## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO ELECTIONS.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. The legislature finds that an increasing number
2	of Hawaii voters are submitting their votes by mail. The 2014
3	Hawaii primary election was the first election in which more
4	ballots were submitted before primary election day than on that
5	day. Fifty-six per cent of Hawaii voters chose to vote early
6	during the 2014 primary, and approximately eighty-three per cent
7	of those voters did so through a mail-in absentee ballot. In
8	2016, the number of votes cast before election day exceeded the
9	number of votes cast at polling places on election day, except
10	in one county.
11	The legislature further finds that Act 182, Session Laws of
12	Hawaii 2018, established a pilot program for the 2020 primary
13	and general elections in any county with a population of less
14	than one hundred thousand to be conducted by mail. Expanding
15	this program throughout the State would significantly reduce the
16	logistical issues related to conducting elections at polling
17	places. It is the intent of the legislature that the resulting

- 1 savings in state funds due to implementation of statewide mail-
- 2 in absentee voting be directed, whenever practicable, into the
- 3 Hawaii election campaign fund to be used for public financing of
- 4 elections.

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- 5 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to:
- 6 (1) Require all elections statewide to be conducted by
  7 mail beginning with the 2020 primary election;
- 8 (2) Establish a limited number of voter service centers
  9 that would remain open from the tenth business day
  10 preceding an election through the day of the election
  11 to receive personal delivery of mail-in ballots,
  12 accommodate voters with special needs, offer same day
  13 registration and voting, and provide other election
  14 services;
  - (3) Allow for additional places of deposit for personal delivery of mail-in ballots;
  - (4) Appropriate funds for the implementation and administration of the election by mail system; and
- (5) Require the office of elections to submit a report tothe legislature before the convening of each regular

1	session from 2020 through 2025, regarding the
2	implementation of the election by mail system.
3	SECTION 2. Chapter 11, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended
4	by adding a new part to be appropriately designated and to read
5	as follows:
6	"PART . ELECTIONS BY MAIL
7	§11-A Elections eligible to be conducted by mail.
8	Beginning with the 2020 primary election, all elections shall be
9	conducted by mail in accordance with this title.
10	§11-B Procedures for conducting elections by mail. (a)
11	Ballot packages for elections by mail shall include:
12	(1) An official ballot;
13	(2) A return identification envelope with postage prepaid;
14	(3) A secrecy envelope or secrecy sleeve; and
15	(4) Instructions.
16	(b) To the extent practicable, the clerk shall mail a
17	ballot package by non-forwardable mail to each registered voter
18	in the county so as to enable voters to receive the ballot
19	package approximately eighteen days before the election. The
20	clerk shall continue mailing ballot packages to voters who

update their voter registration address no later than fourteen

- 1 days before the date of the election. In determining the
- 2 initial mailing date of the ballot packages, the clerk shall
- 3 consider the mailing place of origin and the most recent postal
- 4 service delivery standards. The clerk shall not mail a ballot
- 5 package to any voter in the county register who is identified as
- 6 having an outdated or non-deliverable mailing address. Nothing
- 7 in this part shall be construed to change the responsibilities
- 8 of the clerk or chief election officer under chapter 15D with
- 9 respect to uniform military and overseas voters.
- 10 (c) The clerks shall determine and provide for voter
- 11 service centers and places of deposit pursuant to this part and
- 12 section 11-92.1.
- 13 §11-C Public notice of mailing. Public notice of the date
- 14 or dates on which the initial ballot packages are to be mailed
- 15 shall be given by the clerks before the ballot packages are made
- 16 available to voters.
- 17 §11-D Ballot instructions; ballot return. (a) After a
- 18 voter receives a ballot package, the voter shall comply with the
- 19 instructions included in the ballot package in order to cast a
- 20 valid vote. The instructions shall include directions for:
- 21 (1) Marking the ballot;

1	(2)	Inserting	the	marked	ballot	in	the	secrecy	envelope	or
2		secrecy s	leev	≘;						

- 3 (3) Inserting the secrecy envelope or secrecy sleeve with
  4 the marked ballot in the return identification
  5 envelope; and
- 6 (4) Signing the return identification envelope before
  7 mailing or delivering the return identification
  8 envelope containing the secrecy envelope or secrecy
  9 sleeve with the marked ballot.
- 10 (b) The instructions shall include information on election 11 fraud and voter fraud, as provided in sections 19-3(5) and 12 19-3.5, and notice that violation of either section may subject 13 the voter, upon conviction, to imprisonment, a fine, or both.
- (c) To cast a valid ballot, the voter shall return the return identification envelope containing the secrecy envelope or secrecy sleeve with the marked ballot:
- 17 (1) By mail so that the return identification envelope is
  18 received at the office of the clerk no later than the
  19 closing time provided in section 11-131 on the date of
  20 the election;

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1	(2)	By personal delivery at any place of deposit no later
2		than 7:00 p.m. on the date of the election; provided
3	,	that any voter who is standing in line at a place of
4		deposit at 7:00 p.m. on the date of the election with
5		the intent of returning a ballot and casting a vote
6		shall be allowed to vote; or

- (3) By personal delivery to any voter service center no later than the closing time provided in section 11-131 on the date of the election; provided that any voter who is standing in line at a voter service center at the closing time provided in section 11-131 on the date of the election with the intent of returning a ballot and casting a vote shall be allowed to vote.
- (d) Once a voter has returned a return identification

  15 envelope containing the secrecy envelope or secrecy sleeve with

  16 the marked ballot, that voter's ballot shall be deemed cast and

  17 may not be recast in the election.
- 18 §11-E Replacement ballots. (a) A voter may obtain a

  19 replacement ballot if the ballot was destroyed, spoiled, or lost

  20 by contacting the clerk. The chief election officer may

  21 prescribe a replacement ballot application form that shall

- 1 include information that allows the clerk to verify the
- 2 registration of the voter and ensure that another ballot has not
- 3 been returned by the voter.
- 4 (b) Upon receipt of a completed replacement ballot
- 5 application form, the clerk shall:
- 6 (1) Verify the registration of the voter and ensure that
- 7 another ballot has not been returned by the voter;
- **8** (2) Record that the voter has requested a replacement
- 9 ballot;
- 10 (3) Mark the return identification envelope as containing
- 11 a replacement ballot; and
- 12 (4) Issue the replacement ballot package by mail or make
- the ballot package available for pick-up by the voter.
- 14 (c) Voters who obtain a replacement ballot shall return
- 15 the return identification envelope containing the secrecy
- 16 envelope or secrecy sleeve with the marked replacement ballot:
- 17 (1) By mail so that the return identification envelope is
- 18 received at the office of the clerk no later than the
- 19 closing time provided in section 11-131 on the date of
- the election;

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1	(2)	By personal delivery to any place of deposit no later
2		than 7:00 p.m. on the date of the election; provided
3		that any voter who is standing in line at a place of
4		deposit at 7:00 p.m. on the date of the election with
5		the intent of returning a ballot and casting a vote
6		shall be allowed to vote; or

(3) By personal delivery to any voter service center no later than the closing time provided in section 11-131 on the date of the election; provided that any voter who is standing in line at a voter service center at the closing time provided in section 11-131 on the date of the election with the intent of returning a ballot and casting a vote shall be allowed to vote.

#### §11-F Deficient return identification envelopes. If

- (1) A return identification envelope is returned with an unsigned affirmation;
- 17 (2) The affirmation signature does not match a reference 18 signature image; or
- (3) A return identification envelope contains another
   condition that would not allow the counting of the
   ballot,

- 1 the clerk shall make an attempt to notify the voter by first
- 2 class mail, telephone, or electronic mail to inform the voter of
- 3 the procedure to correct the deficiency. The voter shall have
- 4 five business days after the date of the election to cure the
- 5 deficiency. The chief election officer may adopt rules
- 6 regarding requirements and procedures for correcting deficient
- 7 return identification envelopes. The counting of ballots and
- 8 disclosure of subsequent election results may continue during
- 9 the time period permitted to cure a deficiency under this
- 10 section. The clerk's inability to contact voters under this
- 11 section shall not be grounds for a contest for cause under
- 12 section 11-172.
- 13 §11-G Electronic transmission under certain circumstances.
- 14 (a) If a ballot package is not received by a voter by the fifth
- 15 day before the date of the election or a voter otherwise
- 16 requires a replacement ballot within five days of an election,
- 17 the voter may request that a ballot be forwarded by electronic
- 18 transmission; provided that a voter with special needs may
- 19 request that a ballot be forwarded by electronic transmission at
- 20 any time. Upon receipt of such a request and confirmation that
- 21 proper application was made, the clerk may transmit the

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- 2 affirmations, information, and a waiver of the right to secrecy
- 3 under section 11-137.
- 4 (b) The voter may return the completed replacement ballot
- 5 and executed forms:
- 6 (1) By electronic transmission so that the completed
- 7 replacement ballot and executed forms are received at
- 8 the office of the clerk no later than the closing time
- 9 provided in section 11-131 on the date of the
- 10 election;
- 11 (2) By mail so that the completed replacement ballot and
- 12 executed forms are received at the office of the clerk
- no later than the closing time provided in section
- 14 11-131 on the date of the election;
- 15 (3) By personal delivery to any place of deposit no later
- than 7:00 p.m. on the date of the election; provided
- 17 that any voter who is standing in line at a place of
- deposit at 7:00 p.m. on the date of the election with
- the intent of returning a ballot and casting a vote
- shall be allowed to vote; or

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1	(4) By personal delivery to a voter service center no
2	later than the closing time provided in section 11-131
3	on the date of the election; provided that any voter
4	who is standing in line at a voter service center at
5	the closing time provided in section 11-131 on the
6	date of the election with the intent of returning a
7	ballot and casting a vote shall be allowed to vote.
8	(c) Upon receipt, the clerk shall verify compliance with
9	the requirements of this part; provided that if the voter
10	returns multiple voted ballots for the same election, the clerk
11	shall prepare only the first ballot returned that is not
12	spoiled.
13	§11-H Counting of mail-in ballots; validity; ballots
14	included in recounts; certification of final tabulation. (a)
15	Ballot processing for tabulation may begin no sooner than the
16	tenth day before the election. In the presence of official
17	observers, counting center employees may open the return
18	identification envelopes and count the ballots; provided that
19	any tabulation of the number of votes cast for a candidate or
20	question appearing on the ballot, including a counting center

printout or other disclosure, shall be kept confidential and

- 1 shall not be disclosed to the public until after 7:00 p.m. on
- 2 the date of the election or after the last person in line at a
- 3 voter service center desiring to vote at 7:00 p.m. on the date
- 4 of the election has voted, as provided in section 11-131,
- 5 whichever is later. All handling and counting of ballots shall
- 6 be conducted in accordance with procedures established by the
- 7 chief election officer.
- 8 (b) The initial tabulation of ballots shall be completed
- 9 no later than 6:00 a.m. on the day following an election day.
- 10 (c) Any ballot the validity of which cannot be established
- 11 upon receipt shall be retained by the clerk and shall not be
- 12 commingled with ballots for which validity has been established
- 13 until the validity of the ballot in question can be verified by
- 14 the clerk. No ballot shall be included in an initial tabulation
- 15 until the clerk has determined its validity. The clerk shall
- 16 make reasonable efforts to determine the validity of ballots
- 17 within seven days following an election day.
- 18 (d) Any initial recount provided by law shall include only
- 19 ballots verified for the purpose of the initial tabulation. In
- 20 no event shall a recount of an initial tabulation include

