "§16-43 Ballot handling. In every case where the ballots  
4 are handled by election officials or election employees [~~from~~  
5 ~~the time the ballots are delivered to the several precincts to~~  
6 ~~the time they are returned to the chief election officer or~~  
7 ~~clerk in county elections]~~ for disposition upon completion of  
8 the tabulation, they shall be handled in the presence of not  
9 less than two officials assigned in accordance with [sections  
10 ~~11-71 and 11-72 or]~~ section 16-45."

11 SECTION 36. Section 16-46, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
12 amended to read as follows:

13 "§16-46 Counting defective ballots. Counting center  
14 employees [~~in the presence of at least two official observers]~~  
15 shall prepare a new ballot to replace each defective ballot [-];  
16 provided that the replacement ballot may not be counted until  
17 reviewed by at least two official observers. The defective  
18 ballots shall be segregated and the replacement ballots counted  
19 pursuant to rules [~~promulgated~~] adopted by the chief election  
20 officer."



1 SECTION 37. Section 19-6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
2 amended to read as follows:

3 "§19-6 Misdemeanors. The following persons shall be  
4 guilty of a misdemeanor:

- 5 (1) Any person who offers any bribe or makes any promise  
6 of gain, or with knowledge of the same, permits any  
7 person to offer any bribe or make any promise of gain  
8 for the person's benefit to any voter to induce the  
9 voter to sign a nomination paper, and any person who  
10 accepts any bribe or promise of gain of any kind as  
11 consideration for signing the same, whether the bribe  
12 or promise of gain be offered or accepted before or  
13 after the signing;
- 14 (2) Any person who wilfully tears down [~~or~~], destroys, or  
15 defaces any election proclamation [~~or any~~], poster  
16 [~~or~~], notice [~~or~~], list of voters [~~or~~], visual aids,  
17 or facsimile ballot, issued or posted by authority of  
18 law;
- 19 (3) Any person printing or duplicating or causing to be  
20 printed or duplicated any ballot, conforming as to the  
21 size, weight, shape, thickness, or color to the



- 1 official ballot so that it could be cast or counted as  
2 an official ballot in an election;
- 3 (4) Every person who is disorderly or creates a  
4 disturbance whereby any meeting of the [~~precinct~~  
5 ~~officials or the~~] board of registration of voters  
6 during an election is disturbed or interfered with; or  
7 whereby any person who intends to be lawfully present  
8 at any meeting or election is prevented from  
9 attending; or who causes any disturbance at any  
10 election; and every person assisting or aiding or  
11 abetting any disturbance;
- 12 (5) Every person who, either in person or through another,  
13 in any manner breaks up or prevents, or endeavors to  
14 break up or prevent, the holding of any meeting of the  
15 board of registration of voters, or in any manner  
16 breaks up or prevents, or endeavors to break up or  
17 prevent, the holding of any election;
- 18 (6) Any person, other than those designated by section  
19 11-132, who remains or loiters within the area set  
20 aside for voting as set forth in section 11-132 during  
21 the time appointed for voting;



- 1           (7) Any person, including candidates carrying on any  
2           campaign activities within the area described in  
3           section 11-132 during the period of time starting one  
4           hour before [~~the polling place~~] voting opens and  
5           ending when [~~the polling place~~] voting closes for the  
6           purpose of influencing votes. Campaign activities  
7           shall include the following:
- 8           (A) Any distribution, circulation, carrying, holding,  
9           posting, or staking of campaign cards, pamphlets,  
10          posters, and other literature;
- 11          (B) The use of public address systems and other  
12          public communication media;
- 13          (C) The use of motor caravans or parades; and
- 14          (D) The use of entertainment troupes or the free  
15          distribution of goods and services;
- 16          (8) Any person who opens a return envelope containing  
17          ~~[an]~~ :
- 18          (A) An absentee ballot voted under chapter 15 other  
19          than those persons authorized to do so under  
20          chapter 15; or



1           (B) A ballot voted by mail under part A of chapter 11  
2           other than those persons authorized to do so  
3           under part A of chapter 11;

4           (9) Any unauthorized person found in possession of any  
5           voting machine or keys thereof; and

6           (10) Every person who wilfully violates or fails to obey  
7           any of the provisions of law, punishment for which is  
8           not otherwise specified in this chapter [~~specially~~  
9           ~~provided for~~]."

10          SECTION 38. Section 11-71, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
11          repealed.

12          ~~["§11-71 Precinct officials; precinct requirements. There~~  
13          ~~shall be not less than three precinct officials for each~~  
14          ~~precinct one of whom shall be the chairperson; provided that in~~  
15          ~~precincts where more than one voting unit has been established,~~  
16          ~~there shall be three precinct officials for each unit. The~~  
17          ~~chairperson of precinct officials shall have authority in all~~  
18          ~~units of the precinct.~~

19          ~~In all precincts, the chief election officer may assign~~  
20          ~~additional precinct officials, at least one of whom may be~~  
21          ~~designated a voter assistance official.~~



1       ~~So far as reasonably practicable, excepting the~~  
2 ~~chairperson, not more than fifty per cent of the precinct~~  
3 ~~officials in any precinct shall be of the same political~~  
4 ~~party."].~~

5       SECTION 39. Section 11-72, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
6 repealed.

7       ~~["§11-72 Precinct officials; submission of names and~~  
8 ~~assignment; vacancies. (a) All qualified political parties~~  
9 ~~shall submit names for precinct officials to the chief election~~  
10 ~~officer not later than 4:30 p.m. on the sixtieth day prior to~~  
11 ~~the close of filing for any primary, special primary, or special~~  
12 ~~election. All precinct officials shall be able to read and~~  
13 ~~write the English language. If any party fails to submit the~~  
14 ~~required names by the above deadline, or names sufficient to~~  
15 ~~fill the positions to which it would be entitled, assignment of~~  
16 ~~positions to which the party would otherwise be entitled~~  
17 ~~pursuant to subsection (b), may be made without regard to party~~  
18 ~~affiliation.~~

