A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO ELECTIONS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that an increasing number 2 of Hawaii voters are submitting their votes by mail. The 2014 3 Hawaii primary election was the first election in which more ballots were submitted before primary election day than on that 4 day. Fifty-six per cent of Hawaii voters chose to vote early 5 during the 2014 primary, and approximately eighty-three per cent 6 7 of those voters did so through a mail-in absentee ballot. 8 2016, the number of votes cast before election day exceeded the 9 number of votes cast at polling places on election day, except 10 in one county. 11 The legislature further finds that Act 182, Session Laws of Hawaii 2018, established a pilot program for the 2020 primary 12 13 and general elections in any county with a population of less 14 than one hundred thousand to be conducted by mail. Expanding this program throughout the State would significantly reduce the 15 16 logistical issues related to conducting elections at polling places. It is the intent of the legislature that the resulting 17

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2	in absent	ee voting be directed, whenever practicable, into the
3	Hawaii el	ection campaign fund to be used for public financing of
4	elections	•
5	Acco	rdingly, the purpose of this Act is to:
6	(1)	Require all elections statewide to be conducted by
7		mail beginning with the 2020 primary election;
8	(2)	Establish a limited number of voter service centers
9		that would remain open from the tenth business day
10		preceding an election through the day of the election
11		to receive personal delivery of mail-in ballots,
12		accommodate voters with special needs, offer same day
13		registration and voting, and provide other election

savings in state funds due to implementation of statewide mail-

- (3) Allow for additional places of deposit for personaldelivery of mail-in ballots;
- 17 (4) Appropriate funds for the implementation and
 18 administration of the election by mail system; and
- (5) Require the office of elections to submit a report tothe legislature prior to the convening of each regular

services;

1 session from 2020 through 2025, regarding the 2 implementation of the election by mail system. SECTION 2. Chapter 11, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended 3 by adding a new part to be appropriately designated and to read 4 5 as follows: 6 "PART . ELECTIONS BY MAIL 7 §11-A Elections eligible to be conducted by mail. Beginning with the 2020 primary election, all elections shall be 8 conducted by mail in accordance with this title. 9 10 §11-B Procedures for conducting elections by mail. (a) 11 Ballot packages for elections by mail shall include: 12 (1) An official ballot; (2) A return identification envelope with postage prepaid; 13 (3) A secrecy envelope; and 14 (4) Instructions. 15 (b) To the extent practicable, the clerk shall mail a 16 ballot package by non-forwardable mail to each registered voter 17 in the county no later than twenty-six days before the date of 18 the election. The clerk shall continue mailing ballot packages 19 to voters who update their voter registration address no later 20

than fourteen days before the date of the election.

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- 1 determining the initial mailing date of the ballot packages, the
- 2 clerk shall consider the mailing place of origin and the most
- 3 recent postal service delivery standards. The clerk shall not
- 4 mail a ballot package to any voter in the county register who is
- 5 identified as having an outdated or non-deliverable mailing
- 6 address. Nothing in this part shall be construed to change the
- 7 responsibilities of the clerk or chief election officer under
- 8 chapter 15D with respect to uniform military and overseas
- 9 voters.
- 10 (c) The clerks shall determine and provide for voter
- 11 service centers and places of deposit pursuant to this part and
- 12 section 11-92.1.
- 13 §11-C Public notice of mailing. Public notice of the date
- 14 or dates on which the initial ballot packages are to be mailed
- 15 shall be given by the clerks before the ballot packages are made
- 16 available to voters.
- 17 §11-D Ballot instructions; ballot return. (a) After a
- 18 voter receives a ballot package, the voter shall comply with the
- 19 instructions included in the ballot package in order to cast a
- 20 valid vote. The instructions shall include directions for:
- 21 (1) Marking the ballot;

1	(2)	Inserting the marked ballot in the secrecy envelope;
2	(3)	Inserting the secrecy envelope with the marked ballot
3		in the return identification envelope; and
4	(4)	Signing the return identification envelope before
5		mailing or delivering the return identification
6		envelope containing the secrecy envelope with the
7		marked ballot.
8	(b)	The instructions shall include information on election
9	fraud and	voter fraud, as provided in sections 19-3(5) and
10	19-3.5, a	nd notice that violation of either section may subject
11	the voter	, upon conviction, to imprisonment, a fine, or both.
12	(c)	To cast a valid ballot, the voter shall return the
13	return id	entification envelope containing the secrecy envelope
14	with the	marked ballot:
15	(1)	By mail; provided that the return identification
16		envelope is postmarked before 11:59 p.m. of the fifth
17		day before the date of the election;
18	(2)	By personal delivery at any place of deposit no later
19		than 7:00 p.m. on the day of the election; or

1	(3) By personal delivery to any voter service center no
2	later than the closing hour provided in section 11-131
3	on the date of the election.
4	(d) Once a voter has returned a return identification
5	envelope containing the secrecy envelope with the marked ballot,
6	that voter's ballot shall be deemed cast and may not be recast
7	in the election.
8	§11-E Replacement ballots. (a) A voter may obtain a
9	replacement ballot if the ballot was destroyed, spoiled, or lost
10	by contacting the clerk. The chief election officer may
1	prescribe a replacement ballot application form that shall
12	include information that allows the clerk to verify the
13	registration of the voter and ensure that another ballot has not
14	been returned by the voter.
15	(b) Upon receipt of a completed replacement ballot
16	application form, the clerk shall:
17	(1) Verify the registration of the voter and ensure that
18	another ballot has not been returned by the voter;

(2) Record that the voter has requested a replacement

ballot;

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1	(3)	Mark the return identification envelope as containing
2		a replacement ballot; and
3	(4)	Issue the replacement ballot package by mail or make
4		the ballot package available for pick-up by the voter.
5	(c)	Voters who obtain a replacement ballot shall return
6	the retur	n identification envelope containing the secrecy
7	envelope '	with the marked replacement ballot:
8	(1)	By mail; provided that the return identification
9		envelope is postmarked before 11:59 p.m. of the fifth
10		day before the date of the election;
11	(2)	By personal delivery to any place of deposit no later
12		than 7:00 p.m. on the day of the election; or
13	(3)	By personal delivery to any voter service center no
14		later than the closing hour provided in section 11-131
15		on the date of the election.
16	§11-	F Deficient return identification envelopes. If:
17	(1)	A return identification envelope is returned with an
18		unsigned affirmation;
19	(2)	The affirmation signature does not match a reference
20		signature image; or

1	(3) A return identification envelope contains another
2	condition that would not allow the counting of the
3	ballot,
4	the clerk shall make an attempt to notify the voter by first
5	class mail, telephone, or electronic mail to inform the voter of
6	the procedure to correct the deficiency. The voter shall have
7	five business days after the date of the election to cure the
8	deficiency. The chief election officer may adopt rules
9	regarding requirements and procedures for correcting deficient
10	return identification envelopes. The counting of ballots and
11	disclosure of subsequent election results may continue during
12	the time period permitted to cure a deficiency under this
13	section. The clerk's inability to contact voters under this
14	section shall not be grounds for a contest for cause under
15	section 11-172.
16	§11-G Electronic transmission under certain circumstances.
17	(a) If a ballot package is not received by a voter by the fifth
18	day before the date of the election or a voter otherwise
19	requires a replacement ballot within five days of an election,
20	the voter may request that a ballot be forwarded by electronic
21	transmission; provided that a voter with special needs may

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- 2 any time. Upon receipt of such a request and confirmation that
- 3 proper application was made, the clerk may transmit the
- 4 appropriate ballot, together with a form containing the
- 5 affirmations, information, and a waiver of the right to secrecy
- 6 under section 11-137.
- 7 (b) The voter may return the completed replacement ballot
- 8 and executed forms:
- 9 (1) By electronic transmission so that the completed
- 10 replacement ballot and executed forms are received at
- 11 the office of the clerk no later than the closing hour
- provided in section 11-131 on the date of the
- 13 election;
- 14 (2) By mail so that the completed replacement ballot and
- executed forms are received at the office of the clerk
- 16 no later than the closing hour provided in section
- 17 11-131 on the date of the election;
- 18 (3) By personal delivery to any place of deposit no later
- than 6:00 p.m. on the day preceding the date of the
- 20 election; or

1	(4) by personal derivery to a voter service center no
2	later than the closing hour provided in section 11-131
3	on the date of the election.
4	(c) Upon receipt, the clerk shall verify compliance with
5	the requirements of this part; provided that if the voter
6	returns multiple voted ballots for the same election, the clerk
7	shall prepare only the first ballot returned that is not
8	spoiled.
9	§11-H Counting of mail-in ballots. Ballot processing for
10	tabulation may begin no sooner than the tenth day before the
11	election. In the presence of official observers, counting
12	center employees may open the return identification envelopes
13	and count the ballots; provided that any tabulation of the
14	number of votes cast for a candidate or question appearing on
15	the ballot, including a counting center printout or other
16	disclosure, shall be kept confidential and shall not be
17	disclosed to the public until after 7:00 p.m. on the date of the
18	election or after the last person in line at a voter service
19	center desiring to vote at 7:00 p.m. on the date of the election
20	has voted, as provided in section 11-131, whichever is later.
21	All handling and counting of ballots shall be conducted in

- 1 accordance with procedures established by the chief election
- 2 officer.
- 3 §11-I Voter service centers; places of deposit. (a)
- 4 Voter service centers shall be established at the office of the
- 5 clerk, and may be established at additional locations within a
- 6 county as may be designated by a clerk to service the particular
- 7 needs of a county's voters.
- 8 (b) Voter service centers shall be open from the tenth
- 9 business day preceding the day of the election during regular
- 10 business hours until the time provided in section 11-131 on the
- 11 date of the election and at the same times statewide.
- 12 Notwithstanding the foregoing, the clerk may establish varying
- 13 times and dates of operation for additional service centers as
- 14 may be necessary.
- 15 (c) Each voter service center shall provide the services
- 16 specified in section 11-1 under the definition of "voter service
- 17 center".
- 18 (d) The clerks may designate and provide for places of
- 19 deposit to be open seven business days before the election until
- 20 7:00 p.m. the day of the election; provided that:

1	(1)	The locations and apparatus for receiving voted
2		ballots can be securely maintained during the period
3		of use for each election, and as may be permitted by
4		the operational hours; and
5	(2)	The minimum number of places of deposit and in person
6		voting are as follows:
7		(A) One per island;
8		(B) Two for any island with a population greater than
9		two hundred thousand but not equal to or greater
10		than five hundred thousand; and
11		(C) Three for any island with a population equal to
12		or greater than five hundred thousand.
13	§11-	J Election expenses and responsibilities for elections
14	by mail.	(a) Election expenses in an election by mail shall be
15	as follow	rs:
16	(1)	All expenses related to elections by mail involving
17		both state and county offices, or involving both
18		federal and county offices, unrelated to voter
19		registration, shall be divided in half between the
20		State and the counties. To the extent that a
21		particular expense is shared statewide, each county

