H.B. NO. 209

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TAXATION.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	PART I
2	SECTION 1. Section 235-55.7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
3	amended by amending subsection (c) to read as follows:
4	"(c) Each taxpayer [ <del>with an adjusted gross income of less</del>
5	than \$30,000] who has paid more than \$1,000 in rent during the
6	taxable year for which the credit is claimed may claim a tax
7	credit [ <del>of \$50</del> ] <u>calculated according to this subsection,</u>
8	multiplied by the number of qualified exemptions to which the
9	taxpayer is entitled; provided <u>that</u> each taxpayer sixty-five
10	years of age or over may claim double the tax credit; and
11	provided that a resident individual who has no income or no
12	income taxable under this chapter may also claim the tax credit
13	as set forth in this section. The tax credit shall be
14	calculated as follows:
15	(1) Taxpayer filing a single return or a married person
16	filing separately:



1		Adjusted gross income	<u>Credit p</u>	per exemption
2		Not over \$20,000		<u>\$150</u>
3		Over \$20,000 but not over \$30,000		<u>\$100</u>
4		Over \$30,000 but not over \$40,000		<u>\$50</u>
5	(2)	Taxpayer filing as a head of house	ehold:	
6		Adjusted gross income	<u>Credit</u> p	per exemption
7		Not over \$25,000		\$150
8		Over \$25,000 but not over \$37,500		\$100
9		Over \$37,500 but not over \$50,000		<u>\$50</u>
10	(3)	Taxpayer filing a joint return und	ler secti	on 235-93 or
11		a surviving spouse:		
12		Adjusted gross income	<u>Credit p</u>	er exemption
13		Not over \$30,000		<u>\$150</u>
14		Over \$30,000 but not over \$45,000		\$100
15		Over \$45,000 but not over \$60,000		<u>\$50.</u> "
16		PART II		
17	SECT	ION 2. Chapter 235, Hawaii Revised	d Statute	es, is
18	amended b	y adding a new section to be approp	priately	designated
19	and to re	ad as follows:		
20	" <u>§23</u>	5- Earned income tax credit. (a	a) Each	individual
21	taxpayer	who:		



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1	(1) Files an individual income tax return for a taxable
2	year; and
3	(2) Is not claimed or is not eligible to be claimed as a
4	dependent by another taxpayer for income tax purposes,
5	may claim a refundable earned income tax credit. The tax
6	credit, for the appropriate taxable year, shall be twenty per
7	cent of the federal earned income tax credit allowed under
8	section 32 of the Internal Revenue Code and reported as such on
9	the individual's federal income tax return. If the tax credit
10	claimed by a taxpayer exceeds the amount of income tax payment
11	due from the taxpayer, the excess of credit over payment due
12	shall be refunded to the taxpayer; provided that a tax credit
13	properly claimed by an individual who has no income tax
14	liability shall be paid to the individual; and provided further
15	that no refund or payment on account of the tax credit allowed
16	by this section shall be made for an amount less than \$1.
17	(b) For a part-year resident, the tax credit shall equal
18	the amount of the tax credit calculated in subsection (a)
19	multiplied by the ratio of adjusted gross income attributed to
20	this State to the entire adjusted gross income computed without
21	regard to source in the State pursuant to section 235-5.



1	(c)	To claim the tax credit allowed under this section, an	
2	individua	l taxpayer shall use the same filing status on the	
3	taxpayer':	s Hawaii income tax return as used on the taxpayer's	
4	federal in	ncome tax return for the taxable year.	
5	(d)	Any claim, including any amended claim, for tax	
6	credits u	nder this section shall be filed on or before the end	
7	of the two	elfth month following the close of the taxable year for	
8	which the	tax credit may be claimed. Failure to comply with	
9	this subs	ection shall constitute a waiver of the right to claim	
10	the tax credit.		
11	<u>(e)</u>	No credit shall be allowed under this section for any	
12	taxable y	ear in the disallowance period. For purposes of this	
13	subsectio	n, the disallowance period is:	
14	(1)	The period of ten taxable years after the most recent	
15		taxable year for which there was a final determination	
16		that the taxpayer's claim of credit under this section	
17		was due to fraud; and	
18	(2)	The period of two taxable years after the most recent	
19		taxable year for which there was a final determination	
20		that the taxpayer's claim of credit under this section	
21		was due to the reckless or intentional disregard of	