19       ~~(b) In assigning the precinct officials, the following~~  
20 ~~criteria shall be followed:~~





- 1       ~~(1) The precinct officials shall be registered voters of~~  
2       ~~the precinct in which they serve; but if qualified~~  
3       ~~persons in the precinct or representative district are~~  
4       ~~not readily available to serve, they may be chosen~~  
5       ~~from without the precinct or representative district,~~  
6       ~~or if qualified persons either in or without the~~  
7       ~~precinct or representative district are not available~~  
8       ~~to serve, the chief election officer may designate~~  
9       ~~precinct officials who are not registered voters if~~  
10       ~~the persons so designated are otherwise qualified and~~  
11       ~~shall have attained the age of sixteen years on or~~  
12       ~~before June 30, of the year of the election in which~~  
13       ~~they are appointed to work;~~
- 14       ~~(2) The chief election officer may designate more precinct~~  
15       ~~officials than are needed in order to create a pool of~~  
16       ~~qualified precinct officials who may be assigned to~~  
17       ~~fill vacancies or to perform their duties as needed in~~  
18       ~~any precinct;~~
- 19       ~~(3) No parent, spouse, reciprocal beneficiary, child, or~~  
20       ~~sibling of a candidate shall be eligible to serve as a~~  
21       ~~precinct official in any precinct in which votes may~~



1 ~~be cast for the candidate, nor shall any candidate for~~  
2 ~~any elective office be eligible to serve as a precinct~~  
3 ~~official in the same election in which the person is a~~  
4 ~~candidate. No candidate who failed to be nominated in~~  
5 ~~the primary or special primary election shall be~~  
6 ~~eligible to serve as a precinct official in the~~  
7 ~~general election next following, and~~

8 ~~(4) The chairperson of the precinct officials shall be the~~  
9 ~~first named precinct official on the list prepared by~~  
10 ~~the chief election officer. The remainder of the~~  
11 ~~precinct officials shall be apportioned as follows:~~

12 ~~(A) The total votes cast, except those cast for~~  
13 ~~nonpartisan candidates, for all of the following~~  
14 ~~offices that were on the ballot in the next~~  
15 ~~preceding general election shall be divided into~~  
16 ~~the total votes cast for all the candidates of~~  
17 ~~each party for these offices: president and~~  
18 ~~vice president, United States senator, United~~  
19 ~~States representative, governor and lieutenant~~  
20 ~~governor, state senator, and state~~  
21 ~~representative;~~



- 1           ~~(B) If a party's proportion of votes cast exceeds~~  
2           ~~fifty per cent, its share shall be one half of~~  
3           ~~the precinct officials. The remaining one half~~  
4           ~~shall be divided among the remaining parties in~~  
5           ~~proportion to their respective total of votes~~  
6           ~~cast for the offices set forth in subparagraph~~  
7           ~~(A);~~
- 8           ~~(C) In the case of the above division resulting in~~  
9           ~~parties having fractional positions, a whole~~  
10           ~~position shall go to the party with the larger~~  
11           ~~number of votes cast; and~~
- 12           ~~(D) Newly qualified parties may be assigned up to ten~~  
13           ~~per cent of the total positions available at the~~  
14           ~~discretion of the chief election officer.~~
- 15           ~~(e) In the recruitment and placement of precinct~~  
16           ~~officials, any or all of the requirements of subsection (b) may~~  
17           ~~be waived by the chief election officer if it is determined that~~  
18           ~~minority language assistance or other special needs warrant such~~  
19           ~~waiver, except as provided in subsection (b) (3).~~



1       ~~(d) In case of inability, failure, or refusal of any~~  
2 ~~person so assigned to serve as a precinct official, the chief~~  
3 ~~election officer shall appoint a person to fill the vacancy." ]~~

4       SECTION 40. Section 11-73, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
5 repealed.

6       ~~["§11-73 Instruction of precinct officials. Prior to any~~  
7 ~~election, the chief election officer or clerk in county~~  
8 ~~elections shall conduct a school of instruction, if deemed~~  
9 ~~necessary, for persons designated as prospective precinct~~  
10 ~~officials of precincts. They shall notify the precinct~~  
11 ~~officials of the time and the place of the school of~~  
12 ~~instruction.~~

13       ~~All prospective precinct officials shall attend a school of~~  
14 ~~instruction. The chairperson of the precinct officials shall be~~  
15 ~~required to also attend a refresher course before each election.~~  
16 ~~It shall be at the discretion of the chief election officer or~~  
17 ~~the county clerk in county elections to require those precinct~~  
18 ~~officials with previous training to attend a school of~~  
19 ~~instruction prior to each election.~~

20       ~~No precinct official shall serve unless the official has~~  
21 ~~received instruction and has been certified by the authorized~~



1 ~~instructor to that effect. This section shall not prevent the~~  
2 ~~assignment of a person who has not received such instruction or~~  
3 ~~such certificate but who is otherwise qualified, to fill a~~  
4 ~~vacancy among precinct officials when a qualified certified~~  
5 ~~person is not available. Periodic recertification shall be~~  
6 ~~required." ]~~

7 SECTION 41. Section 11-74, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
8 repealed.

9 ~~[ "§11-74 Meetings of precinct officials; procedure; oaths.~~  
10 ~~The chairperson of the precinct officials shall preside at all~~  
11 ~~meetings of the precinct officials. Any decision of the~~  
12 ~~precinct officials shall require a majority vote of the precinct~~  
13 ~~officials in the unit or precinct.~~

14 ~~In all cases under this title, where duties are to be~~  
15 ~~performed by the chairperson of the precinct officials, the~~  
16 ~~duties may be performed by one of the other precinct officials,~~  
17 ~~whenever the chairperson is temporarily absent or is otherwise~~  
18 ~~for the time being unable to perform the duties.~~

19 ~~Each precinct official may administer any oath in this~~  
20 ~~title provided to be administered by the precinct officials." ]~~



