# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE LOW-INCOME HOUSING TAX CREDIT.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

SECTION 1. Section 235-110.8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
 amended to read as follows:

3 "§235-110.8 Low-income housing tax credit. (a) As 4 modified herein, section 42 (with respect to low-income housing 5 credit) of the Internal Revenue Code shall be operative for the 6 purposes of this chapter as provided in this section. A 7 taxpayer owning a qualified low-income building who has been 8 awarded a subaward under section 1602 of the American Recovery 9 and Reinvestment Act of 2009, Public Law 111-5, shall also be 10 eligible for the credit provided in this section.

(b) Each taxpayer subject to the tax imposed by this chapter, who has filed a net income tax return for a taxable year may claim a low-income housing tax credit against the taxpayer's net income tax liability. The amount of the credit shall be deductible from the taxpayer's net income tax liability, if any, imposed by this chapter for the taxable year in which the credit is properly claimed on a timely basis. A

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credit under this section may be claimed <u>regardless of</u> whether
 [or not] the taxpayer claims a federal low-income housing tax
 credit pursuant to section 42 of the Internal Revenue Code.

4 (c) For any qualified low-income building that receives an 5 allocation prior to January 1, 2017, the amount of the low-6 income housing tax credit that may be claimed by a taxpayer as 7 provided in subsection (b) shall be fifty per cent of the 8 applicable percentage of the qualified basis of each building 9 located in Hawaii. The applicable percentage shall be 10 calculated as provided in section 42(b) of the Internal Revenue 11 Code.

12 (d) For any qualified low-income building that receives an 13 allocation after December 31, 2016, the amount of the low-income 14 housing tax credits that may be claimed by a taxpayer as 15 provided in subsection (b) shall be:

16 (1) For the first five years, equal to the amount of the 17 federal low-income housing tax credits that have been 18 allocated to the qualified low-income building 19 pursuant to section 42(b) of the Internal Revenue Code 20 by the corporation  $[\tau]_{i}$  provided that  $[\tau]$  if in any year 21 the aggregate amount of credits under this subsection



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1 would be such that it would exceed the amount of state 2 credits allocated by the corporation for the qualified 3 low-income building, the credits allowed for that year shall be limited to such amount necessary to bring the 4 5 total of such state credits (including the current 6 year state credits) to the full amount of state 7 credits allocated to the qualified low-income building 8 by the corporation; 9 (2) For the sixth year, zero, except that, if, and only 10 if, the amount of credits allowed for the first five 11 years is less than the full amount of state credits 12 allocated by the corporation for the qualified low-13 income building, an amount necessary to bring the 14 amount of the state credits to the full amount 15 allocated by the corporation for the qualified low-16 income building; and 17 (3) For any remaining years, zero.

(e) If a subaward under section 1602 of the American
Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009, Public Law 111-5, has
been issued for a qualified low-income building, the amount of
the low-income housing tax credits that may be claimed by a

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1	taxpayer	as provided in subsection (b) shall be equal to fifty
2	per cent	of the amount of the federal low-income housing tax
3	credits t	hat would have been allocated to the qualified low-
4	income bu	ilding pursuant to section 42(b) of the Internal
5	Revenue C	ode by the corporation had a subaward not been awarded
6	with resp	ect to the qualified low-income building.
7	(f)	For the purposes of this section, the determination
8	of:	
9	(1)	Qualified basis and qualified low-income building
10		shall be made under section 42(c);
11	(2)	Eligible basis shall be made under section 42(d);
12	(3)	Qualified low-income housing project shall be made
13		under section 42(g); and
14	(4)	Recapture of credit shall be made under section 42(j),
15		except that the tax for the taxable year shall be
16		increased under section 42(j)(1) only with respect to
17		credits that were used to reduce state income taxes;
18		[and
19	<del>(5)</del>	Application of at risk rules shall be made under
20		section 42(k);]

21 of the Internal Revenue Code.



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(g) As provided in section  $42(e)[_{\overline{\tau}}]$  of the Internal 1 2 Revenue Code, rehabilitation expenditures shall be treated as a 3 separate new building and their treatment under this section 4 shall be the same as in section 42(e) [-] of the Internal Revenue Code. The definitions and special rules relating to credit 5 6 period in section 42(f) and the definitions and special rules in 7 section 42(i) of the Internal Revenue Code shall be operative 8 for the purposes of this section.

9 (h) The state housing credit ceiling under section 42(h) 10 of the Internal Revenue Code shall be zero for the calendar year 11 immediately following the expiration of the federal low-income 12 housing tax credit program and for any calendar year thereafter, 13 except for the carryover of any credit ceiling amount for 14 certain projects in progress which, at the time of the federal 15 expiration, meet the requirements of section 42[-] of the

16 Internal Revenue Code.

(i) The credit allowed under this section shall be claimed against net income tax liability for the taxable year. For the purpose of deducting this tax credit, net income tax liability means net income tax liability reduced by all other credits allowed the taxpayer under this chapter.

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1 A tax credit under this section that exceeds the taxpayer's 2 income tax liability may be used as a credit against the 3 taxpayer's income tax liability in subsequent years until 4 exhausted. All claims for a tax credit under this section shall 5 be filed on or before the end of the twelfth month following the 6 close of the taxable year for which the credit may be claimed. 7 Failure to properly and timely claim the credit shall constitute 8 a waiver of the right to claim the credit. A taxpayer may claim 9 a credit under this section only if the building or project is a 10 qualified low-income housing building or a qualified low-income 11 housing project under section 42 of the Internal Revenue Code. 12 [Section 469 (with respect to passive activity losses and 13 credits limited) of the Internal Revenue Code shall be applied 14 in claiming the credit under this section.] 15 (j) For a qualified low-income building that receives an 16 allocation of credits after December 31, 2018: 17 Section 453 (with respect to the installment method), (1) 18 section 465 (with respect to deductions limited to amount at risk), and section 469 (with respect to 19 20 passive activity losses and credits limited) of the 21 Internal Revenue Code shall not be operative with



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1	respect to investments made in buildings and projects
2	claiming the credit under this section; and
3	(2) All allocations to partners of their distributive
4	shares of income, loss, and deductions under this
5	chapter shall be made in proportion to the partner's
6	allocation of credits under this section.
7	$\left[\frac{(j)}{(k)}\right]$ (k) In lieu of the credit awarded under this section
8	for a qualified low-income building that has been awarded
9	federal credits that are subject to the state housing credit
10	ceiling under section 42(h)(3)(C) of the Internal Revenue Code,
11	federal credits that are allocated pursuant to section 42(h)(4)
12	of the Internal Revenue Code, or a subaward under section 1602
13	of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009, Public
14	Law 111-5, the taxpayer owning the qualified low-income building
15	may make a request to the Hawaii housing finance and development
16	corporation for a loan under section 201H-86. If the taxpayer
17	elects to receive the loan pursuant to section 201H-86, the
18	taxpayer shall not be eligible for the credit under this
19	section.

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[<del>(k)</del>] (1) The director of taxation may adopt any rules
 [under] pursuant to chapter 91 and forms necessary to carry out
 this section."
 SECTION 2. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on January 1, 2019,
 and shall apply to qualified low-income buildings that receive

an allocation of credits beginning after December 31, 2018.

**Report Title:** Tax Credits; Low-income Housing Tax Credit

#### Description:

Specifies that certain provisions of the Internal Revenue Code related to at-risk rules and deductions and to passive activity loss do not apply with respect to claims for the state low-income housing tax credit. Takes effect on 1/1/2019. (SD1)

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