T		shall pay a proraction of expenses as a proporcion of
2		the registered voters at the time of the general
3		election. The counties shall separately be
4		responsible for expenses associated with voter
5		registration;
6	(2)	All expenses for county elections by mail, which do
7		not involve state or federal offices, shall be borne
8		by the counties and paid out of appropriations as may
9		be made by the county councils; and
10	(3)	All expenses for state or federal elections by mail,
11		which do not involve county offices, shall be borne by
12		the State and paid out of appropriations as may be
13		made by the legislature. Expenses attributable to
14		registration of voters by the clerk for state or
15		federal elections that do not involve county offices
16		shall be borne by the State and paid out of
17		appropriations as may be made by the legislature.
18	(b)	Election responsibilities for elections by mail shall
19	be as fol	lows:
20	(1)	For elections by mail involving both state and county

offices, or involving both federal and county offices:

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T		(A)	The countres shall be responsible for voter
2			registration, absentee voting, voter service
3			centers, places of deposit, and the mailing and
4			receipt of ballots;
5		(B)	The State shall be responsible for the printing
6			and counting of ballots;
7		(C)	The State and counties may otherwise agree to the
8			delegation of these responsibilities to each
9			other; and
10	•	(D)	Any responsibilities not specified in this
11			paragraph may be assigned to the counties or the
12			State by the chief election officer;
13	(2)	For	elections by mail involving only county offices,
14		the	respective county shall be solely responsible; and
15	(3)	For	elections by mail involving only state or federal
16		offi	ces:
17		(A)	The counties shall be responsible for voter
18			registration, absentee voting, voter service
19			centers, and places of deposit;
20		(B)	The State shall be responsible for the printing,
21			mailing receipt and counting of ballots: and

1	(C) Any responsibilities not specified in this
2	paragraph may be assigned to the counties or the
3	State by the chief election officer."
4	SECTION 3. Chapter 11, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended
5	by amending the title of part VI to read as follows:
6	"PART VI. [PRECINCT OFFICIALS AND] VOTER SERVICE CENTER
7	WATCHERS "
8	SECTION 4. Section 11-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
9	amended as follows:
10	1. By adding five new definitions to be appropriately
11	inserted and to read:
12	"Business day" means any day excluding Saturdays, Sundays,
13	and state or federal holidays.
14	"District" means, unless otherwise specified, the district
15	of political representation with the fewest eligible voters in a
16	particular election.
17	"Electronic transmission" means the transmission of a blank
18	or voted ballot by facsimile or electronic mail delivery, or the
19	use of an online absentee ballot delivery and return system,
20	which may include the ability to mark the ballot.

1	<u>"Pla</u>	ce of deposit" means a site within the county of the
2	voter's r	egistration address designated pursuant to section 11-I
3	for the p	urpose of receiving return identification envelopes in
4	an electi	on conducted by mail pursuant to part .
5	<u>"Vot</u>	er service center" means a location within the county
6	of the vo	ter's registration address established pursuant to
7	section 1	1-I to serve all of the following purposes:
8	(1)	Receive return envelopes for absentee ballots pursuant
9		to chapter 15;
10	(2)	Receive return identification envelopes in an election
11		by mail conducted pursuant to part ;
12	(3)	Provide voting machine services for persons with
13		disabilities pursuant to the Help America Vote Act of
14		2002, P.L. 107-252, as amended, and any other federal
15		or state law relating to persons with disabilities;
16	(4)	Provide any other voting services as provided by law;
17		and
18	(5)	Any other purposes the chief election officer or clerk
19		may deem necessary if a natural disaster or other
20		exigent circumstance occurs before an election."
21	2.	By amending the definition of "ballot" to read:

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- ""Ballot"[7] means a ballot, including an absentee ballot, 1 2 that is a written or printed, or partly written and partly 3 printed paper or papers containing the names of persons to be voted for, the office to be filled, and the questions or issues 4 to be voted on. "Ballot" includes a ballot used in an election 5 by mail pursuant to part , including a ballot approved for 6 7 electronic transmission. A ballot may consist of one or more cards or pieces of paper, or one face of a card or piece of 8 paper, or a portion of the face of a card or piece of paper, 9 depending on the number of offices, candidates to be elected 10 thereto, questions or issues to be voted on, and the voting 11 system in use. [It shall also include the face of the 12 mechanical voting machine when arranged with cardboard or other 13 14 material within the ballot frames, containing the names of the candidates and questions to be voted on.] " 15 16 3. By amending the definition of "election officials" to 17 read:
 - 4. By amending the definition of "voting system" to read:

persons designated as officials by the chief election officer."

""Election officials"[, precinct officials and other] means

""Voting system"[7] means the use of paper ballots, 1 2 electronic [ballot-cards,] transmission, voting machines, 3 elections by mail pursuant to part , absentee voting pursuant 4 to chapter 15, or any system by which votes are cast and 5 counted." 6 5. By deleting the definition of "precinct". 7 [""Precinct", the smallest political subdivision 8 established by law."] SECTION 5. Section 11-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 9 10 amended to read as follows: 11 "§11-4 Rules [and regulations]. The chief election 12 officer may make, amend, and repeal [such] rules [and 13 regulations | governing elections held under this title, election procedures, and the selection, establishment, use, and operation 14 15 of all voting systems now in use or to be adopted in the State, and all other similar matters relating thereto as in the chief 16 17 election officer's judgment shall be necessary to carry out this 18 title. 19 In making, amending, and repealing rules [and regulations] 20 for voters who cannot vote [at the polls] in person or receive 21 or return ballots by mail, and all other voters, the chief

I	election officer shall provide for voting by [such] these			
2	persons in [such] a manner [as to insure] that insures secrecy			
3	of the ballot and [to preclude] precludes tampering with the			
4	ballots of these voters and other election frauds. [Such] The			
5	rules [and regulations], when adopted in conformity with chapter			
6	91 and upon approval by the governor, shall have the force and			
7	effect of law."			
8	SECTION 6. Section 11-15.2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is			
9	amended as follows:			
10	1. By amending subsections (a), (b), and (c) to read:			
11	"(a) Notwithstanding the closing of the general county			
12	register pursuant to section 11-24, a person who is eligible to			
13	vote but is not registered to vote may register by appearing in			
14	person[÷			
15	(1) Prior to the day of the election, at any absentee			
16	polling place established pursuant to section 15-7 in			
17	the county associated with the person's residence; or			
18	(2) On the day of the election, at the polling place in			
19	the precinct associated with the person's residence.			
20	at any voter service center before and on election day.			

1	(d)	The county clerk shall designate a registration clerk,
2	who may b	e an election official, at each [of the absentee
3	polling p	laces in the county established pursuant to section
4	15 7, pri	or to the day of the election and at each of the
5	polling p	laces in the county on the day of the election.] voter
6	service c	enter.
7	(c)	The registration clerk shall process applications for
8	any perso	n not registered to vote who submits a signed affidavit
9	in accord	ance with section 11-15, which shall include a sworn
10	affirmati	on:
11	(1)	Of the person's qualification to vote;
12	(2)	Acknowledging that the person has not voted and will
13		not <u>attempt to</u> vote [at any other polling place for]
14		again in that election, and has not cast and will not
15		cast any absentee ballot pursuant to chapter 15 [for]
16		in that election; and
17	(3)	Acknowledging that providing false information may
18		result in a class C felony, punishable by a fine not
19		exceeding \$1,000 or imprisonment not exceeding five
20		years, or both."
21	2.	By amending subsections (f) and (g) to read:

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"(f) Notwithstanding subsection (a), registration pursuant
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    to this section may also be used by a person who is registered
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    to vote but whose name cannot be found on the [precinct list for
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    the polling place associated with the person's residence.]
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    county register.
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         (g) The clerk of each county shall add persons who
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    properly register under this section to the respective general
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    county register. Within thirty days of registration [at the
9
    polling place], the [county] clerk shall mail to the person a
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    notice including the person's name, current street address,
    district [and precinct], and date of registration. A notice
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    mailed pursuant to this subsection shall serve as prima facie
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    evidence that the person is a registered voter as of the date of
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    registration."
         SECTION 7. Section 11-17, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
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    amended by amending subsections (a) and (b) to read as follows:
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         "(a) The clerk, [not] no later than 4:30 p.m. on the
    sixtieth day after every general election, shall remove the name
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    of any registered voter who did not vote in that general
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    election, and also did not vote in the primary election
    preceding that general election, and also did not vote in the
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- 1 previous general election, and also did not vote in the primary
- 2 election preceding that general election, and also did not vote
- 3 in the regularly scheduled special elections held in conjunction
- 4 with those primary and general elections, if any, with the
- 5 exception of:
- 6 (1) Those who submitted written requests for absentee
- 7 ballots as provided in section 15-4; or
- 8 (2) Anyone who preregistered pursuant to section 11-12(b).
- 9 If a person voted, at least once, in any of the above-mentioned
- 10 elections, the person's name shall remain on the list of
- 11 registered voters. For this purpose, "vote" means the
- 12 depositing of the ballot in the ballot box regardless of whether
- 13 the ballot is blank or later rejected for any reason. In the
- 14 case of voting machines, "vote" means the voter has activated
- 15 the proper mechanism and fed the vote into the machine. In the
- 16 case of an election by mail pursuant to part , "vote" means
- 17 the voter has returned the ballot to the chief election officer
- 18 or clerk by the United States Postal Service, by personal
- 19 delivery of the ballot to a place of deposit or voter service
- 20 center, or by electronic transmission under certain
- 21 circumstances pursuant to part .

(b) The clerk shall also identify or remove the name of 1 any registered voter, if the clerk, after mailing a notice or 2 3 other correspondence, properly addressed, with postage prepaid, 4 receives the notice or other correspondence as return mail with 5 a postal notation that the notice or other correspondence was not deliverable. On election day, any person identified or 6 removed shall have the person's name corrected or restored in 7 the register and shall be allowed to vote if the person 8 9 completes an affidavit or other form prescribed by the chief 10 election officer affirming that the person: claims the person's 11 legal residence at the address listed on the register; changed the person's legal residence after the closing of the register 12 for that election; or, moved to a new residence within the same 13 [precinct] district as the person's residence as listed on the 14 15 register." SECTION 8. Section 11-21, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 16 17 amended to read as follows: "§11-21 Change of name, transfer on election day. (a) 18 The [county] clerk may designate a registration clerk, who may 19 be an election official, at [any of the polling places] a voter 20

service center in the county on the day of the election.