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- 1 ballots the validity of which could not be verified by 6:00 a.m.
- 2 on the day following an election day.
- 3 (e) No election result shall be certified pursuant to
- 4 section 11-155 unless all ballots verified as valid by the clerk
- 5 within seven days following an election day have been added to
- 6 the final tabulation. Recount of a final tabulation shall be as
- 7 provided by law.
- 8 §11-I Voter service centers; places of deposit. (a)
- 9 Voter service centers shall be established at the office of the
- 10 clerk, and may be established at additional locations within a
- 11 county as may be designated by a clerk to service the particular
- 12 needs of a county's voters.
- 13 (b) Voter service centers shall be open from the tenth
- 14 business day preceding the day of the election during regular
- 15 business hours until the time provided in section 11-131 on the
- 16 date of the election and at the same times statewide.
- 17 (c) Each voter service center shall provide the services
- 18 specified in section 11-1 under the definition of "voter service
- 19 center".
- 20 (d) The clerks may designate and provide for places of
- 21 deposit to be open five business days before the election until

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- 1 7:00 p.m. on the day of the election; provided that the
- 2 locations and apparatus for receiving voted ballots can be
- 3 securely maintained during the period of use for each election,
- 4 and as may be permitted by the operational hours.
- 5 §11-J Election expenses and responsibilities for elections
- by mail. (a) Election expenses in an election by mail shall be 6
- 7 as follows:

- (1) All expenses related to elections by mail involving 9 both state and county offices, or involving both 10 federal and county offices, unrelated to voter 11 registration, shall be divided in half between the 12 State and the counties. To the extent that a 13 particular expense is shared statewide, each county 14 shall pay a proration of expenses as a proportion of 15 the registered voters at the time of the general 16 election. The counties shall separately be 17 responsible for expenses associated with voter 18 registration;
- 19 All expenses for county elections by mail, which do (2) 20 not involve state or federal offices, shall be borne

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1		by the countres and pard out or appropriations as may
2		be made by the county councils; and
3	(3)	All expenses for state or federal elections by mail,
4		which do not involve county offices, shall be borne by
5		the State and paid out of appropriations as may be
6		made by the legislature. Expenses attributable to
7		registration of voters by the clerk for state or
8		federal elections that do not involve county offices
9		shall be borne by the State and paid out of
10		appropriations as may be made by the legislature.
11	(b)	Election responsibilities for elections by mail shall
12	be as fol	lows:
13	(1)	For elections by mail involving both state and county
14		offices, or involving both federal and county offices:
15		(A) The counties shall be responsible for voter
16		registration, absentee voting, voter service
17		centers, places of deposit, and the mailing and
18		receipt of ballots;
19		(B) The State shall be responsible for the printing
20		and counting of ballots;

1		(C)	The State and counties may otherwise agree to the
2			delegation of these responsibilities to each
3			other; and
4		(D)	Any responsibilities not specified in this
5			paragraph may be assigned to the counties or the
6			State by the chief election officer;
7	(2)	For	elections by mail involving only county offices,
8		the :	respective county shall be solely responsible; and
9	(3)	For	elections by mail involving only state or federal
10		offi	ces:
11		(A)	The counties shall be responsible for voter
12			registration, absentee voting, voter service
13			centers, and places of deposit;
14		(B)	The State shall be responsible for the printing,
15			mailing, receipt, and counting of ballots; and
16		(C)	Any responsibilities not specified in this
17			paragraph may be assigned to the counties or the
18			State by the chief election officer."
19	SECTI	ON 3	. Chapter 11, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended
20	by amendin	ng th	e title of part VI to read as follows:

1	"PART VI. [PRECINCT OFFICIALS AND] VOICE SERVICE CENTER
2	WATCHERS"
3	SECTION 4. Section 11-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
4	amended as follows:
5	1. By adding five new definitions to be appropriately
6	inserted and to read:
7	""Business day" means any day excluding Saturdays, Sundays,
8	and state or federal holidays.
9	"District" means, unless otherwise specified, the district
10	of political representation with the fewest eligible voters in a
11	particular election.
12	"Electronic transmission" means the transmission of a blank
13	or voted ballot by facsimile or electronic mail delivery, or the
14	use of an online absentee ballot delivery and return system,
15	which may include the ability to mark the ballot.
16	"Place of deposit" means a site within the county of the
17	voter's registration address designated pursuant to section 11-1
18	for the purpose of receiving return identification envelopes in

an election conducted by mail pursuant to part \_\_\_\_.

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1	<u>"Vot</u>	er service center" means a location within the county
2	of the vo	ter's registration address established pursuant to
3	section 1	1-I to serve all of the following purposes:
4	(1)	Receive return envelopes for absentee ballots pursuant
5		to chapter 15;
6	(2)	Receive return identification envelopes in an election
7		by mail conducted pursuant to part ;
8	(3)	Provide voting machine services for persons with
9		disabilities pursuant to the Help America Vote Act of
10		2002, P.L. 107-252, as amended, and any other federal
11		or state law relating to persons with disabilities;
12	(4)	Provide any other voting services as provided by law;
13		and
14	(5)	Any other purposes the chief election officer or clerk
15		may deem necessary if a natural disaster or other
16		exigent circumstance occurs before an election."
17	2.	By amending the definition of "ballot" to read:
18	" "Ba	llot" $[\tau]$ means a ballot, including an absentee ballot,
19	that is a	written or printed, or partly written and partly
20	printed p	paper or papers containing the names of persons to be
21	voted for	t, the office to be filled, and the questions or issues

- 1 to be voted on. "Ballot" includes a ballot used in an election
- 2 by mail pursuant to part , including a ballot approved for
- 3 electronic transmission. A ballot may consist of one or more
- 4 cards or pieces of paper, or one face of a card or piece of
- 5 paper, or a portion of the face of a card or piece of paper,
- 6 depending on the number of offices, candidates to be elected
- 7 thereto, questions or issues to be voted on, and the voting
- 8 system in use. [It shall also include the face of the
- 9 mechanical voting machine when arranged with cardboard or other
- 10 material within the ballot frames, containing the names of the
- 11 candidates and questions to be voted on.] "
- 12 3. By amending the definition of "election officials" to
- 13 read:
- ""Election officials" [, precinct officials and other] means
- 15 persons designated as officials by the chief election officer."
- 16 4. By amending the definition of "voting system" to read:
- ""Voting system"[7] means the use of paper ballots,
- 18 electronic [ballot cards,] transmission, voting machines,
- 19 elections by mail pursuant to part , absentee voting pursuant
- 20 to chapter 15, or any system by which votes are cast and
- 21 counted."

- 1 5. By deleting the definition of "precinct".
- 2 [""Precinct", the smallest political subdivision
- 3 established by law."]
- 4 SECTION 5. Section 11-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 5 amended to read as follows:
- 6 "\$11-4 Rules [and regulations]. The chief election
- 7 officer may make, amend, and repeal [such] rules [and
- 8 regulations | governing elections held under this title, election
- 9 procedures, and the selection, establishment, use, and operation
- 10 of all voting systems now in use or to be adopted in the State,
- 11 and all other similar matters relating thereto as in the chief
- 12 election officer's judgment shall be necessary to carry out this
- 13 title.
- In making, amending, and repealing rules [and regulations]
- 15 for voters who cannot vote [at the polls] in person or receive
- 16 or return ballots by mail, and all other voters, the chief
- 17 election officer shall provide for voting by [such] these
- 18 persons in [such] a manner [as to insure] that ensures secrecy
- 19 of the ballot and [to preclude] precludes tampering with the
- 20 ballots of these voters and other election frauds. [Such] The
- 21 rules [and regulations], when adopted in conformity with chapter

1 91 and upon approval by the governor, shall have the force and 2 effect of law." SECTION 6. Section 11-15.2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 3 4 amended as follows: 5 1. By amending subsections (a), (b), and (c) to read: 6 "(a) Notwithstanding the closing of the general county 7 register pursuant to section 11-24, a person who is eligible to vote but is not registered to vote may register by appearing in 8 9 person[+ 10 Prior to the day of the election, at any absentee  $\frac{(1)}{}$ 11 polling place established pursuant to section 15-7 in 12 the county associated with the person's residence; or **13** (2) On the day of the election, at the polling place in 14 the precinct associated with the person's residence.] 15 at any voter service center on or before election day. 16 The [county] clerk shall designate a registration 17 clerk, who may be an election official, at each [of the absentee 18 polling places in the county established pursuant to section **19** 15 7, prior to the day of the election and at each of the 20 polling places in the county on the day of the election.] voter 21 service center.

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1	(0)	the registration cierk shall process applications for
2	any perso	n not registered to vote who submits a signed affidavit
3	in accord	ance with section 11-15, which shall include a sworn
4	affirmati	on:
5	(1)	Of the person's qualification to vote;
6	(2)	Acknowledging that the person has not voted and will
7		not attempt to vote [at any other polling place for]
8		again in that election, and has not cast and will not
9		cast any absentee ballot pursuant to chapter 15 [for]
10		in that election; and
11	(3)	Acknowledging that providing false information may
12		result in a class C felony, punishable by a fine not
13		exceeding \$1,000 or imprisonment not exceeding five
14		years, or both."
15	2.	By amending subsections (f) and (g) to read:
16	"(f)	Notwithstanding subsection (a), registration pursuant
17	to this s	ection may also be used by a person who is registered
18	to vote b	ut whose name cannot be found on the [precinct list for
19	the polli	ng place associated with the person's residence.]
20	county re	gister.

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The clerk of each county shall add persons who 2 properly register under this section to the respective general 3 county register. Within thirty days of registration [at the 4 polling place], the [county] clerk shall mail to the person a 5 notice including the person's name, current street address, 6 district [and-precinct], and date of registration. A notice 7 mailed pursuant to this subsection shall serve as prima facie 8 evidence that the person is a registered voter as of the date of 9 registration." 10 SECTION 7. Section 11-17, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 11 amended by amending subsections (a) and (b) to read as follows: 12 The clerk, [not] no later than 4:30 p.m. on the 13 sixtieth day after every general election, shall remove the name 14 of any registered voter who did not vote in that general **15** election, and also did not vote in the primary election preceding that general election, and also did not vote in the **16 17** previous general election, and also did not vote in the primary election preceding that general election, and also did not vote 18 19 in the regularly scheduled special elections held in conjunction 20 with those primary and general elections, if any, with the 21 exception of:

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1	(1)	Those	who	submitted	written	requests	for	absentee
2		ballot	s as	provided	in sect	ion 15-4;	or	

- 3 (2) Anyone who preregistered pursuant to section 11-12(b).
- 4 If a person voted, at least once, in any of the above-mentioned
- 5 elections, the person's name shall remain on the list of
- 6 registered voters. For this purpose, "vote" means the
- 7 depositing of the ballot in the ballot box regardless of whether
- 8 the ballot is blank or later rejected for any reason. In the
- 9 case of voting machines, "vote" means the voter has activated
- 10 the proper mechanism and fed the [vote] ballot into the machine.
- 11 In the case of an election by mail pursuant to part , "vote"
- 12 means the voter has returned the ballot to the chief election
- 13 officer or clerk by the United States Postal Service, by
- 14 personal delivery of the ballot to a place of deposit or voter
- 15 service center, or by electronic transmission under certain
- 16 circumstances pursuant to part
- 17 (b) The clerk shall also identify or remove the name of
- 18 any registered voter  $[\tau]$  if the clerk, after mailing a notice or
- 19 other correspondence, properly addressed, with postage prepaid,
- 20 receives the notice or other correspondence as return mail with
- 21 a postal notation that the notice or other correspondence was

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- 1 not deliverable. On election day, any person identified or
- 2 removed shall have the person's name corrected or restored in
- 3 the register and shall be allowed to vote if the person
- 4 completes an affidavit or other form prescribed by the chief
- 5 election officer affirming that the person: [claims]
- 6 (1) Claims the person's legal residence at the address
- 7 listed on the register; [changed]
- 8 (2) Changed the person's legal residence after the closing
- 9 of the register for that election; or[, moved]
- 10 (3) Moved to a new residence within the same [precinct]
- district as the person's residence as listed on the
- register."
- 13 SECTION 8. Section 11-21, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 14 amended to read as follows:
- 15 "§11-21 Change of name, transfer on election day. (a)
- 16 The [county] clerk may designate a registration clerk, who may
- 17 be an election official, at [any of the polling places] a voter
- 18 service center in the county on the day of the election.
- 19 (b) These registration clerks shall take applications for
- 20 change of name from voters who have been married or who have had
- 21 their names changed since the last election.