1 SECTION 42. Section 11-75, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
2 repealed.

3 [~~"§11-75 Duties of precinct officials. The duties of the~~  
4 ~~precinct officials shall vary with the voting system in use in~~  
5 ~~the precinct. The duties for the particular system shall be~~  
6 ~~assigned by the chief election officer by regulations adopted~~  
7 ~~for such purpose."~~]

8 SECTION 43. Section 11-91.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
9 repealed.

10 [~~"§11-91.5 Federal, state, and county elections by mail.~~  
11 ~~(a) Any federal, state, or county election held other than on~~  
12 ~~the date of a regularly scheduled primary or general election~~  
13 ~~may be conducted by mail.~~

14 ~~(b) The chief election officer shall determine whether a~~  
15 ~~federal or state election, other than a regularly scheduled~~  
16 ~~primary or general election, may be conducted by mail or at~~  
17 ~~polling places.~~

18 ~~(c) The county clerk shall determine whether a county~~  
19 ~~election, held other than on the date of a regularly scheduled~~  
20 ~~primary or general election, may be conducted by mail or at~~



1 ~~polling places. An election by mail in the county shall be~~  
2 ~~under the supervision of the county clerk.~~

3 ~~(d) Any ballot cast by mail under this section shall be~~  
4 ~~subject to the provisions applicable to absentee ballots under~~  
5 ~~sections 11-139 and 15-6.~~

6 ~~(e) The chief election officer shall adopt rules pursuant~~  
7 ~~to chapter 91 to provide for uniformity in the conduct of~~  
8 ~~federal, state, and county elections by mail." ]~~

9 SECTION 44. Section 11-92.2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
10 repealed.

11 [~~"§11-92.2 Multiple polling place sites. (a) The chief~~  
12 ~~election officer may establish multiple polling place sites for~~  
13 ~~contiguous precincts, notwithstanding district boundaries, when~~  
14 ~~it is convenient and readily accessible for the voters of the~~  
15 ~~precincts involved.~~

16 ~~(b) No multiple polling place site shall be established~~  
17 ~~later than 4:30 p.m. on the tenth day prior to the close of~~  
18 ~~filing for an election." ]~~

19 SECTION 45. Section 11-93, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
20 repealed.



1       ~~["§11-93 Voting units. Immediately after the close of~~  
2 ~~registration of voters preceding any election, the chief~~  
3 ~~election officer shall establish one or more voting units in~~  
4 ~~each precinct polling place. All voting units shall be in the~~  
5 ~~same precinct polling place. In a precinct having more than one~~  
6 ~~voting unit the chief election officer or the officer's~~  
7 ~~authorized representative shall designate each unit by a uniform~~  
8 ~~identification system. The clerk in preparing the list of~~  
9 ~~registered voters shall divide the list, on an alphabetical~~  
10 ~~basis, as equal as possible between or among the voting units."]~~

11       SECTION 46. Section 11-94, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
12 repealed.

13       ~~["§11-94 Exemptions of voters on election day. Every~~  
14 ~~voter shall be privileged from arrest on election day while at~~  
15 ~~the voter's polling place and in going to and returning~~  
16 ~~therefrom, except in case of breach of the peace then committed,~~  
17 ~~or in case of treason or felony."]~~

18       SECTION 47. Section 11-95, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
19 repealed.

20       ~~["§11-95 Employees entitled to leave on election day for~~  
21 ~~voting. (a) Any voter shall on the day of the election be~~





1 ~~entitled to be absent from any service or employment in which~~  
2 ~~such voter is then engaged or employed for a period of not more~~  
3 ~~than two hours (excluding any lunch or rest periods) between the~~  
4 ~~time of opening and closing the polls to allow two consecutive~~  
5 ~~hours in which to vote. Such voter shall not because of such~~  
6 ~~absence be liable to any penalty, nor shall there be any~~  
7 ~~rescheduling of normal hours or any deduction made, on account~~  
8 ~~of the absence from any usual salary or wages; provided that the~~  
9 ~~foregoing shall not be applicable to any employee whose hours of~~  
10 ~~employment are such that the employee has a period of two~~  
11 ~~consecutive hours (excluding any lunch or rest periods) between~~  
12 ~~the time of opening and closing the polls when the employee is~~  
13 ~~not working for the employer. If, however, any employee fails~~  
14 ~~to vote after taking time off for that purpose the employer,~~  
15 ~~upon verification of that fact, may make appropriate deductions~~  
16 ~~from the salary or wages of the employee for the period during~~  
17 ~~which the employee is hereunder entitled to be absent from~~  
18 ~~employment. Presentation of a voter's receipt by an employee to~~  
19 ~~the employer shall constitute proof of voting by the employee.~~

20 ~~(b) Any person, business, or corporation who refuses an~~  
21 ~~employee the privileges conferred by this section, or subjects~~



1 ~~an employee to a penalty or deduction of wages because of the~~  
2 ~~exercise of the privileges, or who directly or indirectly~~  
3 ~~violates this section, shall be subject to a fine of not less~~  
4 ~~than \$50 nor more than \$300.~~

5 ~~(c) Any action taken to impose or collect the fines~~  
6 ~~established in this section shall be a civil action." ]~~

7 SECTION 48. Section 11-120, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
8 repealed.

9 ~~["§11-120 Distribution of ballots, record. The chief~~  
10 ~~election officer or the county clerk in county elections shall~~  
11 ~~forward the official ballots, specimen ballots, and other~~  
12 ~~materials to the precinct officials of the various precincts.~~  
13 ~~They shall be delivered and kept in a secure fashion in~~  
14 ~~accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the chief~~  
15 ~~election officer. In no case shall they arrive later than the~~  
16 ~~opening of the polls on election day.~~

17 ~~A record of the number of ballots sent to each precinct~~  
18 ~~shall be kept by the chief election officer or the clerk." ]~~

