

DAVID Y. IGE GOVERNOR

## GOV. MSG. NO. 1329

July 12, 2017

The Honorable Ronald D. Kouchi,
President
and Members of the Senate
Twenty-Ninth State Legislature
State Capitol, Room 409
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

The Honorable Scott K. Saiki, Speaker and Members of the House of Representatives Twenty-Ninth State Legislature State Capitol, Room 431 Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

Dear President Kouchi, Speaker Saiki, and Members of the Legislature:

Re: HB575 HD1 SD1 CD1

HB575 HD1 SD1 CD1, entitled "A BILL FOR AN ACT RELATING TO PUBLIC LANDS" will become law without my signature, pursuant to Section 16 of Article III of the State Constitution.

The purpose of this bill is to allow lessees of public lands being used for commercial purposes, and who are in the last ten years of their lease, to enter into a process to determine interest in future land leases thereby providing certainty about future leases. This will help to encourage economic development in leasehold properties and incentivize lessees to maintain public lands and buildings at a high standard.

This could be an essential tool in helping to support lessees obtain bank financing for capital improvement in the latter part of the lease. Banks often consider new buildings and improvements done in the last half of the lease term to be "wasting assets". It is important to provide lease certainty to lessees on public lands to encourage investments and upkeep of lands.

There is a minor concern that this bill could be special legislation because it limits application to only commercial and industrial classed lands without providing any basis

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for distinguishing these from other public lands. Although there are potential legal issues, we have heard from many in our community that the benefits of this bill could resolve many issues regarding lease extensions.

For the foregoing reasons, HB575 HD1 SD1 CD1 will become law as Act 215, Session Laws of Hawaii 2017, effective July 12, 2017, without my signature.

Sincerely,

DAVID Y. IGE

Governor, State of Hawaii

**ORIGINAL** 

Governor's signature JUL 12 2017 HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TWENTY-NINTH LEGISLATURE, 2017 STATE OF HAWAII ACT 215
H.B. NO. 575
S.D. 1

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO PUBLIC LANDS.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that public land leases
- 2 are statutorily limited to sixty-five years without the
- 3 possibility of renewing the terms of the lease, which leaves
- 4 businesses that have existed in the community for decades with
- 5 limited options. Additionally, in Act 142, Session Laws of
- 6 Hawaii 2015, the legislature expressed concern that one of the
- 7 consequences of the State's public land lease law is that
- 8 existing lessees may have little incentive to make, or the
- 9 ability to finance, major repairs or improvements to their
- 10 leasehold properties during the last five to fifteen years of
- 11 the lease, which sometimes results in the deterioration of
- 12 infrastructure and facilities.
- 13 The legislature therefore concludes that it is in the
- 14 public interest to provide lessees who are in the final decade
- 15 of their lease terms with the ability to obtain certainty about
- 16 future leases, which will encourage economic development in
- 17 leasehold properties and incentivize lessees to maintain the
- 18 land and buildings at a high standard.



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- 1 The purpose of this Act is to best serve the public use and
- 2 public purpose of state lands that are being used for commercial
- 3 purposes by allowing the lessees of certain state lands, who are
- 4 within the last ten years of their land leases, to voluntarily
- 5 enter into a process to determine interest in future land
- 6 leases.
- 7 SECTION 2. Chapter 171, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 8 amended by adding two new sections to be appropriately
- 9 designated and to read as follows:
- 10 "§171- Lessees within the last ten years of their lease
- 11 terms; requests for interest. (a) Notwithstanding any other
- 12 provision of law to the contrary, and except as otherwise
- 13 provided in section 171-36(b) and (d), a lessee of public land
- 14 that is classified as commercial and industrial use pursuant to
- 15 section 171-10, and that is subject to the management,
- 16 administration, or control of the board may, during the last ten
- 17 years of the term of the original lease, submit a written
- 18 request to the board to initiate a request for interest process
- 19 as provided in this section.
- 20 (b) Within one hundred eighty days of a lessee's written
- 21 request to initiate a request for interest, the board shall:

1	(1)	Appra	aise the value of the land and any improvements to
2		the :	land that existed as of the date of the written
3		reque	est pursuant to section 171-17(a) and require the
4		awar	dee of a new lease executed pursuant to this
5		sect	ion to reimburse the department for the appraisal;
6	(2)	Publ:	ish a request for interest and request for
7		qual:	ifications notice inviting persons to express
8		thei	r interest in leasing the land and their
9		qual:	ifications as potential lessees and describing any
10		impr	ovements to the land that exist as of the date of
11		the	written request. The notice shall be given at
12		leas	t once statewide and at least once in the county
13		where	e the land is located and shall contain:
14		(A)	The qualifications required of eligible lessees;
15		<u>(B)</u>	A general description of the land, including the
16			address and tax map key, and of any improvements
17			to the land that existed as of the date of the
18			written request;
19		<u>(C)</u>	That the land to be leased is classified as
20			commercial and industrial use pursuant to section
21			171-10;