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1		rules and regulations to qualify for the tax credit,
2		but not due to fraud.
3	(f)	Any person who is a tax return preparer, as defined
4	under sec	tion 231-36.5(h), shall be subject to regulations
5	referred	to in section 231-36.5. Any tax return preparer who
6	fails to d	comply with due diligence requirements under the
7	regulation	ns with respect to determining eligibility for, or the
8	amount of	, the credit allowable by section 32 of the Internal
9	Revenue C	ode shall pay a penalty of \$100 for each failure.
10	<u>(g)</u>	The director of taxation:
11	(1)	Shall prepare any forms necessary to claim a tax
12		credit under this section;
13	(2)	May require proof of the claim for the tax credit;
14	<u>(3)</u>	Shall alert eligible taxpayers of the tax credit using
15		appropriate and available means;
16	(4)	Shall prepare an annual public report to the
17		legislature and the governor containing the:
18		(A) Number of credits granted for the prior calendar
19		year;
20		(B) Total amount of the credits granted; and



1	(C) Average value of the credits granted to taxpayers
2	whose earned income falls within various income
3	ranges; and
4	(5) May adopt rules pursuant to chapter 91 to effectuate
5	this section."
6	PART III
7	SECTION 3. Section 235-51, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
8	amended by amending subsections (a), (b), and (c) to read as
9	follows:
10	"(a) There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of (1)
11	every taxpayer who files a joint return under section 235-93;
12	and (2) every surviving spouse a tax determined in accordance
13	with the following table:
14	In the case of any taxable year beginning after
15	December 31, 2001:
16	If the taxable income is: The tax shall be:
17	Not over \$4,000 1.40% of taxable income
18	Over \$4,000 but \$56.00 plus 3.20% of
19	not over \$8,000 excess over \$4,000
20	Over \$8,000 but \$184.00 plus 5.50% of
21	not over \$16,000 excess over \$8,000



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1	Over \$16,000 but	\$624.00 plus 6.40% of
2	not over \$24,000	excess over \$16,000
3	Over \$24,000 but	\$1,136.00 plus 6.80% of
4	not over \$32,000	excess over \$24,000
5	Over \$32,000 but	\$1,680.00 plus 7.20% of
6	not over \$40,000	excess over \$32,000
7	Over \$40,000 but	\$2,256.00 plus 7.60% of
8	not over \$60,000	excess over \$40,000
9	Over \$60,000 but	\$3,776.00 plus 7.90% of
10	not over \$80,000	excess over \$60,000
11	Over \$80,000	\$5,356.00 plus 8.25% of
12		excess over \$80,000.
13	In the case of any taxable year b	peginning after
14	December 31, 2006:	
15	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
16	Not over \$4,800	1.40% of taxable income
17	Over \$4,800 but	\$67.00 plus 3.20% of
18	not over \$9,600	excess over \$4,800
19	Over \$9,600 but	\$221.00 plus 5.50% of
20	not over \$19,200	excess over \$9,600
21	Over \$19,200 but	\$749.00 plus 6.40% of



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1	not over \$28,800	excess over \$19,200
2	Over \$28,800 but	\$1,363.00 plus 6.80% of
3	not over \$38,400	excess over \$28,800
4	Over \$38,400 but	\$2,016.00 plus 7.20% of
5	not over \$48,000	excess over \$38,400
6	Over \$48,000 but	\$2,707.00 plus 7.60% of
7	not over \$72,000	excess over \$48,000
8	Over \$72,000 but	\$4,531.00 plus 7.90% of
9	not over \$96,000	excess over \$72,000
10	Over \$96,000	\$6,427.00 plus 8.25% of
11		excess over \$96,000.
12	In the case of any taxable year	beginning after December
13	<u>31, 2008:</u>	
14	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
15	Not over \$4,800	1.40% of taxable income
16	Over \$4,800 but	\$67.00 plus 3.20% of
17	not over \$9,600	excess over \$4,800
18	<u>Over \$9,600 but</u>	\$221.00 plus 5.50% of
19	not over \$19,200	excess over \$9,600
20	<u>Over \$19,200 but</u>	\$749.00 plus 6.40% of
21	not over \$28,800	excess over \$19,200



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1	Over \$28,800 but	\$1,363.00 plus 6.80% of
2	not over \$38,400	excess over \$28,800
3	<u>Over \$38,400 but</u>	\$2,016.00 plus 7.20% of
4	not over \$48,000	excess over \$38,400
5	<u>Over \$48,000 but</u>	\$2,707.00 plus 7.60% of
6	not over \$72,000	excess over \$48,000
7	Over \$72,000 but	\$4,531.00 plus 7.90% of
8	<u>not over \$96,000</u>	excess over \$72,000
9	Over \$96,000 but	\$6,427.00 plus 8.25% of
10	not over \$300,000	excess over \$96,000
11	<u>Over \$300,000 but</u>	\$23,257.00 plus 9.00% of
12	not over \$350,000	excess over \$300,000
13	<u>Over \$350,000 but</u>	\$27,757.00 plus 10.00% of
14	not over \$400,000	excess over \$350,000
15	Over \$400,000	\$32,757.00 plus 11.00% of
16		excess over \$400,000.
17	(b) There is hereby imposed on	the taxable income of every
18	head of a household a tax determined	in accordance with the
19	following table:	
20	In the case of any taxable year	beginning after

