# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TEACHER HOUSING.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that approximately ten
- 2 per cent of the State's teachers switch schools, relocate, or
- 3 leave the profession each year. Only fifty to sixty per cent of
- 4 current teachers have been at their school for five years or
- 5 more. Chronic teacher turnover forces the department of
- 6 education to rely on emergency hires and substitute teachers to
- 7 fill vacancies.
- 8 The legislature further finds that teacher recruitment and
- 9 retention is especially difficult for poor and hard-to-staff
- 10 communities. Equitable Access to Excellent Educators, a report
- 11 published by the United States Department of Education in 2015,
- 12 found that an average of 14.48 per cent of teachers in low-
- 13 poverty schools are inexperienced, unqualified, or teaching
- 14 outside of their field of expertise. In high-poverty schools,
- 15 however, an average of 21.48 per cent of teachers are
- 16 inexperienced, unqualified, or out-of-field.

- 1 The legislature additionally finds that Hawaii's high cost
- 2 of living is a significant contributing factor in the department
- 3 of education's teacher recruitment and retention efforts.
- 4 According to a WalletHub study, the State ranked fifty-first out
- 5 of fifty states and the District of Columbia for starting
- 6 teacher salary and median teacher salary adjusted for cost of
- 7 living.
- 8 The purpose of this Act is to improve teacher recruitment
- 9 and retention by establishing a teacher home assistance program
- 10 to provide housing vouchers to qualified full-time and half-time
- 11 teachers who are employed by the department of education and
- 12 teach at a hard-to-fill schools, as determined by the department
- 13 of education, including public charter schools, and whose
- 14 household income does not exceed eighty per cent of the area
- 15 median income.
- 16 SECTION 2. Chapter 201H, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 17 amended by adding a new section to part II to be appropriately
- 18 designated and to read as follows:
- 19 "§201H- Teacher home assistance program. (a) There is
- 20 established a teacher home assistance program to be administered
- 21 by the corporation.

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1	(b)	The corporation shall provide housing vouchers to
2	qualified	full-time and half-time teachers who:
3	(1)	Are employed by the department of education;
4	(2)	Teach at a hard-to-fill school, as determined by the
5		department of education, including a public charter
6		school;
7	(3)	Commit to teach at a hard-to-fill school, as
8		determined by the department of education, or public
9		charter school for no less than five consecutive
10		years; and
11	(4)	Have a household income that does not exceed eighty
12		per cent of the area median income.
13	<u>(c)</u>	Housing vouchers shall be provided on a first-come,
14	first-ser	ved basis. Each housing voucher shall not exceed \$500
15	per month	for as long as the qualified full-time or half-time
16	teacher:	
17	(1)	Is employed by the department of education;
18	(2)	Teaches at a hard-to-fill school, as determined by the
19		department of education, including a public charter
20		school;

1	(3)	Makes a commitment to teach at a hard-to-fill school,
2		as determined by the department of education, or
3		public charter school for no less than five
4		consecutive years; and
5	(4)	Resides in this State.
6	(d)	A housing voucher provided under the teacher home
7	assistanc	e program may be used for:
8	(1)	Rent;
9	(2)	Mortgage payments for the teacher's primary residence;
10		<u>or</u>
11	(3)	Downpayment on residential real property; provided
12		that the residence shall be the teacher's primary
13		residence; provided further that the teacher shall not
14		own, operate, or control any other residential real
15		property.
16	(e)	Upon the establishment of the teacher home assistance
17	program,	the corporation shall develop an application procedure,
18	as well a	s processes, procedures, and forms necessary to
19	implement	and maintain the program. The corporation shall also
20	work with	the department of education and state public charter
21	school co	emmission to develop a process to verify that a housing

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- 1 voucher applicant satisfies the criteria listed in subsection
- **2** (c).
- 3 (f) Any housing voucher granted pursuant to this section
- 4 shall be renewable for one additional year without further
- 5 application or verification.
- 6 (g) The corporation may adopt rules pursuant to chapter 91
- 7 to effectuate the purpose of this section."
- 8 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general
- 9 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so much
- 10 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2018-2019 to provide
- 11 housing vouchers through the teacher home assistance program
- 12 established by this Act.
- 13 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the Hawaii
- 14 housing finance and development corporation for the purposes of
- 15 this Act.
- 16 SECTION 4. New statutory material is underscored.
- 17 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.

#### Report Title:

Teacher Home Assistance Program; Hawaii Housing Finance and Development Corporation; Appropriation

#### Description:

Establishes the Teacher Home Assistance Program to be administered by the Hawaii Housing Finance and Development Corporation to provide housing vouchers to certain qualified teachers who are employed by the Department of Education and commit to teach at hard-to-fill schools and charter schools for no less than five years. (SB2278 HD1)

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