19 SECTION 49. Section 11-133, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
20 repealed.



1       ~~["§11-133 Voting booths; placement of visual aids. The~~  
2 ~~precinct officials shall provide sufficient voting booths within~~  
3 ~~the polling place at or in which the voters may conveniently~~  
4 ~~cast their ballots. The booths shall be so arranged that in~~  
5 ~~casting the ballots the voters are screened from the observation~~  
6 ~~of others.~~

7       ~~Visual aids shall be posted at or in each voting booth and~~  
8 ~~in conspicuous places outside the polling place before the~~  
9 ~~opening of the polls."]~~

10       SECTION 50. Section 11-134, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
11 repealed.

12       ~~["§11-134 Ballot transport containers; ballot boxes. (a)~~  
13 ~~The seals of the ballot transport containers shall be broken and~~  
14 ~~opened on election day only in the presence of at least two~~  
15 ~~precinct officials not of the same political party.~~

16       ~~(b) The chief election officer shall provide suitable~~  
17 ~~ballot boxes for each polling place needed. They shall have a~~  
18 ~~hinged lid fastened securely by a nonreusable seal. In the~~  
19 ~~center of the lid there shall be an aperture of the appropriate~~  
20 ~~size for the voting system used. The ballot boxes shall be~~



1 ~~placed at a point convenient for the deposit of ballots and~~  
2 ~~where they can be observed by the precinct officials.~~

3 ~~(c) At the opening of the polls for election, the~~  
4 ~~chairperson of the precinct officials shall publicly open the~~  
5 ~~ballot boxes and expose them to all persons present to show that~~  
6 ~~they are empty. The ballot boxes shall be closed and sealed;~~  
7 ~~they shall remain sealed until transported to the counting~~  
8 ~~center; provided that, in precincts where the electronic voting~~  
9 ~~system is used, the ballot boxes shall not be opened at the~~  
10 ~~polling places except as provided by rules adopted pursuant to~~  
11 ~~chapter 91-"]~~

12 SECTION 51. Section 11-135, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
13 repealed.

14 ~~["§11-135 Early collection of ballots. In an electronic~~  
15 ~~ballot system election the chief election officer may authorize~~  
16 ~~collection of voted ballots before the closing of the polls in~~  
17 ~~order to facilitate the counting of ballots; provided that the~~  
18 ~~voted ballots shall be returned to the counting center in sealed~~  
19 ~~ballot boxes-"]~~

20 SECTION 52. Section 11-136, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
21 repealed.



1           ~~["§11-136 Poll book, identification, voting. Every person~~  
2 ~~upon applying to vote shall sign the person's name in the poll~~  
3 ~~book prepared for that purpose. This requirement may be waived~~  
4 ~~by the chairperson of the precinct officials if for reasons of~~  
5 ~~illiteracy or blindness or other physical disability the voter~~  
6 ~~is unable to write. Every person shall provide identification~~  
7 ~~if so requested by a precinct official. A poll book shall not~~  
8 ~~contain the social security number of any person.~~

9           ~~After signing the poll book and receiving the voter's~~  
10 ~~ballet, the voter shall proceed to the voting booth to vote~~  
11 ~~according to the voting system in use in the voter's precinct.~~  
12 ~~The precinct official may, and upon request shall, explain to~~  
13 ~~the voter the mode of voting."]~~

14           SECTION 53. Section 15-7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
15 repealed.

16           ~~["§15-7 Absentee polling place, registration at absentee~~  
17 ~~polling place. (a) Absentee polling places shall be~~  
18 ~~established at the office of the respective clerks, and may be~~  
19 ~~established at other sites as may be designated by the clerk~~  
20 ~~under the provisions prescribed in the rules adopted by the~~  
21 ~~chief election officer. Section 11-21 relating to changes and~~



1 ~~transfers of registration shall apply to the absentee polling~~  
2 ~~place as though it were the precinct at which a person's name~~  
3 ~~properly appears on the list of registered voters.~~

4 ~~(b) The absentee polling places shall be open no later~~  
5 ~~than ten working days before election day, and all Saturdays~~  
6 ~~falling within that time period, or as soon thereafter as~~  
7 ~~ballots are available; provided that all absentee polling places~~  
8 ~~shall be open on the same date statewide, as determined by the~~  
9 ~~chief election officer.~~

10 ~~(c) A person who is eligible to vote but is not registered~~  
11 ~~to vote may register by appearing in person at the absentee~~  
12 ~~polling place for the county in which the person maintains~~  
13 ~~residence.~~

14 ~~(d) The county clerk shall designate a registration clerk,~~  
15 ~~who may be an election official, at each of the absentee polling~~  
16 ~~places established in the county.~~

17 ~~(e) The registration clerk shall process applications for~~  
18 ~~any person not registered to vote who submits a signed affidavit~~  
19 ~~in accordance with section 11-15, which shall include a sworn~~  
20 ~~affirmation.~~

21 ~~(1) Of the person's qualification to vote;~~



1       ~~(2) Acknowledging that the person has not voted and will~~  
2           ~~not vote at any other polling place for that election~~  
3           ~~and has not cast and will not cast any absentee ballot~~  
4           ~~pursuant to chapter 15 for that election; and~~

5       ~~(3) Acknowledging that providing false information may~~  
6           ~~result in a class C felony, punishable by a fine not~~  
7           ~~exceeding \$1,000 or imprisonment not exceeding five~~  
8           ~~years, or both.~~

9       ~~(f) The registration clerk may accept, as prima facie~~  
10       ~~evidence, the allegation of the person in the application~~  
11       ~~regarding the person's residence in accordance with section 11-~~  
12       ~~15(b), unless the allegation is contested by a qualified voter.~~  
13       ~~The registration clerk may demand that the person furnish~~  
14       ~~substantiating evidence to the other allegations of the person's~~  
15       ~~application in accordance with section 11-15(b).~~

16       ~~(g) Registration may be challenged in accordance with~~  
17       ~~section 11-25.~~

18       ~~(h) Notwithstanding subsection (c), registration pursuant~~  
19       ~~to this section may be used by a person who is registered to~~  
20       ~~vote but whose name cannot be found on the precinct list for the~~  
21       ~~polling place associated with the person's residence.~~