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1	(b) These registration clerks shall take applications for
2	change of name from voters who have been married or who have had
3	their names changed since the last election.
4	(c) Any person whose name appears on the registered voters
5	list whose residence has changed since the last election, and
6	whom the [county] clerk has not transferred under section 11-20,
7	may apply on a form prescribed by the chief [elections] election
8	officer [at the person's new polling place] on the day of the
9	election for transfer of registration to the [precinct] district
10	of the new residence. Any person so transferring voter
11	registration shall be immediately added to the register of the
12	new [precinct and may vote only at the new precinct.] district.
13	(d) Where a person was incorrectly placed on a list of
14	voters of a [precinct] district in which the person does not
15	actually reside, the person may correct the registration.
16	[(e) No person shall be prevented from voting at the
17	election in the precinct in which the person's name appears on
18	the voters list due to a change of name, or other correction
19	made under this section. However, any voter registered in the
20	wrong precinct who shall refuse to make the correction of
21	registration may be challenged in accordance with section 11-25.

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(f) Any person changing name or transferring shall receive
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    a copy of the change or transfer form.] "
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         SECTION 9. Section 11-22, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
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    amended to read as follows:
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         "§11-22 Changing register; correction of errors. (a)
                                                                  The
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    clerk shall correct the register if at any time it shall be
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    manifest to the clerk that the name of a person registered has
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    been accidentally misspelled, or that the person has been
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    misnamed therein, or that the person has been accidentally
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    registered under the wrong [precinct,] district, or that the
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    person was accidentally removed pursuant to section 11-17(a), or
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    that the name of the person should be corrected or restored
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    pursuant to section 11-17(b).
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              In any case where the clerk refuses to correct the
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    register the person may appeal to the board of registration and
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    the register shall be changed upon a written order of the board
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    of registration, setting forth the reasons for the change.
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    order shall be directed to the clerk [or to the precinct
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    officials of the election precinct where the voter is entitled
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    to vote if the register has been closed. The precinct officials
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    shall thereupon correct the list of voters furnished them
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according to the terms of the order, noting on the list the 1 reasons for the correction, and shall send the original order to 2 the clerk as soon as may be possible after the close of the 3 polls]. The clerk, upon receipt of any order from the board of 4 registration [or from the precinct officials, as the case may 5 be], shall correct the register according to the terms of the 6 order, making on the register a reference to the order." 7 SECTION 10. Section 11-25, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 8 9 amended to read as follows: "§11-25 Challenge by voters; grounds; procedure. (a) Any 10 registered voter may challenge the right of a person to be or to 11 remain registered as a voter [in any precinct] for any cause not 12 previously decided by the board of registration or the supreme 13 court in respect to the same person[; provided that in an 14 election of members of the board of trustees of the office of 15 Hawaiian affairs the voter making the challenge must be 16 registered to vote in that election]. The challenge shall be in 17 writing, setting forth the grounds upon which it is based, and 18 be signed by the person making the challenge. The challenge 19 shall be delivered to the clerk who shall [forthwith] 20 immediately serve notice thereof on the person challenged. 21

- clerk shall, as soon as possible, investigate and rule on the
 challenge.
- 3 (b) Any voter rightfully in [the polling place, including
- 4 absentee polling places established pursuant to section 15 7, a
- 5 voter service center may challenge the right to vote of any
- 6 person who comes to the [precinct officials] voter service
- 7 center for voting purposes. The challenge shall be on the
- 8 grounds that the voter is not the person the voter alleges to
- 9 be, or that the voter is not entitled to vote [in that precinct;
- 10 provided that only in an election of members of the board of
- 11 trustees of the office of Hawaiian affairs, a person registered
- 12 to vote in that election may also challenge on the grounds that
- 13 the voter is not Hawaiian]. No other or further challenge shall
- 14 be allowed. Any person [thus] challenged pursuant to this
- 15 subsection shall first be given the opportunity to make the
- 16 relevant correction pursuant to section 11-21. The challenge
- 17 shall be considered and decided immediately by the [precinct
- 18 officials | clerk, and the ruling shall be announced.
- 19 (c) If neither the challenger nor the challenged voter
- 20 [shall appeal] appeals the ruling of the clerk [or the precinct
- 21 officials], then the voter shall either be allowed to vote or be

prevented from voting in accordance with the ruling. If an 1 appeal is taken to the board of registration, the challenged 2 voter shall be allowed to vote; provided that the ballot is 3 placed in a sealed envelope to be later counted or rejected in 4 accordance with the ruling on appeal. The chief election 5 officer shall adopt rules in accordance with chapter 91 to 6 safeguard the secrecy of the challenged voter's ballot." 7 SECTION 11. Section 11-76, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 8 9 amended to read as follows: "§11-76 Compensation. [(a) Electronic ballot and voting 10 machine elections. Precinct officials and related election day 11 nonprofit groups or employees] Election officials under the 12 supervision and control of the office of elections on election 13 day shall be compensated pursuant to a schedule established by 14 the chief election officer. The schedule shall be contained in 15 rules adopted pursuant to chapter 91. 16 (b) Paper ballot elections. The chairperson of the 17 precinct officials and the precinct officials shall receive the 18 same base amounts as in subsection (a). In addition, all 19 precinct officials shall be paid \$5 for each three hundred 20 ballots or portion thereof cast at that precinct.] " 21

1 SECTION 12. Section 11-77, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 2 amended to read as follows: 3 "§11-77 Appointment of watchers; service. (a) Each 4 qualified political party shall be entitled to appoint no more 5 than one watcher who may be present at any time [in-each 6 precinct and absentee polling place in which the candidates of 7 that political party are on the ballot.] at a voter service 8 center. Each party shall submit its list of watchers [not] no later than 4:30 p.m. on the [tenth] twentieth day [prior to] 9 10 before any election [to the chief election officer or] to the 11 clerk [in county elections]. All watchers shall serve without 12 expense to the [State or] county. All watchers so appointed 13 shall be registered voters. [No person shall serve as a watcher 14 who could not qualify to serve as a precinct official under 15 section-[11-72(b)(3)]. 16 (b) Each watcher shall be provided with identification 17 from [the chief election officer, or by] the clerk [in the case of county elections, stating the watcher's name and the name of 18 the party the watcher represents. [On election day the watcher 19 20 shall present identification to the chairperson of precinct

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officials of the precinct or precincts where the watcher is to
1
2
    serve.
         (c) All watchers for precincts shall be permitted to
3
    observe the conduct of the election in the precinct. The
4
    watchers may remain in the precinct as long as the precinct is
5
    in operation subject to section 19 6. Watchers may review the
6
    polling book pursuant to section 11 97.
7
         \frac{d}{d} (c) The watcher shall call the attention of the
8
    [chairperson] clerk to any violations of the election laws that
9
10
    the watcher observes. After the [chairperson's] clerk's
    attention is called to the violation, the [chairperson] clerk
11
    shall make an attempt to correct [such] the violation. If the
12
    [chairperson] clerk fails to correct the violation, the watcher
13
    may appeal to the [clerk of the county.] chief election officer.
14
         (e) The watchers shall be permitted to observe the
15
    operations of the absentee polling place. Any violation of the
16
    election laws shall be reported to the clerk.] "
17
         SECTION 13. Section 11-92.1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
18
19
    amended to read as follows:
          "§11-92.1 Election proclamation; [establishment of a new
20
    precinct.] voter service centers and places of deposit; changes
21
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- to district boundaries. (a) The chief election officer shall 1 issue a proclamation [whenever a new precinct is established in 2 any representative district. The chief election officer shall 3 provide a suitable polling place for each precinct. Schools, 4 recreational halls, park facilities, and other publicly owned or 5 controlled buildings, whenever possible and convenient, shall be 6 used as polling places.] listing all voter service centers and 7 places of deposit as may have been determined by the clerk as of 8 the proclamation date. The [chief election officer] clerk shall 9 make arrangements for the rental or erection of suitable shelter 10 for [this purpose] the establishment of a voter service center 11 whenever public buildings are not available and shall cause 12 these [polling places] voter service centers to be equipped with 13 the necessary facilities for lighting, ventilation, and 14 equipment needed for elections on any island. This proclamation 15 may be issued jointly with the proclamation required in section 16 17 11-91.
- (b) No change shall be made in the boundaries of any
 [precinct] district later than 4:30 p.m. on the tenth day prior
 to the close of filing for an election.

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(c) Notwithstanding subsection (a), and pursuant to
1
    section 15-2.5, the [chief election officer] clerk is not
2
    required to establish [polling places] voter service centers for
3
    [precincts] districts affected by natural disasters, as provided
4
5
    in section 15-2.5."
         SECTION 14. Section 11-92.3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
6
    amended to read as follows:
7
         "§11-92.3 [Consolidated precincts; natural] Natural
8
    disasters; postponement; [absentee voting required;]
9
    consolidation of districts; special elections. (a) In the
10
    event of a flood, tsunami, earthquake, volcanic eruption, high
11
    wind, or other natural disaster, occurring [prior to] before an
12
    election[, that makes a precinct inaccessible, the chief
13
    election officer or county clerk in the case of county elections
14
    may consolidate precincts within a representative district. If]
15
    where the extent of damage caused [by any natural disaster] is
16
    such that the ability of voters, in any [precinct,] district[7]
17
    or county, to exercise their right to vote is substantially
18
    impaired, the chief election officer or [county] clerk in the
19
    case of county elections may [require the registered voters of
20
    the affected precinct to vote by absentee ballot pursuant to
21
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section 15-2.5 and may] postpone the conducting of an election 1 in the affected [precinct] area for no more than twenty-one 2 days; provided that any [such] postponement shall not affect the 3 conduct of the election, tabulation, or distribution of results 4 for those [precincts] districts[7] or counties not designated 5 for postponement. The chief election officer or [county] clerk 6 7 in the case of county elections shall give notice of the [consolidation,] postponement[, or requirement to vote by 8 absentee ballot, in the affected county or precinct prior to the 9 opening of the precinct polling place] by whatever possible news 10 or broadcast media are available. [Precinct officials and 11 workers affected by any consolidation shall not forfeit their 12 13 pay.] In the event the chief election officer or the 14 (b) [county] clerk in a county election determines that the number 15 of candidates or issues on the ballot in a special, special 16 primary, or special general election does not require the full 17 number of established [precincts,] districts, the [precincts] 18 districts may be consolidated for the purposes of the special, 19 special primary, or special general election into a small number 20

