# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HEALTH.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The high cost of and continually rising need 2 for health care in the United States are pressing national 3 concerns. According to the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, the United States spent \$3,300,000,000,000 on health 4 5 care in 2016, or \$10,348 per person. Health care in America 6 accounts for over 17 per cent of the gross domestic product. 7 The issue of containing health care costs while providing 8 greater health care access and ensuring quality health care to 9 Americans continues to be at the forefront of federal, state, 10 and local efforts. 11 The legislature finds that the United States Congress, as 12 well as several states, has introduced single-payer health care 13 measures in an effort to provide high-quality, affordable health 14 care to Americans. Single-payer health care is a system in 15 which the government provides nationalized health insurance, sets all fees for medical care, and pays those fees to doctors 16 **17** and hospitals. Under a single-payer health care system, all

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- 1 Americans could get health insurance from a single government
- 2 plan.
- 3 On September 13, 2017, Senator Bernard Sanders of Vermont
- 4 along with several co-sponsors including both of Hawaii's
- 5 Senators, introduced S.1804, the Medicare for All Act of 2017,
- 6 in the United States Congress. S.1804 establishes a national
- 7 health insurance program administered by the federal government
- 8 to provide comprehensive protection against the costs of health
- 9 care and health-related services. The proposed legislation
- 10 quarantees patients the ability to choose their health care
- 11 providers and requires comprehensive coverage of hospital
- 12 services, primary and preventive services, prescription drugs,
- 13 medical devices, biological products, mental health and
- 14 substance abuse treatment services, oral healthcare, audiology,
- 15 and vision services. The federally-administered Medicare-for-
- 16 all national health insurance program would be implemented over
- 17 a four-year period.
- 18 The purpose of this Act is to investigate strategies for
- 19 addressing the rising costs of health care by directing the
- 20 legislative reference bureau to conduct a study on the projected
- 21 costs and effects to the State of implementing a single-payer

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- 1 health care system similar to that proposed in the federal
- 2 Medicare for All Act of 2017.
- 3 SECTION 2. (a) The legislative reference bureau shall
- 4 conduct a study on the projected costs and effects to the State
- 5 of implementing a single-payer health care system similar to
- 6 that which is proposed in S.1804, the federal Medicare for All
- 7 Act of 2017, which was introduced in the United States Senate on
- 8 September 13, 2017.
- 9 (b) The study shall include the following components with
- 10 respect to a single-payer health care system similar to that
- 11 which is proposed in the federal Medicare for All Act of 2017:
- 12 (1) The cost estimate of implementing a single-payer
- health care system in the State including requirements
- for planning and implementation;
- 15 (2) The cost savings potential of a single-payer health
- 16 care system in the State;
- 17 (3) Potential means of financing for a single-payer health
- 18 care system in the State; and
- 19 (4) The projected effect of a single-payer health care
- 20 system on health insurance enrollment, employer-union
- 21 benefits and related issues, prescription drug costs,

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1	and financial and social impact on families and
2	businesses in the State.
3	(c) The director of the legislative reference bureau shall
4	submit a report of its findings and recommendations, including
5	any proposed legislation, to the legislature no later than
6	twenty days before the convening of the regular session of 2019.
7	SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general
8	revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so much
9	thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2018-2019 to conduct
10	a study on the costs and effects in the State of implementing a
11	single-payer health care system similar to that which is
12	proposed in S.1804, the Medicare for All Act of 2017.
13	The sum appropriated shall be expended by the legislative
14	reference bureau for the purposes of this Act.
15	SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 3000.

### Report Title:

Single-Payer Health Care; Report; Appropriation

#### Description:

Requires the Legislative Reference Bureau to conduct a study on the costs and effects in the State of implementing a singlepayer health care system similar to that which is proposed in the federal Medicare for All Act of 2017. Appropriates funds to conduct the study. (HB1717 HD1)

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