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1	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
2	Not over \$3,000	1.40% of taxable income
3	Over \$3,000 but	\$42.00 plus 3.20% of
4	not over \$6,000	excess over \$3,000
5	Over \$6,000 but	\$138.00 plus 5.50% of
6	not over \$12,000	excess over \$6,000
7	Over \$12,000 but	\$468.00 plus 6.40% of
8	not over \$18,000	excess over \$12,000
9	Over \$18,000	\$852.00 plus 6.80% of
10	but not over \$24,000	excess over \$18,000
11	Over \$24,000 but	\$1,260.00 plus 7.20% of
12	not over \$30,000	excess over \$24,000
13	Over \$30,000 but	\$1,692.00 plus 7.60% of
14	not over \$45,000	excess over \$30,000
15	Over \$45,000 but	\$2,832.00 plus 7.90% of
16	not over \$60,000	excess over \$45,000
17	Over \$60,000	\$4,017.00 plus 8.25% of
18		excess over \$60,000.
19	In the case of any taxable year b	peginning after
20	December 31, 2006:	



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1	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
2	Not over \$3,600	1.40% of taxable income
3	Over \$3,600 but	\$50.00 plus 3.20% of
4	not over \$7,200	excess over \$3,600
5	Over \$7,200 but	\$166.00 plus 5.50% of
6	not over \$14,400	excess over \$7,200
7	Over \$14,400 but	\$562.00 plus 6.40% of
8	not over \$21,600	excess over \$14,400
9	Over \$21,600 but	\$1,022.00 plus 6.80% of
10	not over \$28,800	excess over \$21,600
11	Over \$28,800 but	\$1,512.00 plus 7.20% of
12	not over \$36,000	excess over \$28,800
13	Over \$36,000 but	\$2,030.00 plus 7.60% of
14	not over \$54,000	excess over \$36,000
15	Over \$54,000 but	\$3,398.00 plus 7.90% of
16	not over \$72,000	excess over \$54,000
17	Over \$72,000	\$4,820.00 plus 8.25% of
18		excess over \$72,000.
19	In the case of any taxable year b	beginning after
20	December 31, 2008:	



1	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
2	Not over \$3,600	1.40% of taxable income
3	Over \$3,600 but	\$50.00 plus 3.20% of
4	not over \$7,200	excess over \$3,600
5	<u>Over \$7,200 but</u>	\$166.00 plus 5.50% of
6	not over \$14,400	excess over \$7,200
7	<u>Over \$14,400 but</u>	\$562.00 plus 6.40% of
8	not over \$21,600	excess over \$14,400
9	Over \$21,600 but	\$1,022.00 plus 6.80% of
10	not over \$28,800	excess over \$21,600
11	<u>Over \$28,800 but</u>	\$1,512.00 plus 7.20% of
12	not over \$36,000	excess over \$28,800
13	Over \$36,000 but	\$2,030.00 plus 7.60% of
14	not over \$54,000	excess over \$36,000
15	<u>Over \$54,000 but</u>	\$3,398.00 plus 7.90% of
16	not over \$72,000	excess over \$54,000
17	Over \$72,000 but	\$4,820.00 plus 8.25% of
18	not over \$225,000	excess over \$72,000
19	<u>Over \$225,000 but</u>	\$17,443.00 plus 9.00% of
20	not over \$262,500	excess over \$225,000



1	Over \$262,500 but	<u>\$20,818.00 plus 10.00% of</u>
2	not over \$300,000	excess over \$262,500
3	<u>Over \$300,000</u>	\$24,568.00 plus 11.00% of
4		excess over \$300,000.
5	(c) There is hereby imposed on t	the taxable income of (1)
6	every unmarried individual (other than	n a surviving spouse, or
7	the head of a household) and (2) on th	he taxable income of every
8	married individual who does not make a	a single return jointly
9	with the individual's spouse under sec	ction 235-93 a tax
10	determined in accordance with the foll	lowing table:
11	In the case of any taxable year b	peginning after
12	December 31, 2001:	
13	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
14	Not over \$2,000	1.40% of taxable income
15	Over \$2,000 but	\$28.00 plus 3.20% of
16	not over \$4,000	excess over \$2,000
17	Over \$4,000 but	\$92.00 plus 5.50% of
18	not over \$8,000	excess over \$4,000
19	Over \$8,000 but	\$312.00 plus 6.40% of
20	not over \$12,000	excess over \$8,000



