
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE UNIFORM EMPLOYEE AND STUDENT ONLINE PRIVACY
PROTECTION ACT.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The Hawaii Revised Statutes is amended by
2 adding a new chapter to be appropriately designated and to read
3 as follows:

4 "CHAPTER

5 THE UNIFORM EMPLOYEE AND STUDENT ONLINE PRIVACY PROTECTION ACT

6 § -1 Short title. This chapter may be cited as the
7 uniform employee and student online privacy protection act.

8 § -2 Definitions. As used in this chapter:

9 "Content" means information, other than login information,
10 that is contained in a protected personal online account,
11 accessible to the account holder, and not publicly available.

12 "Educational institution" means a person that provides
13 students at the postsecondary level an organized program of
14 study or training which is academic, technical, trade-oriented,
15 or preparatory for gaining employment and for which the person
16 gives academic credit. The term includes:

17 (1) A public or private institution; and



1 (2) An agent or designee of the educational institution.

2 "Electronic" means relating to technology having
3 electrical, digital, magnetic, wireless, optical,
4 electromagnetic, or similar capabilities.

5 "Employee" means an individual who provides services or
6 labor to an employer in exchange for salary, wages, or the
7 equivalent or, for an unpaid intern, academic credit or
8 occupational experience. The term includes:

9 (1) A prospective employee who:

10 (A) Has expressed to the employer an interest in
11 being an employee; or

12 (B) Has applied to or is applying for employment by,
13 or is being recruited for employment by, the
14 employer; and

15 (2) An independent contractor.

16 "Employer" means a person that provides salary, wages, or
17 the equivalent to an employee in exchange for services or labor
18 or engages the services or labor of an unpaid intern. The term
19 includes an agent or designee of the employer.



1 "Login information" means a user name and password,
2 password, or other means or credentials of authentication
3 required to access or control:

- 4 (1) A protected personal online account; or
5 (2) An electronic device, which the employee's employer or
6 the student's educational institution has not supplied
7 or paid for in full, that itself provides access to or
8 control over the account.

9 "Login requirement" means a requirement that login
10 information be provided before an online account or electronic
11 device can be accessed or controlled.

12 "Online" means accessible by means of a computer network or
13 the Internet.

14 "Person" means an individual, estate, business or nonprofit
15 entity, public corporation, government or governmental
16 subdivision, agency, or instrumentality, or other legal entity.

17 "Protected personal online account" means an employee's or
18 student's online account that is protected by a login
19 requirement. The term does not include an online account or the
20 part of an online account:

- 21 (1) That is publicly available; or



1 (2) That the employer or educational institution has
2 notified the employee or student might be subject to a
3 request for login information or content, and that:

4 (A) The employer or educational institution supplies
5 or pays for in full; or

6 (B) The employee or student creates, maintains, or
7 uses primarily on behalf of or under the
8 direction of the employer or educational
9 institution in connection with the employee's
10 employment or the student's education.

11 "Publicly available" means available to the general public.

12 "Record" means information that is inscribed on a tangible
13 medium or that is stored in an electronic or other medium and is
14 retrievable in perceivable form.

15 "State" means a state of the United States, the District of
16 Columbia, the United States Virgin Islands, or any territory or
17 insular possession subject to the jurisdiction of the United
18 States.

19 "Student" means an individual who participates in an
20 educational institution's organized program of study or
21 training. The term includes:



1 (1) A prospective student who expresses to the institution
2 an interest in being admitted to, applies for
3 admission to, or is being recruited for admission by,
4 the educational institution; and

5 (2) A parent or legal guardian of a student under the age
6 of majority.

7 § -3 Protection of employee online account. (a)

8 Subject to the exceptions in subsection (b), an employer may
9 not:

10 (1) Require, coerce, or request an employee to:

11 (A) Disclose the login information for a protected
12 personal online account;

13 (B) Disclose the content of the account, except that
14 an employer may request an employee to add the
15 employer to, or not remove the employer from, the
16 set of persons to which the employee grants
17 access to the content;

18 (C) Alter the settings of the online account in a
19 manner that makes the login information, or
20 content of the account more accessible to others;
21 or



1 (D) Access the account in the presence of the
2 employer in a manner that enables the employer to
3 observe the login information or content of the
4 account; or

5 (2) Take, or threaten to take, adverse action against an
6 employee for failure to comply with:

7 (A) An employer requirement, coercive action, or
8 request that violates paragraph (1); or

9 (B) An employer request under paragraph (1)(B) to add
10 the employer to, or not remove the employer from,
11 the set of persons to which the employee grants
12 access to the content of a protected personal
13 online account.