1	(c) Any person whose name appears on the registered voters
2	list whose residence has changed since the last election, and
3	whom the [county] clerk has not transferred under section 11-20,
4	may apply on a form prescribed by the chief [elections] election
5	officer [at the person's new polling place] on the day of the
6	election for transfer of registration to the [precinct] district
7	of the new residence. Any person so transferring voter
8	registration shall be immediately added to the register of the
9	new [precinct and may vote only at the new precinct.] district.
10	(d) Where a person was incorrectly placed on a list of
11	voters of a [precinct] district in which the person does not
12	actually reside, the person may correct the registration.
13	[(e) No person shall be prevented from voting at the
14	election in the precinct in which the person's name appears on
15	the voters list due to a change of name, or other correction
16	made under this section. However, any voter registered in the
17	wrong precinct who shall refuse to make the correction of
18	registration may be challenged in accordance with section 11-25.
19	(f) Any person changing name or transferring shall receive
20	a copy of the change or transfer form.] "

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amended to read as follows:

"\$11-22 Changing register; correction of errors. (a) The

clerk shall correct the register if at any time it shall be

manifest to the clerk that the name of a person registered has

been accidentally misspelled, or that the person has been

misnamed therein, or that the person has been accidentally

SECTION 9. Section 11-22, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is

- registered under the wrong [precinct,] district, or that the
  person was accidentally removed pursuant to section 11-17(a), or
  that the name of the person should be corrected or restored
  pursuant to section 11-17(b).
  - (b) In any case where the clerk refuses to correct the register, the person may appeal to the board of registration and the register shall be changed upon a written order of the board of registration, setting forth the reasons for the change. The order shall be directed to the clerk [or to the precinct officials of the election precinct where the voter is entitled to vote if the register has been closed. The precinct officials shall thereupon correct the list of voters furnished them according to the terms of the order, noting on the list the reasons for the correction, and shall send the original order to

- 1 the clerk as soon as may be possible after the close of the
- 2 polls]. The clerk, upon receipt of any order from the board of
- 3 registration [or from the precinct officials, as the case may
- 4 be], shall correct the register according to the terms of the
- 5 order, making on the register a reference to the order."
- 6 SECTION 10. Section 11-25, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 7 amended to read as follows:
- 8 "§11-25 Challenge by voters; grounds; procedure. (a) Any
- 9 registered voter may challenge the right of a person to be or to
- 10 remain registered as a voter [in any precinct] for any cause not
- 11 previously decided by the board of registration or the supreme
- 12 court in respect to the same person[; provided that in an
- 13 election of members of the board of trustees of the office of
- 14 Hawaiian affairs the voter making the challenge must be
- 15 registered to vote in that election]. The challenge shall be in
- 16 writing, setting forth the grounds upon which it is based, and
- 17 be signed by the person making the challenge. The challenge
- 18 shall be delivered to the clerk who shall [forthwith]
- 19 immediately serve notice thereof on the person challenged. The
- 20 clerk shall, as soon as possible, investigate and rule on the
- 21 challenge.

1	(b) Any voter rightfully in tene politing place, including
2	absentee polling places established pursuant to section 15-7,] a
3	voter service center may challenge the right to vote of any
4	person who comes to the [precinct officials] voter service
5	center for voting purposes. The challenge shall be on the
6	grounds that the voter is not the person the voter alleges to
7	be, or that the voter is not entitled to vote [in that precinct;
8	provided that only in an election of members of the board of
9	trustees of the office of Hawaiian affairs, a person registered
10	to vote in that election may also challenge on the grounds that
11	the voter is not Hawaiian]. No other or further challenge shall
12	be allowed. Any person [thus] challenged pursuant to this
13	subsection shall first be given the opportunity to make the
14	relevant correction pursuant to section 11-21. The challenge
15	shall be considered and decided immediately by the [precinct
16	officials] clerk, and the ruling shall be announced.
17	(c) If neither the challenger nor the challenged voter
18	[shall appeal] appeals the ruling of the clerk [or the precinct
19	officials], then the voter shall either be allowed to vote or be
20	prevented from voting in accordance with the ruling. If an

appeal is taken to the board of registration, the challenged

- 1 voter shall be allowed to vote; provided that the ballot is
- 2 placed in a sealed envelope to be later counted or rejected in
- 3 accordance with the ruling on appeal. The chief election
- 4 officer shall adopt rules in accordance with chapter 91 to
- 5 safeguard the secrecy of the challenged voter's ballot."
- 6 SECTION 11. Section 11-76, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 7 amended to read as follows:
- 8 "§11-76 Compensation. [(a) Electronic ballot and voting
- 9 machine elections. Precinct officials and related election day
- 10 nonprofit groups or employees] Election officials under the
- 11 supervision and control of the office of elections on election
- 12 day shall be compensated pursuant to a schedule established by
- 13 the chief election officer. The schedule shall be contained in
- 14 rules adopted pursuant to chapter 91.
- 15 [(b) Paper ballot elections. The chairperson of the
- 16 precinct officials and the precinct officials shall receive the
- 17 same base amounts as in subsection (a). In addition, all
- 18 precinct officials shall be paid \$5 for each three hundred
- 19 ballots or portion thereof cast at that precinct.] "
- 20 SECTION 12. Section 11-77, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 21 amended to read as follows:

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1	"§11-77 Appointment of watchers; service. (a) Each
2	qualified political party shall be entitled to appoint no more
3	than one watcher who may be present at any time [in each
4	precinct and absentee polling place in which the candidates of
5	that political party are on the ballot.] at a voter service
6	<u>center.</u> Each party shall submit its list of watchers [not] no
7	later than 4:30 p.m. on the [tenth] twentieth day [prior to]
8	before any election [to the chief election officer or] to the
9	clerk [in county elections]. All watchers shall serve without
10	expense to the [State or] county. All watchers so appointed
11	shall be registered voters. [No person shall serve as a watcher
12	who could not qualify to serve as a precinct official under
13	section [11-72(b)(3)].
14	(b) Each watcher shall be provided with identification
15	from [the chief election officer, or by] the clerk [in the case
16	of county elections, stating the watcher's name and the name of
17	the party the watcher represents. [On election day the watcher
18	shall present identification to the chairperson of precinct
19	officials of the precinct or precincts where the watcher is to
20	<del>serve.</del>

1 (c) All watchers for precincts shall be permitted to 2 observe the conduct of the election in the precinct. The 3 watchers may remain in the precinct as long as the precinct is in operation subject to section 19-6. Watchers may review the 4 5 polling book pursuant to section 11-97. (d) (c) The watcher shall call the attention of the 6 7 [chairperson] clerk to any violations of the election laws that 8 the watcher observes. After the [chairperson's] clerk's 9 attention is called to the violation, the [chairperson] clerk 10 shall make an attempt to correct [such] the violation. If the 11 [chairperson] clerk fails to correct the violation, the watcher 12 may appeal to the [clerk of the county.] chief election officer. (e) The watchers shall be permitted to observe the 13 14 operations of the absentee polling place. Any violation of the 15 election laws shall be reported to the clerk.] " SECTION 13. Section 11-92.1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 16 amended to read as follows: 17 18 "§11-92.1 Election proclamation; [establishment of a new 19 precinct.] voter service centers and places of deposit; changes 20 to district boundaries. (a) The chief election officer shall 21 issue a proclamation [whenever a new precinct is established in

11-91.

- any representative district. The chief election officer shall 1 2 provide a suitable polling place for each precinct. Schools, 3 recreational halls, park facilities, and other publicly owned or 4 controlled buildings, whenever possible and convenient, shall be 5 used as polling places.] listing all voter service centers and places of deposit as may have been determined by the clerk as of 6 the proclamation date. The [chief election officer] clerk shall 7 8 make arrangements for the rental or erection of suitable shelter 9 for [this purpose] the establishment of a voter service center **10** whenever public buildings are not available and shall cause 11 these [polling places] voter service centers to be equipped with 12 the necessary facilities for lighting, ventilation, and 13 equipment needed for elections on any island. This proclamation 14 may be issued jointly with the proclamation required in section
- (b) No change shall be made in the boundaries of any
  [precinct] district later than 4:30 p.m. on the tenth day [prior
  tell before the close of filing for an election.
- (c) Notwithstanding subsection (a), and pursuant to
  section 15-2.5, the [chief election officer] clerk is not
  required to establish [polling places] voter service centers for

- 1 [precincts] districts affected by natural disasters, as provided
- 2 in section 15-2.5."
- 3 SECTION 14. Section 11-92.3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 4 amended to read as follows:
- 5 "§11-92.3 [Consolidated precincts; natural] Natural
- 6 disasters; postponement; [absentee voting required;]
- 7 consolidation of districts; special elections. (a) In the
- 8 event of a flood, tsunami, earthquake, volcanic eruption, high
- 9 wind, or other natural disaster, occurring [prior to] before an
- 10 election[, that makes a precinct inaccessible, the chief
- 11 election officer or county clerk in the case of county elections
- 12 may consolidate precincts within a representative district. If
- 13 where the extent of damage caused [by any natural disaster] is
- 14 such that the ability of voters, in any  $[precinct_{7}]$  district $[\tau]$
- 15 or county, to exercise their right to vote is substantially
- 16 impaired, the chief election officer or [eounty] clerk in the
- 17 case of county elections may [require the registered voters of
- 18 the affected precinct to vote by absentee ballot pursuant to
- 19 section 15-2.5 and may] postpone the conducting of an election
- 20 in the affected [precinct] area for no more than twenty-one
- 21 days; provided that any [such] postponement shall not affect the

- 1 conduct of the election, tabulation, or distribution of results
- 2 for those [precincts,] districts[,] or counties not designated
- 3 for postponement. The chief election officer or [county] clerk
- 4 in the case of county elections shall give notice of the
- 5 [consolidation,] postponement[, or requirement to vote by
- 6 absentee ballot, in the affected county or precinct prior to the
- 7 opening of the precinct polling place] by whatever possible news
- 8 or broadcast media are available. [Precinct officials and
- 9 workers affected by any consolidation shall not forfeit their
- 10 pay.]
- 11 (b) In the event the chief election officer or the
- 12 [county] clerk in a county election determines that the number
- 13 of candidates or issues on the ballot in a special, special
- 14 primary, or special general election does not require the full
- 15 number of established [precincts,] districts, the [precincts]
- 16 districts may be consolidated for the purposes of the special,
- 17 special primary, or special general election into a small number
- 18 of special, special primary, or special general election
- 19 [precincts.] districts.
- 20 A special, special primary, or special general election
- 21 [precinct] district shall be considered the same as an