1       ~~(i) The clerk of each county shall add persons who~~  
2 ~~properly register at an absentee polling place to the respective~~  
3 ~~general county register. Within thirty days of registration at~~  
4 ~~an absentee polling place, the county clerk shall mail to the~~  
5 ~~person a notice including the person's name, current street~~  
6 ~~address, district and precinct, and date of registration. A~~  
7 ~~notice mailed pursuant to this subsection shall serve as prima~~  
8 ~~facie evidence that the person is a registered voter as of the~~  
9 ~~date of registration." ]~~

10       SECTION 54. Section 15-8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
11 repealed.

12       ~~["§15-8 Absentee ballot box. An absentee ballot box or~~  
13 ~~boxes shall be provided in the absentee polling place for the~~  
14 ~~purpose of depositing the return envelopes and the ballot~~  
15 ~~envelopes of those who vote in person at the absentee polling~~  
16 ~~place. The ballot box shall be secured in accordance with rules~~  
17 ~~promulgated by the chief election officer.~~

18       ~~Tampering with the ballot box or opening it before the time~~  
19 ~~prescribed in section 15-9 shall be an election offense under~~  
20 ~~section 19-6." ]~~





1 SECTION 55. There is appropriated out of the general  
2 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$200,000 or so much  
3 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2019-2020 and the  
4 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year  
5 2020-2021 for the purpose of preparing for, implementing, and  
6 administering elections by mail, including voter education and  
7 public awareness programs.

8 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the office of  
9 elections for the purposes of this part.

10 SECTION 56. There is appropriated out of the general  
11 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$987,127 or so much  
12 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2019-2020 and the  
13 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year  
14 2020-2021 to be made available to the counties in the form of  
15 grants to cover the startup and transition costs for the voting  
16 by mail implementation; provided that the amount available to  
17 each county shall be in proportion to its respective percentage  
18 of registered voters.

19 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the department  
20 of budget and finance for the purposes of this part.



1 SECTION 57. No later than sixty days before the convening  
2 of each of the regular sessions of 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024,  
3 and 2025, the office of elections shall submit a report to the  
4 legislature that includes:

- 5 (1) The office's progress in implementing this part;
- 6 (2) A summary of the office's discussions with the county  
7 clerks to determine areas of joint implementation of  
8 this part;
- 9 (3) A summary of the expenditures required to implement  
10 this part and a comparison of those expenditures with  
11 the expenditures required to conduct elections or  
12 election-related activities prior to the enactment of  
13 this part;
- 14 (4) Any additional resources the county clerks or the  
15 office may require to implement this part;
- 16 (5) Any developments in assistive technology that may be  
17 implemented by the State, the counties, or nonprofit  
18 associations to ensure that persons with disabilities  
19 are not, on the whole, disadvantaged by implementation  
20 of this part, including the costs associated with such  
21 technology;



- 1 (6) Any difficulties encountered in the implementation of  
2 this part;
- 3 (7) Specific steps taken and recommendations necessary to  
4 prevent fraud and ensure the integrity of the election  
5 process; and
- 6 (8) Any other findings and recommendations, including any  
7 proposed legislation necessary to clarify and make  
8 consistent chapters 11, 12, 15, 15D, 16, and 19,  
9 Hawaii Revised Statutes, in light of the transition to  
10 statewide elections by mail.
- 11 The counties shall coordinate with the office of elections in  
12 providing information necessary for the preparation of the  
13 reports required by this section.

14 PART II

15 SECTION 58. The legislature finds that all states make an  
16 effort to inform the electorate about upcoming elections, where  
17 and when the elections will be held, and how to vote. Each  
18 state determines what information will be provided and how it  
19 will be distributed. Many states provide sample ballots that  
20 are posted in polling places, published in newspapers, printed  
21 and distributed by request, or printed and mailed to each



1 household or registered voter. In Hawaii, the chief election  
2 officer or county clerk, in the case of a county election, is  
3 required to have printed informational posters with facsimile  
4 ballots that depict the official ballots that will be used in  
5 the election. Precinct officials are required to post these  
6 informational posters near the entrance to the polling place so  
7 that voters may easily see the posters prior to voting.

8 The legislature further finds that other states publish and  
9 distribute voters' pamphlets to registered voters. Voters'  
10 pamphlets may include candidate information, judicial  
11 performance reviews, descriptions of elected offices, or  
12 background information on constitutional amendments or ballot  
13 measures. The purpose of these pamphlets is to allow voters to  
14 exercise their fundamental right to vote by informing them about  
15 each of the ballot measures and candidates seeking office,  
16 reading both sides of an argument to each of the ballot  
17 measures, and learning where each of the candidates stand on the  
18 issues that affect the voters.

19 The purpose of this part is to increase the amount of  
20 information provided to registered voters in Hawaii by:



- 1           (1) Requiring the chief election officer to publish an  
2           online voters' pamphlet on the internet;
- 3           (2) Requiring the chief election officer to disseminate  
4           postcards to voters notifying them of the online  
5           pamphlet's website address; and
- 6           (3) Appropriating funds to allow the chief election  
7           officer to publish an online voters' pamphlet and  
8           distribute the informational postcards for each  
9           election.

10           SECTION 59. Chapter 11, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
11 amended by adding a new part to be appropriately designated and  
12 to read as follows:

13                           **"PART B. ONLINE VOTERS' PAMPHLET**

14           **§11-K Definitions.** As used in this part, unless the  
15 context requires otherwise:

16           "Ballot issue" means a proposed constitutional amendment,  
17 county charter amendment, or initiative or referendum issue  
18 listed on a ballot at the next applicable election.

19           **§11-L Online voters' pamphlet; content; form.** (a) The  
20 chief election officer, with assistance from the clerk for  
21 elections involving county offices and countywide ballot issues,



1 shall be responsible for publication of the online voters'  
2 pamphlet for each election.

