

DAVID Y. IGE GOVERNOR

July 9, 2019

GOV. MSG. NO. 1376

The Honorable Ronald D. Kouchi,
President
and Members of the Senate
Thirtieth State Legislature
State Capitol, Room 409
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

The Honorable Scott K. Saiki, Speaker and Members of the House of Representatives Thirtieth State Legislature State Capitol, Room 431 Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

Dear President Kouchi, Speaker Saiki, and Members of the Legislature:

I am transmitting herewith HB702 HD1 SD2, without my approval and with the statement of objections relating to the measure.

HB702 HD1 SD2

RELATING TO SATELLITE NAVIGATION TECHNOLOGY.

Sincerely,

DAVIDY: IGE

Governor, State of Hawai'i

EXECUTIVE CHAMBERS
HONOLULU
July 9, 2019

STATEMENT OF OBJECTIONS TO HOUSE BILL NO. 702

Honorable Members Thirtieth Legislature State of Hawai'i

Pursuant to Section 16 of Article III of the Constitution of the State of Hawai'i, I am returning herewith, without my approval, House Bill No. 702, entitled "A Bill for an Act Relating to Satellite Navigation Technology."

The purpose of this bill is to prohibit the sale or offering for sale of location data that is recorded or collected by a satellite navigation technology-equipped device without the explicit consent of the individual who is the primary user of the device.

This bill is objectionable because it attempts to regulate a complex national industry without sufficient and appropriate wording to ensure consistent compliance and enforcement. The lack of clarity in this bill as currently drafted will lead to ambiguity, confusion, and unintended consequences should it become law.

During the interim, the administration will work with the legislature through the task force created in "House Concurrent Resolution 225, Convening a Task Force to Examine and Recommend Laws and Regulations to Update Privacy Law" to provide recommendations to the legislature to ensure that appropriate legislation can be introduced next session to address this important issue.

For the foregoing reasons, I am returning House Bill No. 702 without my approval.

Respectfully,

DAVID Y. IGE Governor of Hawaiʻi HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THIRTIETH LEGISLATURE, 2019 STATE OF HAWAII



A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO SATELLITE NAVIGATION TECHNOLOGY.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that technology is
- 2 rapidly evolving, often faster than society is aware. One
- 3 increasingly widespread technology application is the use of
- 4 satellite navigation technology, such as the global positioning
- 5 system, to pinpoint a location. Many types of satellite
- 6 navigation systems are used worldwide, including the BeiDou
- 7 navigation satellite system, Galileo navigation satellite
- 8 system, and GLONASS navigation satellite system. Satellite
- 9 navigation technology is widely used in devices such as
- 10 smartphones, tablets, personal computers, vehicles, and
- 11 smartwatches.
- 12 The legislature further finds that three in every four
- 13 people in the United States have a smartphone, which are usually
- 14 equipped with satellite navigation technology. Certain
- 15 companies have been found to record, collect, and preserve data
- 16 containing the location of devices equipped with this
- 17 technology. When location data is collected from a smartphone

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- 1 or other device that people tend to keep on or near their
- 2 person, the location data essentially becomes a permanent record
- 3 of a person's movement and daily life.
- 4 The legislature further finds that in recent years,
- 5 companies that record, collect, and preserve location data have
- 6 sold this location data, often without the knowledge or consent
- 7 of the person who is the primary user of the satellite
- 8 navigation technology-equipped device. The legislature
- 9 acknowledges that the sale or offering for sale of location
- 10 data, which is essentially a permanent record of a person's
- 11 movement and daily life, without the person's knowledge or
- 12 consent, is an unfair and deceptive practice.
- 13 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to prohibit the
- 14 sale or offering for sale of location data collected using
- 15 satellite navigation technology without the explicit consent of
- 16 the individual who has primary custody of the satellite
- 17 navigation technology-equipped device.
- 18 SECTION 2. Chapter 481B, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 19 amended by adding a new section to part I to be appropriately
- 20 designated and to read as follows:

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1	"§481B- Sale of location data recorded or collected by
2	satellite navigation technology-equipped devices; prohibited.
3	(a) No person shall sell or offer for sale location data that
4	is recorded or collected by a satellite navigation technology-
5	equipped device without the explicit consent of the individual
6	who is the primary user of the satellite navigation technology-
7	equipped device.
8	(b) As used in this section, "satellite navigation
9	technology" means technology that uses communication between
10	electronic receivers and satellites to determine geolocation and
11	time information, including but not limited to the global
12	positioning system."
13	SECTION 3. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
14	matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
15	begun before its effective date.
16	SECTION 4. New statutory material is underscored.
17	SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2019.

day of

GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF HAWAII



APPROVED this

, 2019

HB No. 702, HD 1, SD 2

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Date: May 2, 2019 Honolulu, Hawaii

We hereby certify that the above-referenced Bill on this day passed Final Reading in the House of Representatives of the Thirtieth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2019.

Bum

Scott K. Saiki Speaker House of Representatives

N. L. Ille

Brian L. Takeshita

Chief Clerk

House of Representatives

THE SENATE OF THE STATE OF HAWAI'I

Date: April 9, 2019 Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

We hereby certify that the foregoing Bill this day passed Third Reading in the Senate of the Thirtieth Legislature of the State of Hawai'i, Regular Session of 2019.

President of the Senate

Clerk of the Senate