- 1 of special, special primary, or special general election
- 2 [precincts.] districts.
- 3 A special, special primary, or special general election
- 4 [precinct] district shall be considered the same as an
- 5 established [precinct] district for all purposes[, including
- 6 precinct official requirements provided in section 11-71].
- 7 [Not] No later than 4:30 p.m. on the tenth day [prior to] before
- 8 the special, special primary, or special general election, the
- 9 chief election officer or the [county] clerk shall give public
- 10 notice, in the area in which the special, special primary, or
- 11 special general election is to be held, of the special, special
- 12 primary, or special general election [precincts and their
- 13 polling places. Notices of the consolidation also shall be
- 14 posted on election day at the established precinct polling
- 15 places, giving the location of the special, special primary, or
- 16 special general election precinct polling place. districts."
- 17 SECTION 15. Section 11-111, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 18 amended to read as follows:
- 19 "S11-111 Official and facsimile ballots. Ballots issued
- 20 by the chief election officer in state elections and by the
- 21 clerk in county elections are official ballots. In elections

- 1 using the paper ballot and electronic voting systems, the chief
- 2 election officer or clerk in the case of county elections shall
- 3 have printed informational posters containing facsimile ballots
- 4 [which] that depict the official ballots to be used in the
- 5 election. [The precinct officials shall post the informational
- 6 posters containing the facsimiles of the official ballots near
- 7 the entrance to the polling place where they may be easily seen
- 8 by the voters prior to voting.]"
- 9 SECTION 16. Section 11-119, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 10 amended to read as follows:
- 11 "§11-119 Printing; quantity. (a) The ballots shall be
- 12 printed by order of the chief election officer or the clerk in
- 13 the case of county elections. In any state or county election,
- 14 the chief election officer [on agreement with the] and clerk
- 15 [may] shall endeavor to consolidate the printing and ballot
- 16 package mailing contracts [for similar types of ballots] where
- 17 such consolidation will result in lower costs.
- 18 (b) Whenever the chief election officer is responsible for
- 19 the printing of ballots, unless provided otherwise, the exact
- 20 wording to appear thereon, including questions and issues, shall
- 21 be submitted to the chief election officer [not] no later than

- 1 4:30 p.m. on the seventy-fifth calendar day [prior to] before
- 2 the applicable election.
- 3 (c) Based upon clarity and available space, the chief
- 4 election officer or the clerk in the case of county elections
- 5 shall determine the style and size of type to be used in
- 6 printing the ballots. The color, size, weight, shape, and
- 7 thickness of the ballot shall be determined by the chief
- 8 election officer.
- 9 [(d) Each precinct shall receive a sufficient number of
- 10 ballots based on the number of registered voters and the
- 11 expected spoilage in the election concerned. A sufficient
- 12 number of absentee ballots shall be delivered to each clerk not
- 13 later than 4:30 p.m. on the fifteenth day prior to the date of
- 14 any election.]"
- 15 SECTION 17. Section 11-131, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 16 amended to read as follows:
- 17 "§11-131 [Hours of voting.] Voter service center hours.
- 18 The [polls shall be opened by the precinct officials at] hours
- 19 of voting at voter service centers shall be:
- 20 (1) Regular business hours as prescribed in section 11-I
- and by the clerk; and