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- 1 established [precinct] district for all purposes[, including
- 2 precinct official requirements provided in section 11-71].
- 3 [Not] No later than 4:30 p.m. on the tenth day [prior to] before
- 4 the special, special primary, or special general election, the
- 5 chief election officer or the [county] clerk shall give public
- 6 notice, in the area in which the special, special primary, or
- 7 special general election is to be held, of the special, special
- 8 primary, or special general election [precincts and their
- 9 polling places. Notices of the consolidation also shall be
- 10 posted on election day at the established precinct polling
- 11 places, giving the location of the special, special primary, or
- 12 special general election precinct polling place.] districts."
- 13 SECTION 15. Section 11-111, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 14 amended to read as follows:
- 15 "§11-111 Official and facsimile ballots. Ballots issued
- 16 by the chief election officer in state elections and by the
- 17 clerk in county elections are official ballots. In elections
- 18 using the paper ballot and electronic voting systems, the chief
- 19 election officer or clerk in the case of county elections shall
- 20 have printed informational posters containing facsimile ballots
- 21 [which] that depict the official ballots to be used in the

- 1 election. [The precinct officials shall post the informational
- 2 posters containing the facsimiles of the official ballots near
- 3 the entrance to the polling place where they may be easily seen
- 4 by the voters prior to voting.]"
- 5 SECTION 16. Section 11-119, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 6 amended to read as follows:
- 7 "§11-119 Printing; quantity. (a) The ballots shall be
- 8 printed by order of the chief election officer or the clerk in
- 9 the case of county elections. In any state or county election,
- 10 the chief election officer [on agreement with the] and clerk
- 11 [may] shall endeavor to consolidate the printing and ballot
- 12 package mailing contracts [for similar types of ballots] where
- 13 [such] the consolidation will result in lower costs.
- 14 (b) Whenever the chief election officer is responsible for
- 15 the printing of ballots, unless provided otherwise, the exact
- 16 wording to appear thereon, including questions and issues, shall
- 17 be submitted to the chief election officer [not] no later than
- 18 4:30 p.m. on the seventy-fifth calendar day [prior to] before
- 19 the applicable election.
- 20 (c) Based upon clarity and available space, the chief
- 21 election officer or the clerk in the case of county elections

- 1 shall determine the style and size of type to be used in
- 2 printing the ballots. The color, size, weight, shape, and
- 3 thickness of the ballot shall be determined by the chief
- 4 election officer.
- 5 [(d) Each precinct shall receive a sufficient number of
- 6 ballots based on the number of registered voters and the
- 7 expected spoilage in the election concerned. A sufficient
- 8 number of absentee ballots shall be delivered to each clerk not
- 9 later than 4:30 p.m. on the fifteenth day prior to the date of
- 10 any election.]"
- 11 SECTION 17. Section 11-131, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 12 amended to read as follows:
- 13 "§11-131 [Hours of voting.] Voter service center hours.
- 14 The [polls shall be opened by the precinct officials at] hours
- 15 of voting at voter service centers shall be:
- 16 (1) Regular business hours as prescribed in section 11-I
- and by the clerk; and
- 18 (2) On an election day, from 7:00 a.m. [of the election
- 19 day and shall be kept open continuously] until [6:00]
- 20 7:00 p.m. of that day.

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2 day, any voter [desiring to vote] is standing in line [outside 3 the entrance of the polls at a voter service center with the desire of entering and voting, but due to the [polling-place] 4 5 voter service center being overcrowded has been unable to do so, the voter shall be allowed to vote [irrespective of the closing 6 7 hour of voting]. No voter shall be permitted to enter or join 8 the line after the prescribed [hour for closing the polls. If all of the registered voters of the precinct have cast their 9 10 votes prior to the closing time, the polls may be closed earlier 11 but the votes shall not be counted until after closing time 12 unless allowed by the chief election officer.] hours of voting 13 specified in this section." 14 SECTION 18. Section 11-132, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended to read as follows: 15 16 "§11-132 Two hundred foot radius[; admission within **17** polling place]. (a) [The precinct] Election officials shall 18 post in a conspicuous place, [prior to the opening of the 19 polls, before operation of voting service centers or places of

deposit, a map designating an area of two hundred feet from the

perimeter of [the polling place] any voter service center, place

If, at [the closing hour of voting,] 7:00 p.m. on an election

1	οf	deposit,	and	its	appurtenances.	Any	person	who	remains	or
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- 2 loiters within [an] this specified area [of two hundred feet
- 3 from the perimeter of the polling place and its appurtenances]
- 4 for the purpose of campaigning shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.
- 5 For the purposes of this section, a [polling place] voter
- 6 service center, place of deposit, and its appurtenances shall
- 7 include:
- 8 (1) The building in which [the polling place is] a voter
  9 service center, place of deposit, or its appurtenances
  10 are located;
- (2) Any parking lot adjacent to the building and routinelyused for parking at that building;
- 13 (3) The routes of access between the building and any parking lot; and
- 16 (4) Any route of access between any public thoroughfare

  (right of way) and the [polling place] voter service

  center, place of deposit, or its appurtenances, to

  ensure an open and accessible ingress and egress to

  and from the [polling place] voter service center,

  place of deposit, or appurtenances for voters.

1	(D)	The Chief election officer may regulate other
2	activitie	es within the area specified in subsection (a) pursuant
3	to rules	adopted by the chief election officer under chapter 91
4	in order	to ensure the safe and orderly conduct of elections.
5	(c)	Admission within the [polling place] voter service
6	center, p	place of deposit, or appurtenances shall be limited to
7	the follo	owing:
8	(1)	Election officials;
9	(2)	Watchers, if any, pursuant to section 11-77;
10	(3)	Candidates;
11	(4)	Any voters actually engaged in voting, going to vote
12		or returning from voting;
13	(5)	Any person, designated by a voter who is physically
14		disabled, while the person is assisting the voter;
15	(6)	Any person or nonvoter group authorized by the [chief
16		election officer or the] clerk [in county elections]
17		to observe the election [at designated precincts] for
18		educational purposes; provided that [they] these
19		persons conduct themselves so that they do not
20		interfere with the election process; and

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materials."

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1	(7)	A child for the purpose of observing the voting
2		process when accompanied by an adult who is voting;
3		provided that this activity does not disrupt or
4		interfere with normal voting procedures.

- (d) Within the appropriate boundary as established in subsection (a), [and the building in which the polling place is 6 7 located, the display or distribution of campaign posters, 8 signs, or other campaign materials for the purpose of soliciting 9 votes for or against any person or political party or position 10 on a ballot question is prohibited. Any voter who displays 11 campaign material in the [polling place] voter service center, place of deposit, or its appurtenances shall remove or cover 12 that material before entering the [polling place.] voter service 13 center, place of deposit, or its appurtenances. The chief 14 election officer may adopt rules pursuant to chapter 91 to 15 16 address special circumstances regarding the display of campaign
- 18 SECTION 19. Section 11-137, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 19 amended to read as follows:
- **20** "§11-137 Secrecy; removal or exhibition of ballot. No 21 person shall look at or ask to see the contents of the ballot or

1 the choice of party or nonpartisan ballot of any voter, except as provided in [section] sections 11-139 and 11-132, nor shall 2 any person [within the polling place] attempt to influence a 3 voter in regard to whom the voter shall vote for. When a voter 4 5 is in the voting booth for the purpose of voting, no other person, except as provided in [section] sections 11-139 and 6 11-132, shall be allowed to enter the booth or to be in a 7 8 position from which the person can observe how the voter votes. 9 No person shall take a ballot out of the [polling-place 10 except as provided in sections 11-135 and 11-139. After voting 11 the voter shall leave the voting booth and deliver the voter's 12 ballot to the precinct official in charge of the ballot boxes. 13 The precinct official shall make certain that the precinct 14 official has received the correct ballot and no other and then 15 shall deposit the ballot into the ballot box. No person shall **16** look at or ask to see the contents of the unvoted ballots. If 17 any person having received a ballot leaves the polling place 18 without first delivering the ballot to the precinct official as 19 provided above, or wilfully exhibits the person's ballot or the 20 person's unvoted ballots in a special primary or primary 21 election, except as provided in section 11-139 and 11-132, after

1 the ballot has been marked, the person shall forfeit the 2 person's right-to vote, and the chairperson of the precinct officials shall cause a record to be made of the proceeding.] 3 4 voter service center unless authorized by the chief election 5 officer or a designee of the chief election officer." 6 SECTION 20. Section 11-139, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 7 amended to read as follows: 8 "§11-139 Voting assistance. (a) Except as otherwise 9 provided, any voter who requires assistance [to vote at a 10 polling place or by absentee ballot] may be given assistance by 11 a person of the voter's choice. [If the voter requires **12** assistance at a polling place, the voter may choose to receive 13 the assistance of two precinct officials who are not of the same 14 political party. Additionally, a voter needing assistance at a 15 polling place may choose to be handed a ballot outside the 16 polling place but within one hundred feet thereof or within the 17 polling place parking lot by the precinct officials and in their 18 presence but in a secret manner, mark and return the same to the 19 precinct officials.] A person with disabilities may be provided 20 assistance at a voter service center pursuant to any state or 21 federal law relating to persons with disabilities. The voter's

1 employer or agent of that employer, agent of the voter's labor 2 union, or a candidate for any office that is listed on the ballot shall not provide assistance. Written or oral 3 instructions delivered via telephone, electronic means, or mail 4 shall not be deemed assistance prohibited by this section; 5 provided that the voter's employer or agent of that employer, 6 agent of the voter's labor union, or a candidate for any office 7 8 listed on the ballot is not physically present with the voter 9 when the instructions are delivered. [(b) If assistance is provided pursuant to subsection (a), 10 the precinct officials providing assistance shall enter in 11 12 writing in the record book the following: 13 (1) The voter's name; (2) The fact that the voter-cannot read the names on the 14 15 ballot, if that is the reason for requiring 16 assistance, and otherwise, the specific physical **17** disability which requires the voter to receive 18 assistance; and 19 (3) The name or names of the person or persons furnishing 20 the assistance.

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1	<del>(c)</del> ]	(b) Violation of this section by an employer or agent
2	of that em	ployer, agent of the voter's labor union, or a
3	candidate	shall constitute election fraud as provided under
4	section 19	9-3."
5	SECTI	ON 21. Section 11-152, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
6	amended to	read as follows:
7	"§11-	·152 Method of counting. [ <del>(a) In an election using</del>
8	the paper	ballot voting system, immediately after the close of
9	the polls,	the chairperson of the precinct officials shall open
10	the ballot	box. The precinct officials at the precinct shall
11	<del>proceed to</del>	count the votes as follows:
12	<del>(1)</del>	The whole number of ballots shall first be counted to
13		see if their number corresponds with the number of
14		ballots cast as recorded by the precinct officials;
15	<del>(2)</del>	If the number of ballots corresponds with the number
16		of persons recorded by the precinct officials as
17		having voted, the precinct officials shall then
18		proceed to count the vote cast for each candidate;
19	(3)	If there are more ballots or less ballots than the
20		record calls for the precinct officials shall proceed
21		as directed in section 11-153.

