

DAVID Y. IGE GOVERNOR

July 3, 2017

GOV. MSG. NO. 1178

The Honorable Ronald D. Kouchi,
President
and Members of the Senate
Twenty-Ninth State Legislature
State Capitol, Room 409
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

The Honorable Scott K. Saiki, Speaker and Members of the House of Representatives Twenty-Ninth State Legislature State Capitol, Room 431 Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

Dear President Kouchi, Speaker Saiki, and Members of the Legislature:

This is to inform you that on July 3, 2017, the following bill was signed into law:

HB1135 HD1 SD2 CD1

RELATING TO PUBLIC SAFETY ACT 077 (17)

Sincerely,

DAVID Y. IGE

Governor, State of Hawai'i

#### Approved by the Governor

**ORIGINAL** 

on JUL 3 2017
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
TWENTY-NINTH LEGISLATURE, 2017
STATE OF HAWAII

ACT 077 H.B. NO. H.D. 1 S.D. 2 C.D. 1

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO PUBLIC SAFETY.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

I	PART I
2	SECTION 1. In July 2012, the governor, the chief justice,
3	the president of the senate, the speaker of the house of
4	representatives, and the director of public safety joined
5	together to begin implementing a data-driven justice
6	reinvestment strategy that was intended to bring back out-of-
7	state prisoners to Hawaii, reduce spending on corrections, and
8	reinvest savings generated in strategies that would reduce
9	recidivism and crime and increase public safety. Act 139,
10	Session Laws of Hawaii 2012, which became known as the Justice
11	Reinvestment Initiative, included a provision that would repeal
12	certain sections of that Act. Given the ongoing problem of
13	prison overcrowding and the effectiveness of many aspects of Act
14	139, it is important to retain those effective sections.
15	Despite the general effectiveness of Act 139 at helping
16	reduce the prison population, the legislature finds that section
17	10 of that Act, aimed at facilitating restitution payments to
18	crime victims, has been largely ineffective. Section 10 of Act
	HB1135 CD1 HMS 2017-3644

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- 1 139 diverts moneys earned by inmates while in prison to the
- 2 victim. However, this provision has had very little impact
- 3 because the vast majority of offenders owing restitution to
- 4 crime victims are not in prison, in part due to the types of
- 5 parole and pretrial assessments implemented by Act 139.
- 6 Therefore, to better facilitate the payment of restitution to
- 7 crime victims while maintaining the effective prison population
- 8 reduction elements of Act 139, it is necessary to establish
- 9 additional mechanisms through which restitution payments to
- 10 crime victims may be secured.
- 11 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to:
- 12 (1) Make permanent certain provisions of Act 139, Session
- 13 Laws of Hawaii 2012, the Justice Reinvestment
- 14 Initiative, relating to pretrial risk assessments,
- parole, and parole hearings;
- 16 (2) Amend the definition of "debt" relating to the
- 17 recovery of money owed to the State to include court-
- 18 ordered restitution subject to civil enforcement;
- 19 (3) Require that any bail posted by a defendant be applied
- 20 toward payment of any court-ordered restitution in the
- 21 same case; and

1	(4) Ex	tend victims' access to adult probation records to
2	in	clude access to payment compliance records.
3		PART II
4	SECTION	N 2. Act 139, Session Laws of Hawaii 2012, as
5	amended by s	section 2 of Act 67, Session Laws of Hawaii 2013, as
6	amended by s	section 69 of Act 231, Session Laws of Hawaii 2016,
7	is amended b	by amending section 14 to read as follows:
8	"SECTIO	ON 14. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2012;
9	provided tha	ıt:
10	(1) Se	ection 3 shall take effect on January 1, 2013;
11	(2) S∈	ection 7 shall take effect on July 1, 2012, for any
12	ir	ndividual on parole supervision on or after July 1,
13	20	012; <u>and</u>
14	(3) Se	ection 8 shall take effect on July 1, 2012, and shall
15	be	e applicable to individuals committing an offense on
16	01	r after that date[ <del>; and</del>
17	<del>(4)</del> Se	ections 3, 7, 8, and 11 shall be repealed on July 1,
18	<del>2(</del>	018, and sections 353-10, 353-66, 706-670(1), and
19	3.9	53-69, Hawaii Revised Statutes, shall be reenacted in
20	<del>t.]</del>	ne form in which they read on June 30, 2012]."