3 (b) The online voters' pamphlet shall contain:

4 (1) Information regarding each ballot issue listed on a  
5 ballot in accordance with section 11-112;

6 (2) Candidate statements from candidates whose names are  
7 listed on a ballot in accordance with section 11-112;

8 (3) Contact information for the campaign spending  
9 commission;

10 (4) Contact information for the political parties that are  
11 subject to part V of this chapter; and

12 (5) Any information, including voter registration  
13 information, voting instructions, and voter education,  
14 as deemed necessary by the chief election officer.

15 (c) The chief election officer shall determine the format  
16 and layout of the online voters' pamphlet.

17 (d) The online voters' pamphlet shall be posted on the  
18 public website of the office of elections and links to the  
19 online voters' pamphlet shall be posted in a conspicuous  
20 location on the office of elections website homepage.



1           §11-M Online voters' pamphlet postcards; publication;  
2 distribution. The chief election officer, with assistance from  
3 the clerk for elections involving county offices and countywide  
4 ballot issues, shall publish and distribute a postcard  
5 containing the website address of the online voters' pamphlet  
6 for each election. The chief election officer shall distribute  
7 the postcards using any means, as determined by the chief  
8 election officer, that will best serve the interests of all  
9 registered voters and meet federal or state election  
10 requirements. The means of distribution shall include but not  
11 be limited to:

- 12           (1) Through postal mail;
  - 13           (2) At public libraries, polling places, or absentee  
14           polling places;
  - 15           (3) In braille, large print, or audio recording;
  - 16           (4) In a daily or weekly publication of statewide  
17           circulation or countywide circulation in the affected  
18           county; or
  - 19           (5) In electronic form.
- 20 The chief election officer shall distribute the postcards no  
21 later than           days prior to each election.



1           §11-N Ballot issue; information. The online voters'  
2 pamphlet shall include the following information for each ballot  
3 issue:

4           (1) The number and title of the ballot issue;  
5           (2) An explanatory statement prepared by the attorney  
6           general for a statewide ballot issue or corporation  
7           counsel or county attorney for a countywide ballot  
8           issue in accordance with section 11-O;

9           (3) A fiscal impact statement prepared by the attorney  
10           general for a statewide ballot issue or corporation  
11           counsel or county attorney for a countywide ballot  
12           issue in accordance with section 11-P;

13           (4) The total number of votes cast for and against the  
14           ballot issue on the last reading of the ballot issue  
15           in the senate and house of representatives for a  
16           statewide ballot issue, or county council or charter  
17           commission for a countywide ballot issue, as  
18           applicable;

19           (5) An argument advocating the voters' approval of the  
20           ballot issue together with any statement in rebuttal





1 of the opposing argument in accordance with section  
2 11-Q;

3 (6) An argument advocating the voters' rejection of the  
4 ballot issue together with any statement in rebuttal  
5 of the opposing argument in accordance with section  
6 11-Q;

7 (7) The names of the committee members established under  
8 section 11-Q(b) for each argument or rebuttal  
9 statement; and

10 (8) The full text of the ballot issue.

11 **§11-0 Ballot issue; explanatory statement.** (a) An  
12 explanatory statement shall be prepared by the attorney general  
13 for each statewide ballot issue or corporation counsel or county  
14 attorney for each countywide ballot issue listed on a ballot in  
15 accordance with section 11-112. The attorney general,  
16 corporation counsel, or county attorney shall write the  
17 explanatory statements in clear and concise language and avoid  
18 the use of legal and technical terms whenever possible. The  
19 chief election officer shall prescribe the content and maximum  
20 length of these statements.



1           (b) The chief election officer shall receive all  
2 explanatory statements prepared by the attorney general for  
3 statewide ballot issues or corporation counsel or county  
4 attorney for countywide ballot issues by a date determined by  
5 the chief election officer for each election. The chief  
6 election officer may authorize the clerk to receive explanatory  
7 statements for countywide ballot issues for each respective  
8 county, as applicable; provided that these explanatory  
9 statements are received by the chief election officer by the  
10 date determined by the chief election officer for each election.

11           §11-P Ballot issue; fiscal impact statement. (a) A  
12 fiscal impact statement shall be prepared by the attorney  
13 general for each statewide ballot issue or corporation counsel  
14 or county attorney for each countywide ballot issue listed on a  
15 ballot in accordance with section 11-112. The attorney general  
16 or corporation counsel or county attorney, as applicable, shall  
17 consult with appropriate fiscal state or county agencies in  
18 preparing the fiscal impact statements. The attorney general,  
19 corporation counsel, or county attorney shall write fiscal  
20 impact statements in clear and concise language and avoid the  
21 use of legal and technical terms whenever possible. Fiscal



1 impact statements may include easily understood graphics. The  
2 chief election officer shall prescribe the content and maximum  
3 length of these statements.

4 (b) The chief election officer shall receive all fiscal  
5 impact statements prepared by the attorney general for statewide  
6 ballot issues or corporation counsel or county attorney for  
7 countywide ballot issues by a date determined by the chief  
8 election officer for each election. The chief election officer  
9 may authorize the clerk to receive fiscal impact statements for  
10 countywide ballot issues for each respective county, as  
11 applicable; provided that these fiscal impact statements are  
12 received by the chief election officer by the date determined by  
13 the chief election officer for each election.

14 **§11-Q Ballot issue; argument statements in support or**  
15 **opposition; rebuttals; committees.** (a) The chief election  
16 officer, in consultation with state and county legislative  
17 bodies and clerks, shall appoint the initial two members of each  
18 argument statement committee. In making these committee  
19 appointments, the chief election officer shall consider  
20 legislators and stakeholders known to advocate for or oppose the



1 ballot issue. The initial two members may select up to four  
2 additional members, and the committee shall elect a chairperson.

3 (b) Committees shall write and submit argument statements  
4 advocating the approval or rejection of each statewide or  
5 countywide ballot issue and rebuttals of those argument  
6 statements. The committees shall obtain the explanatory and  
7 fiscal impact statements prepared in accordance with sections  
8 11-O and 11-P, respectively, before preparing their argument  
9 statements. The committees shall write the argument statements  
10 in clear and concise language and avoid the use of legal and  
11 technical terms whenever possible. The content and maximum  
12 length of these argument statements shall be prescribed by the  
13 chief election officer.