1 (b) In those precincts] For votes cast using the electronic voting system, the ballots shall be taken in the 2 3 sealed ballot [boxes] containers to the counting center according to the procedure and schedule [promulgated] adopted by 4 5 the chief election officer to promote the security of the ballots. [In] For all votes cast in an election, in the 6 presence of official observers, counting center employees may 7 8 start to count the ballots [prior to the closing of the polls 9 provided there shall be no printout by the computer or other 10 disclosure of the number of votes cast for a candidate or on a question prior to the closing of the polls. For the purposes of 11 12 this section, the closing of the polls is that time identified 13 in section 11-131 as the closing hour of voting.] before election day, as specified in section 11-H." 14 SECTION 22. Section 11-153, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 15 16 amended to read as follows: **17** "§11-153 More or [<del>less</del>] fewer ballots than recorded. 18 If there are more ballots than [the poll book] documented usage 19 indicates, this shall be an overage and if [less] fewer ballots, 20 it shall be an underage. The election officials or counting 21 center employees responsible for the tabulation of ballots shall

- 1 make a note of this fact on a form to be provided by the chief
- 2 election officer. The form recording the overage or underage
- 3 shall be sent directly to the chief election officer or the
- 4 clerk in county elections separate and apart from the other
- 5 election records.
- 6 (b) If the electronic voting system is being used in an
- 7 election, the overage or underage shall be recorded after the
- 8 tabulation of the ballots. In an election using the paper
- 9 ballot voting system, the [precinct officials] chief election
- 10 officer or the chief election officer's designee shall proceed
- 11 to count the votes cast for each candidate or on a question
- 12 after recording the overage or underage.
- (c) The chief election officer or the clerk shall make a
- 14 list of all [precincts] districts in which an overage or
- 15 underage occurred and the amount of the overage or underage.
- 16 This list shall be filed and kept as a public record in the
- 17 office of the chief election officer or the clerk in county
- 18 elections [and the clerk's office in counties other than the
- 19 city and county of Honolulu in elections involving state
- 20 candidates].

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- 1 An election contest may be brought under part XI, if the
- 2 overage or underage in any district could affect the outcome of
- 3 an election."
- 4 SECTION 23. Section 11-154, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 5 amended to read as follows:
- 6 "\$11-154 Records, etc.; disposition. [The final duty of
- 7 the precinct officials in the operation of the precinct shall be
- 8 to gather all records and supplies delivered to them and return
- 9 them to the sending official, either the chief election officer
- 10 or the county clerk.
- 11 The voted ballots shall be kept secure and handled only in
- 12 the presence of representatives not of the same political party
- 13 or official observers in accordance with [regulations
- 14 promulgated] rules adopted for the various voting systems.
- 15 After all the ballots have been tabulated they shall be sealed
- 16 in containers. Thereafter, these containers shall be unsealed
- 17 and resealed only as prescribed by rules [and regulations]
- 18 governing [the] elections.
- 19 The ballots and other election records may be destroyed by
- 20 the chief election officer or [eounty] clerk when all elected
- 21 candidates have been certified by the chief election officer, or

1	in the case of candidates for county offices, by the [eounty]
2	clerk[-] and after compliance with retention schedules of
3	applicable federal law."
4	SECTION 24. Section 11-157, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
5	amended to read as follows:
6	"§11-157 In case of tie. In case of the failure of an
7	election by reason of the equality of vote between two or more
8	candidates, the tie shall be decided by the chief election
9	officer or [ <del>county</del> ] clerk in the case of county elections [ <del>in</del>
10	accordance with the following procedure:
11	(1) In the case of an election involving a seat for the
12	senate, house of representatives, or county council
13	where only voters within a specified district are
14	allowed to cast a vote, the winner shall be declared
15	as follows:
16	(A) For each precinct in the affected district, an
17	election rate point shall be calculated by
18	dividing the total voter turnout in that precinct
19	by the total voter turnout in the district. For
20	the purpose of this subparagraph, the absentee
21	votes cast for the affected district shall be

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1		treated as a precinct. The election rate point
2		shall be calculated by dividing the total
3		absentee votes cast for the affected district by
4		the total voter turnout in that district. All
5		election rate points shall be expressed as
6		decimal fractions rounded to the nearest hundred
7		thousandth;
8	<del>(B)</del>	The candidate with the highest number of votes in
9		a precinct shall be allocated the election rate
10		point calculated under subparagraph (A) for that
11		precinct. In the event that two or more persons
12		are tied in receiving the highest number of votes
13		for that precinct, the election rate point shall
14		be equally apportioned among those candidates
15		involved in that precinct tie;
16	<del>(C)</del>	After the election rate points calculated under
17		subparagraph (A) for all the precincts have been
18		allocated as provided under subparagraph (B), the
19		election rate points allocated to each candidate
20		shall be tallied and the candidate with the

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1			highest election rate point total shall be
2			declared the winner; and
3		<del>(D)</del>	If there is a tie between two or more candidates
4			in the election rate point total, the candidate
5			who is allocated the highest election rate points
6			from the precinct with the largest voter turnout
7			shall be declared the winner;
8	<del>(2)</del>	<del>In t</del>	he case of an election involving a federal office
9		<del>or a</del>	n elective office where the voters in the entire
10		Stat	e or in an entire county are allowed to cast a
11		<del>vote</del>	, the winner shall be declared as follows:
12		<del>-(A)-</del>	For each representative district in the State or
13			county, as the case may be, an election rate
14			point shall be calculated by dividing the total
15			voter turnout in that representative district by
16			the total voter turnout in the state, county, or
17			federal office district, as the case may be;
18			provided that for purposes of this subparagraph:
19			(i) The absentee votes cast for a statewide,
20			countywide, or federal office shall be
21			treated as a separate representative

1		district and the election rate point shall
2		be calculated by dividing the total absentee
3		votes cast for the statewide, countywide, or
4		federal office by the total voter turnout in
5		the state, county, or federal office
6		district, as the case may be; and
7	<del>(ii)</del>	The overseas votes east for any election in
8		the State for a federal office shall be
9		treated as a separate representative
10		district and the election rate point shall
11		be calculated by dividing the total number
12		of overseas votes cast for the affected
13		federal office by the total voter turnout in
14		the affected federal office district. The
15		term "overseas votes" means those votes cast
16		by absentee ballots for a presidential
17		election as provided in section 15-3.
18	All	election rate points shall be expressed as
19	<del>deci</del>	imal fractions rounded to the nearest hundred
20	thou	<del>isandth;</del>

Ţ	<del>(B)</del>	The candidate with the highest number of votes in
2		a representative district shall be allocated the
3		election rate point calculated under subparagraph
4		(A) for that district. In the event that two or
5		more persons are tied in receiving the highest
6		number of votes for that district, the election
7		rate point shall be equally apportioned among
8		those candidates involved in that district tie;
9	<del>(C)</del>	After the election rate points calculated under
10		subparagraph (A) for all the precincts have been
11		allocated as prescribed under subparagraph (B),
12		the election rate points allocated to each
13		candidate shall be tallied and the candidate with
14		the highest election rate point total shall be
15		declared the winner; and
16	<del>(D)</del>	If there is a tie between two or more candidates
17		in the election rate point total, the candidate
18		who is allocated the highest election rate points
19		from the representative district with the largest
20		voter turnout shall be declared the winner.] by
21		lot."

# H.B. NO. H.D. 1 S.D. 2 C.D. 1

1	SECTION 25. Section 11-173.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
3	"(a) In primary and special primary election contests, and
4	county election contests held concurrently with a regularly
5	scheduled primary or special primary election, the complaint
6	shall be filed in the office of the clerk of the supreme court
7	[not] no later than 4:30 p.m. on the [sixth] thirteenth day
8	after a primary or special primary election, or county election
9	contests held concurrently with a regularly scheduled primary or
10	special primary election, and shall be accompanied by a deposit
11	for costs of court as established by rules of the supreme court.
12	The clerk shall issue to the defendants named in the complaint a
13	summons to appear before the supreme court $[not]$ <u>no</u> later than
14	4:30 p.m. on the fifth day after service thereof."
15	SECTION 26. Section 15-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
16	amended by deleting the definition of "absentee polling place".
17	[""Absentee polling place" means an office or other
18	suitable facility designated by the respective clerks for the
19	conduct of absentee voting and the processing of absentee
20	ballots."]

1

## H.B. NO. 1248 H.D. 1 S.D. 2

SECTION 27. Section 15-2.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is

- 5 chief election officer and clerk of a county affected as a 6 result of a natural disaster determine that the opening of a 7 designated [polling place] voter service center will adversely 8 affect the health and safety of voters or precinct officials, 9 the chief election officer and county clerk, by written order, 10 may require the registered voters of any [precinct] district to 11 vote by [absentee ballot; provided that if there are not enough 12 absentce ballots for all voters of the precinct, the chief
- election officer or the clerk shall use other official ballots

  to make up the difference.] mail as provided in part of

  chapter 11.
- (b) Within thirty days after the issuance of such an order, the chief election officer and county clerk shall notify all registered voters in the affected [precinct] district of the issuance of the order.
- 20 [(c) Within ten days after the printed official absentee
  21 ballots are available for the designated precinct affected by

- 1 this section, the clerk shall deliver, or cause to be delivered,
- 2 by hand or mail, an absentee ballot, a return envelope, and any
- 3 other appropriate material to each registered voter in the
- 4 affected precinct.
- 5 (d) (c) The chief election officer shall adopt rules
- 6 pursuant to chapter 91 to implement this section."
- 7 SECTION 28. Section 15-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 8 amended to read as follows:
- 9 "§15-4 Request for absentee ballot. [-(a)] Any person
- 10 registered to vote who is unable to receive a ballot at the
- 11 person's voter registration address of record may request an
- 12 absentee ballot [or permanent absentee ballot in person or] in
- 13 writing from the clerk at any time but [not] no later than 4:30
- 14 p.m. on the seventh day [prior to] before the election. Any
- 15 mailed requests for an absentee ballot [or permanent absentee
- 16 ballot] shall be mailed by the person directly to the clerk.
- 17 The clerk may waive any or all of the foregoing requirements in
- 18 special cases as provided in the rules adopted by the chief
- 19 election officer.
- 20 The request shall include information such as the last four
- 21 digits of the person's social security number  $[\tau]$  or the person's

1	driver's license number, date of birth, and the address under
2	which the person is registered to vote. The request shall also
3	include the temporary address to which the person wishes the
4	requested ballot to be forwarded. The request, when made for
5	any primary or special primary election, may include an
6	additional request for an absentee ballot to be voted at any
7	election immediately following the primary or special primary;
8	provided that the person so indicates in the person's request.
9	[Subsequent to the closing of registration for each
10	election, the clerk may mail a request form for an absentee
11	ballot and permanent absentee ballot to each voter in a remote
12	area who has not already made such a request. The request form
13	shall be accompanied by:
14	(1) A-stamped, self-addressed envelope; and
15	(2) Instructions regarding the manner of completing and
16	returning the request form.
17	(b) Notwithstanding subsection (a), the respective clerk
18	shall be allowed to conduct an absentee ballot-only election and
19	may mail an absentee ballot for each primary, special primary,
20	special, general, and special general election to each
21	registered voter who resides in the county of Kalawao or on any

island of a county with a population of less than one hundred 1 eighty thousand, except for the island where the county seat of 2 3 government is located. The chief election officer may adopt 4 rules to carry out this subsection. 5 (c) Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, in the event there are fewer than five hundred registered voters as of the 6 7 preceding general election in an area covered by a unique ballot 8 type, the clerk shall mail an absentee ballot to each registered 9 voter who resides in such an area, if the chief election 10 officer, or the clerk in a county only election, determines that 11 an election day polling place will not be established for such 12 voters. (d) For the purposes of this section, "ballot type" means 13 14 the unique ballot containing the contests, questions, or issues 15 that will be used by the voters of a specific area. 16 (e) When a registered voter requests an absentee ballot, 17 the voter also may include an additional request to receive absentee ballots permanently. After receiving a request for 18 19 permanent absentee voter status, the clerk shall mail to the 20 voter who requested permanent absentee voter status an absentee 21 ballot for all subsequent elections conducted in that precinct.