1		PART III				
2	SECTION 3. Section 231-52, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is					
3	amended by	y amending the definition of "debt" to read as follows:				
4	""Del	bt" includes:				
5	(1)	Any delinquency in periodic court-ordered or				
6		administrative-ordered payments for child support				
7		pursuant to section 576D-1, in an amount equal to or				
8		exceeding the sum of payments which would become due				
9		over a one-month period;				
10	(2)	Any liquidated sum exceeding \$25 which is due and				
11		owing any claimant agency, regardless of whether there				
12		is an outstanding judgment for that sum, and whether				
13		the sum has accrued through contract, subrogation,				
14		tort, operation of law, or judicial or administrative				
15		judgment or order;				
16	(3)	Any defaulted education loan note held by the United				
17		Student Aid Funds, Inc. incurred under the federal				
18		Higher Education Act of 1965 (Public Law 89-329, 79				
19		Stat. 1219), as amended;				
20	(4)	Any federal income taxes due and owing to the United				
21		States Treasurer; [ <del>or</del> ]				

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	(3)	Mily medicald overpayment under section 340-39.0[+], or
2	(6)	Any unpaid court-ordered restitution enforceable as a
3		civil judgment pursuant to section 706-647."
4	SECT	ION 4. Section 706-646, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
5	amended t	o read as follows:
6	<b>"</b> §70	6-646 Victim restitution. (1) As used in this
7	section,	"victim" includes any of the following:
8	(a)	The direct victim of a crime including a business
9		entity, trust, or governmental entity;
10	(b)	If the victim dies as a result of the crime, a
11		surviving relative of the victim as defined in chapter
12		351;
13	(c)	A governmental entity that has reimbursed the victim
14		for losses arising as a result of the crime or paid
15		for medical care provided to the victim as a result of
16		the crime; or
17	(d)	Any duly incorporated humane society or duly
18		incorporated society for the prevention of cruelty to
19		animals, contracted with the county or State to
20		enforce animal-related statutes or ordinances, that
21		impounds holds or receives custody of a net animal

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2	711-1110.5; provided that this section does not apply
3	to costs that have already been contracted and
4	provided for by the counties or State.
5	(2) The court shall order the defendant to make
6	restitution for reasonable and verified losses suffered by the
7	victim or victims as a result of the defendant's offense when
8	requested by the victim. The court shall order restitution to
9	be paid to the crime victim compensation commission if the
10	victim has been given an award for compensation under chapter
11	351. If the court orders payment of a fine in addition to
12	restitution or a compensation fee, or both, the payment of
13	restitution and compensation fee shall be made pursuant to
14	section 706-651.
15	(3) In ordering restitution, the court shall not consider

pursuant to section 711-1109.1, 711-1109.2, or

the defendant's financial ability to make restitution in
determining the amount of restitution to order. The court,
however, shall consider the defendant's financial ability to
make restitution for the purpose of establishing the time and
manner of payment. The court shall specify the time and manner
in which restitution is to be paid. While the defendant is in

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- 1 the custody of the department of public safety, restitution
- 2 shall be collected pursuant to chapter 353 and any court-ordered
- 3 payment schedule shall be suspended. Restitution shall be a
- 4 dollar amount that is sufficient to reimburse any victim fully
- 5 for losses, including but not limited to:
- 6 (a) Full value of stolen or damaged property, as
- determined by replacement costs of like property, or
- 8 the actual or estimated cost of repair, if repair is
- 9 possible;
- 10 (b) Medical expenses; and
- (c) Funeral and burial expenses incurred as a result of
- 12 the crime.
- 13 (4) In any criminal proceeding before any court, all money
- 14 deposited by the defendant as bail and not declared forfeited
- 15 shall be applied toward payment of any restitution, fines, or
- 16 fees ordered by the court in the same case, consistent with the
- 17 priorities in subsection (2).
- 18  $\left[\frac{4}{3}\right]$  (5) The restitution ordered shall not affect the
- 19 right of a victim to recover under section 351-33 or in any
- 20 manner provided by law; provided that any amount of restitution

1	actually recovered by the victim under this section shall be
2	deducted from any award under section 351-33."
3	SECTION 5. Section 806-73, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
4	amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:
5	"(b) All adult probation records shall be confidential and
6	shall not be deemed to be public records. As used in this
7	section, the term "records" includes $[\tau]$ but is not limited to $[\tau]$
8	all records made by any adult probation officer in the course of
9	performing the probation officer's official duties. The
10	records, or the content of the records, shall be divulged only
11	as follows:
12	(1) A copy of any adult probation case record or of a
13	portion of it, or the case record itself, upon
14	request, may be provided to:
15	(A) An adult probation officer, court officer, social
16	worker of a Hawaii state adult probation unit, or
17	a family court officer who is preparing a report
18	for the courts; or
19	(B) A state or federal criminal justice agency, or

state or federal court program that:

20

1		(1) Is providing supervision of a defendant of
2		offender convicted and sentenced by the
3		courts of Hawaii; or
4		(ii) Is responsible for the preparation of a
5		report for a court;
6	(2)	The residence address, work address, home telephone
7		number, or work telephone number of a current or
8		former defendant shall be provided only to:
9		(A) A law enforcement officer as defined in section
10		710-1000 to locate the probationer for the
11		purpose of serving a summons or bench warrant in
12		a civil, criminal, or deportation hearing, or for
13		the purpose of a criminal investigation; or
14		(B) A collection agency or licensed attorney
15		contracted by the judiciary to collect any
16		delinquent court-ordered penalties, fines,
17		restitution, sanctions, and court costs pursuant
18		to section 601-17.5[+];[+]
19	(3)	A copy of a presentence report or investigative report
20		shall be provided only to:
21		(A) The persons or entities named in section 706-604;