14 (c) After a committee submits its initial argument  
15 statement to the chief election officer, the chief election  
16 officer shall transmit the statement to the opposite committee.  
17 The opposite committee may then prepare a rebuttal statement.  
18 Rebuttal statements may not interject new points. All argument  
19 and rebuttal statements shall be submitted to the chief election  
20 officer by dates determined by the chief election officer for  
21 each election.



1 (d) The online voters' pamphlet shall only contain  
2 argument and rebuttal statements prepared in accordance with  
3 this section. Argument and rebuttal statements may contain  
4 graphs and charts supported by factual statistical data and  
5 pictures or other illustrations; provided that illustrations  
6 shall not include cartoons or caricatures.

7 **§11-R Candidate statements.** (a) Candidates whose names  
8 are listed on a ballot in accordance with section 11-112 may  
9 write and submit a statement and photograph advocating their  
10 candidacy. The content and maximum length of the candidate  
11 statement shall be prescribed by the chief election officer.

12 (b) A candidate statement shall not contain false or  
13 misleading statements about the candidate's opponent. A  
14 candidate who believes that the candidate has been defamed or  
15 libeled under an opponent's statement may commence an action  
16 under section 11-S.

17 (c) All candidate statements shall be submitted to the  
18 chief election officer by a date determined by the chief  
19 election officer for each election.

20 **§11-S Rejection or dispute of arguments or statements.**

21 (a) In the opinion of the chief election officer, if any



1 argument, rebuttal, or candidate statement submitted pursuant to  
2 this part for inclusion in the online voters' pamphlet contains  
3 obscene matter or matter that is otherwise prohibited by law for  
4 distribution through postal, electronic, or audio or visual  
5 means, the chief election officer may petition the circuit court  
6 of competent jurisdiction for a judicial determination that the  
7 argument, rebuttal, or candidate statement may be rejected for  
8 publication or edited to delete the matter. The court shall not  
9 enter an order unless it concludes that the matter is obscene or  
10 otherwise prohibited for distribution.

11 (b) A candidate may petition the circuit court of  
12 competent jurisdiction for a judicial determination if the  
13 candidate believes an argument, rebuttal, or candidate statement  
14 submitted for inclusion in the online voters' pamphlet defames  
15 the candidate. The court shall not enter an order unless it  
16 concludes that the statement is untrue and the petitioner has a  
17 very substantial likelihood of prevailing in a defamation  
18 action. An action under this subsection shall be filed and  
19 served no later than            days after the deadline for the  
20 submission of the argument, rebuttal, or candidate statement to  
21 the chief election officer. If the chief election officer



1 notifies a person named or identified in an argument, rebuttal,  
2 or candidate statement of the contents of the statement within  
3 days after the deadline for submission to the chief  
4 election officer, the State shall not be liable for damages  
5 resulting from the publication of the argument, rebuttal, or  
6 candidate statement unless the chief election officer publishes  
7 the statement in violation of the order entered under this  
8 subsection. Nothing in this subsection shall create a duty on  
9 the part of the chief election officer to identify, locate, or  
10 notify the person.

11 (c) Parties to a dispute under this section may agree to  
12 resolve the dispute by rephrasing the argument, rebuttal, or  
13 candidate statement, even if the deadline for submission to the  
14 chief election officer has lapsed, unless the chief election  
15 officer determines that the process of publication is too far  
16 advanced to permit the change. The chief election officer shall  
17 promptly provide any revision to any committee entitled to  
18 submit a rebuttal statement. If that committee has not yet  
19 submitted its rebuttal statement, its deadline to submit a  
20 rebuttal statement is extended by days. If it has  
21 submitted a rebuttal statement, the committee may revise the



1 rebuttal statement to address the change within            days of  
2 the filing of the revised argument with the chief election  
3 officer.

4            (d) In any action under this section, the committee or  
5 candidate shall be named as a defendant and may be served with  
6 process by certified mail directed to the address contained in  
7 the chief election officer's records for that party. The chief  
8 election officer shall be a nominal party to an action brought  
9 under subsection (b) solely for the purpose of determining the  
10 content of the online voters' pamphlet. The circuit court shall  
11 give these actions priority on its calendar.

12            **§11-T Deceptively similar campaign materials prohibited.**

13            (a) No person or entity may publish or distribute any campaign  
14 material that is deceptively similar in design or appearance to  
15 an online voters' pamphlet or online voters' pamphlet postcard  
16 that is published by the chief election officer.

17            (b) The chief election officer shall take reasonable  
18 measures to prevent or stop violations of this section,  
19 including petitioning the court for a temporary restraining  
20 order or other appropriate injunctive relief.





1 §11-U Public inspection; arguments and statements. (a)

2 An argument, rebuttal, or candidate statement submitted to the  
3 chief election officer for publication in the online voters'  
4 pamphlet shall not be available on the office of elections'  
5 website until:

6 (1) In the case of candidate statements:

7 (A) All statements by all candidates who have filed  
8 for a particular office have been received,  
9 except those who informed the chief election  
10 officer that they will not submit statements; or

11 (B) The deadline for submission has passed;

12 (2) In the case of argument statements supporting or  
13 opposing a ballot issue:

14 (A) The argument statements on both sides have been  
15 received, unless a committee was not appointed  
16 for one side; or

17 (B) The deadline for submission of argument  
18 statements has passed; and

19 (3) In the case of rebuttal statements:



1 (A) The rebuttal statements on both sides have been  
2 received, unless a committee was not appointed  
3 for one side; or

4 (B) The deadline for submission of rebuttal  
5 statements has passed.

6 (b) Nothing in this section shall prohibit the chief  
7 election officer from releasing information in accordance with  
8 chapter 92F.

9 §11-V Rules. The chief election officer shall adopt rules  
10 in accordance with chapter 91 to implement this part."