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(2) On an election day, from 7:00 a.m. [of the election
1
2
              day and shall be kept open continuously] until [6:00
              p.m.] 7:00 p.m. of that day.
3
    If, at [the closing hour of voting,] 7:00 p.m. on an election
4
    day, any voter [desiring to vote] is standing in line [outside
5
    the entrance of the polls] at a voter service center with the
6
    desire of entering and voting, but due to the [polling place]
7
    voter service center being overcrowded has been unable to do so,
8
    the voter shall be allowed to vote [irrespective of the closing
9
    hour of voting]. No voter shall be permitted to enter or join
10
    the line after the prescribed [hour for closing the polls. If
11
    all of the registered voters of the precinct have cast their
12
    votes prior to the closing time, the polls may be closed earlier
13
    but the votes shall not be counted until after closing time
14
    unless allowed by the chief election officer.] hours of voting
15
    specified in this section."
16
         SECTION 18. Section 11-132, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
17
18
    amended to read as follows:
         "§11-132 Two hundred foot radius[; admission within
19
    polling place]. (a) [The precinct] Election officials shall
20
    post in a conspicuous place, [prior to the opening of the
21
```

1	polls, before operation, a map designating an area of two						
2	hundred feet from the perimeter of [the polling place] any voter						
3	service center, place of deposit, and its appurtenances. Any						
4	person who	o remains or loiters within [an] this specified area					
5	[of two h i	undred-feet from the perimeter of the polling place and					
6	its appur	tenances] for the purpose of campaigning shall be					
7	guilty of a misdemeanor. For the purposes of this section, a						
8	[polling place] voter service center, place of deposit, and its						
9	appurtena	nces shall include:					
10	(1)	The building in which [the polling place is] a voter					
11		service center, place of deposit, or its appurtenances					
12		<pre>are located;</pre>					
13	(2)	Any parking lot adjacent to the building and routinely					
14		used for parking at that building;					
15	(3)	The routes of access between the building and any					
16		parking lot; and					
17	(4)	Any route of access between any public thoroughfare					
18		(right of way) and the [polling place] voter service					
19		center, place of deposit, or its appurtenances, to					
20		ensure an open and accessible ingress and egress to					

1		and from the [polling place] voter service center,
2		place of deposit, or appurtenances for voters.
3	(b)	The chief election officer may regulate other
4	activitie	s within the area specified in subsection (a) pursuant
5	to rules	adopted by the chief election officer under chapter 91
6	in order	to ensure the safe and orderly conduct of elections.
7	(c)	Admission within the [polling place] voter service
8	center, p	lace of deposit, or appurtenances shall be limited to
9	the follo	wing:
10	(1)	Election officials;
11	(2)	Watchers, if any, pursuant to section 11-77;
12	(3)	Candidates;
13	(4)	Any voters actually engaged in voting, going to vote
14		or returning from voting;
15	(5)	Any person, designated by a voter who is physically
16		disabled, while the person is assisting the voter;
17	(6)	Any person or nonvoter group authorized by the [chief
18		election officer or the] clerk [in county elections]
19		to observe the election [at designated precincts] for
20		educational purposes provided that [they] these

1	•	persons conduct themselves so that they do not
2		interfere with the election process; and
3	(7)	A child for the purpose of observing the voting
4		process when accompanied by an adult who is voting;
5		provided that this activity does not disrupt or
6		interfere with normal voting procedures.
7	(d)	Within the appropriate boundary as established in
8	subsectio	n (a), [and the building in which the polling place is
9	located,]	the display or distribution of campaign posters,
10	signs, or	other campaign materials for the purpose of soliciting
11	votes for	or against any person or political party or position
12	on a <u>ball</u>	ot question is prohibited. Any voter who displays
13	campaign	material in the [polling place] voter service center,
14	place of	deposit, or its appurtenances shall remove or cover
15	that mate	erial before entering the polling place. The chief
16	election	officer may adopt rules pursuant to chapter 91 to
17	address s	special circumstances regarding the display of campaign
18	materials	5. "
19	SECT	TION 19. Section 11-137, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
20	amended t	to read as follows:

1	"§11-137 Secrecy; removal or exhibition of ballot. No
2	person shall look at or ask to see the contents of the ballot or
3	the choice of party or nonpartisan ballot of any voter, except
4	as provided in [section] sections 11-139 and 11-132, nor shall
5	any person [within the polling place] attempt to influence a
6	voter in regard to whom the voter shall vote for. When a voter
7	is in the voting booth for the purpose of voting, no other
8	person, except as provided in [section] sections 11-139 and
9	11-132, shall be allowed to enter the booth or to be in a
10	position from which the person can observe how the voter votes.
11	No person shall take a ballot out of the [polling place
12	except as provided in sections 11-135 and 11-139. After voting
13	the voter shall leave the voting booth and deliver the voter's
14	ballot to the precinct official in charge of the ballot boxes.
15	The precinct official shall make certain that the precinct
16	official has received the correct ballot and no other and then
17	shall deposit the ballot into the ballot box. No person shall
18	look at or ask to see the contents of the unvoted ballots. If
19	any person having received a ballot leaves the polling place
20	without first delivering the ballot to the precinct official as
0.1	1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2

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person's unvoted ballots in a special primary or primary
1
    election, except as provided in section 11-139 and 11-132, after
2
    the ballot has been marked, the person shall forfeit the
3
    person's right to vote, and the chairperson of the precinct
4
    officials shall cause a record to be made of the proceeding.]
5
    voter service center unless authorized by the chief election
6
    officer or a designee of the chief election officer."
7
         SECTION 20. Section 11-139, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
8
    amended to read as follows:
9
         "§11-139 Voting assistance. (a) Except as otherwise
10
    provided, any voter who requires assistance [to vote at a
11
    polling place or by absentee ballot] may be given assistance by
12
    a person of the voter's choice. [If the voter requires
13
    assistance at a polling place, the voter may choose to receive
14
    the assistance of two precinct officials who are not of the same
15
    political party. Additionally, a voter needing assistance at a
16
    polling place may choose to be handed a ballot outside the
17
    polling place but within one hundred feet thereof or within the
18
    polling place parking lot by the precinct officials and in their
19
    presence but in a secret manner, mark and return the same to the
20
    precinct officials.] A person with disabilities may be provided
21
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1	assistance at a voter service center pursuant to any state or
2	federal law relating to persons with disabilities. The voter's
3	employer or agent of that employer, agent of the voter's labor
4	union, or a candidate for any office that is listed on the
5	ballot shall not provide assistance. Written or oral
6	instructions delivered via telephone, electronic means, or mail
7	shall not be deemed assistance prohibited by this section;
8	provided that the voter's employer or agent of that employer,
9	agent of the voter's labor union, or a candidate for any office
10	listed on the ballot is not physically present with the voter
11	when the instructions are delivered.
12	[(b) If assistance is provided pursuant to subsection (a),
13	the precinct officials providing assistance shall enter in
14	writing in the record book the following:
15	(1) The voter's name;
16	(2) The fact that the voter cannot read the names on the
17	ballot, if that is the reason for requiring
18	assistance, and otherwise, the specific physical
19	disability which requires the voter to receive
20	assistance; and

1	(3) The name or names of the person or persons furnishing
2	the assistance.
3	$\frac{(c)}{(b)}$ Violation of this section by an employer or agent
4	of that employer, agent of the voter's labor union, or a
5	candidate shall constitute election fraud as provided under
6	section 19-3."
7	SECTION 21. Section 11-152, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
8	amended to read as follows:
9	"§11-152 Method of counting. [(a) In an election using
10	the paper ballot voting system, immediately after the close of
11	the polls, the chairperson of the precinct officials shall open
12	the ballot box. The precinct officials at the precinct shall
13	proceed to count the votes as follows:
14	(1) The whole number of ballots shall first be counted to
15	see if their number corresponds with the number of
16	ballots cast as recorded by the precinct officials;
17	(2) If the number of ballots corresponds with the number
18	of persons recorded by the precinct officials as
19	having voted, the precinct officials shall then
20	proceed to count the vote cast for each candidate:

1	(3) It there are more ballots or less ballots than the
2	record calls for the precinct officials shall proceed
3	as directed in section 11 153.
4	(b) In those precincts For votes cast using the
5	electronic voting system, the ballots shall be taken in the
6	sealed ballot [boxes] containers to the counting center
7	according to the procedure and schedule [promulgated] adopted by
8	the chief election officer to promote the security of the
9	ballots. [In] For all votes cast in an election, in the
10	presence of official observers, counting center employees may
11	start to count the ballots [prior to the closing of the polls
12	provided there shall be no printout by the computer or other
13	disclosure of the number of votes cast for a candidate or on a
14	question prior to the closing of the polls. For the purposes of
15	this section, the closing of the polls is that time identified
16	in section 11 131 as the closing hour of voting.] before
17	election day, as specified in sections 11-H."
18	SECTION 22. Section 11-153, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
19	amended to read as follows:
20	"§11-153 More or [less] fewer ballots than recorded. (a)
21	If there are more ballots than [the poll book] documented usage

- 1 indicates, this shall be an overage and if [less] fewer ballots,
- 2 it shall be an underage. The election officials or counting
- 3 center employees responsible for the tabulation of ballots shall
- 4 make a note of this fact on a form to be provided by the chief
- 5 election officer. The form recording the overage or underage
- 6 shall be sent directly to the chief election officer or the
- 7 clerk in county elections separate and apart from the other
- 8 election records.
- 9 (b) If the electronic voting system is being used in an
- 10 election, the overage or underage shall be recorded after the
- 11 tabulation of the ballots. In an election using the paper
- 12 ballot voting system, the [precinct officials] chief election
- 13 officer or the chief election officer's designee shall proceed
- 14 to count the votes cast for each candidate or on a question
- 15 after recording the overage or underage.
- 16 (c) The chief election officer or the clerk shall make a
- 17 list of all [precincts] districts in which an overage or
- 18 underage occurred and the amount of the overage or underage.
- 19 This list shall be filed and kept as a public record in the
- 20 office of the chief election officer or the clerk in county
- 21 elections [and the clerk's office in counties other than the

- 1 city and county of Honolulu in elections involving state
- 2 candidates].
- 3 An election contest may be brought under part XI, if the
- 4 overage or underage in any district could affect the outcome of
- 5 an election."
- 6 SECTION 23. Section 11-154, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 7 amended to read as follows:
- 8 "§11-154 Records, etc.; disposition. [The final duty of
- 9 the precinct officials in the operation of the precinct shall be
- 10 to gather all records and supplies delivered to them and return
- 11 them to the sending official, either the chief election officer
- or the county clerk.
- 13 The voted ballots shall be kept secure and handled only in
- 14 the presence of representatives not of the same political party
- 15 or official observers in accordance with [regulations
- 16 promulgated] rules adopted for the various voting systems.
- 17 After all the ballots have been tabulated they shall be sealed
- 18 in containers. Thereafter, these containers shall be unsealed
- 19 and resealed only as prescribed by rules [and regulations]
- 20 governing [the] elections.

1	The ballots and other election records may be destroyed by
2	the chief election officer or [county] clerk when all elected
3	candidates have been certified by the chief election officer, or
4	in the case of candidates for county offices, by the [county]
5	clerk[-] and after compliance with retention schedules of
6	applicable federal law."
7	SECTION 24. Section 11-157, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
8	amended to read as follows:
9	"§11-157 In case of tie. In case of the failure of an
10	election by reason of the equality of vote between two or more
11	candidates, the tie shall be decided by the chief election
12	officer or $[county]$ clerk in the case of county elections $[in]$
13	accordance with the following procedure:
14	(1) In the case of an election involving a seat for the
15	senate, house of representatives, or county council
16	where only voters within a specified district are
17	allowed to cast a vote, the winner shall be declared
18	as follows:
19	(A) For each precinct in the affected district, an
20	election rate point shall be calculated by
21	dividing the total voter turnout in that precinct

1			by the total voter turnout in the district. For
2			the purpose of this subparagraph, the absentee
3			votes cast for the affected district shall be
4			treated as a precinct. The election rate point
5			shall be calculated by dividing the total
6			absentee votes cast for the affected district by
7			the total voter turnout in that district. All
8			election rate points shall be expressed as
9			decimal fractions rounded to the nearest hundred
10			thousandth;
11	-	(B)	The candidate with the highest number of votes in
12			a precinct shall be allocated the election rate
13			point calculated under subparagraph (A) for that
14			precinct. In the event that two or more persons
15			are tied in receiving the highest number of votes
16			for that precinct, the election rate point shall
17			be equally apportioned among those candidates
18			involved-in-that-precinct-tie;
19		(C)	After the election rate points calculated under
20			subparagraph (A) for all the precincts have been
21			allocated as provided under subparagraph (B), the

1			election rate points allocated to each candidate
2			shall be tallied and the candidate with the
3			highest election rate point total shall be
4			declared the winner; and