1 The forwarding address for absentee ballots to be permanently 2 mailed shall be the in state mailing address contained in the 3 voter's registration record. Subject to the conditions of 4 subsection (a), a permanent absentee voter may also request from 5 the clerk that the voter's ballot be forwarded temporarily to an 6 address other than the permanent absentee mailing address 7 originally requested, either in or outside of the State, for a 8 single election or for a primary or special primary election and 9 the election immediately following the primary or special 10 primary election. A permanent absentee voter's request for a 11 ballot to be forwarded temporarily shall not serve as a 12 cancellation of the voter's permanent absentee status or as a 13 change to the voter's permanent absentee mailing address. Upon 14 the completion of the election or elections covered by the 15 permanent absentee voter's temporary request under this 16 subsection, the clerk shall resume mailing the voter's ballots 17 to the permanent absentee mailing address originally requested 18 under subsection (a). 19 (f) The chief election officer shall inform voters of the 20 option of applying for permanent absentee voter status and shall 21 provide any necessary form to request the permanent absentee

1	Dallot Op	tion to any regretered voter requesting an absencee
2	<del>ballot and</del>	d any person applying to register to vote.
3	<del>(g)</del>	A permanent absentee voter shall be responsible for
4	informing	the clerk of any changes to personal information,
5	including	changes to the voter's forwarding address.
6	<del>(h)</del>	Except as provided in subsection (c), a voter's
7	permanent	absentee voter status shall be terminated if any of
8	the follow	wing conditions apply:
9	<del>(1)</del>	The voter requests in writing that such status be
10		terminated;
11	<del>(2)</del>	The voter dies, loses voting rights, registers to vote
12		in another jurisdiction, or is otherwise disqualified
13		<pre>from voting;</pre>
14	<del>(3)</del>	The voter's absentee ballot, voter notification
15		postcard, or any other election mail is returned to
16		the clerk as undeliverable for any reason; or
17	<del>(4)</del>	The voter does not return a voter ballot by 6:00 p.m.
18		on election day in both the primary and general
19		election of an election year.
20	<del>(i)</del>	If a voter's permanent absentee voter status has been
21	terminate	d due to one or more of the conditions specified in

- 1 subsection (h), the voter shall be responsible for again
- 2 requesting permanent absentee status as specified in subsection
- 3 (e).] Upon the completion of the election or elections covered
- 4 by the voter's temporary request under this section, the clerk
- 5 shall resume mailing the voter's ballot package to the mailing
- 6 address noted within the voter's registration record."
- 7 SECTION 29. Section 15-6.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 8 amended to read as follows:
- 9 "[+] §15-6.5[+] Absentee postage. The mailed distribution
- 10 and return of absentee ballots shall be at no cost to the voter.
- 11 The State and counties shall share in the cost of all postage
- 12 associated with the distribution and return of absentee ballots
- 13 pursuant to sections  $11-182[_{7}]$  and 11-183,  $[\frac{\text{and } 11-184}{\text{r}}]$  if the
- 14 costs are not covered by the federal government."
- 15 SECTION 30. Section 15-9, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 16 amended to read as follows:
- 17 "§15-9 Return and receipt of absentee ballots. (a) The
- 18 return envelope shall be:
- 19 (1) Mailed and must be received by the clerk issuing the
- 20 absentee ballot [not] no later than the closing [of

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1		the polls on any] hour on election day $[+]$ in
2		accordance with section 11-131; or
3	(2)	Delivered other than by mail to the clerk issuing the
4		absentee ballot, or [another election official
5		designated by the clerk to act on the clerk's behalf,
6		not] to a voter service center no later than the
7		closing [of polls on any] hour on election day[; or
8	<del>(3)</del>	Delivered other than by mail to any polling place
9		within the county in which the voter is registered and
10		deposited by a precinct official in the ballot box
11		before the closing of the polls on any election day.]
12		in accordance with section 11-131.
13	(b)	Upon receipt of the return envelope from any person
14	voting un	der this chapter, the clerk may prepare the ballots for
15	counting	pursuant to this section and section 15-10.
16	(c)	[Prior to] Before opening the return and ballot
17	envelopes	and counting the ballots, the return envelopes shall
18	be checke	d for the following:
19	(1)	Signature on the affirmation statement;

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1	(2)	Whether the signature corresponds with the absentee
2		request or register as prescribed in the rules adopted
3		by the chief election officer; and
4	(3)	Whether the person is a registered voter and has
5		complied with the requirements of sections 11-15 and
6		11-16.
7	(d)	If any [of the above requirements] requirement listed
8	in subsec	tion (c) is not met or if the return or ballot envelope
9	appears t	o be tampered with, the clerk or the absentee ballot
10	team offi	cial shall mark across the face of the envelope
11	"invalid"	and it shall be kept in the custody of the clerk and
12	disposed	of as prescribed for ballots in section 11-154.
13	[ <del>(e)</del>	If an absentee polling place is established at the
14	<del>clerk's c</del>	ffice prior to election day, the officials of the
15	absentee	polling place shall check the return or ballot
16	envelopes	for the above requirements prior to depositing them in
17	the corre	ect absentee ballot box.]"
18	SECT	ION 31. Section 15-10, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
19	amended t	o read as follows:
20	"§15	-10 Counting of absentee ballots. If the requirements

in section 15-9 are met, the return and ballot envelopes may be

21

- 1 opened and the ballot counted as prescribed by law for the
- 2 voting system in use.
- 3 [In those absentee polling places using paper ballots,
- 4 counting of the absentee ballots may begin after noon of
- 5 election day.
- 6 In those absentee polling places using the electronic
- 7 voting system, the absentee ballots shall be transported to the
- 8 counting center in a manner and by a schedule as provided in the
- 9 rules promulgated by the chief election officer. In no case,
- 10 however, shall the results of the absentee count become publicly
- 11 known before the polls have officially closed.
- 12 Any person violating this section shall be guilty of an
- 13 election offense under section 19-6.
- 14 SECTION 32. Section 15-14, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 15 amended to read as follows:
- 16 "§15-14 Ballots; where voting machines are used. In all
- 17 [precincts] districts in which voting machines are used,
- 18 sections 15-1 to 15-13 shall apply; provided that the number and
- 19 type of [absentee] ballots to be printed shall be determined at
- 20 the discretion of the officer charged with printing and

- 1 furnishing them. The officer may use reasonable facsimiles of
- 2 the sample ballot used in voting machine precincts."
- 3 SECTION 33. Section 15D-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 4 amended to read as follows:
- 5 "[+] §15D-3[+] Elections covered. The voting procedures in
- 6 this chapter apply to:
- 7 (1) A general, special, or primary election for federal
- 8 office;
- 9 (2) A general, special, or primary election for statewide
- or state legislative office or state ballot measure;
- **11** and
- 12 (3) A general, special, recall, primary, or runoff
- 13 election for local government office or local ballot
- measure conducted under [section 11-91.5] part of
- chapter 11 for which absentee voting or voting by mail
- is available for other voters."
- 17 SECTION 34. Section 16-25, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 18 amended to read as follows:
- 19 "§16-25 Order and method of counting. Each ballot shall
- 20 be counted and finished as to all the candidates thereon before
- 21 counting a second and subsequent ballots. [Except as provided

- 1 in section 11-71, the] The ballots shall be counted by teams in
- 2 the following manner only: by one [precinct] election official
- 3 announcing the vote in a loud clear voice, one [precinct]
- 4 election official tallying the vote, one [precinct] election
- 5 official watching the [precinct] election official announcing
- 6 the vote and one [precinct] election official watching the
- 7 [precinct] election official tallying the vote. The [precinct]
- 8 election official doing the announcing or tallying and the
- 9 [precinct] election official watching that official shall not be
- 10 of the same political party."
- 11 SECTION 35. Section 16-43, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 12 amended to read as follows:
- 13 "§16-43 Ballot handling. In every case where the ballots
- 14 are handled by election officials or election employees[, from
- 15 the time the ballots are delivered to the several precincts to
- 16 the time they are returned to the chief election officer or
- 17 clerk in county elections for disposition upon completion of
- 18 the tabulation, they shall be handled in the presence of not
- 19 less than two officials assigned in accordance with [sections
- 20 11-71 and 11-72 or section 16-45."

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1	SECTION 36.	Section 16-46,	Hawaii	Revised	Statutes,	is
2	amended to read a	s follows:				

- 3 "§16-46 Counting defective ballots. Counting center
- 4 employees [in the presence of at least two official observers]
- 5 shall prepare a new ballot to replace each defective ballot [-];
- 6 provided that the replacement ballot may not be counted until
- 7 reviewed by at least two official observers. The defective
- 8 ballots shall be segregated and the replacement ballots counted
- 9 pursuant to rules [promulgated] adopted by the chief election
- 10 officer."
- 11 SECTION 37. Section 19-6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 12 amended to read as follows:
- 13 "§19-6 Misdemeanors. The following persons shall be
- 14 quilty of a misdemeanor:
- 15 (1) Any person who offers any bribe or makes any promise
- of gain, or with knowledge of the same, permits any
- 17 person to offer any bribe or make any promise of gain
- for the person's benefit to any voter to induce the
- voter to sign a nomination paper, and any person who
- 20 accepts any bribe or promise of gain of any kind as
- 21 consideration for signing the same, whether the bribe

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2		after the signing;
3	(2)	Any person who wilfully tears down [or], destroys, or
4		defaces any election proclamation [or any], poster
5		$[\Theta_{\mathbf{r}}]_{\underline{\prime}}$ notice $[\Theta_{\mathbf{r}}]_{\underline{\prime}}$ list of voters $[\Theta_{\mathbf{r}}]_{\underline{\prime}}$ visual aids,
6		or facsimile ballot, issued or posted by authority of
7		law;
8	(3)	Any person printing or duplicating or causing to be
9		printed or duplicated any ballot, conforming as to the
10		size, weight, shape, thickness, or color to the
11		official ballot so that it could be cast or counted as
12		an official ballot in an election;
13	(4)	Every person who is disorderly or creates a
14		disturbance whereby any meeting of the [precinct

or promise of gain be offered or accepted before or

19 20

15

**16** 

**17** 

**18** 

attending; or who causes any disturbance at any

at any meeting or election is prevented from

officials or the] board of registration of voters

during an election is disturbed or interfered with; or

whereby any person who intends to be lawfully present

election; and every person assisting or aiding or

21 abetting any disturbance;

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1	(5)	Every person who, either in person or through another,
2		in any manner breaks up or prevents, or endeavors to
3		break up or prevent, the holding of any meeting of the
4		board of registration of voters, or in any manner
5		breaks up or prevents, or endeavors to break up or
6		prevent, the holding of any election;
7	(6)	Any person, other than those designated by section
8		11-132, who remains or loiters within the area set
9		aside for voting as set forth in section 11-132 during
10		the time appointed for voting;
11	(7)	Any person, including candidates carrying on any
12		campaign activities within the area described in
13		section 11-132 during the period of time starting one
14		hour before [the polling place] voting opens and
15		ending when [the polling place] voting closes for the
16		purpose of influencing votes. Campaign activities
17		shall include the following:
18		(A) Any distribution, circulation, carrying, holding,
19		posting or staking of campaign cards namphlets

posters, and other literature;

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1		(B)	The use of public address systems and other
2			public communication media;
3		(C)	The use of motor caravans or parades; and
4		(D)	The use of entertainment troupes or the free
5			distribution of goods and services;
6	(8)	Any	person who opens a return envelope containing
7		[ <del>an</del> ]	<u>:</u>
8		<u>(A)</u>	An absentee ballot voted under chapter 15 other
9			than those persons authorized to do so under
10			chapter 15; <u>or</u>
11		<u>(B)</u>	A ballot voted by mail under part of chapter
12			11 other than those persons authorized to do so
13			under part of chapter 11;
14	(9)	Any	unauthorized person found in possession of any
15		voti	ng machine or keys thereof; and
16	(10)	Ever	ry person who wilfully violates or fails to obey
17		any	of the provisions of law, punishment for which is
18		not	otherwise specified in this chapter [specially
19		prov	rided for]."
20	SECT	ION 3	8. Section 11-71, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
21	repealed.		

