

DAVID Y. IGE GOVERNOR

June 10, 2018 GOV. MSG. NO. 1140

The Honorable Ronald D. Kouchi,
President
and Members of the Senate
Twenty-Ninth State Legislature
State Capitol, Room 409
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

The Honorable Scott K. Saiki, Speaker and Members of the House of Representatives Twenty-Ninth State Legislature State Capitol, Room 431 Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

Dear President Kouchi, Speaker Saiki, and Members of the Legislature:

This is to inform you that on June 10, 2018, the following bill was signed into law:

SB2582 SD1 HD1 CD1

RELATING TO EXTENDED TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT ACT 040 (18)

Sincerely,

DAVID Y. IGE

Governor, State of Hawai'i

THE SENATE TWENTY-NINTH LEGISLATURE, 2018 STATE OF HAWAII ACT 0 4 0 S.B. NO. S.D. 1 H.D. 1 C.D. 1

# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO EXTENDED TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature notes with concern that in
- 2 cases of vehicular homicide when the offender is under the
- 3 influence of drugs or alcohol, the offender may fail to render
- 4 aid as required by law. Such circumstances result in additional
- 5 extreme distress for the victim's family and friends.
- 6 The purpose of this Act is to authorize the courts to
- 7 impose an extended term of imprisonment for an offender who is
- 8 convicted of negligent homicide in the first degree and did not
- 9 remain at the scene of the crime and render reasonable
- 10 assistance to an injured person.
- 11 SECTION 2. Section 706-662, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 12 amended to read as follows:
- 13 "§706-662 Criteria for extended terms of imprisonment. A
- 14 defendant who has been convicted of a felony may be subject to
- 15 an extended term of imprisonment under section 706-661 if it is
- 16 proven beyond a reasonable doubt that an extended term of
- 17 imprisonment is necessary for the protection of the public and

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1	that the	convicted defendant satisfies one or more of the
2	following	criteria:
3	(1)	The defendant is a persistent offender in that the
4		defendant has previously been convicted of two or more
5		felonies committed at different times when the
6		defendant was eighteen years of age or older;
7	(2)	The defendant is a professional criminal in that:
8		(a) The circumstances of the crime show that the
9		defendant has knowingly engaged in criminal
10		activity as a major source of livelihood; or
11		(b) The defendant has substantial income or resources
12		not explained to be derived from a source other
13		than criminal activity;
14	(3)	The defendant is a dangerous person in that the

he defendant has been subjected to a psychiatric or psychological evaluation that documents a significant history of dangerousness to others resulting in criminally violent conduct, and this history makes the defendant a serious danger to others. Nothing in this section precludes the introduction of victim-related

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1		data to establish dangerousness in accord with the
2		Hawaii rules of evidence;
3	(4)	The defendant is a multiple offender in that:
4		(a) The defendant is being sentenced for two or more
5		felonies or is already under sentence of
6		imprisonment for any felony; or
7		(b) The maximum terms of imprisonment authorized for
8	•	each of the defendant's crimes, if made to run
9	,	consecutively, would equal or exceed in length
10		the maximum of the extended term imposed or would
11		equal or exceed forty years if the extended term
12		imposed is for a class A felony;
13	(5)	The defendant is an offender against the elderly,
14		handicapped, or a minor eight years of age or younger
15		in that:
16		(a) The defendant attempts or commits any of the
17		following crimes: murder, manslaughter, a sexual
18	•	offense that constitutes a felony under chapter
19		707, robbery, felonious assault, burglary, or
20		kidnapping: and

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1	(b) The detendant, in the course of committing of
2	attempting to commit the crime, inflicts serious
3	or substantial bodily injury upon a person who
4	has the status of being:
5	(i) Sixty years of age or older;
6	(ii) Blind, a paraplegic, or a quadriplegic; or
7	(iii) Eight years of age or younger; and
8	the person's status is known or reasonably should
9	be known to the defendant; [or]
10	(6) The defendant is a hate crime offender in that:
11	(a) The defendant is convicted of a crime under
12	chapter 707, 708, or 711; and
13	(b) The defendant intentionally selected a victim or,
14	in the case of a property crime, the property
15	that was the object of a crime, because of
16	hostility toward the actual or perceived race,
17	religion, disability, ethnicity, national origin,
18	gender identity or expression, or sexual
19	orientation of any person. For purposes of this
20	subsection, "gender identity or expression"
21	includes a person's actual or perceived gender,

1	as well as a person's gender identity, gender-
2	related self-image, gender-related appearance, or
3	gender-related expression, regardless of whether
4	that gender identity, gender-related self-image,
5	gender-related appearance, or gender-related
6	expression is different from that traditionally
, <b>7</b>	associated with the person's sex at birth[-]; or
8	(7) The defendant is convicted under section 707-702.5 and
9	the defendant did not remain at the scene of the crime
10	and render reasonable assistance to an injured person,
11	including acts and omissions in violation of section
12	<u>291C-12.</u> "
13	SECTION 3. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
14	matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
15	begun before its effective date.
16	SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
17	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
18	SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2018.

APPROVED this 10 day of JUN , 2018

GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

## THE SENATE OF THE STATE OF HAWAI'I

Date: May 1, 2018 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

We hereby certify that the foregoing Bill this day passed Final Reading in the Senate of the Twenty-ninth Legislature of the State of Hawai'i, Regular Session of 2018.

President of the Senate

Clerk of the Senate

#### THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Date: May 1, 2018 Honolulu, Hawaii

We hereby certify that the above-referenced Bill on this day passed Final Reading in the House of Representatives of the Twenty-Ninth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2018.

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Scott K. Saiki Speaker House of Representatives

Brian L. Takeshita

Chief Clerk

House of Representatives