14 (b) Nothing in subsection (a) shall prevent an employer
15 from:

16 (1) Accessing information about an employee that is
17 publicly available;

18 (2) Complying with a federal or state law, court order, or
19 rule of a self-regulatory organization established by
20 federal or state statute, including a self-regulatory
21 organization as defined in section 3(a)(26) of the



1 Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C.
2 §78c(a)(26)); or
3 (3) Requiring or requesting, based on specific facts about
4 the employee's protected personal online account,
5 access to the content of, but not the login
6 information for, the account in order to:
7 (A) Ensure compliance, or investigate non-compliance,
8 with:
9 (i) Federal or state law; or
10 (ii) An employer prohibition against work-related
11 employee misconduct of which the employee
12 has reasonable notice, which is in a record,
13 and that was not created primarily to gain
14 access to a protected personal online
15 account; or
16 (B) Protect against:
17 (i) A threat to safety;
18 (ii) A threat to employer information technology
19 or communications technology systems or to
20 employer property; or



1 (iii) Disclosure of information in which the
2 employer has a proprietary interest or
3 information the employer has a legal
4 obligation to keep confidential.

5 (c) An employer that accesses employee content for a
6 purpose specified in subsection (b)(3):

7 (1) Shall attempt reasonably to limit its access to
8 content that is relevant to the specified purpose;

9 (2) Shall use the content only for the specified purpose;
10 and

11 (3) May not alter the content unless necessary to achieve
12 the specified purpose.

13 (d) An employer that acquires the login information for an
14 employee's protected personal online account by means of
15 otherwise lawful technology that monitors the employer's
16 network, or employer-provided devices, for a network security,
17 data confidentiality, or system maintenance purpose:

18 (1) May not use the login information to access the
19 account or enable another person to access the
20 account;



1 (2) Shall make a reasonable effort to keep the login
2 information secure;

3 (3) Unless otherwise provided in paragraph (4), shall
4 dispose of the login information as soon as, as
5 securely as, and to the extent reasonably practicable;
6 and

7 (4) Shall, if the employer retains the login information
8 for use in an ongoing investigation of an actual or
9 suspected breach of computer, network, or data
10 security, make a reasonable effort to keep the login
11 information secure and dispose of it as soon as, as
12 securely as, and to the extent reasonably practicable
13 after completing the investigation.

14 § -4 Protection of student online account. (a) Subject
15 to the exceptions in subsection (b), an educational institution
16 may not:

17 (1) Require, coerce, or request a student to:

18 (A) Disclose the login information for a protected
19 personal online account;

20 (B) Disclose the content of the account, except that
21 an educational institution may request a student



1 to add the educational institution to, or not
2 remove the educational institution from, the set
3 of persons to which the student grants access to
4 the content;

5 (C) Alter the settings of the account in a manner
6 that makes the login information or content of
7 the account more accessible to others; or

8 (D) Access the account in the presence of the
9 educational institution in a manner that enables
10 the educational institution to observe the login
11 information or content of the account; or

12 (2) Take, or threaten to take, adverse action against a
13 student for failure to comply with:

14 (A) An educational institution requirement, coercive
15 action, or request, that violates paragraph (1);
16 or

17 (B) An educational institution request under
18 paragraph (1)(B) to add the educational
19 institution to, or not remove the educational
20 institution from, the set of persons to which the



1 student grants access to the content of a
2 protected personal online account.