5		(D)	If there is a tie between two or more candidates
6			in the election rate point total, the candidate
7			who is allocated the highest election rate points
8			from the precinct with the largest voter turnout
9			shall be declared the winner;
10	(2)	In t	he case of an election involving a federal office
11		or a	n elective office where the voters in the entire
12		Stat	e or in an entire county are allowed to cast a
13		votc	the winner shall be declared as follows:
14		(A)	For each representative district in the State or
15			county, as the case may be, an election rate
16			point shall be calculated by dividing the total
17			voter turnout in that representative district by
18			the total voter turnout in the state, county, or
19			federal office district, as the case may be;
20			provided that for purposes of this subparagraph:

1	(i)	The absentee votes cast for a statewide,
2		countywide, or federal office shall be
3 .		treated as a separate representative
4		district and the election rate point shall
5		be calculated by dividing the total absentee
6		votes cast for the statewide, countywide, or
7		federal office by the total voter turnout in
8		the state, county, or federal office
9		district, as the case may be; and
10	(ii)	The overseas votes east for any election in
11		the State for a federal office shall be
12		treated as a separate representative
13		district and the election rate point shall
14		be calculated by dividing the total number
15		of overseas votes cast for the affected
16		federal office by the total voter turnout in
17		the affected federal office district. The
18		term "overseas votes" means those votes east
19		by absentee ballots for a presidential
20		election as provided in section 15-3.

1		All election rate points shall be expressed as
2		decimal fractions rounded to the nearest hundred
3		thousandth;
4	(B)	The candidate with the highest number of votes in
5		a representative district shall be allocated the
6		election rate point calculated under subparagraph
7		(A) for that district. In the event that two or
8		more persons are tied in receiving the highest
9		number of votes for that district, the election
10		rate point shall be equally apportioned among
11		those candidates involved in that district tie;
12	(C)	After the election rate points calculated under
13		subparagraph (A) for all the precincts have been
14		allocated as prescribed under subparagraph (B),
15		the election rate points allocated to each
16		candidate shall be tallied and the candidate with
17		the highest election rate point total shall be
18		declared the winner; and
19	(D)	If there is a tie between two or more candidates
20		in the election rate point total, the candidate
21		who is allocated the highest election rate points

1	from the representative district with the largest
2	voter turnout shall be declared the winner.] by
3	<u>lot.</u> "
4	SECTION 25. Section 11-173.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
5	amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
6	"(a) In primary and special primary election contests, and
7	county election contests held concurrently with a regularly
8	scheduled primary or special primary election, the complaint
9	shall be filed in the office of the clerk of the supreme court
10	[not] no later than 4:30 p.m. on the [sixth] thirteenth day
11	after a primary or special primary election, or county election
12	contests held concurrently with a regularly scheduled primary or
13	special primary election, and shall be accompanied by a deposit
14	for costs of court as established by rules of the supreme court.
15	The clerk shall issue to the defendants named in the complaint a
16	summons to appear before the supreme court $[not]$ no later than
17	4:30 p.m. on the fifth day after service thereof."
18	SECTION 26. Section 15-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
19	amended by deleting the definition of "absentee polling place".
20	[" "Absentee polling place" means an office or other
21	suitable facility designated by the respective clerks for the

conduct of absentee voting and the processing of absentee 1 2 ballots."] SECTION 27. Section 15-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 3 amended to read as follows: 4 "§15-4 Request for absentee ballot. [(a)] Any person 5 registered to vote who is unable to receive a ballot at the 6 person's voter registration address of record may request an 7 absentee ballot [or permanent absentee ballot in person or] in 8 writing from the clerk at any time but [not] no later than 4:30 9 p.m. on the seventh day [prior to] before the election. Any 10 mailed requests for an absentee ballot [or permanent absentee 11 ballot] shall be mailed by the person directly to the clerk. 12 The clerk may waive any or all of the foregoing requirements in 13 special cases as provided in the rules adopted by the chief 14 election officer. 15 The request shall include information such as the <u>last four</u> 16 digits of the person's social security number[7] or the person's 17 driver's license number; date of birth[-]; and the address under 18 which the person is registered to vote. The request shall also 19 include the temporary address to which the person wishes the 20 requested ballot to be forwarded. The request, when made for 21

any primary or special primary election, may include an 1 additional request for an absentee ballot to be voted at any 2 election immediately following the primary or special primary; 3 provided that the person so indicates in the person's request. 4 [Subsequent to the closing of registration for each 5 election, the clerk may mail a request form for an absentee 6 ballot and permanent absentee ballot to each voter in a remote 7 area who has not already made such a request. The request form 8 shall be accompanied by: 9 (1) A stamped, self-addressed envelope; and 10 (2) Instructions regarding the manner of completing and 11 returning the request form. 12 (b) Notwithstanding subsection (a), the respective clerk 13 shall be allowed to conduct an absentee ballot only election and 14 may mail an absentee ballot for each primary, special primary, 15 special, general, and special general election to each 16 registered voter who resides in the county of Kalawao or on any 17 island of a county with a population of less than one hundred 18 eighty thousand, except for the island where the county seat of 19 government is located. The chief election officer may adopt 20 rules to carry out this subsection. 21

1	(c) Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, in the event
2	there are fewer than five hundred registered voters as of the
3	preceding general election in an area covered by a unique ballot
4	type, the clerk shall mail an absentee ballot to each registered
5	voter who resides in such an area, if the chief election
6	officer, or the clerk in a county only election, determines that
7	an election day polling place will not be established for such
8	voters.
9	(d) For the purposes of this section, "ballot type" means
10	the unique ballot containing the contests, questions, or issues
11	that will be used by the voters of a specific area.
12	(e) When a registered voter requests an absentee ballot,
13	the voter also may include an additional request to receive
14	absentee ballots permanently. After receiving a request for
15	permanent absentee voter status, the clerk shall mail to the
16	voter who requested permanent absentee voter status an absentee
17	ballot for all subsequent elections conducted in that precinct.
18	The forwarding address for absentee ballots to be permanently
19	mailed shall be the in state mailing address contained in the
20	voter's registration record. Subject to the conditions of
21	subsection (a), a permanent absentee voter may also request from

1 the clerk that the voter's ballot be forwarded temporarily to an address other than the permanent absentee mailing address 2 originally requested, either in or outside of the State, for a 3 single election or for a primary or special primary election and 4 the election immediately following the primary or special 5 primary election. A permanent absentee voter's request for a 6 7 ballot to be forwarded temporarily shall not serve as a cancellation of the voter's permanent absentee status or as a 8 change to the voter's permanent absentee mailing address. Upon 9 the completion of the election or elections covered by the 10 permanent absentee voter's temporary request under this 11 subsection, the clerk shall resume mailing the voter's ballots 12 to the permanent absentee mailing address originally requested 13 14 under subsection (a). (f) The chief-election officer shall inform voters of the 15 option of applying for permanent absentee voter status and shall 16 provide any necessary form to request the permanent absentee 17 ballot option to any registered voter requesting an absentee 18 ballot and any person applying to register to vote. 19

1	(g)	A permanent absentee voter shall be responsible for
2	informing	the clerk of any changes to personal information,
3	including	-changes to the voter's forwarding address.
4	.(h)	Except as provided in subsection (c), a voter's
5	permanent	absentee voter status shall be terminated if any of
6	the follow	wing conditions apply:
7	(1)	The voter requests in writing that such status be
8		terminated;
9	(2)	The voter dies, loses voting rights, registers to vote
10		in another jurisdiction, or is otherwise disqualified
11		<pre>from voting;</pre>
12	(3)	The voter's absentee ballot, voter notification
13		postcard, or any other election mail is returned to
14		the clerk as undeliverable for any reason; or
15	(4)	The voter does not return a voter ballot by 6:00 p.m.
16		on election day in both the primary and general
17		election of an election year.
18	(i)	If a voter's permanent absentee voter status has been
19	terminate	ed due to one or more of the conditions specified in
20	subsection	on (h), the voter shall be responsible for again
21	requestir	ng permanent absentee status as specified in subsection

- 1 (e).] Upon the completion of the election or elections covered
- 2 by the voter's temporary request under this section, the clerk
- 3 shall resume mailing the voter's ballot package to the mailing
- 4 address noted within the voter's registration record."
- 5 SECTION 28. Section 15-6.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 6 amended to read as follows:
- 7 "[+]§15-6.5[+] Absentee postage. The mailed distribution
- 8 and return of absentee ballots shall be at no cost to the voter.
- 9 The State and counties shall share in the cost of all postage
- 10 associated with the distribution and return of absentee ballots
- 11 pursuant to sections 11-182[-7] and 11-183, [and 11-184] if the
- 12 costs are not covered by the federal government."
- 13 SECTION 29. Section 15-9, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 14 amended to read as follows:
- 15 "§15-9 Return and receipt of absentee ballots. (a) The
- 16 return envelope shall be:
- 17 (1) Mailed [and must be received by the clerk issuing the
- 18 absentee ballot not later than the closing of the
- 19 polls on any election day]; provided that the return
- identification envelope is postmarked before 11:59

1		p.m. of the fifth day before the date of the election;
2		<u>or</u>
3	(2)	Delivered other than by mail to the clerk issuing the
4		absentee ballot, or [another election official
5		designated by the clerk to act on the clerk's behalf,
6		not] to a voter service center no later than the
7		closing [of polls on any] hour on election day[; or
8	(3)	Delivered other than by mail to any polling place
9		within the county in which the voter is registered and
10		deposited by a precinct official in the ballot box
11		before the closing of the polls on any election day.
12		in accordance with section 11-131.
13	(b)	Upon receipt of the return envelope from any person
14	voting un	der this chapter, the clerk may prepare the ballots for
15	counting	pursuant to this section and section 15-10.
16	(c)	[Prior to] Before opening the return and ballot
17	envelopes	and counting the ballots, the return envelopes shall
18	be checke	ed for the following:
19	(1)	Signature on the affirmation statement;

1	(2)	Whether the signature corresponds with the absentee				
2		request or register as prescribed in the rules adopted				
3		by the chief election officer; and				
4	(3)	Whether the person is a registered voter and has				
5		complied with the requirements of sections 11-15 and				
6		11-16.				
7	(d)	If any [of the above requirements] requirement listed				
8	in subsec	tion (c) is not met or if the return or ballot envelope				
9	appears t	o be tampered with, the clerk or the absentee ballot				
10	team official shall mark across the face of the envelope					
11	"invalid" and it shall be kept in the custody of the clerk and					
12	disposed	of as prescribed for ballots in section 11-154.				
13	[-(e)	If an absentee polling place is established at the				
14	clerk's (office prior to election day, the officials of the				
15	absentee	polling place shall check the return or ballot				
16	envelopes	s for the above requirements prior to depositing them in				
17	the corre	ect absentee ballot box.]"				
18	SECT	TION 30. Section 15-10, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is				
19	amended t	to read as follows:				
20	"§1!	5-10 Counting of absentee ballots. If the requirements				
21	in sectio	on 15-9 are met, the return and ballot envelopes may be				

- 1 opened and the ballot counted as prescribed by law for the
- 2 voting system in use.
- 3 [In those absentee polling places using paper ballots,
- 4 counting of the absentee ballots may begin after noon of
- 5 election day.
- 6 In those absentee polling places using the electronic
- 7 voting system, the absentee ballots shall be transported to the
- 8 counting center in a manner and by a schedule as provided in the
- 9 rules promulgated by the chief election officer. In no case,
- 10 however, shall the results of the absentee count become publicly
- 11 known before the polls have officially closed.
- 12 Any person violating this section shall be guilty of an
- 13 election offense under section 19-6.] "
- 14 SECTION 31. Section 15D-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 15 amended to read as follows:
- "[+] \$15D-3[+] Elections covered. The voting procedures in
- 17 this chapter apply to:
- 18 (1) A general, special, or primary election for federal
- office;

1	(2)	A general, special, or primary election for statewide
2		or state legislative office or state ballot measure;
3		and
4	(3)	A general, special, recall, primary, or runoff
5		election for local government office or local ballot
6	•	measure conducted under [section 11-91.5] part of
7		chapter 11 for which absentee voting or voting by mail
8		is available for other voters."
9	SECT	TION 32. Section 16-25, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
10	amended t	to read as follows:
11	"§16	5-25 Order and method of counting. Each ballot shall
12	be counte	ed and finished as to all the candidates thereon before
13	counting	a second and subsequent ballots. [Except as provided
14	in secti	on 11 71, the] The ballots shall be counted by teams in
15	the follo	owing manner only: by one [precinct] election official
16	announci	ng the vote in a loud clear voice, one [precinct]
17	election	official tallying the vote, one [precinct] election
18	official	watching the [precinct] election official announcing
19	the vote	and one [precinct] election official watching the
20	[precinc	$_{ extstyle t}$] $_{ extstyle election}$ official tallying the vote. The [$_{ extstyle precinct}$]
21	election	official doing the announcing or tallying and the

- 1 [precinct] election official watching that official shall not be