1	[" <del>\$11-71 Precinct officials; precinct requirements. There</del>
2	shall be not less than three precinct officials for each
3	precinct one of whom shall be the chairperson; provided that in
4	precincts where more than one voting unit has been established,
5	there shall be three precinct officials for each unit. The
6	chairperson of precinct officials shall have authority in all
7	units of the precinct.
8	In all precincts, the chief election officer may assign
9	additional precinct officials, at least one of whom may be
10	designated a voter assistance official.
11	So far as reasonably practicable, excepting the
12	chairperson, not more than fifty per cent of the precinct
13	officials in any precinct shall be of the same political
14	party."]
15	SECTION 39. Section 11-72, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
16	repealed.
17	["§11-72 Precinct officials; submission of names and
18	assignment; vacancies. (a) All qualified political parties
19	shall submit names for precinct officials to the chief election
20	officer not later than 4:30 p.m. on the sixtieth day prior to
21	the close of filing for any primary, special primary, or special

1	election. All precinct officials shall be able to read and
2	write the English language. If any party fails to submit the
3	required names by the above deadline, or names sufficient to
4	fill the positions to which it would be entitled, assignment of
5	positions to which the party would otherwise be entitled
6	pursuant to subsection (b), may be made without regard to party
7	affiliation.
8	(b) In assigning the precinct officials, the following
9	criteria shall be followed:
10	(1) The precinct officials shall be registered voters of
11	the precinct in which they serve; but if qualified
12	persons in the precinct or representative district are
13	not readily available to serve, they may be chosen
14	from without the precinct or representative district,
15	or if qualified persons either in or without the
16	precinct or representative district are not available
17	to serve, the chief election officer may designate
18	precinct officials who are not registered voters if
19	the persons so designated are otherwise qualified and
20	shall have attained the age of sixteen years on or

1		before June 30, of the year of the election in which
2		they are appointed to work;
3	<del>(2)</del>	The chief election officer may designate more precinct
4		officials than are needed in order to create a pool of
5		qualified precinct officials who may be assigned to
6		fill vacancies or to perform their duties as needed in
7		any precinct;
8	<del>(3)</del>	No parent, spouse, reciprocal beneficiary, child, or
9		sibling of a candidate shall be eligible to serve as a
10		precinct official in any precinct in which votes may
11		be cast for the candidate; nor shall any candidate for
12		any elective office be eligible to serve as a precinct
13		official in the same election in which the person is a
14		candidate. No candidate who failed to be nominated in
15		the primary or special primary election shall be
16		eligible to serve as a precinct official in the
17		general election next following; and
18	. (4)	The chairperson of the precinct officials shall be the
19		first named precinct official on the list prepared by
20		the chief election officer. The remainder of the
21		precinct officials shall be apportioned as follows:

1	<del>(A)</del>	The total votes cast, except those cast for
2		nonpartisan candidates, for all of the following
3		offices that were on the ballot in the next
4		preceding general election shall be divided into
5		the total votes cast for all the candidates of
6		each party for these offices: president and
7		vice president, United States senator, United
8		States representative, governor and lieutenant
9		governor, state senator, and state
10		representative;
11	<del>(B)</del>	If a party's proportion of votes east exceeds
12		fifty per cent, its share shall be one half of
13		the precinct officials. The remaining one-half
14		shall be divided among the remaining parties in
15		proportion to their respective total of votes
16		cast for the offices set forth in subparagraph
17		<del>(A);</del>
18	<del>(C)</del>	In the case of the above division resulting in
19		parties having fractional positions, a whole
20		position shall go to the party with the larger
21		number of votes cast; and

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1	(D) Newly qualified parties may be assigned up to ter
2	per cent of the total positions available at the
3	discretion of the chief-election officer.
4	(c) In the recruitment and placement of precinct
5	officials, any or all of the requirements of subsection (b) may
6	be waived by the chief election officer if it is determined that
7	minority language assistance or other special needs warrant such
8	waiver, except as provided in subsection (b)(3).
9	(d) In case of inability, failure, or refusal of any
10	person so assigned to serve as a precinct official, the chief
11	election officer shall appoint a person to fill the vacancy."]
12	SECTION 40. Section 11-73, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
13	repealed.
14	["\$11-73 Instruction of precinct officials. Prior to any
15	election, the chief election officer or clerk in county
16	elections shall conduct a school of instruction, if deemed
17	necessary, for persons designated as prospective precinct
18	officials of precincts. They shall notify the precinct
19	officials of the time and the place of the school of
20	instruction.

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1	All prospective precinct officials shall attend a school of
2	instruction. The chairperson of the precinct officials shall be
3	required to also attend a refresher course before each election.
4	It shall be at the discretion of the chief election officer or
5	the county clerk in county elections to require those precinct
6	officials with previous training to attend a school of
7	instruction prior to each election.
8	No precinct official shall serve unless the official has
9	received instruction and has been certified by the authorized
10	instructor to that effect. This section shall not prevent the
11	assignment of a person who has not received such instruction or
12	such certificate but who is otherwise qualified, to fill a
13	vacancy among precinct officials when a qualified certified
14	person is not available. Periodic recertification shall be
15	required."]
16	SECTION 41. Section 11-74, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
17	repealed.
18	[" <del>§11-74 Meetings of precinct officials; procedure; oaths.</del>
19	The chairperson of the precinct officials shall preside at all
20	meetings of the precinct officials. Any decision of the

17

18

repealed.

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- 1 precinct officials shall require a majority vote of the precinct 2 officials in the unit or precinct. In all cases under this title, where duties are to be 3 4 performed by the chairperson of the precinct officials, the duties may be performed by one of the other precinct officials, 5 whenever the chairperson is temporarily absent or is otherwise 6 7 for the time being unable to perform the duties. 8 Each precinct official may administer any oath in this 9 title provided to be administered by the precinct officials."] SECTION 42. Section 11-75, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 10 11 repealed. 12 ["\$11-75 Duties of precinct officials. The duties of the precinct officials shall vary with the voting system in use in 13 14 the precinct. The duties for the particular system shall be 15 assigned by the chief election officer by regulations adopted 16 for such purpose."]
- 19 ["\$11-91.5 Federal, state, and county elections by mail.

SECTION 43. Section 11-91.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is

20 (a) Any federal, state, or county election held other than on

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- 1 the date of a regularly scheduled primary or general election
- 2 may be conducted by mail.
- (b) The chief election officer shall determine whether a 3
- 4 federal or state election, other than a regularly scheduled
- 5 primary or general election, may be conducted by mail or at
- 6 polling places.
- 7 (c) The county clerk shall determine whether a county
- 8 election, held other than on the date of a regularly scheduled
- 9 primary or general election, may be conducted by mail or at
- 10 polling places. An election by mail in the county shall be
- 11 under the supervision of the county clerk.
- 12 (d) Any ballot cast by mail under this section shall be
- 13 subject to the provisions applicable to absentee ballots under
- 14 sections 11-139 and 15-6.
- 15 (e) The chief election officer shall adopt rules pursuant
- 16 to chapter 91 to provide for uniformity in the conduct of
- 17 federal, state, and county elections by mail."]
- SECTION 44. Section 11-92.2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 18
- 19 repealed.
- ["§11-92.2 Multiple polling place sites. (a) The chief 20
- 21 election officer may establish multiple polling place sites for



1 contiquous precincts, notwithstanding district boundaries, when 2 it is convenient and readily accessible for the voters of the 3 precincts involved. (b) No multiple polling place site shall be established 4 5 later than 4:30 p.m. on the tenth day prior to the close of 6 filing for an election."] 7 SECTION 45. Section 11-93, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 8 repealed. 9 ["§11-93 Voting units. Immediately after the close of 10 registration of voters preceding any election, the chief 11 election officer shall establish one or more voting units in 12 each precinct polling place. All voting units shall be in the 13 same precinct polling place. In a precinct having more than one 14 voting unit the chief election officer or the officer's 15 authorized representative shall designate each unit by a uniform 16 identification system. The clerk in preparing the list of registered voters shall divide the list, on an alphabetical 17 18 basis, as equal as possible between or among the voting units."] 19 SECTION 46. Section 11-94, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 20 repealed.

1	["SII-94 Exemptions of voters on election day. Every
2	voter shall be privileged from arrest on election day while at
3	the voter's polling place and in going to and returning
4	therefrom, except in case of breach of the peace then committed,
5	or in case of treason or felony."]
6	SECTION 47. Section 11-95, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
7	repealed.
8	[" <del>§11-95 Employees entitled to leave on election day for</del>
9	voting. (a) Any voter shall on the day of the election be
10	entitled to be absent from any service or employment in which
11	such voter is then engaged or employed for a period of not more
12	than two hours (excluding any lunch or rest periods) between the
13	time of opening and closing the polls to allow two consecutive
14	hours in which to vote. Such voter shall not because of such
15	absence be liable to any penalty, nor shall there be any
16	rescheduling of normal hours or any deduction made, on account
17	of the absence from any usual salary or wages; provided that the
18	foregoing shall not be applicable to any employee whose hours of
19	employment are such that the employee has a period of two
20	consecutive hours (excluding any lunch or rest periods) between
21	the time of opening and closing the polls when the employee is

_	not working for the employer. If, however, any employee fairs
2	to vote after taking time off for that purpose the employer,
3	upon verification of that fact, may make appropriate deductions
4	from the salary or wages of the employee for the period during
5	which the employee is hereunder entitled to be absent from
6	employment. Presentation of a voter's receipt by an employee to
7	the employer shall constitute proof of voting by the employee.
8	(b) Any person, business, or corporation who refuses an
9	employee the privileges conferred by this section, or subjects
10	an employee to a penalty or deduction of wages because of the
11	exercise of the privileges, or who directly or indirectly
12	violates this section, shall be subject to a fine of not less
13	than \$50 nor more than \$300.
14	(c) Any action taken to impose or collect the fines
15	established in this section shall be a civil action."]
16	SECTION 48. Section 11-120, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
17	repealed.
18	["§11-120 Distribution of ballots; record. The chief
19	election officer or the county clerk in county elections shall
20	forward the official ballots, specimen ballots, and other
21	materials to the precinct officials of the various precincts.

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2 accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the chief election officer. In no case shall they arrive later than the 3 4 opening of the polls on election day. 5 A record of the number of ballots sent to each precinct shall be kept by the chief election officer or the clerk."] 6 7 SECTION 49. Section 11-133, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 8 repealed. 9 ["\$11-133 Voting booths; placement of visual aids. The precinct officials shall provide sufficient voting booths within **10** 11 the polling place at or in which the voters may conveniently 12 cast their ballots. The booths shall be so arranged that in casting the ballots the voters are screened from the observation 13 14 of others.

They shall be delivered and kept in a secure fashion in

18 SECTION 50. Section 11-134, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 19 repealed.

in conspicuous places outside the polling place before the

Visual aids shall be posted at or in each voting booth and

20 ["<del>§11-134 Ballot transport containers; ballot boxes. (a)</del>

21 The seals of the ballot transport containers shall be broken and



opening of the polls."]