1	(B)	The Ha	waii paroling authority;
2	(C)	Any ps	ychiatrist, psychologist, or other
3		treatm	ent practitioner who is treating the
4		defend	ant pursuant to a court order or parole
5		order	for that treatment;
6	(D)	The in	take service centers;
7	(E)	In acc	ordance with applicable law, persons or
8		entiti	es doing research; and
9	(F)	Any Ha	waii state adult probation officer or adult
10		probat	ion officer of another state or federal
11		jurisd	liction who:
12		(i) I	s engaged in the supervision of a defendant
13		C	or offender convicted and sentenced in the
14		c	courts of Hawaii; or
15		(ii) I	s engaged in the preparation of a report
16		f	for a court regarding a defendant or
17		c	offender convicted and sentenced in the
18		c	courts of Hawaii;
19	(4) Acce	ss to a	adult probation records by a victim, as
20	defi	ned in	section 706-646 to enforce an order filed

1		pursuant to section 706-647, shall be limited to the		
2		[ <del>name</del> ] <u>:</u>		
3		(A) Name and contact information of the defendant's		
4		adult probation officer;		
5		(B) Compliance record of the defendant with court-		
6		ordered payments;		
7		(C) Amounts paid by the defendant;		
8		(D) Dates of the payments made by the defendant;		
9		(E) Payee of payments made by the defendant; and		
10		(F) Remaining unpaid balance,		
11		without the assessment of a filing fee or surcharge;		
12	(5)	Upon written request, the victim, or the parent or		
13		guardian of a minor victim or incapacitated victim, of		
14		a defendant who has been placed on probation for an		
15		offense under section 580-10(d)(1), 586-4(e),		
16		586-11(a), or 709-906 may be notified by the		
17		defendant's probation officer when the probation		
18		officer has any information relating to the safety and		
19		welfare of the victim;		
20	(6)	Notwithstanding paragraph (3) and upon notice to the		
21		defendant records and information relating to the		

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ı	defendant's risk assessment and need for treatment				
2	services; information related to the defendant's past				
3	treatment and assessments, with the prior written				
4	consent of the defendant for information from a				
5	treatment service provider; provided that for any				
6	substance abuse records such release shall be subject				
7	to title 42 Code of Federal Regulations part 2,				
8	relating to the confidentiality of alcohol and drug				
9	abuse patient records; and information that has				
10	therapeutic or rehabilitative benefit, may be provided				
11	to:				
12	(A) A case management, assessment[+],[+] or treatment				
13	service provider assigned by adult probation to				
14	service the defendant; provided that such				
15	information shall be given only upon the				
16	acceptance or admittance of the defendant into a				
17	treatment program;				
18	(B) Correctional case manager, correctional unit				
19	manager, and parole officers involved with the				
20	defendant's treatment or supervision; and				

1		(C) In accordance with applicable law, persons or
2		entities doing research;
3	(7)	Probation drug test results may be released with prior
4		written consent of a defendant to the defendant's
5		treating physician when test results indicate
6		substance use which may be compromising the
7		defendant's medical care or treatment;
8	(8)	Records obtained pursuant to section [+]704-404(9)[+]
9		may be made available as provided in that section;
10	(9)	Any person, agency, or entity receiving records, or
11		contents of records, pursuant to this subsection shall
12		be subject to the same restrictions on disclosure of
13		the records as Hawaii state adult probation offices;
14		and
15	(10)	Any person who uses the information covered by this
16		subsection for purposes inconsistent with the intent
17		of this subsection or outside of the scope of the
18		person's official duties shall be fined no more than
19		\$500."

1 PART IV

- 2 SECTION 6. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 3 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 4 begun before its effective date.
- 5 SECTION 7.' If any provision of this Act, or the
- 6 application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held
- 7 invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or
- 8 applications of the Act that can be given effect without the
- 9 invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions
- 10 of this Act are severable.
- 11 SECTION 8. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 12 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 13 SECTION 9. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

APPROVED this <sup>3</sup> day of JUL , 2017

GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

#### THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Date: May 2, 2017 Honolulu, Hawaii

We hereby certify that the above-referenced Bill on this day passed Final Reading in the House of Representatives of the Twenty-Ninth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2017.

Joseph M. Souki

Speaker

House of Representatives

Mi L. I alat

Brian L. Takeshita

Chief Clerk

House of Representatives

#### THE SENATE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Date: May 2, 2017 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

We hereby certify that the foregoing Bill this day passed Final Reading in the Senate of the Twenty-ninth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2017.

Mull. of . President of the Senate

Clerk of the Senate