- 2 of the same political party."
- 3 SECTION 33. Section 16-43, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 4 amended to read as follows:
- 5 "§16-43 Ballot handling. In every case where the ballots
- 6 are handled by election officials or election employees[7-from
- 7 the time the ballots are delivered to the several precincts to
- 8 the time they are returned to the chief election officer or
- 9 clerk in county elections of for disposition upon completion of
- 10 the tabulation, they shall be handled in the presence of not
- 11 less than two officials assigned in accordance with [sections
- 12 11 71 and 11 72 or section 16-45."
- 13 SECTION 34. Section 16-46, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 14 amended to read as follows:
- 15 "S16-46 Counting defective ballots. Counting center
- 16 employees [in the presence of at least two official observers]
- 17 shall prepare a new ballot to replace each defective ballot [-]:
- 18 provided that the replacement ballot may not be counted until
- 19 reviewed by at least two official observers. The defective
- 20 ballots shall be segregated and the replacement ballots counted

- 1 pursuant to rules [promulgated] adopted by the chief election
- 2 officer."
- 3 SECTION 35. Section 19-6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 4 amended to read as follows:
- 5 "\$19-6 Misdemeanors. The following persons shall be
- 6 quilty of a misdemeanor:
- 7 (1) Any person who offers any bribe or makes any promise 8 of gain, or with knowledge of the same, permits any
- 9 person to offer any bribe or make any promise of gain
- for the person's benefit to any voter to induce the
- voter to sign a nomination paper, and any person who
- accepts any bribe or promise of gain of any kind as
- consideration for signing the same, whether the bribe
- or promise of gain be offered or accepted before or
- after the signing;
- 16 (2) Any person who wilfully tears down [or], destroys, or
- defaces any election proclamation [or any], poster
- [or], notice [or], list of voters [or], visual aids,
- or facsimile ballot, issued or posted by authority of
- 20 law;

l	(3)	Any person printing or duplicating or causing to be
2		printed or duplicated any ballot, conforming as to the
3		size, weight, shape, thickness, or color to the
4		official ballot so that it could be cast or counted as
5		an official ballot in an election;

- disturbance whereby any meeting of the [precinct officials or the] board of registration of voters during an election is disturbed or interfered with; or whereby any person who intends to be lawfully present at any meeting or election is prevented from attending; or who causes any disturbance at any election; and every person assisting or aiding or abetting any disturbance;
- (5) Every person who, either in person or through another, in any manner breaks up or prevents, or endeavors to break up or prevent, the holding of any meeting of the board of registration of voters, or in any manner breaks up or prevents, or endeavors to break up or prevent, the holding of any election;

1	(6)	Any person, other than those designated by section				
2		11-132, who remains or loiters within the area set				
3		aside for voting as set forth in section 11-132 during				
4		the time appointed for voting;				
5	(7)	Any person, including candidates carrying on any				
6		campaign activities within the area described in				
7		section 11-132 during the period of time starting one				
8		hour before [the polling place] voting opens and				
9		ending when [the polling place] voting closes for the				
10		purpose of influencing votes. Campaign activities				
11		shall include the following:				
12		(A) Any distribution, circulation, carrying, holding,				
13		posting, or staking of campaign cards, pamphlets,				
14		posters, and other literature;				
15		(B) The use of public address systems and other				
16		public communication media;				
17		(C) The use of motor caravans or parades; and				
18		(D) The use of entertainment troupes or the free				
19		distribution of goods and services;				
20	(8)	Any person who opens a return envelope containing				
21		[an]:				

1		<u>(A)</u>	$\underline{\underline{\text{An}}}$ absentee ballot voted under chapter 15 other
2			than those persons authorized to do so under
3			chapter 15; <u>or</u>
4		<u>(B)</u>	A ballot voted by mail under part of chapter
5			11 other than those persons authorized to do so
6			under part of chapter 11;
7	(9)	Any	unauthorized person found in possession of any
8		voti	ng machine or keys thereof; and
9	(10)	Ever	y person who wilfully violates or fails to obey
10		any	of the provisions of law, punishment for which is
11		not	otherwise specified in this chapter [specially
12		prov	rided for]."
13	SECT	ION 3	6. Section 11-71, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
14	repealed.		
15	[" §1	1-71	Precinct officials; precinct requirements. There
16	shall be	not l	ess than three precinct officials for each
17	precinct	one (of whom shall be the chairperson; provided that in
18	precincts	wher	re more than one voting unit has been established,
19	there sha	.11 b e	e three precinct officials for each unit. The
20	chairpers	on-oi	precinct officials shall have authority in all
21	units of	tho r	procinct.

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1
         In all precincts, the chief election officer may assign
2
    additional precinct officials, at least one of whom may be
3
    designated a voter assistance official.
4
         So far as reasonably practicable, excepting the
5
    chairperson, not more than fifty per cent of the precinct
    officials in any precinct shall be of the same political
6
7
    party."]
         SECTION 37. Section 11-72, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
8
9
    repealed.
         [ "$11-72 Precinct officials; submission of names and
10
    assignment; vacancies. (a) All qualified political parties
11
    shall submit names for precinct officials to the chief election
12
    officer not later than 4:30 p.m. on the sixtieth day prior to
13
    the close of filing for any primary, special primary, or special
14
    election. All precinct officials shall be able to read and
15
    write the English language. If any party fails to submit the
16
17
    required names by the above deadline, or names sufficient to
    fill the positions to which it would be entitled, assignment of
18
    positions to which the party would otherwise be entitled
19
    pursuant to subsection (b), may be made without regard to party
20
21
    affiliation.
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1	(b)	-In assigning the precinct officials, the following
2	criteria	shall be followed:
3	(1)	The precinct officials shall be registered voters of
4		the precinct-in which they serve; but if qualified
5		persons in the precinct or representative district are
6		not readily available to serve, they may be chosen
7		from without the precinct or representative district,
8		or if qualified persons either in or without the
9		precinct or representative district are not available
10		to serve, the chief election officer may designate
11		precinct officials who are not registered voters if
12		the persons so designated are otherwise qualified and
13		shall have attained the age of sixteen years on or
14		before June 30, of the year of the election in which
15		they are appointed to work;
16	(2)	The chief election officer may designate more precinct
17		officials than are needed in order to create a pool of
18		qualified precinct officials who may be assigned to
19		fill vacancies or to perform their duties as needed in
20		any precinet;

1	(3)	No parent, spouse, reciprocal beneficiary, child, or
2		sibling of a candidate shall be eligible to serve as a
3		precinct official in any precinct in which votes may
4		be cast for the candidate; nor shall any candidate for
5		any elective office be eligible to serve as a precinct
6		official in the same election in which the person is a
7		candidate. No candidate who failed to be nominated in
8		the primary or special primary election shall be
9		eligible to serve as a precinct official in the
10		general election next following; and
11	(4)	The chairperson of the precinct officials shall be the
12		first named precinct official on the list prepared by
13		the chief election officer. The remainder of the
14		precinct officials shall be apportioned as follows:
15		(A) The total votes cast, except those cast for
16		nonpartisan candidates, for all of the following
17		offices that were on the ballot in the next
18		preceding general election shall be divided into
19		the total votes cast for all the candidates of
20		each party for these offices: president and
21		vice president, United States senator, United

1			States representative, governor and lieutenant
2			governor, state-senator, and state
3			representative;
4	-	(B)	If a party's proportion of votes cast exceeds
5			fifty per cent, its share shall be one half of
6			the precinct officials. The remaining one half
7			shall be divided among the remaining parties in
8			proportion to their respective total of votes
9			cast for the offices set forth in subparagraph
10			(Λ) ;
11		(C)	In the case of the above division resulting in
12			parties having fractional positions, a whole
13			position shall go to the party with the larger
14			number of votes cast; and
15		(D)	Newly-qualified parties may be assigned up to ten
16			per cent of the total positions available at the
17			discretion of the chief election officer.
18	(e)	In t	he recruitment and placement of precinct
19	officials,	any	or all of the requirements of subsection (b) may
20	be waived	by t	he chief election officer if it is determined that

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minority language assistance or other special needs warrant such
1
2
   waiver, except as provided in subsection (b)(3).
         (d) In case of inability, failure, or refusal of any
3
    person so assigned to serve as a precinct official, the chief
4
    election officer shall appoint a person to fill the vacancy."]
5
         SECTION 38. Section 11-73, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
6
7
    repealed.
         [ "$11-73 Instruction of precinct officials. Prior to any
8
    election, the chief election officer or clerk in county
9
    elections shall conduct a school of instruction, if deemed
10
    necessary, for persons designated as prospective precinct
11
    officials of precincts. They shall notify the precinct
12
13
    officials of the time and the place of the school of
14
    instruction.
         All prospective precinct officials shall attend a school of
15
    instruction. The chairperson of the precinct officials shall be
16
    required to also attend a refresher course before each election.
17
    It shall be at the discretion of the chief election officer or
18
    the county clerk in county elections to require those precinct
19
    officials with previous training to attend a school of
20
    instruction prior to each election.
21
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1	No precinct official shall serve unless the official has
2	received instruction and has been certified by the authorized
3	instructor to that effect. This section shall not prevent the
4	assignment of a person who has not received such instruction or
5	such certificate but who is otherwise qualified, to fill a
6	vacancy among precinct officials when a qualified certified
7	person is not available. Periodic recertification shall be
8	required."]
9	SECTION 39. Section 11-74, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
10	repealed.
11	["§11-74 Meetings of precinct officials; procedure; oaths.
12	The chairperson of the precinct officials shall preside at all
13	meetings of the precinct officials. Any decision of the
14	precinct officials shall require a majority vote of the precinct
15	officials in the unit or precinct.
16	In all cases under this title, where duties are to be
17	performed by the chairperson of the precinct officials, the
18	duties may be performed by one of the other precinct officials,
19	
17	whenever the chairperson is temporarily absent or is otherwise

1 Each precinct official may administer any oath in this 2 title provided to be administered by the precinct officials." SECTION 40. Section 11-75, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 3 4 repealed. [" §11-75 Duties of precinct officials. The duties of the 5 6 precinct officials shall vary with the voting system in use in 7 the precinct. The duties for the particular system shall be 8 assigned by the chief election officer by regulations adopted 9 for such purpose."] 10 SECTION 41. Section 11-91.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 11 repealed. ["§11-91.5 Federal, state, and county elections by mail. 12 (a) Any federal, state, or county election held other than on 13 14 the date of a regularly scheduled primary or general election 15 may be conducted by mail. (b) The chief election officer shall determine whether a 16 **17** federal or state election, other than a regularly scheduled 18 primary or general election, may be conducted by mail or at 19 polling places. 20 (c) The county clerk shall determine whether a county election, held other than on the date of a regularly scheduled 21

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- 1 primary or general election, may be conducted by mail or at
- 2 polling places. An election by mail in the county shall be
- 3 under the supervision of the county clerk.
- 4 (d) Any ballot cast by mail under this section shall be
- 5 subject to the provisions applicable to absentee ballots under
- 6 sections 11-139 and 15-6.
- 7 (e) The chief election officer shall adopt rules pursuant
- 8 to chapter 91 to provide for uniformity in the conduct of
- 9 federal, state, and county elections by mail."]
- 10 SECTION 42. Section 11-92.2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 11 repealed.
- 12 ["\$11-92.2 Multiple polling place sites. (a) The chief
- 13 election officer may establish multiple polling place sites for
- 14 contiguous precincts, notwithstanding district boundaries, when
- 15 it is convenient and readily accessible for the voters of the
- 16 precincts involved.
- 17 (b) No multiple polling place site shall be established
- 18 later than 4:30 p.m. on the tenth day prior to the close of
- 19 filing for an election."]
- 20 SECTION 43. Section 11-93, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 21 repealed.

1	[" §11-93 Voting units. Immediately after the close of
2	registration of voters preceding any election, the chief
3	election officer shall establish one or more voting units in
4	each precinct polling place. All voting units shall be in the
5	same precinct polling place. In a precinct having more than one
6	voting unit the chief election officer or the officer's
7	authorized representative shall designate each unit by a uniform
8	identification system. The clerk in preparing the list of
9	registered voters shall divide the list, on an alphabetical
10	basis, as equal as possible between or among the voting units."]
11	SECTION 44. Section 11-94, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
12	repealed.
13	[" §11-94 Exemptions of voters on election day. Every
14	voter-shall be privileged from arrest on election day while at
15	the voter's polling place and in going to and returning
16	therefrom, except in ease of breach of the peace then committed,
17	or in case of treason or felony."]
18	SECTION 45. Section 11-95, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
19	repealed.
20	[" §11-95 Employees entitled to leave on election day for
21	voting. (a) Any voter shall on the day of the election be