1 opened on election day only in the presence of at least two precinct officials not of the same political party. 2 3 (b) The chief election officer shall provide suitable 4 ballot boxes for each polling place needed. They shall have a hinged lid fastened securely by a nonreusable seal. In the 5 center of the lid there shall be an aperture of the appropriate 6 7 size for the voting system used. The ballot boxes shall be 8 placed at a point convenient for the deposit of ballots and 9 where they can be observed by the precinct officials. 10 (c) At the opening of the polls for election, the chairperson of the precinct officials shall publicly open the 11 12 ballot boxes and expose them to all persons present to show that 13 they are empty. The ballot boxes shall be closed and sealed; 14 they shall remain sealed until transported to the counting 15 center; provided that, in precincts where the electronic voting 16 system is used, the ballot boxes shall not be opened at the polling places except as provided by rules adopted pursuant to 17 18 chapter 91."] 19 SECTION 51. Section 11-135, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 20 repealed.

1	[" <del>§11-135 Early collection of ballots. In an electronic</del>
2	ballot system election the chief election officer may authorize
3	collection of voted ballots before the closing of the polls in
4	order to facilitate the counting of ballots; provided that the
5	voted ballots shall be returned to the counting center in sealed
6	ballot boxes."]
7	SECTION 52. Section 11-136, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
8	repealed.
9	["\$11-136 Poll book, identification, voting. Every person
10	upon applying to vote shall sign the person's name in the poll
11	book prepared for that purpose. This requirement may be waived
12	by the chairperson of the precinct officials if for reasons of
13	illiteracy or blindness or other physical disability the voter
14	is unable to write. Every person shall provide identification
15	if so requested by a precinct official. A poll book shall not
16	contain the social security number of any person.
17	After signing the poll book and receiving the voter's
18	ballot, the voter shall proceed to the voting booth to vote
19	according to the voting system in use in the voter's precinct.
20	The precinct official may, and upon request shall, explain to
21	the voter the mode of voting."]

1	SECTION 53. Section 11-184, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	repealed.
3	[" <del>§11-184 Election expenses and responsibilities in</del>
4	combined state and county elections. Election expenses in
5	elections involving both state and county offices shall be
6	shared as set forth below:
7	(1) The State shall pay and be responsible for:
8	(A) Precinct officials;
9	(B) Instruction of precinct officials when initiated
10	or approved by the chief election officer;
11	(C) Boards of registration;
12	(D) Polling place costs other than supplies:
13	installation rentals, ballot-boxes, voting
14	booths, custodians, telephones, and maintenance;
15	(E) Other equipment such as ballot transport
16	<del>containers;</del>
17	(F) Temporary election employees hired to do strictly
18	state work; and
19	(G) Extraordinary voter registration and voter
20	education costs when approved by the chief
21	election officer

1	<del>(2)</del>	The	county shall pay and be responsible for:
2		<del>(A)</del>	Normal voter registration, voters list
3			maintenance, and all printing connected with
4			voter registration, including printing of the
5			voters list;
6		<del>(B)</del>	Temporary election employees hired to do strictly
7			county work;
8		<del>(C)</del>	Maintenance of existing voting machines,
9			including parts, freight, storage, programming,
10			and personnel;
11		<del>(D)</del>	Maintenance and storage of voting devices and
12			other equipment; and
13		<del>(E)</del>	Employees assigned to conduct absentee polling
14			place functions.
15	<del>(3)</del>	The-	remaining election expenses shall be divided in
16		half	between the State and the counties. Each county
17		will	pay a proration of expenses as a proportion of
18		the	registered voters at the time of the general
19		elec	tion. These expenses shall include but not be
20		limi	ted to:
21		<del>(A)</del>	Polling place supplies;

1	<del>(B)</del>	All printing, including ballots, but excluding
2		printing connected with voter registration;
3	<del>(C)</del>	Temporary election employees not including voting
4		machine programmers doing work for both the State
5		and county;
6	<del>(D)</del>	Ballot preparation and packing; and
7	<del>(E)</del>	All other costs for which the State or county are
8		not specifically responsible relating to the
9		operation of voting machines, electronic voting
10		systems, and other voting systems except paper
11		ballots to include but not be limited to real
12		property rentals, equipment rentals, personnel,
13		mileage, telephones, supplies, publicity,
14		computer programming, and freight.
15		The responsibility for the above functions shall
16	<del>be</del>	determined by the chief election officer where the
17	res	ponsibility for such functions has not been
18	ass	igned by the legislature.
19	Any futu	re expenses not presently incurred under any voting
20	<del>system now in</del>	use or to be used shall be assigned to paragraphs

(1), (2), or (3) above by the chief election officer upon 1 2 agreement with the clerks or by the legislature."] SECTION 54. Section 15-7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 3 4 repealed. 5 ["\$15-7 Absentee polling place; registration at absentee polling place. (a) Absentee polling places shall be 6 7 established at the office of the respective clerks, and may be 8 established at other sites as may be designated by the clerk 9 under the provisions prescribed in the rules adopted by the chief election officer. Section 11-21 relating to changes and 10 11 transfers of registration shall apply to the absentee polling 12 place as though it were the precinct at which a person's name properly appears on the list of registered voters. 13 14 (b) The absentee polling places shall be open no later 15 than ten working days before election day, and all Saturdays **16** falling within that time period, or as soon thereafter as 17 ballots are available; provided that all absentee polling places 18 shall be open on the same date statewide, as determined by the 19 chief election officer. 20 (c) A person who is eliqible to vote but is not registered

to vote may register by appearing in person at the absentee

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1	<del>polling p</del>	lace for the county in which the person maintains		
2	residence.			
3	<del>(d)</del>	The county clerk shall designate a registration clerk,		
4	who may b	e an election official, at each of the absentee polling		
5	<del>places es</del>	tablished in the county.		
6	<del>(e)</del>	The registration clerk shall process applications for		
7	any perso	n not registered to vote who submits a signed affidavit		
8	<del>in accord</del>	ance with section 11-15, which shall include a sworn		
9	affirmati	<del>on:</del>		
10	<del>(1)</del>	Of the person's qualification to vote;		
11	<del>(2)</del>	Acknowledging that the person has not voted and will		
12		not vote at any other polling place for that election		
13		and has not cast and will not cast any absentee ballot		
14		pursuant to chapter 15 for that election; and		
15	<del>(3)</del>	Acknowledging that providing false information may		
16		result in a class C felony, punishable by a fine not		
17		exceeding \$1,000 or imprisonment not exceeding five		
18		<del>years, or both.</del>		
19	<del>(f)</del>	The registration clerk may accept, as prima facie		
20	<del>evidence,</del>	the allegation of the person in the application		
21	regarding	the person's residence in accordance with section 11-		

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15(b), unless the allegation is contested by a qualified voter. 1 2 The registration clerk may demand that the person furnish substantiating evidence to the other allegations of the person's 3 4 application in accordance with section 11-15(b). 5 (g) Registration may be challenged in accordance with 6 section 11-25. (h) Notwithstanding subsection (c), registration pursuant 7 8 to this section may be used by a person who is registered to 9 vote but whose name cannot be found on the precinct list for the 10 polling place associated with the person's residence. 11 (i) The clerk of each county shall add persons who 12 properly register at an absentee polling place to the respective general county register. Within thirty days of registration at 13 14 an absentee polling place, the county clerk shall mail to the 15 person a notice including the person's name, current street 16 address, district and precinct, and date of registration. A 17 notice mailed pursuant to this subsection shall serve as prima facie evidence that the person is a registered voter as of the 18 19 date of registration."] SECTION 55. Section 15-8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 20 21

repealed.

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2 boxes shall be provided in the absentee polling place for the 3 purpose of depositing the return envelopes and the ballot envelopes of those who vote in person at the absentee polling 4 5 place. The ballot box shall be secured in accordance with rules 6 promulgated by the chief election officer. 7 Tampering with the ballot box or opening it before the time 8 prescribed in section 15 9 shall be an election offense under 9 section 19-6."] **10** SECTION 56. Act 182, Session Laws of Hawaii 2018, is 11 amended by amending section 23 to read as follows: 12 "SECTION 23. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2018 13 and shall be repealed on June 30, [2021.] 2019." 14 SECTION 57. There is appropriated out of the general 15 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$200,000 or so much 16 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2019-2020 and the 17 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year

2020-2021 for the purpose of preparing for, implementing, and

administering elections by mail, including voter education and

["\$15-8 Absentee ballot box. An absentee ballot box or

public awareness programs.

- 1 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the office of
- 2 elections for the purposes of this Act.
- 3 SECTION 58. There is appropriated out of the general
- 4 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$830,731 or so much
- 5 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2019-2020 and the
- 6 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year
- 7 2020-2021 to be made available to the counties in the form of
- 8 grants to cover the startup and transition costs for the voting
- 9 by mail implementation; provided that the amount available to
- 10 each county shall be in proportion to its respective percentage
- 11 of registered voters.
- 12 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the department
- 13 of budget and finance for the purposes of this Act.
- 14 SECTION 59. No later than sixty days before the convening
- 15 of each of the regular sessions of 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024,
- 16 and 2025, the office of elections shall submit a report to the
- 17 legislature that includes:
- 18 (1) The office's progress in implementing this Act;
- 19 (2) A summary of the office's discussions with the county
- 20 clerks to determine areas of joint implementation of
- 21 this Act;

1	(3)	A summary of the expenditures required to implement
2		this Act and a comparison of those expenditures with
3		the expenditures required to conduct elections or
4		election-related activities before the enactment of
5		this Act;
6	(4)	Any additional resources the county clerks or the
7		office may require to implement this Act;
8	(5)	Any developments in assistive technology that may be
9		implemented by the State, the counties, or nonprofit
10		associations to ensure that persons with disabilities
11		are not, on the whole, disadvantaged by implementation
12		of this Act, including the costs associated with such
13		technology;
14	(6)	Any difficulties encountered in the implementation of
15		this Act;
16	(7)	Specific steps taken and recommendations necessary to
17		prevent fraud and ensure the integrity of the election
18		process; and
19	(8)	Any other findings and recommendations, including any
20		proposed legislation necessary to clarify and make

consistent chapters 11, 12, 15, 15D, 16, and 19,

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- 1 Hawaii Revised Statutes, in light of the transition to
- 2 statewide elections by mail.
- 3 The counties shall coordinate with the office of elections in
- 4 providing information necessary for the preparation of the
- 5 reports required by this section.
- 6 SECTION 60. In codifying the new sections added by section
- 7 2 of this Act, the revisor of statutes shall substitute
- 8 appropriate section numbers for the letters used in designating
- 9 the new sections in this Act.
- 10 SECTION 61. If any provision of this Act, or the
- 11 application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held
- 12 invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or
- 13 applications of the Act that can be given effect without the
- 14 invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions
- 15 of this Act are severable.
- 16 SECTION 62. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 17 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 18 SECTION 63. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2019.

#### Report Title:

Voting by Mail; Voter Service Centers; Places of Deposit; Appropriations

#### Description:

Enacts voting by mail uniformly across all counties for all elections commencing in 2020. Establishes a limited number of voter service centers that would remain open from the tenth business day preceding an election through the day of the election to receive personal delivery of mail-in ballots, accommodate voters with special needs, offer same day registration and voting, and provide other election services. Allows for additional places of deposit for personal delivery of mail-in ballots. Appropriates funds for the implementation and administration of the election by mail program. Requires the Office of Elections to submit a report to the legislature before the convening of each regular session from 2020 through 2025, regarding the implementation of a vote by mail system. (HB1248 CD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.