

**[CHAPTER 577A
LEGAL CAPACITY OF MINOR REGARDING MEDICAL CARE]**

Section

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" **§577A-1 Definitions.** For the purpose of this chapter, the following terms shall be defined as follows:

"Family planning services" includes counseling and medical care designed to facilitate family planning.

"Medical care and services" means the diagnosis, examination, and administration of medication in the treatment of venereal diseases, pregnancy, and family planning services. It shall not include surgery or any treatment to induce abortion.

"Minor" shall be any person from the age of fourteen to seventeen inclusive. [L 1968, c 58, §3; am L 1972, c 2, §35; am L 1978, c 109, §1; am L 1979, c 105, §57 and c 230, pt of §1]

Law Journals and Reviews

Minor's consent and abortion, see The Abortion Decision and Evolving Limits on State Intervention. 11 HBJ 51.

" **§577A-2 Consent valid.** The consent to the provision of medical care and services by public and private hospitals or public and private clinics, or the performance of medical care and services by a physician licensed to practice medicine, when executed by a female minor who is or professes to be pregnant, or by a minor who is or professes to be afflicted with a venereal disease, or a minor seeking family planning services shall be valid and binding as if the minor had achieved his or her majority as the case may be; that is, a female minor who is, or professes to be pregnant, or a minor who is, or professes to be afflicted with a venereal disease, or a minor seeking family planning services shall be deemed to have, and shall have the same legal capacity to act, and the same legal obligations with regard to the giving of such consent to such hospitals and such clinics or medical care and services to be provided by a physician licensed to practice medicine, as a person of full legal age and capacity, the infancy of the minor and any contrary provisions of law notwithstanding, and such consent shall not be subject to later disaffirmance by reason of such minority; and the consent of no other person or persons (including, but not limited to a spouse, parent, custodian, or guardian) shall be necessary in order to authorize such hospitals or such clinics or medical care and services provided by a physician licensed to practice medicine, to such a minor. [L 1968, c 58, §4; am L 1979, c 230, pt of §1]

Law Journals and Reviews

Consent for Testing and Treatment of Minors in Hawaii. 13
HBJ, no. 13, at 165 (2009).

" **§577A-3 Providing information.** Public and private hospitals, or public and private clinics or physicians licensed to practice medicine may, at the discretion of the treating physician, inform the spouse, parent, custodian, or guardian of any minor patient of the provision of medical care and services to the minor or disclose any information pertaining to such care and services after consulting with the minor patient to whom such medical care and services have been provided under this chapter.

If the minor patient is not diagnosed as being pregnant or afflicted with venereal disease, such information as well as the application for diagnosis may be disclosed, at the discretion of the treating physician after consulting with the minor patient. [L 1968, c 58, §5; am L 1975, c 171, §1(1); am L 1979, c 230, pt of §1]

Attorney General Opinions

Att. Gen. Op. 74-02, interpreting section, no longer applicable in view of amendments to section after opinion rendered with respect to disclosure of pregnancy or venereal disease. Att. Gen. Op. 92-01.

" **§577A-4 Financial responsibility; counseling.** (a) If a minor consents to receive medical care and services, the spouse, parent, custodian, or guardian of the minor patient shall not be liable for the legal obligations resulting from the furnishing of medical care and services provided by the public and private hospital, or public and private clinic or physician licensed to practice medicine. A minor who consents to the provision of medical care and services under this section shall assume financial responsibility for the costs of such medical care and services. Any other law to the contrary notwithstanding, no spouse, parent, custodian, or guardian whose consent has not been obtained or who has no prior knowledge that the minor has consented to the provision of such medical care and services shall be liable for the costs incurred by virtue of the minor's consent.

(b) Medical care and services shall include individual counseling for each minor patient by a physician licensed to practice medicine. Such counseling shall seek to open the lines of communication between parent and child. [L 1975, c 171, §1(2); am L 1979, c 230, pt of §1]

" **[\$577A-5] Limitation of actions.** Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, an action to recover any debt founded upon any contract, obligation, or liability made pursuant to this chapter shall not commence until a minor has reached the age of majority, provided that said action shall commence within two years of the date a minor reaches the age of majority. [L 1978, c 109, §2]