1	entitled to be absent from any service or employment in which
2	such voter is then engaged or employed for a period of not more
3	than two hours (excluding any lunch or rest periods) between the
4	time of opening and closing the polls to allow two consecutive
5	hours in which to vote. Such voter shall not because of such
6	absence be liable to any penalty, nor shall there be any
7	rescheduling of normal hours or any deduction made, on account
8	of the absence from any usual salary or wages; provided that the
9	foregoing shall not be applicable to any employee whose hours of
10	employment are such that the employee has a period of two
11	consecutive hours (excluding any lunch or rest periods) between
12	the time of opening and closing the polls when the employee is
13	not working for the employer. If, however, any employee fails
14	to vote after taking time off for that purpose the employer,
15	upon verification of that fact, may make appropriate deductions
16	from the salary or wages of the employee for the period during
17	which the employee is hereunder entitled to be absent from
18	employment. Presentation of a voter's receipt by an employee to
19	the employer shall constitute proof of voting by the employee.
20	(b) Any person, business, or corporation who refuses an
21	employee the privileges conferred by this section, or subjects

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an employee to a penalty or deduction of wages because of the
1
   exercise of the privileges, or who directly or indirectly
2
    violates this section, shall be subject to a fine of not less
3
   than $50 nor more than $300.
4
         (c) Any action taken to impose or collect the fines
5
    established in this section shall be a civil action."]
6
         SECTION 46. Section 11-120, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
7
    repealed.
8
         ["§11-120 Distribution of ballots; record. The chief
9
    election officer or the county clerk in county elections shall
10
    forward the official ballots, specimen ballots, and other
11
    materials to the precinct officials of the various precincts.
12
    They shall be delivered and kept in a secure fashion in
13
    accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the chief
14
    election officer. In no case shall they arrive later than the
15
    opening of the polls on election day.
16
         A record of the number of ballots sent to each precinct
17
    shall be kept by the chief election officer or the clerk."]
18
         SECTION 47. Section 11-133, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
19
20
    repealed.
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1	[" §11-133 Voting booths; placement of visual dids. The
2	precinct officials shall provide sufficient voting booths within
3	the polling place at or in which the voters may conveniently
4	cast their ballots. The booths shall be so arranged that in
5	casting the ballots the voters are screened from the observation
6	of others.
7	Visual aids shall be posted at or in each voting booth and
8	in conspicuous places outside the polling place before the
9	opening of the polls."]
10	SECTION 48. Section 11-134, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
11	repealed.
12	[" §11-134 Ballot transport containers; ballot boxes. (a)
13	The seals of the ballot transport containers shall be broken and
14	opened on election day only in the presence of at least two
15	precinct officials not of the same political party.
16	(b) The chief election officer shall provide suitable
17	ballot boxes for each polling place needed. They shall have a
18	hinged lid fastened securely by a nonreusable scal. In the
19	center of the lid there shall be an aperture of the appropriate
20	size for the voting system used. The ballot boxes shall be

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placed at a point convenient for the deposit of ballots and 1 where they can be observed by the precinct officials. 2 (c) At the opening of the polls for election, the 3 chairperson of the precinct officials shall publicly open the 4 ballot boxes and expose them to all persons present to show that 5 they are empty. The ballot boxes shall be closed and sealed; 6 they shall remain sealed until transported to the counting 7 center; provided that, in precincts where the electronic voting 8 system is used, the ballot boxes shall not be opened at the 9 polling places except as provided by rules adopted pursuant to 10 chapter 91."] 11 SECTION 49. Section 11-135, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 12 repealed. 13 ["§11-135 Early collection of ballots. In an electronic 14 ballot system election the chief election officer may authorize 15 collection of voted ballots before the closing of the polls in 16 order to facilitate the counting of ballots; provided that the 17 voted ballots shall be returned to the counting center in sealed 18 ballot boxes."] 19 SECTION 50. Section 11-136, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 20 repealed. 21

1	["§11-136 Poll book, identification, voting. Every person
2	upon applying to vote shall sign the person's name in the poll
3	book prepared for that purpose. This requirement may be waived
4	by the chairperson of the precinct officials if for reasons of
5	illiteracy or blindness or other physical disability the voter
6	is unable to write. Every person shall provide identification
7	if so requested by a precinct official. A poll book shall not
8	contain the social security number of any person.
9	After signing the poll book and receiving the voter's
10	ballot, the voter shall proceed to the voting booth to vote
11	according to the voting system in use in the voter's precinct.
12	The precinct official may, and upon request shall, explain to
13	the voter the mode of voting."]
14	SECTION 51. Section 11-184, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
15	repealed.
16	["§11-184 Election expenses and responsibilities in
17	combined state and county elections. Election expenses in
18	elections involving both state and county offices shall be
19	shared as set forth below:
20	(1) The State shall pay and be responsible for:
21	(A) Precinct officials;

21

1		(B)	Instruction of precinct officials when initiated
2			or approved by the chief election officer;
3		(C)	Boards of registration;
4		(D)	Polling place costs other than supplies:
5			installation rentals, ballot boxes, voting
6			booths, custodians, telephones, and maintenance;
7		(E)	Other equipment such as ballot transport
8			containers;
9		(F)	Temporary election employees hired to do strictly
10			state work; and
11		(G)	Extraordinary voter registration and voter
12			education costs when approved by the chief
13			election officer.
14	(2)	The-	county shall pay and be responsible for:
15		(A)	Normal voter registration, voters list
16			maintenance, and all printing connected with
17			voter registration, including printing of the
18			voters list;
19		(B)	Temporary election employees hired to do strictly
20			county work;

1		(C)	Maintenance of existing voting machines,
2			including parts, freight, storage, programming,
3			and personnel;
4		(D)	Maintenance and storage of voting devices and
5			other equipment; and
6		(E)	Employees assigned to conduct absentee polling
7			place functions.
8	(3)	The	remaining election expenses shall be divided in
9		half	between the State and the counties. Each county
10		will	-pay a proration of expenses as a proportion of
11		the	registered voters at the time of the general
12		elec	tion. These expenses shall include but not be
13		limi	ted to:
14		(A)	Polling place supplies;
15		(B)	All printing, including ballots, but excluding
16			printing connected with voter registration;
17		(C)	Temporary election employees not including voting
18			machine programmers doing work for both the State
19			and county;
20		(D)	Ballot-preparation and packing; and

1	(E) All other costs for which the State or county are
2	not specifically responsible relating to the
3	operation of voting machines, electronic voting
4	systems, and other voting systems except paper
5	ballots to include but not be limited to real
6	property rentals, equipment rentals, personnel,
7	mileage, telephones, supplies, publicity,
8	computer programming, and freight.
9	The responsibility for the above functions shall
10	be determined by the chief election officer where the
11	responsibility for such functions has not been
12	assigned by the legislature.
13	Any future expenses not presently incurred under any voting
14	system now in use or to be used shall be assigned to paragraphs
15	(1), (2), or (3) above by the chief election officer upon
16	agreement with the clerks or by the legislature."]
17	SECTION 52. Section 15-7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
18	repealed.
19	[" §15-7 Absentee polling place; registration at absentee
20	polling place. (a) Absentee polling places shall be
21	ogtablished at the office of the respective clerks, and may be

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1	established at other sites as may be designated by the clerk
2	under-the provisions prescribed in the rules adopted by the
3	chief election officer. Section 11-21 relating to changes and
4	transfers of registration shall apply to the absentee polling
5	place as though it were the precinct at which a person's name
6	properly appears on the list of registered voters.
7	(b) The absentee polling places shall be open no later
8	than ten working days before election day, and all Saturdays
9	falling within that time period, or as soon thereafter as
10	ballots are available; provided that all absentee polling places
11	shall be open on the same date statewide, as determined by the
12	chief-election-officer.
13	(c) A person who is eligible to vote but is not registered
14	to vote may register by appearing in person at the absentee
15	polling place for the county in which the person maintains
16	residence.
17	(d) The county clerk shall designate a registration clerk,
18	who may be an election official, at each of the absentee polling
19	places established in the county.
20	(e) The registration clerk shall process applications for
21	any person not registered to vote who submits a signed affidavit

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1	(h) Notwithstanding subsection (c), registration pursuant
2	to this section may be used by a person who is registered to
3	vote but whose name cannot be found on the precinct list for the
4	polling place associated with the person's residence.
5	(i) The clerk of each county shall add persons who
6	properly register at an absentee polling place to the respective
7	general county register. Within thirty days of registration at
8	an absentee polling place, the county clerk shall mail to the
9	person a notice including the person's name, current street
10	address, district and precinct, and date of registration. A
11	notice mailed pursuant to this subsection shall serve as prima
12	facie evidence that the person is a registered voter as of the
13	date of registration."]
14	SECTION 53. Section 15-8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
15	repealed.
16	[" §15-8 Absentee ballot box. An absentee ballot box or
17	boxes shall be provided in the absentee polling place for the
18	purpose of depositing the return envelopes and the ballot
19	envelopes of those who vote in person at the absentee polling
20	place. The ballot box shall be secured in accordance with rules
21	promulgated by the chief election officer.

Tampering with the ballot box or opening it before the time 1 prescribed in section 15-9 shall be an election offense under 2 3 section-19-6."] SECTION 54. There is appropriated out of the general 4 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$200,000 or so much 5 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2019-2020 and the 6 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 7 2020-2021 for the purpose of preparing for, implementing, and 8 administering elections by mail, including voter education and 9 10 public awareness programs. The sums appropriated shall be expended by the office of 11 elections for the purposes of this Act. 12 SECTION 55. There is appropriated out of the general 13 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$830,731 or so much 14 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2019-2020 and the 15 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 16 2020-2021 to be made available to the counties in the form of 17 grants to cover the startup and transition costs for the voting 18 by mail implementation; provided that the amount available to 19 each county shall be in proportion to its respective percentage 20 21 of registered voters.

1	The s	sums appropriated shall be expended by the department
2	of budget	and finance for the purposes of this Act.
3	SECT	ON 56. No later than sixty days before the convening
4	of each of	f the regular sessions of 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024,
5	and 2025,	the office of elections shall submit a report to the
6	legislatu	re that includes:
7	(1)	The office's progress in implementing this Act;
8	(2)	A summary of the office's discussions with the county
9		clerks to determine areas of joint implementation of
10		this Act;
11	(3)	A summary of the expenditures required to implement
12		this Act and a comparison of those expenditures with
13		the expenditures required to conduct elections or
14		election-related activities prior to the enactment of
15		this Act;
16	(4)	Any additional resources the county clerks or the
17		office may require to implement this Act;
18	(5)	Any developments in assistive technology that may be
19		implemented by the State, the counties, or nonprofit
20		associations to ensure that persons with disabilities
21		are not, on the whole, disadvantaged by implementation

1		of this Act, including the costs associated with such
2		technology;
3	(6)	Any difficulties encountered;
4	. (7)	Specific steps taken and recommendations necessary to
5		prevent fraud and ensure the integrity of the election
6		process; and
7	(8)	Any other findings and recommendations, including any
8		proposed legislation necessary to clarify and make
9		consistent chapters 11, 12, 15, 15D, 16, and 19,
10		Hawaii Revised Statutes, in light of the transition to
11		statewide elections by mail.
12	The counties shall coordinate with the office of elections in	
13	providing information necessary for the preparation of the	
14	reports required by this section.	
15	SECTION 57. In codifying the new sections added by section	
16	2 of this Act, the revisor of statutes shall substitute	
17	appropriate section numbers for the letters used in designating	
18	the new sections in this Act.	
19	SECT	TION 58. If any provision of this Act, or the
20	application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held	
21	invalid,	the invalidity does not affect other provisions or

- ${f 1}$ applications of the Act that can be given effect without the
- 2 invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions
- 3 of this Act are severable.
- 4 SECTION 59. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 5 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 6 SECTION 60. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2019.

Report Title:

Voting by Mail; Voter Service Centers; Places of Deposit; Appropriation

Description:

Enacts voting by mail uniformly across all counties for all elections commencing in 2020. Appropriates funds for the implementation and administration of the election by mail program. Requires the office of elections to submit a report to the legislature regarding the implementation of a vote by mail system. (HB1248 HD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.