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1	Over \$12,000 but	\$568.00 plus 6.80% of
2	not over \$16,000	excess over \$12,000
3	Over \$16,000 but	\$840.00 plus 7.20% of
4	not over \$20,000	excess over \$16,000
5	Over \$20,000 but	\$1,128.00 plus 7.60% of
6	not over \$30,000	excess over \$20,000
7	Over \$30,000 but	\$1,888.00 plus 7.90% of
8	not over \$40,000	excess over \$30,000
9	Over \$40,000	\$2,678.00 plus 8.25% of
10		excess over \$40,000.
11	In the case of any taxable year b	peginning after
12	December 31, 2006:	
13	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
14	Not over \$2,400	1.40% of taxable income
15	Over \$2,400 but	\$34.00 plus 3.20% of
16	not over \$4,800	excess over \$2,400
17	Over \$4,800 but	\$110.00 plus 5.50% of
18	not over \$9,600	excess over \$4,800
19	Over \$9,600 but	\$374.00 plus 6.40% of
20	not over \$14,400	excess over \$9,600



1	Over \$14,400 but	\$682.00 plus 6.80% of
2	not over \$19,200	excess over \$14,400
3	Over \$19,200 but	\$1,008.00 plus 7.20% of
4	not over \$24,000	excess over \$19,200
5	Over \$24,000 but	\$1,354.00 plus 7.60% of
6	not over \$36,000	excess over \$24,000
7	Over \$36,000 but	\$2,266.00 plus 7.90% of
8	not over \$48,000	excess over \$36,000
9	Over \$48,000	\$3,214.00 plus 8.25% of
10		excess over \$48,000.
11	In the case of any taxable year b	eginning after
12	December 31, 2008:	
13	If the taxable income is:	The tax shall be:
14	Not over \$2,400	1.40% of taxable income
15	Over \$2,400 but	\$34.00 plus 3.20% of
16	<u>not over \$4,800</u>	excess over \$2,400
17	<u>Over \$4,800 but</u>	\$110.00 plus 5.50% of
18	not over \$9,600	excess over \$4,800
19	Over \$9,600 but	\$374.00 plus 6.40% of



1	<u>Over \$14,400 but</u>	<u>\$682.00 plus 6.80% of</u>
2	not over \$19,200	excess over \$14,400
3	Over \$19,200 but	\$1,008.00 plus 7.20% of
4	not over \$24,000	excess over \$19,200
5	Over \$24,000 but	\$1,354.00 plus 7.60% of
6	not over \$36,000	excess over \$24,000
7	<u>Over \$36,000 but</u>	\$2,266.00 plus 7.90% of
8	not over \$48,000	excess over \$36,000
9	<u>Over \$48,000 but</u>	\$3,214.00 plus 8.25% of
10	not over \$150,000	excess over \$48,000
11	Over \$150,000 but	\$11,629.00 plus 9.00% of
12	not over \$175,000	excess over \$150,000
13	Over \$175,000 but	\$13,879.00 plus 10.00% of
14	not over \$200,000	excess over \$175,000
15	<u>Over</u> \$200,000	\$16,379.00 plus 11.00% of
16		excess over \$200,000."
17	PART I	V
18	SECTION 4. Act 223, Session Laws of Hawaii 2015, is	
19	amended by amending section 4 to read as follows:	
20	"SECTION 4. This Act, upon it	s approval, shall apply to
21	taxable years beginning after Decem	ber 31, 2015[ <del>; provided that</del>



1	this Act shall be repealed on December 31, 2017, and section
2	235-55.85, Hawaii Revised Statutes, shall be reenacted in the
3	form in which it read on the day prior to the effective date of
4	this Act]."
5	PART V
6	SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
7	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
8	SECTION 6. This Act, upon its approval, shall apply to
9	taxable years beginning after December 31, 2016.
10	1 0 40
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#### Report Title:

Income Tax Credit; Low-Income Household Renters; Earned Income Tax Credit; Income Tax Rates; Refundable Food Excise Tax Credit

#### Description:

Expands the low income-household renters' income tax credit based on adjusted gross income and filing status. Establishes a state earned income tax credit. Restores the income tax rates for high income brackets that were repealed on 12/31/15. Removes the sunset for the refundable food/excise tax credit.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