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1	(D)	The appraised value of the land and of any
2	•	improvements to the land that existed as of the
3		date of the written request;
4	<u>(E)</u>	The closing date and manner by which a person
5		shall indicate interest and submit a statement of
6		qualifications; and
7	<u>(F)</u>	Notice that a business plan is a prerequisite to
8		participate at time of auction or direct
9		negotiation, if applicable, and shall be made a
10		term of the lease.
11	(c) With	in ninety days after the closing date specified in
12	the notice, th	e board shall determine if any persons have
13	qualified unde	r the terms of the request for qualifications and
14	shall notify a	all persons who expressed interest as to whether
15	they qualified	. The board shall also notify the current lessee
16	as to whether	any other persons qualified.
17	(d) The	board shall enter into direct negotiation with the
18	current lessee	e immediately upon notification if no other
19	qualified pers	sons have expressed interest in the property.
20	(e) If t	the land is not leased pursuant to subsection (d)
21	within three w	vears before the termination date of the lease, the

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- 1 board shall dispose of the land by public auction as provided in
- 2 this chapter; provided that the board has determined that at
- 3 least one person, who:
- 4 (1) Is not the current lessee;
- 5 (2) Has been determined by the board to be qualified; and
- 6 (3) Has submitted a business plan prior to the date of the
- 7 auction,
- 8 has expressed interest in leasing the land and any improvements
- 9 to the land that existed as of the date of the written request
- 10 in subsection (a). The auction upset price shall be the greater
- 11 of the current rent or the fair market rent pursuant to section
- 12 171-17(d) based upon the appraised value of the land and any
- 13 improvements to the land that existed as of the date of the
- 14 written request.
- 15 The current lessee may bid on a new lease at the public
- 16 auction. The current lessee's business plan shall be deemed
- 17 acceptable to the board and the current lessee shall not be
- 18 required to submit a new business plan; provided that the
- 19 current lessee is in compliance with the terms of the existing
- 20 lease and has submitted a business plan prior to the date of the
- 21 auction.

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1	<u>(f)</u>	Lease terms for any new lease executed pursuant to
2	this sect	ion shall be determined by the board and shall:
3	(1)	Not commence prior to the termination of the current
4		<pre>lease;</pre>
5	(2)	Establish the rent at no less than the greater of the
6		current rent or the fair market rent pursuant to
7		section 171-17(d) based upon the appraised value of
8		the land and any improvements to the land that existed
9		as of the date of the written request;
10	(3)	If the lease is awarded after public auction to any
11		person other than the current lessee, include a
12		premium equal to the value of any improvements to the
13		land made after the date of the written request in
14		subsection (a), which shall be paid to the current
15		lessee prior to transfer of the land and improvements
16		to the new lessee; and
17	(4)	Include the previously submitted business plan.
18	<u>(g)</u>	Unless specifically required to do so by the board,
19	the curre	ent lessee shall not be required to remove improvements
20	or restor	e the land to a vacant condition at the expiration of
21	the lease	e: provided that, without prejudice to any other rights

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Ţ	or remedies that the current lessee or State may have, this			
2	subsection	n shall not alter any obligation of a current lessee to		
3	indemnify	, defend, and hold the State harmless from any claims		
4	regarding	pollution or contamination of the land with		
5	potentially hazardous substances.			
6	(h)	This section shall not apply to:		
7	(1)	Any lessee who is in arrears in the payment of taxes,		
8		rents, or other obligations owing to the State or any		
9		county or who has had, during the five years preceding		
10		the anticipated disposition of the public land at a		
11		public auction or direct negotiation, a sale, lease,		
12		license, permit, or easement covering other public		
13		lands canceled for failure to satisfy the terms and		
14		conditions thereof; or		
15	(2)	Any lease that is subject to cancellation for failure		
16		to satisfy the terms or conditions of a lease,		
17		license, permit, or easement covering the public		
18		lands.		
19	<u>(i)</u>	As used in this section, "improvements" means all		
20	physical	improvements constructed, owned, or constructed and		
21	owned by	the lessee during the lease term and shall exclude all		

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- 1 infrastructure constructed, owned, or constructed and owned by
- 2 third parties, such as water and sewer pipes, electricity and
- 3 telephone lines and cables, or other infrastructure.
- 4 §171- Authority of board to extend leases under certain
- 5 circumstances. Notwithstanding the lease restrictions
- 6 established pursuant to section 171-36, the board may, without
- 7 public auction, extend a public land lease that is issued to a
- 8 school or government entity pursuant to section 171-95 beyond
- 9 the sixty-five year maximum lease term. The authority
- 10 established pursuant to this section to extend a lease shall not
- 11 apply to any lease to the University of Hawaii of lands within a
- 12 conservation district of which the University of Hawaii has
- **13** subleased a portion for the purpose of constructing an
- 14 astronomical observatory."
- 15 SECTION 3. New statutory material is underscored.
- 16 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2017.

APPROVED this day of

, 2017

GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

HB575 CD1 HMS 2017-3828

#### THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Date: May 2, 2017 Honolulu, Hawaii

We hereby certify that the above-referenced Bill on this day passed Final Reading in the House of Representatives of the Twenty-Ninth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2017.

oseph M. Souki

Speaker

House of Representatives

Mi L. Telle

Brian L. Takeshita

Chief Clerk

House of Representatives

#### THE SENATE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Date: May 2, 2017 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

We hereby certify that the foregoing Bill this day passed Final Reading in the Senate of the Twenty-ninth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2017.

President of the Senate

Clerk of the Senate