11 SECTION 60. Section 11-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
12 amended by amending subsection (d) to read as follows:

13 "(d) The chief election officer shall be responsible for  
14 public education with respect to voter registration and  
15 information[-] and the publication and distribution of online  
16 voters' pamphlets and online voters' pamphlet postcards in  
17 accordance with part B."

18 SECTION 61. Section 11-184, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
19 amended to read as follows:

20 "§11-184 Election expenses and responsibilities in  
21 combined state and county elections. [~~Election expenses in~~] For



1 elections involving both state and county offices [~~shall be~~  
2 ~~shared as set forth below:~~

3 ~~(1) The], the State shall pay and be responsible for[+~~

4 ~~(A) Precinct officials;~~

5 ~~(B) Instruction of precinct officials when initiated~~  
6 ~~or approved by the chief election officer;~~

7 ~~(C) Boards of registration;~~

8 ~~(D) Polling place costs other than supplies:~~

9 ~~installation rentals, ballot boxes, voting~~  
10 ~~booths, custodians, telephones, and maintenance;~~

11 ~~(E) Other equipment such as ballot transport~~  
12 ~~containers;~~

13 ~~(F) Temporary election employees hired to do strictly~~  
14 ~~state work; and~~

15 ~~(G) Extraordinary voter registration and voter~~  
16 ~~education costs when approved by the chief~~  
17 ~~election officer.]~~

18 compilation, printing, internet web hosting, and distribution  
19 costs associated with online voters' pamphlets and online  
20 voters' pamphlet postcards pursuant to part B.

21 ~~[-(2) The county shall pay and be responsible for:~~



- 1           ~~(A) Normal voter registration, voters list~~  
2                           ~~maintenance, and all printing connected with~~  
3                           ~~voter registration, including printing of the~~  
4                           ~~voters list;~~
- 5           ~~(B) Temporary election employees hired to do strictly~~  
6                           ~~county work;~~
- 7           ~~(C) Maintenance of existing voting machines,~~  
8                           ~~including parts, freight, storage, programming,~~  
9                           ~~and personnel;~~
- 10          ~~(D) Maintenance and storage of voting devices and~~  
11                           ~~other equipment; and~~
- 12          ~~(E) Employees assigned to conduct absentee polling~~  
13                           ~~place functions.~~
- 14          ~~(3) The remaining election expenses shall be divided in~~  
15                           ~~half between the State and the counties. Each county~~  
16                           ~~will pay a proration of expenses as a proportion of~~  
17                           ~~the registered voters at the time of the general~~  
18                           ~~election. These expenses shall include but not be~~  
19                           ~~limited to:~~
- 20          ~~(A) Polling place supplies;~~



- 1           ~~(B) All printing, including ballots, but excluding~~  
2           ~~printing connected with voter registration;~~
- 3           ~~(C) Temporary election employees not including voting~~  
4           ~~machine programmers doing work for both the State~~  
5           ~~and county;~~
- 6           ~~(D) Ballot preparation and packing; and~~
- 7           ~~(E) All other costs for which the State or county are~~  
8           ~~not specifically responsible relating to the~~  
9           ~~operation of voting machines, electronic voting~~  
10           ~~systems, and other voting systems except paper~~  
11           ~~ballots to include but not be limited to real~~  
12           ~~property rentals, equipment rentals, personnel,~~  
13           ~~mileage, telephones, supplies, publicity,~~  
14           ~~computer programming, and freight.~~

15           ~~The responsibility for the above functions shall~~  
16           ~~be determined by the chief election officer where the~~  
17           ~~responsibility for such functions has not been~~  
18           ~~assigned by the legislature.~~

19           ~~Any future expenses not presently incurred under any voting~~  
20           ~~system now in use or to be used shall be assigned to paragraphs~~



1 ~~(1), (2), or (3) above by the chief election officer upon~~  
2 ~~agreement with the clerks or by the legislature.] "~~

3 SECTION 62. There is appropriated out of the general  
4 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$                    or so  
5 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2019-2020 and  
6 the same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal  
7 year 2020-2021 for the chief election officer to publish an  
8 online voters' pamphlet and publish and distribute postcards  
9 notifying voters of the pamphlet's website address for each  
10 election starting with the 2020 primary election.

11 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the office of  
12 elections for the purposes of this part.

13 PART III

14 SECTION 63. In codifying the new parts and sections added  
15 by sections 2 and 59 of this Act, the revisor of statutes shall  
16 substitute appropriate part and section numbers for the letters  
17 used in designating the new parts and sections in this Act.

18 SECTION 64. If any provision of this Act, or the  
19 application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held  
20 invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or  
21 applications of the Act that can be given effect without the



1 invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions  
2 of this Act are severable.

3 SECTION 65. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed  
4 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

5 SECTION 66. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.



**Report Title:**

Voting by Mail; Voter Service Centers; Places of Deposit; Elections; Online Voters' Pamphlet; Postcards; Office of Elections; Chief Election Officer; Appropriations

**Description:**

Enacts voting by mail uniformly across all counties for all elections commencing in 2022. Establishes a limited number of voter service centers that would remain open from the tenth business day preceding an election through the day of the election to receive personal delivery of mail-in ballots, accommodate voters with special needs, offer same day registration and voting, and provide other election services. Allows for additional places of deposit for personal delivery of mail-in ballots. Appropriates funds for the implementation and administration of the election by mail program. Requires the office of elections to submit a report to the legislature prior to the convening of each regular session from 2020 through 2025, regarding the implementation of a vote by mail system. Requires the Chief Election Officer, with assistance from the county clerks for elections involving county offices and countywide ballot issues, to publish an online voters' pamphlet on the Office of Elections' public website and publish and distribute postcards notifying voters of the online voters' pamphlet website address. Appropriates moneys to allow the chief election officer to produce and distribute an online voters' pamphlet and voters' pamphlet postcards for each election. Effective 7/1/2050. (SD2)

*The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.*