3 (b) Nothing in subsection (a) shall prevent an educational
4 institution from:

5 (1) Accessing information about a student that is publicly
6 available;

7 (2) Complying with a federal or state law, court order, or
8 rule of a self-regulatory organization established by
9 federal or state statute; or

10 (3) Requiring or requesting, based upon specific facts
11 about the student's protected personal online account,
12 access to the content of, but not the login
13 information for, the account in order to:

14 (A) Ensure compliance, or investigate non-compliance,
15 with:

16 (i) Federal or state law; or

17 (ii) An educational institution prohibition
18 against education-related student misconduct
19 of which the student has reasonable notice,
20 which is in a record, and that was not



1 created primarily to gain access to a
2 protected personal online account; or

3 (B) Protect against:

4 (i) A threat to safety;

5 (ii) A threat to educational institution
6 information technology or communications
7 technology systems or to educational
8 institution property; or

9 (iii) Disclosure of information in which the
10 educational institution has a proprietary
11 interest or information the educational
12 institution has a legal obligation to keep
13 confidential.

14 (c) An educational institution that accesses student
15 content for a purpose specified in subsection (b)(3):

16 (1) Shall attempt reasonably to limit its access to
17 content that is relevant to the specified purpose;

18 (2) Shall use the content only for the specified purpose;
19 and

20 (3) May not alter the content unless necessary to achieve
21 the specified purpose.



1 (d) An educational institution that acquires the login
2 information for a student's protected personal online account by
3 means of otherwise lawful technology that monitors the
4 educational institution's network, or educational institution-
5 provided devices, for a network security, data confidentiality,
6 or system maintenance purpose:

7 (1) May not use the login information to access the
8 account or enable another person to access the
9 account;

10 (2) Shall make a reasonable effort to keep the login
11 information secure;

12 (3) Unless otherwise provided in paragraph (4), shall
13 dispose of the login information as soon as, as
14 securely as, and to the extent reasonably practicable;
15 and

16 (4) If the educational institution retains the login
17 information for use in an ongoing investigation of an
18 actual or suspected breach of computer, network, or
19 data security, shall make a reasonable effort to keep
20 the login information secure and dispose of it as soon



1 as, as securely as, and to the extent reasonably
2 practicable after completing the investigation.

3 § -5 Civil action. (a) The attorney general may bring
4 a civil action in district court against an employer or
5 educational institution for a violation of this chapter. A
6 prevailing attorney general may obtain:

- 7 (1) Injunctive and other equitable relief; and
- 8 (2) A civil penalty of up to \$1,000 for each violation,
9 but not exceeding \$100,000 for all violations caused
10 by the same event.

11 (b) An employee or student may bring a civil action in
12 district court against the individual's employer or educational
13 institution for a violation of this chapter. A prevailing
14 employee or student may obtain:

- 15 (1) Injunctive and other equitable relief;
- 16 (2) Actual damages; and
- 17 (3) Costs and reasonable attorney's fees.

18 (c) An action under subsection (a) shall not preclude an
19 action under subsection (b), and an action under subsection (b)
20 shall not preclude an action under subsection (a).



1 (d) This chapter shall not affect a right or remedy
2 available under law other than this chapter.

3 § -6 Uniformity of application and construction. In
4 applying and construing this chapter, consideration shall be
5 given to the need to promote uniformity of the law with respect
6 to its subject matter among states that enact it.

7 § -7 Relation to Electronic Signatures in Global and
8 National Commerce Act. This chapter modifies, limits, and
9 supersedes the Electronic Signatures in Global and National
10 Commerce Act (15 U.S.C. §7001 et seq.), but does not modify,
11 limit, or supersede section 101(c) of that act (15 U.S.C.
12 §7001(c)), or authorize electronic delivery of any of the
13 notices described in Section 103(b) of that act (15 U.S.C.
14 §7003(b)).

15 § -8 Relation to other state laws. If any provision in
16 this chapter conflicts with a provision in any other chapter,
17 the provision in this chapter shall control.

18 § -9 Severability. If any provision of this chapter or
19 its application to any person or circumstance is held invalid,
20 the invalidity does not affect other provisions or applications
21 of this chapter which can be given effect without the invalid



1 provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this
2 chapter are severable."

3 SECTION 2. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
4 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
5 begun before its effective date.

6 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on January 7, 2059.

7



S.B. NO. 429
S.D. 1

Report Title:

Online Privacy; Employees; Students

Description:

Adopts uniform laws on protecting the online accounts of employees and students from employers and educational institutions, respectively. Takes effect 1/7/2059. (SD1)

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